

let's move
the **java** world

Mastering Java Bytecode with ASM

earn some bytecode to yourself!



whoami

Anton Arhipov

Java Dev / Product Lead

ZeroTurnaround, **JRebel**

Messing with bytecode since 2010



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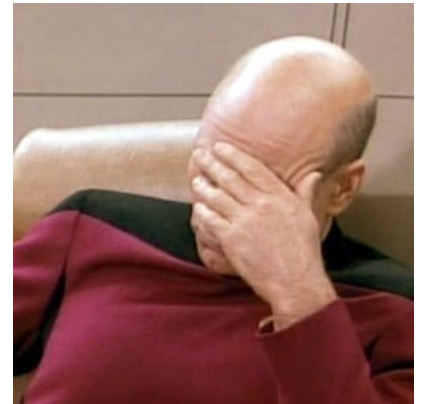
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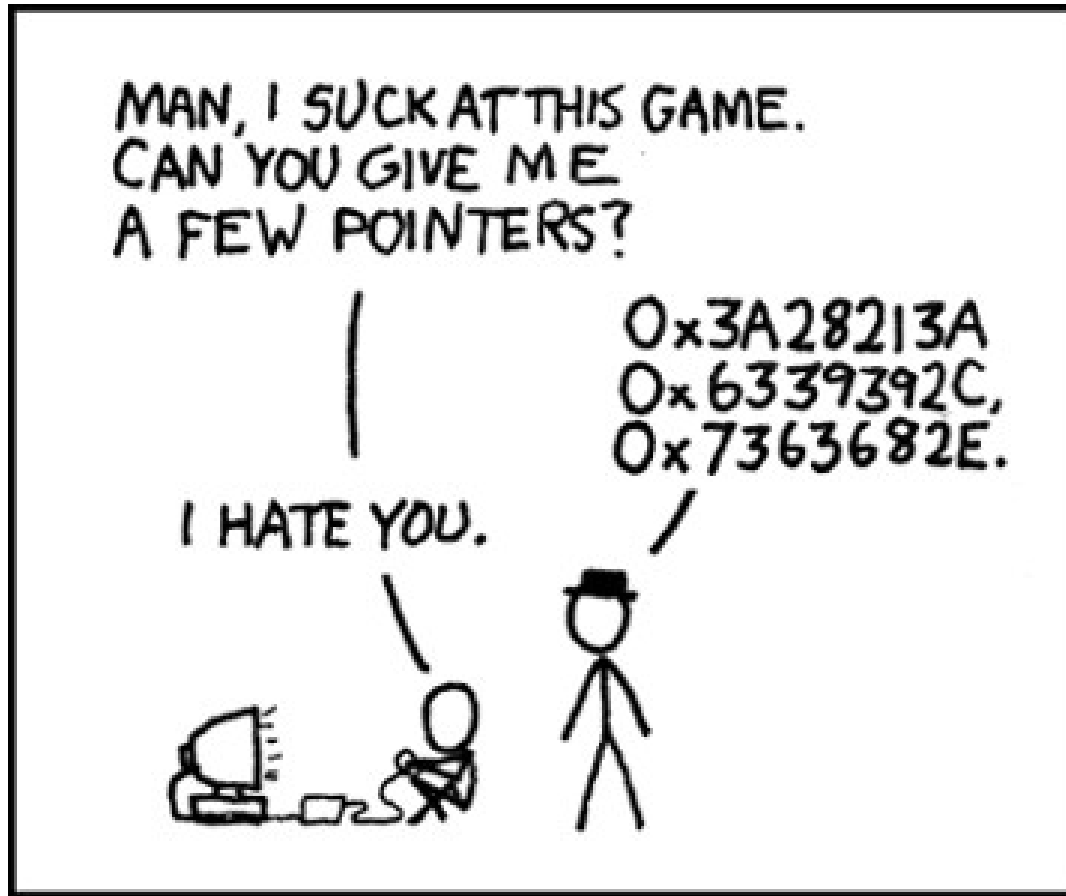
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Why Bytecode?

- Know your platform!
- Build your own JVM language?
- Programming models (AOP, ORM)
- Awesome tools (like **J**Rebel ^{^^})

... just bored?



Bytecode 101 Instrumentation AF

javap **ObjectWeb ASM**

Bytecode 101

Gentle introduction

Adding Two Values

$$A + B$$

Adding Two Values

A + B

A B +

Adding Two Values

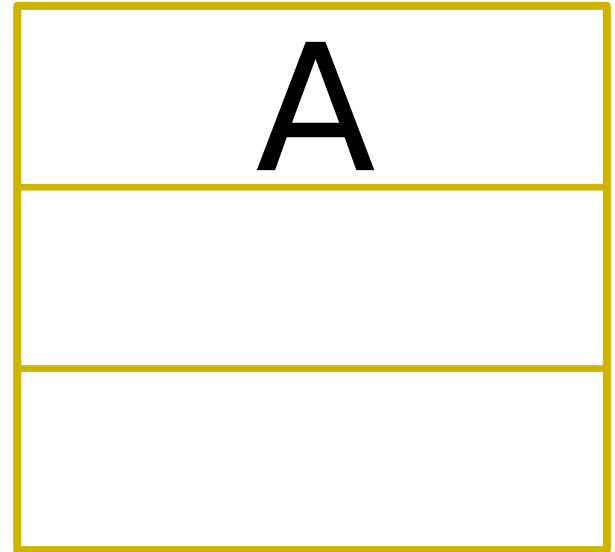
A + B

A B +



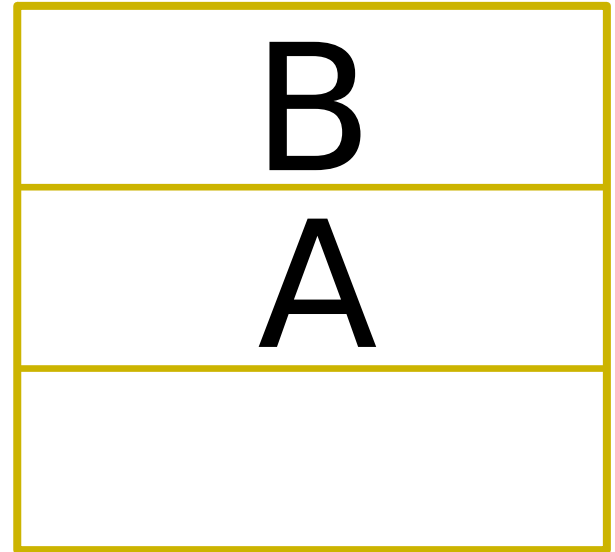
Adding Two Values

A + B **PUSH A**
A B +



Adding Two Values

A + B **PUSH 1**
A B + **PUSH 2**



Adding Two Values

A + B **PUSH 1**
A B + **PUSH 2**
ADD

15

Adding Two Values

A + B ICONST_1
 ICONST_2
A B + IADD

15

TYPE

OPERATION

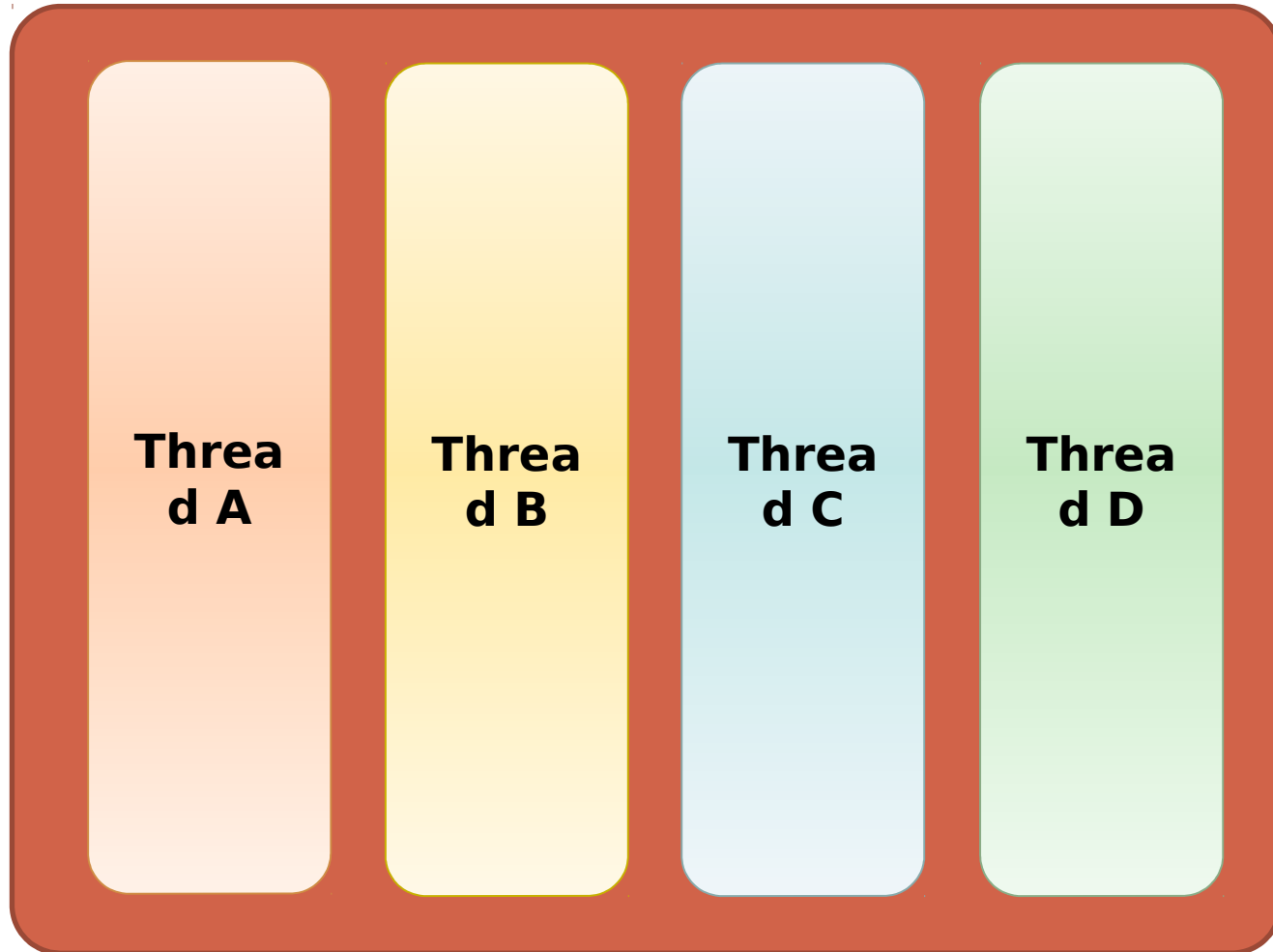
- $\langle \text{TYPE} \rangle ::= b, s, c, i, l, f, d, a$
- ***constant values (ldc, iconst_1)***
- Local variables and stack interaction (**load/store**)
- Array operations (**aload, astore**)
- Math (**add, sub, mul, div**)
- Boolean/bitwise operations (**iand, ixor**)
- Comparisons & branching (**cmpl, ifeq, jsr, tableswitch**)
- Conversions (**l2d, i2l**)

Model of Execution

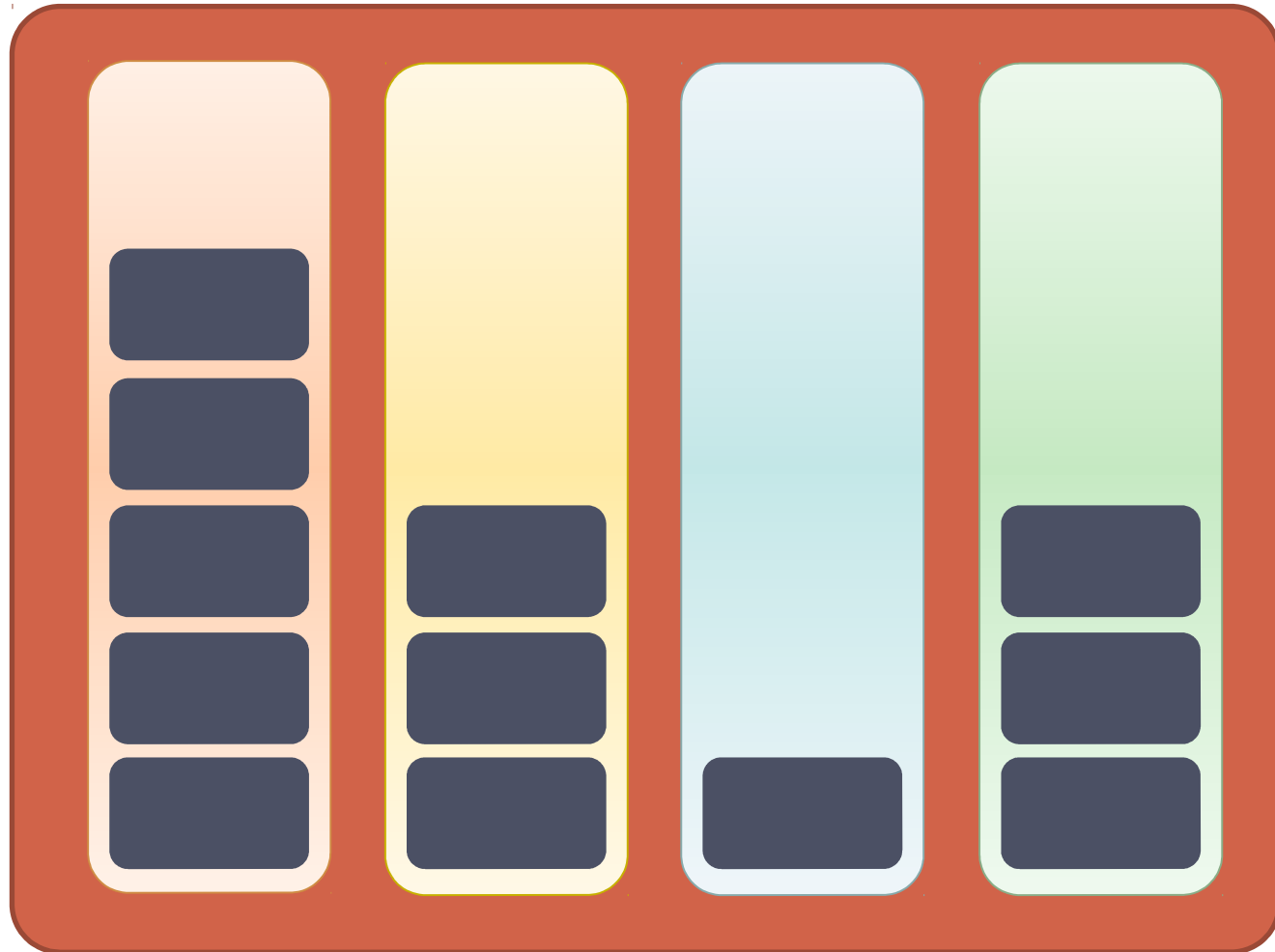
Enter JVM

JVM process

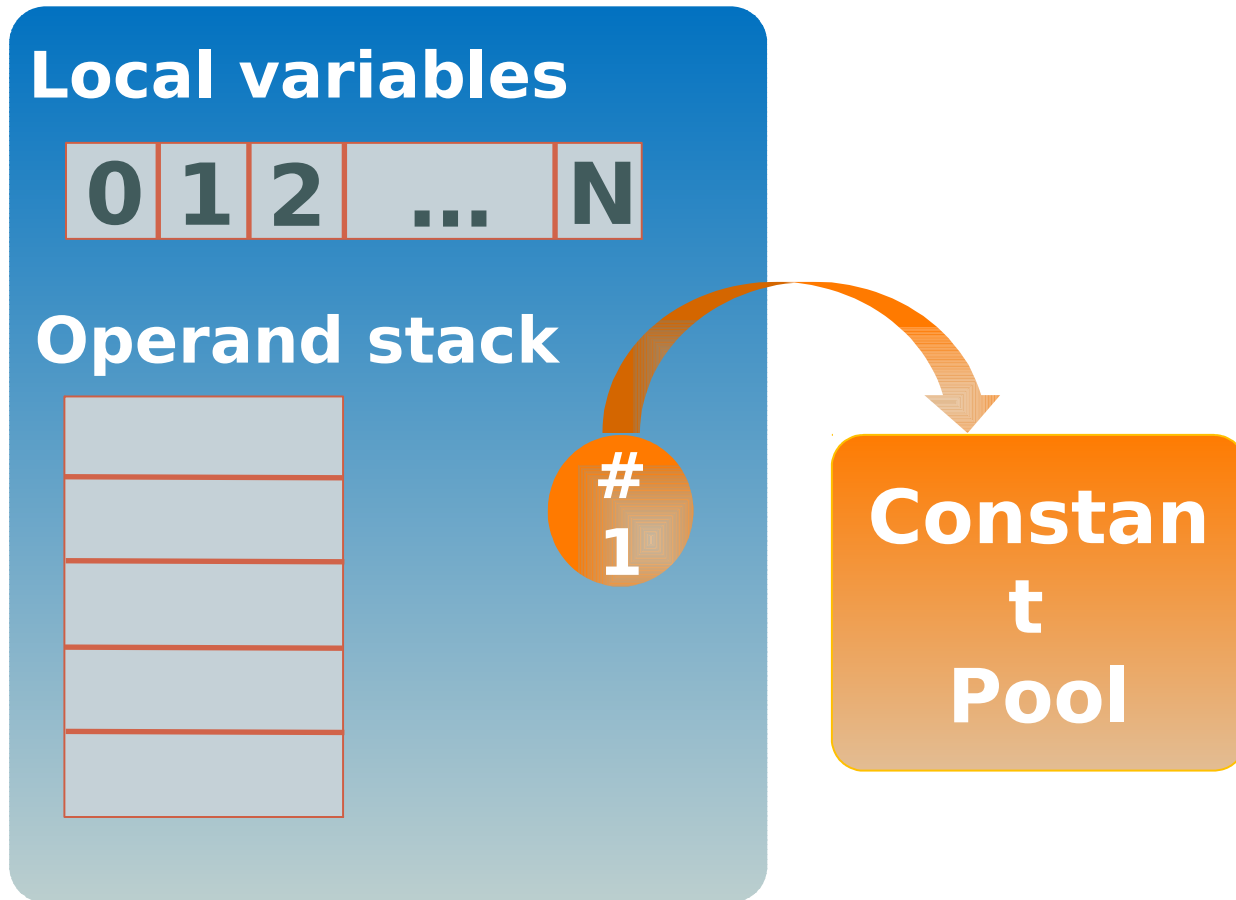
Enter Threads



Enter Frames



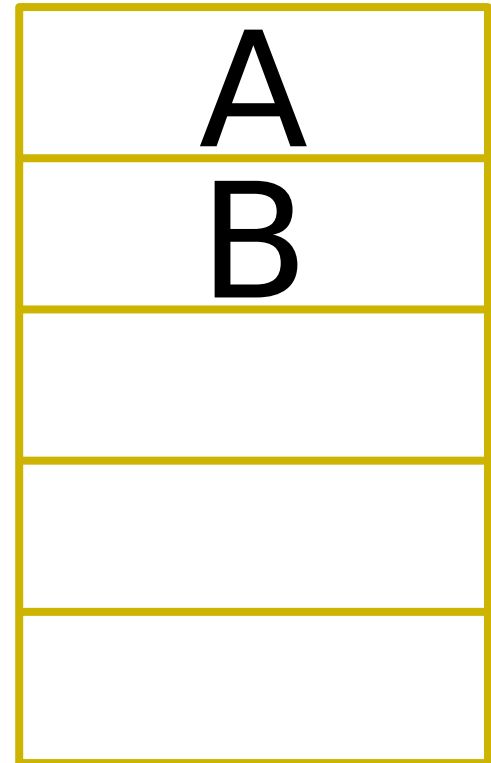
The Frame



Juggling The Stack

Juggling The Stack

```
dup
pop
swap
dup_x1
dup2_x
1
```



Juggling The Stack

dup

pop

swap

dup_x1

dup2_x

1

A

A

B

Juggling The Stack

dup

pop

swap

dup_x1

dup2_x

1



A

B

Juggling The Stack

dup

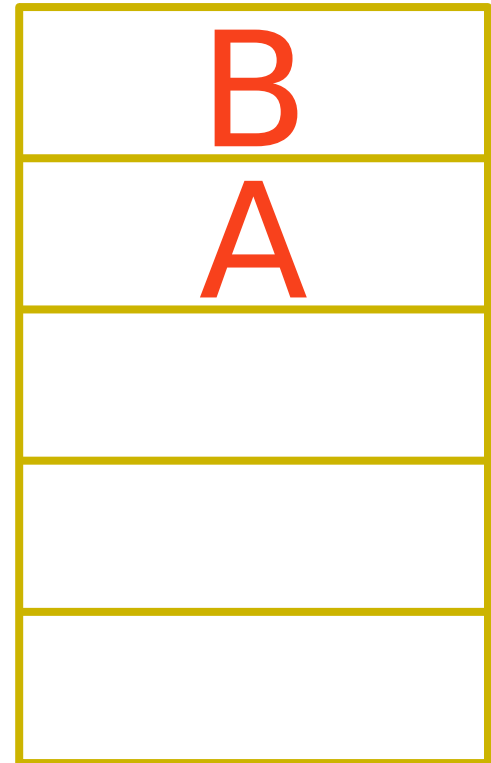
pop

swap

dup_x1

dup2_x

1



Juggling The Stack

dup

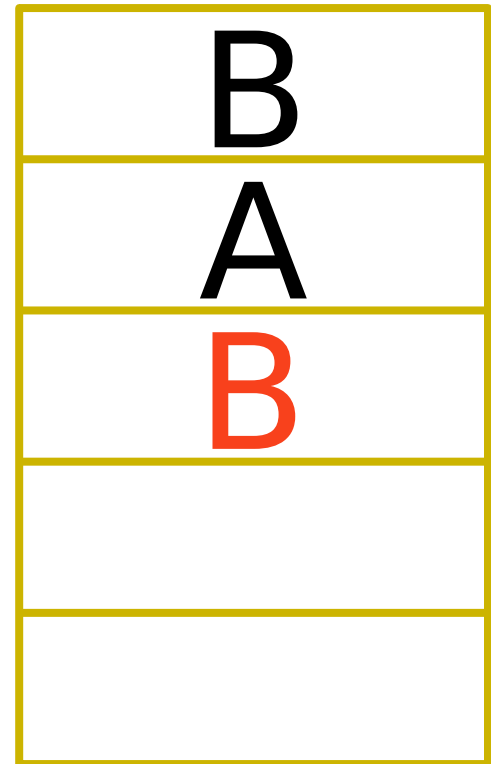
pop

swap

dup_x1

dup2_x

1



Juggling The Stack

dup

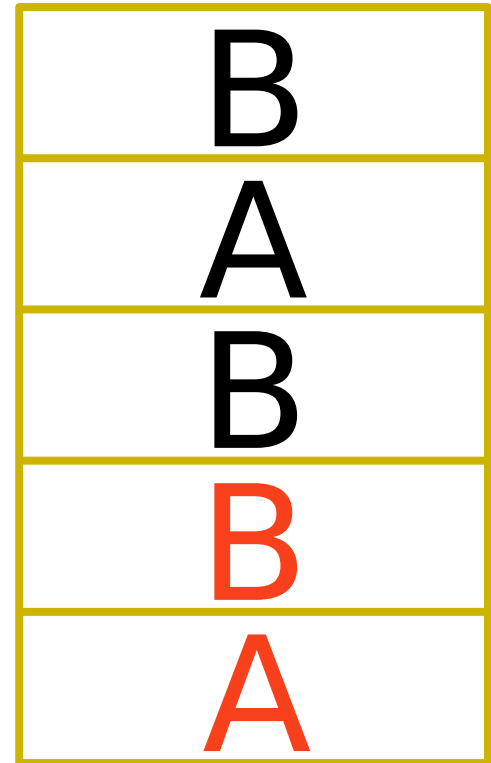
pop

swap

dup_x1

dup2_x

1



Local Variables

Local

va **Variables**

va	Variables
0	e
1	
2	
3	
4	

```
ldc  
"Hello"  
astore_0  
iconst_1  
astore_1  
aload_0
```

Stack

dept valu

dept	valu
0	e
1	
2	
3	
4	

Local

va **Variables**

va	re
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	

ldc

"Hello"

astore_0

iconst_1

astore_1

aload_0

Stack

dept valu

dept	valu
h 0	e "Hello"
1	"
2	
3	
4	

Local

va **Variables**

r	e
0	"Hello"
1	"
2	
3	
4	

ldc

"Hello"

astore_0

iconst_1

astore_1

aload_0

Stack

dept valu

h	e
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	

Local

va **Variables**

r	e
0	"Hello"
1	"
2	
3	
4	

ldc
"Hello"

astore_0

iconst_1

astore_1

aload_0

Stack

dept valu

h	e
0	1
1	
2	
3	
4	

Local

va **Variables**

r	e
0	"Hello"
1	1
2	
3	
4	

```
ldc  
"Hello"  
astore_0  
iconst_1  
astore_1  
aload_0
```

Stack

dept valu

h	e
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	

Local

va **Variables**

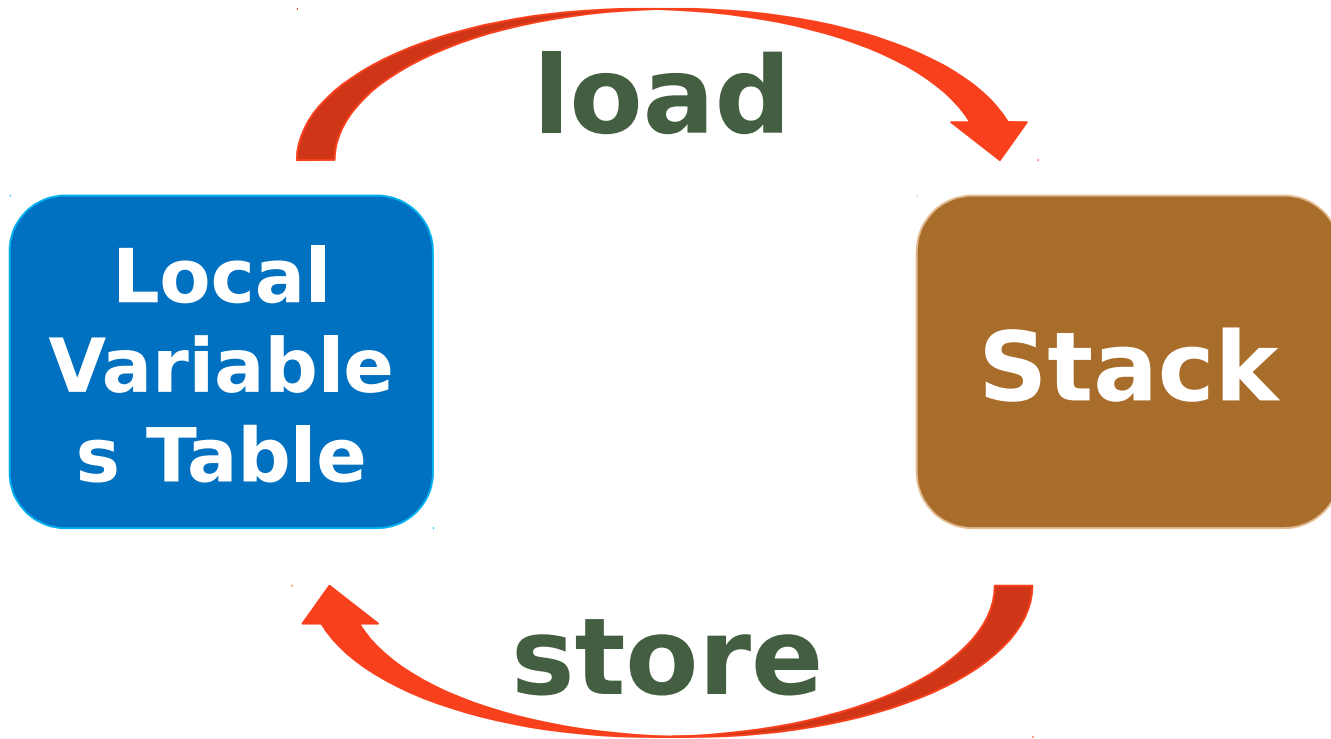
r	e
0	"Hello"
1	"1"
2	
3	
4	

```
ldc  
"Hello"  
astore_0  
iconst_1  
astore_1  
aload_0
```

Stack

dept valu

h	e
0	"Hello"
1	""
2	
3	
4	



Method Invocation

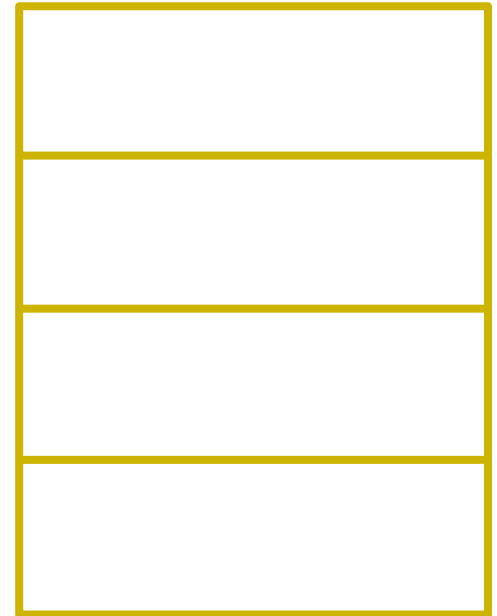
Method Invocation

```
obj.method(param1,  
param2);
```

Method Invocation

```
obj.method(param1,  
param2);
```

```
push obj  
push param1  
push param2  
invoke  
method
```



Method Invocation

**obj.method(param1,
param2);**

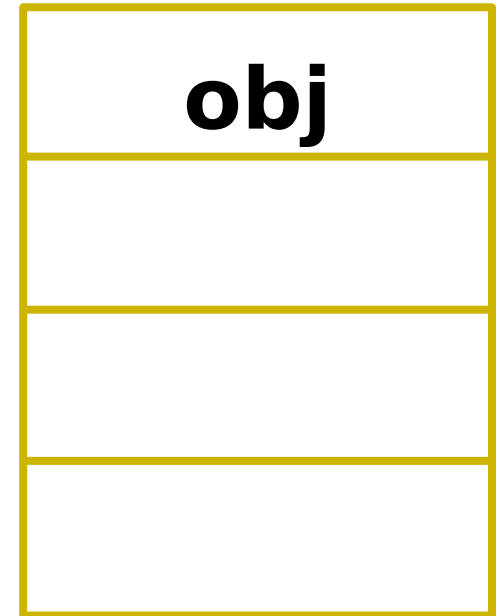
push obj

push param1

push param2

invoke

method



Method Invocation

**obj.method(param1,
param2);**

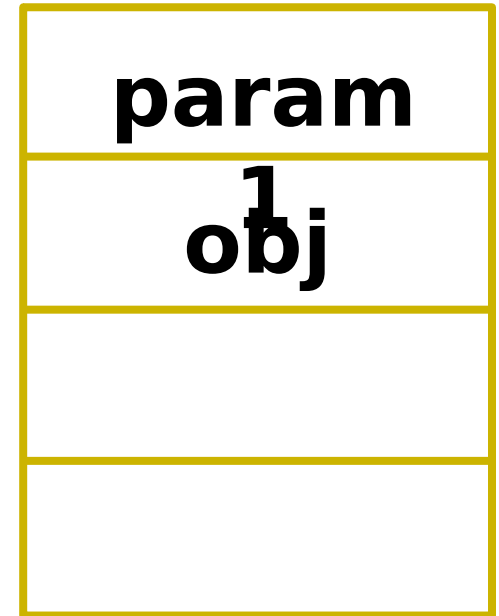
push obj

push param1

push param2

invoke

method



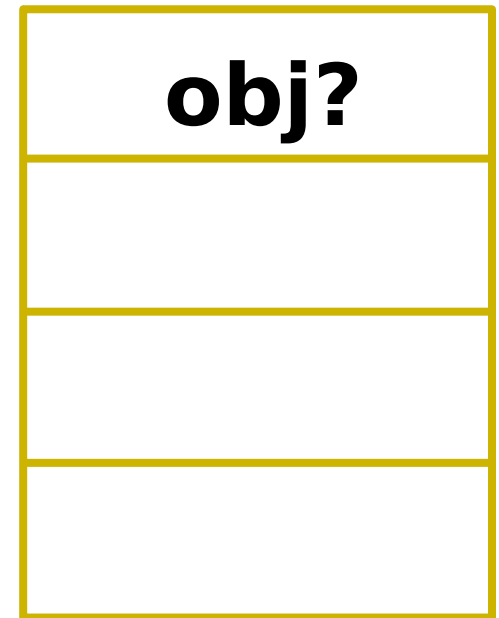
Method Invocation

```
obj.method(param1,  
param2);  
  push obj  
  push param1  
  push param2  
  invoke  
  method
```



Method Invocation

```
obj.method(param1,  
param2);  
  push obj  
  push param1  
  push param2  
  invoke  
  method
```



Operator Overloading

Operator Overloading

[int] **A +**
B

[Foo] **A.plus(**
B)

Operator Overloading

[int] **A + B**
push
A
push
B
iadd

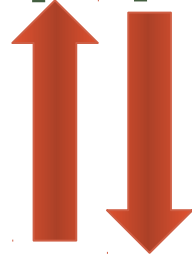
[Foo] **A.plus(B)**
push A
push B
invokevirtual
plus

Operator Overloading

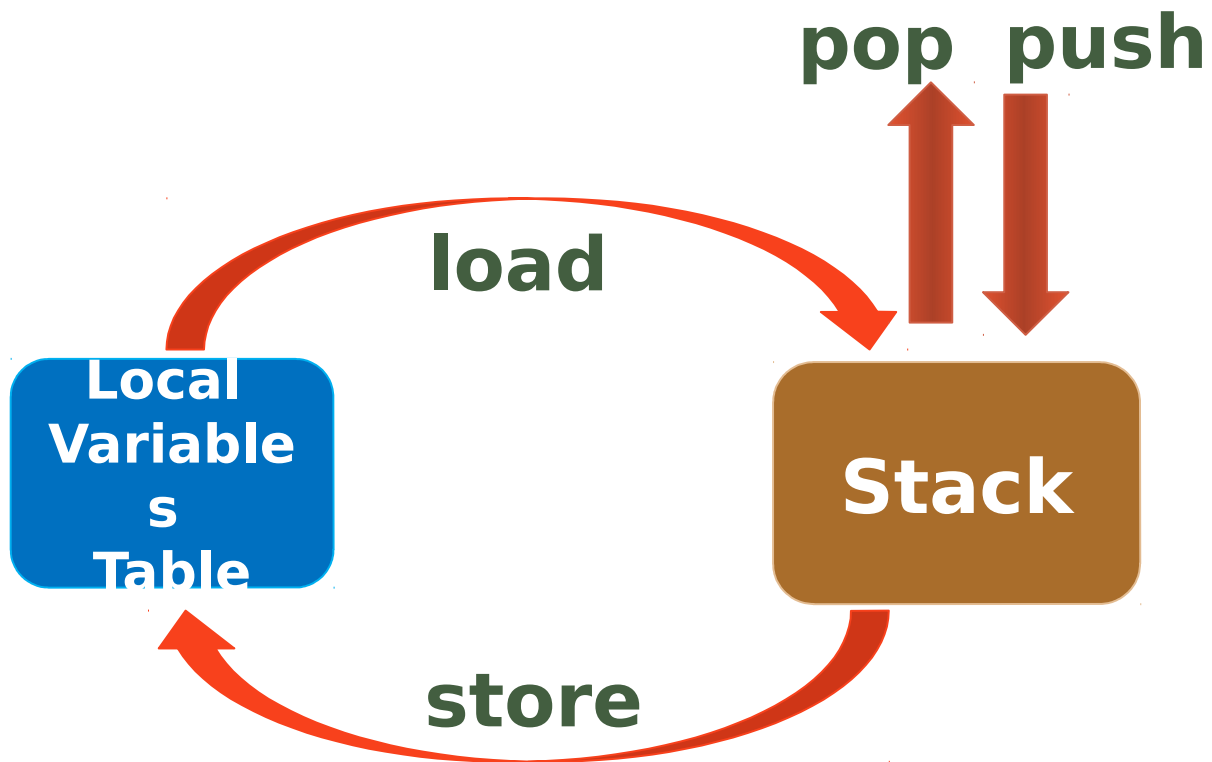
[int] **A + B**
push A
push B
iadd

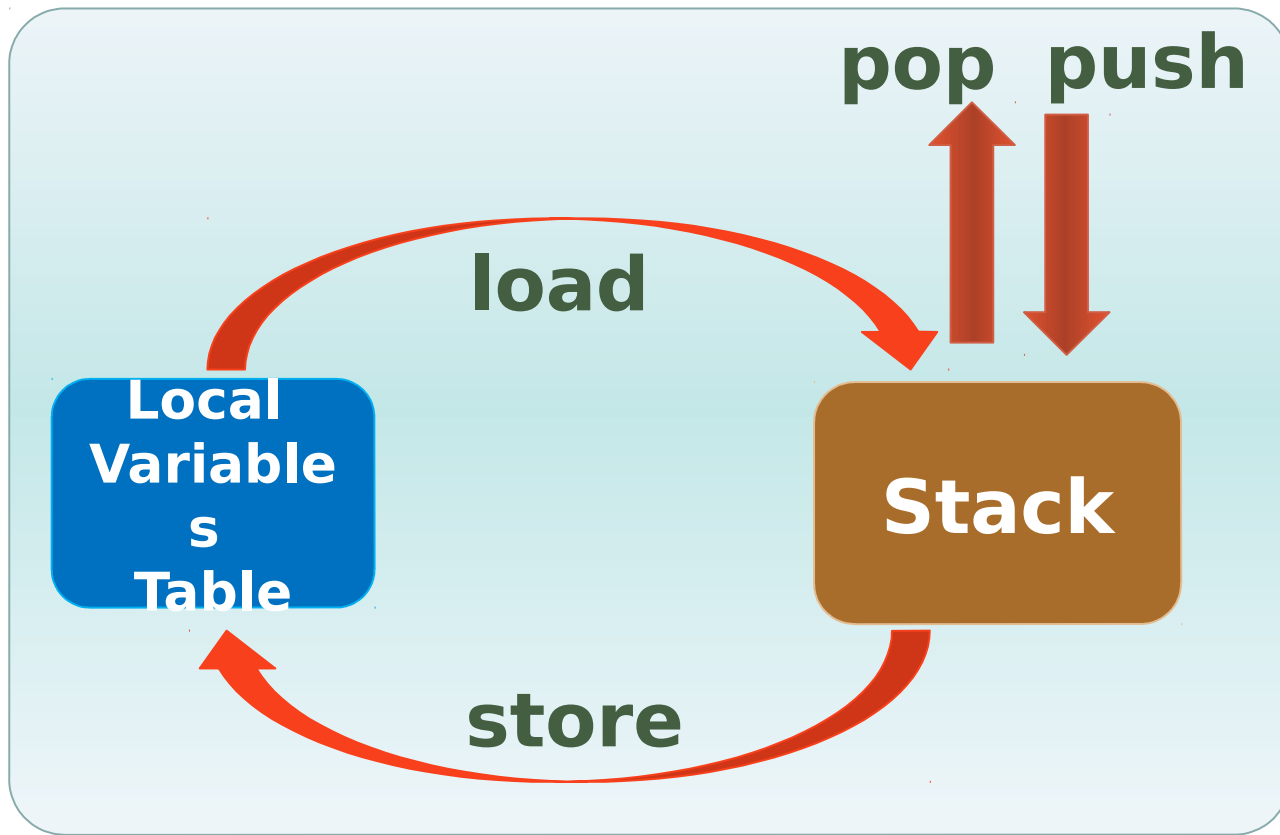
[Foo] **A + B**
push A
push B
invokevirtual plus

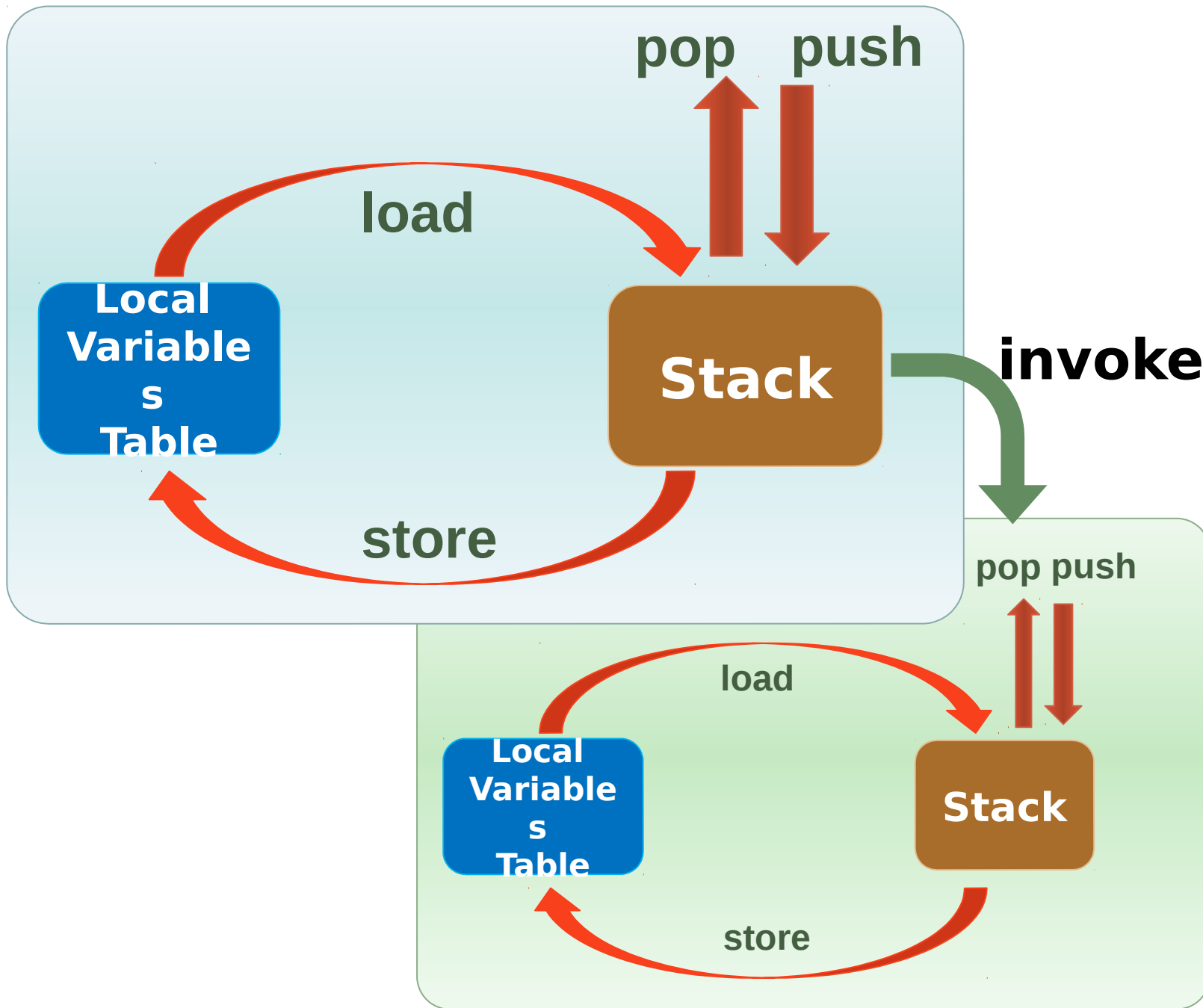
pop push



Stack







javap

The disassembler

javap

- Java class file disassembler
- Used with no options shows class structure only
 - Methods, superclass, interfaces, etc
- **-c** shows the bytecode
- **-private** shows all methods and members
- **-s** prints internal signatures
- **-l** prints line numbers and local variable tables
- **-verbose** for verbosity ^{^^}

```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

```
1 public class Hello {  
2  
3 public static void main(String[] args) {  
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");  
5 }  
6  
7 }
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{

public Hello()

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

the default constructor



```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

push this to stack



```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

Invoke <init> on this


```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

```
0: aload_0
1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object.<init>():
()V
4: return
```

```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

public static void main(java.lang.String[]);

Code:

0: getstatic #2; //Field

java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/PrintStream;

3: ldc #3; //String Hello, World!

5: invokevirtual #4; //Method java/io/PrintStream.println:

```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

get static field



public static void main(java.lang.String[]);

Code:

0: getstatic #2; //Field

java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/PrintStream;

3: ldc #3; //String Hello, World!

5: invokevirtual #4; //Method java/io/PrintStream.println:

```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

public static void main(java.lang.String[]);

Code:

0: getstatic #2; //Field

java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/PrintStream;

3: ldc #3; //String Hello, World!

5: invokevirtual #4; //Method java/io/PrintStream.println:

load string to the stack



```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

public static void main(java.lang.String[]);

Code:

0: getstatic #2; //Field

java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/PrintStream;

7: ldc #3; //String Hello, World!

! invokevirtual #4; //Method java/io/PrintStream.println:



↑ invoke method with parameter

```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

public static void main(java.lang.String[]);

Code:

0: getstatic #2; //Field

java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/PrintStream;

3: ldc #3; //String Hello, World!

5: invokevirtual #4; //Method java/io/PrintStream.println:

```
1 public class Hello {
2
3 public static void main(String[] args) {
4     System.out.println("Hello, World!");
5 }
6
7 }
8
```

What's #1, #2, etc

C:\work\geecon\classes>javap Hello -c

Compiled from "Hello.java"

**public class Hello extends java.lang.Object{
public Hello();**

Code:

0: aload_0

1: invokespecial #1; //Method java/lang/Object."<init>":

()V

4: return

public static void main(java.lang.String[]);

Code:

0: getstatic #2; //Field

java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/PrintStream;

3: ldc #3; //String Hello, World!

5: invokevirtual #4; //Method java/io/PrintStream.println:

SLIDES

GOTO: IDE



SLIDES



IDE: JAVAP DEMO

ASM

The *de facto* standard for
bytecode manipulation

ASM

- “All purpose bytecode manipulation and analysis framework”
- De facto standard bytecode library
- <http://asm.ow2.org>

Basic Process

- Construct ClassWriter
- Stack up the ***visitors*** for:
 - annotations, methods, fields, etc
- Write out bytes

Hello.java

```
public class Hello {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
    }  
}
```

ClassWriter

```
ClassWriter cw = new ClassWriter  
    ClassWriter.COMPUTE_MAXS |  
    ClassWriter.COMPUTE_FRAMES)
```

COMPUTE_***

- COMPUTE_MAXS
 - ASM will calculate max stack/local vars
- COMPUTE_FRAMES
 - ASM will calculate Java 6 stack map

Visit Class

```
cv.visit(V1_6,  
ACC_PUBLIC,  
"X",  
null,  
"java/lang/Object",  
null);
```


Opcodes

- Interface full of constants
 - Bytecodes
 - Visibility modifiers
 - Java versions
 - Other stuff

ACC_***

- Some you know
 - ACC_PUBLIC, ACC_ABSTRACT, etc
- Some you (probably) don't
 - ACC_BRIDGE, ACC_SYNTHETIC

Class Names

"java/lang/Object"

packageClass.replaceAll('.', '/')

Type Descriptors

Type Descriptors

B	byte
C	char
S	string
I	int
J	long
F	float
D	double
Z	boolean
V	void

Type Descriptors

Lsome/Class;

Type Descriptors

[Lsome/Class;

Method Signatures

`()V` `void foo()`

`(Ljava/lang/Object;)I` `int`
`foo(Object)`

`([Ljava/lang/String;)V` `void`
`main(String[])`

Visit Method

```
MethodVisitor constructor =  
    cv.visitMethod(ACC_PUBLIC,  
        "<init>",  
        "()V",  
        null,  
        null);
```

```
MethodVisitor mv = cv.visitMethod(  
    ACC_PUBLIC + ACC_STATIC,  
    "main",  
    "([Ljava/lang/String;)V",  
    null,  
    null);
```

Visit Method

```
MethodVisitor constructor =  
    cv.visitMethod(ACC_PUBLIC,  
        "<init>", ← Wat!? o_o  
        "()V",  
        null,  
        null);
```

```
MethodVisitor mv = cv.visitMethod(  
    ACC_PUBLIC + ACC_STATIC,  
    "main",  
    "([Ljava/lang/String;)V",  
    null,  
    null);
```

Special Methods

- `<init>`
 - Constructor
- `<clinit>`
 - Static initializer

MethodVisitor

- Visit annotations
- Visit code
 - Bytecodes, local variables, line numbers, etc
- Visit maxs
 - Pass bogus values if COMPUTE_MAX

Constructor

```
c.visitVarInsn(ALOAD, 0);
```

```
c.visitMethodInsn(INVOKEESPECIAL,  
    "java/lang/Object", "<init>",  
    "()V");
```

```
c.visitInsn(RETURN);
```

```
c.visitMaxs(0, 0);
```

Constructor

```
c.visitVarInsn(ALOAD, 0);
```

```
c.visitMethodInsn(INVOKEESPECIAL,  
    "java/lang/Object", "<init>",  
    "()V");
```

```
c.visitInsn(RETURN);
```

```
c.visitMaxs(0, 0);
```

aload_0
invokespecial

```
public static void main()
```

```
public static void main()
```

```
mv.visitFieldInsn(GETSTATIC,  
    "java/lang/System", "out",  
    "Ljava/io/PrintStream;");
```

```
mv.visitLdcInsn("Hello");
```

```
mv.visitMethodInsn(INVOKEVIRTUAL,  
    "java/io/PrintStream", "println",  
    "(Ljava/lang/String;)V");
```

```
mv.visitInsn(RETURN);
```



```
public static void main()
```

```
mv.visitFieldInsn(GETSTATIC,  
    "java/lang/System", "out",  
    "Ljava/io/PrintStream;");
```

```
mv.visitLdcInsn("Hello");
```

```
mv.visitMethodInsn(INVOKEVIRTUAL,  
    "java/io/PrintStream", "println",  
    "(Ljava/lang/String;)V");
```

```
mv.visitInsn(RETURN);
```

```
getstatic  
ldc  
"Hello"  
invokevirt  
ual
```

Enter Loops

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    for(int i = 0; i < 10; i ++)  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
}
```

Enter Loops

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    for(int i = 0; i < 10; i ++)  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
}
```

start:

int i = 0

loop:

print "Hello"

i = i + 1

if i < 10

goto loop

end: return

Enter Loops

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    for(int i = 0; i < 10; i ++)  
        System.out.println("Hello");  
}
```

start:

int i = 0

GOTO isn't harmful ;)

loop:

print "Hello"

i = i + 1

if i < 10

goto loop

end: return



Enter Loops

0: iconst_0

1: istore_1

2: iload_1

3: bipush 10

5: if_icmpge 22

System.out.println("Hello")

16: iinc 1, 1

Enter Loops

```
start:  iconst_0  
       1:  istore_1  
loop:   iload_1  
       3:  bipush 10  
       5:  if_icmpge  end
```

```
System.out.println("Hello")
```

```
16:  iinc 1, 1
```

Enter Loops

```
start: iconst_0
```

```
1: istore_1
```

```
int i = 0
```

```
loop: iload_1
```

```
3: bipush 10
```

```
5: if_icmpge end
```

```
System.out.println("Hello")
```

```
16: iinc 1, 1
```

Enter Loops

start: iconst_0

1: istore_1

loop: iload_1

3: bipush 10

5: if_icmpge end

i < 10

System.out.println("Hello")

16: iinc 1, 1

Enter Loops

```
start: iconst_0  
      1: istore_1  
loop:  iload_1  
      3: bipush 10  
      5: if_icmpge end
```

```
System.out.println("Hell  
o")
```

```
i++
```

```
16: iinc 1, 1
```

Enter Loops

```
start:  iconst_0  
       1:  istore_1  
loop:   iload_1  
       3:  bipush 10  
       5:  if_icmpge  end
```

```
System.out.println("Hello")
```

```
16:  iinc 1, 1
```

Enter ASM Loops

```
Label start = new Label();
```

```
Label loop = new Label();
```

```
Label end = new Label();
```

```
// i = 0
```

```
mv.visitLabel(start);
```

```
mv.visitInsn(ICONST_0);
```

```
mv.visitVarInsn(ISTORE, 1);
```

Enter ASM Loops

```
Label start = new Label();  
Label loop = new Label();  
Label end = new Label();
```

```
// i = 0
```

```
mv.visitLabel(start);  
mv.visitInsn(ICONST_0);  
mv.visitVarInsn(ISTORE, 1);
```

```
// i < 10
```

```
mv.visitLabel(loop);  
mv.visitVarInsn(ILOAD, 1);  
mv.visitLdcInsn(10);  
mv.visitJumpInsn(IF_ICMPGE,  
end);
```

Enter ASM Loops

```
Label start = new Label();  
Label loop = new Label();  
Label end = new Label();
```

```
// i = 0
```

```
mv.visitLabel(start);  
mv.visitInsn(ICONST_0);  
mv.visitVarInsn(ISTORE, 1);
```

```
// i < 10
```

```
mv.visitLabel(loop);  
mv.visitVarInsn(ILOAD, 1);  
mv.visitLdcInsn(10);  
mv.visitJumpInsn(IF_ICMPGE,  
end);
```

```
//increment & continue  
the loop
```

```
mv.visitIncInsn(1, 1);  
mv.visitJumpInsn(GOTO,  
loop);  
mv.visitLabel(end);
```

```
byte[] classBytes = cv.toByteArray();
FileOutputStream fos =
    new FileOutputStream(new File("./Hello.class"));
fos.write(classBytes);
fos.close();
```

ClassWriter



```
byte[] classBytes = cv.toByteArray();
FileOutputStream fos =
    new FileOutputStream(new File("./Hello.class"));
fos.write(classBytes);
fos.close();
```

```
geecon$ java Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```

```
Hello
```


ASMified

ASMifierClassVis

itor

```
mv.visitMethodInsn(INVOKEINTERFACE, "java/util/List",  
"get",  
"(I)Ljava/lang/Object;");  
mv.visitTypeInsn(CHECKCAST, "java/lang/Integer");  
mv.visitMethodInsn(INVOKEVIRTUAL, "java/lang/Integer",  
"intValue", "()I");  
mv.visitInsn(IRETURN);  
Label l1 = new Label();  
mv.visitLabel(l1);  
mv.visitLocalVariable("this", "Lzt/asm/Items;", null, 10, l1, 0);  
mv.visitLocalVariable("i", "I", null, 10, l1, 1);
```

`-cp asm-all-3.3.1.jar:asm-util-3.3.1.jar`
`objectweb.asm.util.ASMifierClassVisitor`
`io.class`

Bytecode instrumentation

Some magic for your own
good

WAT!?

Ninja.clas

s

```
101010101
011100010
101010101
010001000
100011101
```



Ninja.clas

s'

```
101010101
011110000
101010101
010001000
100011101
```

111

0

Who?

AspectJ Containers (Java EE, Spring)

Play! Framework **Terracotta**

JRebel

FindBugs

Hibernate

Tapestry

ByteMan

y

How?

- Add **-javaagent** to hook into class loading process
- Implement **ClassFileTransformer**
- Use bytecode manipulation libraries (**Javassist**, **cglib**, **asm**) to add any custom logic

java.lang.instrument

How ? (2)

- Use custom `ClassLoader`
 - Override **`ClassLoader#findClass`**
 - Use **`ClassReader(String)`** to read the class in and transform it via *visitor chain*
 - Call **`ClassLoader#defineClass`** explicitly with the result from the transformation step

java.lang.instrument

```
import java.lang.instrument.ClassFileTransformer;  
import java.lang.instrument.Instrumentation;
```

```
public class Agent {
```

```
public static void premain(String args, Instrumentation  
inst)
```

```
    { inst.addTransformer(new ClassFileTransformer(), true);  
    }
```

```
public static void agentmain(String args, Instrumentation  
inst)
```

```
    { premain(args,inst); }  
}
```

java.lang.instrument

```
import java.lang.instrument.ClassFileTransformer;
import java.lang.instrument.Instrumentation;

public class Agent {
    public static void premain(String args, Instrumentation
inst)
    { inst.addTransformer(new ClassFileTransformer(), true);
}

    public static void agentmain(String args,
Instrumentation inst)
    { premain(args,inst); }
}
```


java.lang.instrument

```
import java.lang.instrument.ClassFileTransformer;  
import java.lang.instrument.Instrumentation;
```

```
public class Agent {  
    public static void premain(String args, Instrumentation  
inst)  
    { inst.addTransformer(new ClassFileTransformer(), true);  
}
```

```
public static void agentmain(String args,  
Instrumentation inst)  
{ premain(args, Agent); }
```

```
}  
Agent-Class: Agent
```

```
java -javaagent:agent.jar
```

```
...
```

j.l.instrument.**ClassFileTransformer**

```
new ClassFileTransformer(r) {  
    public byte[] transform(ClassLoader loader, String className,  
                            Class<?>classBeingRedefined,  
                            ProtectionDomain protectionDomain,  
                            byte[] classfileBuffer){
```

```
    ClassReader cr = new ClassReader(classfileBuffer);
```

```
    ClassWriter cw = new ClassWriter(cr,  
                                    ClassWriter.COMPUTE_MAXS |  
                                    ClassWriter.COMPUTE_FRAMES);
```

```
    MyAdapter ca = new MyAdapter(cw);
```

```
    cr.accept(ca, ClassReader.EXPAND_FRAMES);
```

```
    return cw.toByteArray();
```

```
}
```

j.l.instrument.**ClassFileTransformer**

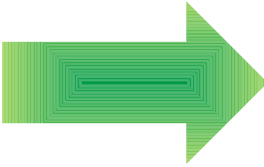
```
r  
new ClassFileTransformer() {  
    public byte[] transform(ClassLoader loader, String className,  
                            Class<?>classBeingRedefined,  
                            ProtectionDomain protectionDomain,  
                            byte[] classfileBuffer){  
  
        ClassReader cr = new ClassReader(classfileBuffer);  
        ClassWriter cw = new ClassWriter(cr,  
            ClassWriter.COMPUTE_MAXS |  
            ClassWriter.COMPUTE_FRAMES);  
  
        MyAdapter ca = new MyAdapter(cw);  
        cr.accept(ca, ClassReader.EXPAND_FRAMES);  
        return cw.toByteArray();  
    }  
}
```

j.l.instrument.**ClassFileTransformer**

```
r  
new ClassFileTransformer() {  
    public byte[] transform(ClassLoader loader, String className,  
                            Class<?>classBeingRedefined,  
                            ProtectionDomain protectionDomain,  
                            byte[] classfileBuffer){  
  
        ClassReader cr = new ClassReader(classfileBuffer);  
        ClassWriter cw = new ClassWriter(cr,  
            ClassWriter.COMPUTE_MAXS |  
            ClassWriter.COMPUTE_FRAMES);  
  
        MyAdapter ca = new MyAdapter(cw);  
        cr.accept(ca, ClassReader.EXPAND_FRAMES);  
        return cw.toByteArray();  
    }  
}
```

```
public class MyClassLoader extends ClassLoader {  
    protected Class findClass(String name)  
        throws  
ClassNotFoundException {  
        ClassReader cr = new ClassReader(name);  
        ClassWriter cw = new ClassWriter(cr,  
            ClassWriter.COMPUTE_MAXS  
|  
ClassWriter.COMPUTE_FRAMES);  
  
        MyClassAdapter ca =  
            new  
MyClassAdapter(cw);  
  
        cr.accept(ca, ClassReader.EXPAND_FRAMES);
```

SLIDES

GOTO: IDE 

SLIDES

 **IDE: ASM DEMO**



@antonarhipov

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<https://github.com/antonarhipov/>

asmdemo