

APPENDIX A. FULL TEXT OF VIGNETTES

Table A1 *Vignettes Used in Pilot Study 1 (Longer Times Alone)*

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Unintentional	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy takes Olivia to a "Mommy and Me" exercise class at a gym. One evening in early fall, Sandy and Olivia finish class and return to their car, which is parked in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Sandy buckles Olivia into her car seat (where Olivia immediately falls asleep), locks the car, and walks a few steps to the parking machine to pay for their parking. On her way back, Sandy is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Sandy to the hospital. No one realizes that Sandy had a child with her, or that Olivia is asleep in the back of the car. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 45 minutes until Sandy regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is an ICU nurse and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a nurse, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. One day, Cassidy is eating a snack and watching a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' when Emily walks out to the curb to get the mail, locking the door behind her. While standing in front of her mailbox, Emily is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Emily to the hospital. No one realizes that Emily was caring for a child. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie, for about 90 minutes until Emily regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan takes Grace to the children's reading time at the public library. On one of these trips, Jan and Grace have just left the library and returned to their car, which is parked in a shady spot near the entrance. Jan buckles Grace into her car seat (where Grace immediately begins playing on her iPad), and then realizes that they have forgotten to return a book. Jan locks the car door and walks back into the library to return the book. On her way back, Jan is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Jan to the hospital. No one realizes that Jan had a child with her, or that Grace is alone in the car. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 1 hour until Jan regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and takes her to a park about a mile from their house. One beautiful spring afternoon, as Jenny and Lisa are crossing the street to get to the park, Jenny runs ahead. Behind her, Lisa is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Lisa to the hospital. No one realizes that Lisa had a child with her, or that Jenny is alone in the park. Jenny doesn't see the accident, but is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about two hours, until Lisa regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks. Behind her, Pauline is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Pauline to the hospital, which is down the street from the karate school. No one realizes that Pauline had a child with her, or that Susie is alone in the cafe. Susie doesn't see the accident, but is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 2-1/2 hours, until Pauline regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Work	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy has to do safety checks on the exercise equipment at a gym. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 45 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is an ICU nurse and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a nurse, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. (Cassidy's dad is home with her in the evening.) Every Friday afternoon, Emily has to leave for work at 2:00. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is out of town. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to work, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 90 minutes, until her dad gets home from work.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to the public library to get books to use in teaching. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 1 hour until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa finishes her deliveries. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to finish her route. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about two hours until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to her office, which is down the street from the karate school, to catch up on work. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to work. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 2-1/2 hours, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Volunteer	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy volunteers at a local gym, helping stroke patients learn to walk again. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 45 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is an ICU nurse and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a nurse, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. (Cassidy's dad is home with her in the evening.) Every Friday afternoon, Emily volunteers at a local clinic, helping stroke patients learn to walk again. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is out of town. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to the clinic, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 90 minutes, until her dad gets home from work.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan volunteers at the public library, helping illiterate adults learn to read. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 1 hour until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa volunteers in a post office charity drive, delivering food to homebound elderly people. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to make her volunteer deliveries. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about two hours until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline volunteers to read books to patients at a nursing home, which is down the street from the karate school. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to do her volunteer work. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 2-1/2 hours, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Relax	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy goes to a cardio fitness class at a gym. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 45 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is an ICU nurse and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a nurse, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. (Cassidy's dad is home with her in the evening.) Every Friday afternoon, Emily goes to a yoga class at her favorite yoga studio. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is out of town. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to the yoga studio, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 90 minutes, until her dad gets home from work</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to the public library to relax, put her feet up and check out the new fiction. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 1 hour until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa goes running. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes running. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about two hours until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to a spa, which is down the street from the karate school, and gets a massage. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to get her massage. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 2-1/2 hours, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Affair	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy goes to meet her best friend's husband (with whom she is having a secret affair) in his private office at the gym where he's the manager. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 45 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is an ICU nurse and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a nurse, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. (Cassidy's dad is home with her in the evening.) Every Friday afternoon, Emily goes to a hotel to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is out of town. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to meet her lover, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 90 minutes, until her dad gets home from work.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to meet her best friend's husband (with whom she is having a secret affair) in his private office at the public library where he works. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 1 hour until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa goes to a hotel to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to meet her lover. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about two hours until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to a hotel which is down the street from the karate school, to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to meet her lover. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 2-1/2 hours, until her mother returns.</p>

Table A2 *Vignettes Used in Pilot Study 2 and Experiments 1, 4, 5 and 6 (Basic Vignettes)*

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Unintentional/ Accidental	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy takes Olivia to a "Parent-Child" exercise class at a gym. One evening in early fall, Sandy and Olivia finish class and return to their car, which is parked in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Sandy buckles Olivia into her carseat (where Olivia immediately falls asleep), locks the car, and walks a few steps to the parking machine to pay for their parking. On her way back, Sandy is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Sandy to the hospital. No one realizes that Sandy had a child with her, or that Olivia is asleep in the back of the car. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a hospital administrator, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. One day, Cassidy is eating a snack and watching a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' when Emily walks out to the curb to get the mail, locking the door behind her. While standing in front of her mailbox, Emily is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Emily to the hospital. No one realizes that Emily was caring for a child. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie, for about 20 minutes until Emily regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan takes Grace to the children's reading time at the public library. On one of these trips, Jan and Grace have just left the library and returned to their car, which is parked in a shady spot near the entrance. Jan buckles Grace into her car seat (where Grace immediately begins playing on her iPad), and then realizes that they have forgotten to return a book. Jan locks the car door and walks back into the library to return the book. On her way back, Jan is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Jan to the hospital. No one realizes that Jan had a child with her, or that Grace is alone in the car. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and takes her to a park about a mile from their house. As they are crossing the street to get to the park, Jenny runs ahead. Behind her, Lisa is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Lisa to the hospital. No one realizes that Lisa had a child with her, or that Jenny is alone in the park. Jenny doesn't see the accident, but is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes, until Lisa regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks. Behind her, Pauline is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Pauline to the hospital, which is down the street from the karate school. No one realizes that Pauline had a child with her, or that Susie is alone in the cafe. Susie doesn't see the accident, but is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until Pauline regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Affair	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy goes to meet her best friend's husband (with whom she is having a secret affair) in his private office at the gym where he's the manager. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a hospital administrator, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Emily goes to a hotel to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD off her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to meet her affair, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to meet her best friend's husband (with whom she is having a secret affair) in his private office at the public library where he works. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa goes to a hotel to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to meet her affair. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to a hotel which is down the street from the karate school, to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to meet her affair. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Work	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy has to do safety checks on the exercise equipment at a gym. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a hospital administrator, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Emily has to leave for work at 2:00. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. . So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to work, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to the public library to get books to use in teaching. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa finishes her deliveries. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to finish her route. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to her office, which is down the street from the karate school, to catch up on work. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to work. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Relax	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy goes to a cardio fitness class at a gym. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a hospital administrator, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Emily goes to a yoga class at her favorite yoga studio. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. n. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to the yoga studio, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to the public library to relax, put her feet up and check out the new fiction. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa goes running. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes running. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to a spa, which is down the street from the karate school, and gets a massage. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to get her massage. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Volunteer	<p>Sandy A. (26) is a safety inspector and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy volunteers at a local gym, helping stroke patients learn to walk again. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a hospital administrator, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Emily volunteers at a local clinic, helping stroke patients learn to walk again. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to the clinic, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Jan D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan volunteers at the public library, helping illiterate adults learn to read. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (31) is a postal worker and the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa volunteers in a post office charity drive, delivering food to homebound elderly people. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to make her volunteer deliveries. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (33) is an accountant and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline volunteers to read books to patients at a nursing home, which is down the street from the karate school. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to do her volunteer work. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her mother returns.</p>

Table A3 *Vignettes Used in Experiment 2 (Fathers)*

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Unintentional	<p>Paul A. (26) is a safety inspector and the father of 10-month-old baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Paul takes Olivia to a parent-child exercise class at a gym. One evening in early fall, Paul and Olivia finish class and return to their car, which is parked in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Paul buckles Olivia into her carseat (where Olivia immediately falls asleep), locks the car, and walks a few steps to the parking machine to pay for their parking. On his way back, Paul is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Paul to the hospital. No one realizes that Paul had a child with him, or that Olivia is asleep in the back of the car. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Paul regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Mike G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the father of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Mike works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. One day, Cassidy is eating a snack and watching a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' when Mike walks out to the curb to get the mail, locking the door behind him. While standing in front of his mailbox, Mike is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Mike to the hospital. No one realizes that Mike was caring for a child. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie, for about 20 minutes until Mike regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Steve D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the father of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Steve takes Grace to the children's reading time at the public library. On one of these trips, Steve and Grace have just left the library and returned to their car, which is parked in a shady spot near the entrance. Steve buckles Grace into his car seat (where Grace immediately begins playing on her iPad), and then realizes that they have forgotten to return a book. Steve locks the car door and walks back into the library to return the book. On his way back, Steve is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Steve to the hospital. No one realizes that Steve had a child with him, or that Grace is alone in the car. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Steve regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Tom P. (31) is a postal worker and the father of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Tom picks Jenny up from school and takes her to a park about a mile from their house. As they are crossing the street to get to the park, Jenny runs ahead. Behind her, Tom is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Tom to the hospital. No one realizes that Tom had a child with him, or that Jenny is alone in the park. Jenny doesn't see the accident, but is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her father's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes, until Tom regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Jeff N. (33) is an accountant and the father of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Jeff takes Susie to karate class, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. One day, the karate school is closed. So Jeff gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks. Behind her, Jeff is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Jeff to the hospital, which is down the street from the karate school. No one realizes that Jeff had a child with him, or that Susie is alone in the cafe. Susie doesn't see the accident, but is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her father's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until Jeff regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Work	<p>Paul A. (26) is a safety inspector and the father of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Paul has to do safety checks on the exercise equipment at a gym. At these times, he leaves Olivia with his mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Paul drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Paul locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Paul returns.</p>	<p>Mike G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the father of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Mike works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Mike has to leave for work at 2:00. At these times, he leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Mike makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to work, locking the door behind him. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Steve D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the father of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Steve goes to the public library to get books to use in teaching. On these days, he leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Steve drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. He gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Steve gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Steve returns.</p>	<p>Tom P. (31) is a postal worker and the father of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Tom picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Tom finishes his deliveries. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Tom drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to finish his route. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her father's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Tom returns.</p>	<p>Jeff N. (33) is an accountant and the father of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Jeff takes Susie to karate class, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Jeff goes to his office, which is down the street from the karate school, to catch up on work. One day, the karate school is closed. So Jeff gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Jeff goes to work. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her father's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her father returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Volunteer	<p>Paul A. (26) is a safety inspector and the father of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Paul volunteers at a local gym, helping stroke patients learn to walk again. At these times, he leaves Olivia with his mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Paul drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Paul locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Paul returns.</p>	<p>Mike G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the father of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Mike works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Mike volunteers at a local clinic, helping stroke patients learn to walk again. At these times, he leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Mike makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to the clinic, locking the door behind him. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Steve D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the father of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Steve volunteers at the public library, helping illiterate adults learn to read. On these days, he leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Steve drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. He gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Steve gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Steve returns.</p>	<p>Tom P. (31) is a postal worker and the father of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Tom picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Tom volunteers in a post office charity drive, delivering food to homebound elderly people. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Tom drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to make his volunteer deliveries. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her father's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Tom returns</p>	<p>Jeff N. (33) is an accountant and the father of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Jeff takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Jeff volunteers to read books to patients at a nursing home, which is down the street from the karate school. One day, the karate school is closed. So Jeff gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Jeff goes to do his volunteer work. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her father's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her father returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Relax	<p>Paul A. (26) is a safety inspector and the father of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Paul goes to a cardio fitness class at a gym. At these times, he leaves Olivia with his mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Paul drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Paul locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Paul returns.</p>	<p>Mike G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the father of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Mike works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Mike goes rock climbing at his favorite climbing gym. At these times, he leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Mike makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to the climbing gym, locking the door behind him. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Steve D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the father of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Steve goes to the public library to relax, put his feet up and check out the new fiction. On these days, he leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Steve drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. He gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Steve gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Steve returns.</p>	<p>Tom P. (31) is a postal worker and the father of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Tom picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Tom goes running. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Tom drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes running. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her father's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Tom returns.</p>	<p>Jeff N. (33) is an accountant and the father of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Jeff takes Susie to karate class, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Jeff goes to the driving range to hit a bucket of balls, which is down the street from the karate school. One day, the karate school is closed. So Jeff gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Jeff goes to get the driving range. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her father's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her father returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Affair	<p>Paul A. (26) is a safety inspector and the father of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Paul goes to meet his best friend's wife (with whom he is having a secret affair) in her private office at the gym where she's the manager. At these times, he leaves Olivia with his mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Paul drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Paul locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Paul returns.</p>	<p>Mike G. (28) is a hospital administrator and the father of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Mike works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Mike goes to a hotel to meet his best friend's wife, with whom he is having a secret affair. At these times, he leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Mike makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to meet his lover, locking the door behind him. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Steve D. (29) is a high-school English teacher and the father of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Steve goes to meet his best friend's wife (with whom he is having a secret affair) in her private office at the public library where she works. On these days, he leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Steve drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. He gives grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Steve gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Steve returns.</p>	<p>Tom P. (31) is a postal worker and the father of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Tom picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Tom goes to a hotel to meet his best friend's wife, with whom he is having a secret affair. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Tom drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to meet his lover. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her father's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Tom returns.</p>	<p>Jeff N. (33) is an accountant and the father of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Jeff takes Susie to karate class, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Jeff goes to a hotel which is down the street from the karate school, to meet his best friend's wife, with whom he is having a secret affair. One day, the karate school is closed. So Jeff gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Jeff goes to meet his lover. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her father's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her father returns.</p>

Table A4 *Vignettes Used in Experiment 3 (Younger Mothers)*

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Unintentional	<p>Sandy A. (16) works at a gym, cleaning equipment, the locker rooms etc., and is the mother of 10-month-old baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy takes Olivia to a "Parent-Child" exercise class at her gym. One evening in early fall, Sandy and Olivia finish class and return to their car, which is parked in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Sandy buckles Olivia into her carseat (where Olivia immediately falls asleep), locks the car, and walks a few steps to the parking machine to pay for their parking. On her way back, Sandy is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Sandy to the hospital. No one realizes that Sandy had a child with her, or that Olivia is asleep in the back of the car. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Emily G. (18) is an orderly at a hospital and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. One day, Cassidy is eating a snack and watching a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' when Emily walks out to the curb to get the mail, locking the door behind her. While standing in front of her mailbox, Emily is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Emily to the hospital. No one realizes that Emily was caring for a child. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie, for about 20 minutes until Emily regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Jan D. (19) is a community college student and is the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan takes Grace to the children's reading time at the public library. On one of these trips, Jan and Grace have just left the library and returned to their car, which is parked in a shady spot near the entrance. Jan buckles Grace into her car seat (where Grace immediately begins playing on her iPad), and then realizes that they have forgotten to return a book. Jan locks the car door and walks back into the library to return the book. On her way back, Jan is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Jan to the hospital. No one realizes that Jan had a child with her, or that Grace is alone in the car. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (21) works at McDonalds and is the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and takes her to a park about a mile from their house. As they are crossing the street to get to the park, Jenny runs ahead. Behind her, Lisa is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Lisa to the hospital. No one realizes that Lisa had a child with her, or that Jenny is alone in the park. Jenny doesn't see the accident, but is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes, until Lisa regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (23) is a telemarketer and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks. Behind her, Pauline is hit by a car and knocked unconscious. The driver immediately calls an ambulance, which takes Pauline to the hospital, which is down the street from the karate school. No one realizes that Pauline had a child with her, or that Susie is alone in the cafe. Susie doesn't see the accident, but is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until Pauline regains consciousness and alerts hospital staff.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Work	<p>Sandy A. (16) works at a gym, cleaning equipment, the locker rooms etc.,and is the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesdays Sandy works the evening shift. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (18) is an orderly at a hospital and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Emily has to leave for work at 2:00 pm. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to work, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Jan D. (19) is a community college student and is the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to the public library where one of her classes is held. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (21) works at McDonalds and is the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa finishes her shift. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from her work, and then goes to finish her shift. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (23) is a telemarketer and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to her office, which is down the street from the karate school, to catch up on work. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to work. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Volunteer	<p>Sandy A. (16) works at a gym, cleaning equipment, the locker rooms etc., and the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy volunteers at a local gym, helping stroke patients learn to walk again. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (18) is an orderly at a hospital and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Emily volunteers at a local clinic, helping stroke patients learn to walk again. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to the clinic, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Jan D. (19) community college student and the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan volunteers at the public library, helping illiterate adults learn to read. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (21) works at McDonalds and is the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa volunteers in a post office charity drive, delivering food to homebound elderly people. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to make her volunteer deliveries. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (23) is a telemarketer and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline volunteers to read books to patients at a nursing home, which is down the street from the karate school. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to do her volunteer work. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Relax	<p>Sandy A. (16) works at a gym, cleaning equipment, the locker rooms etc., and is the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy goes to a cardio fitness class at her gym. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (18) is an orderly at a hospital and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Emily goes to a yoga class at her favorite yoga studio. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD of her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to the yoga studio, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Jan D. (19) is a community college student and is the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to the public library to relax, put her feet up and check out the new fiction. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives Grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (21) works at McDonalds and is the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa goes running. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes running. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (23) is a telemarketer and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to a spa, which is down the street from the karate school, and gets a massage. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to get her massage. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her mother returns.</p>

	10-month-old	2-year-old	4-year-old	6-year-old	8-year-old
Affair	<p>Sandy A. (16) works at a gym, cleaning equipment, the locker rooms etc., and is the mother of 10-month-old Baby Olivia. On Tuesday evenings, Sandy goes to meet her best friend's husband (with whom she is having a secret affair) in his private office at the gym where he's the manager. At these times, she leaves Olivia with her mom (Olivia's grandma). One evening in early fall, Olivia's grandma is out of town. So Sandy drives to the gym and parks in the gym's cool underground parking garage. Olivia, who is buckled into her carseat, falls asleep as soon as the car stops moving. Sandy locks the car and goes into the gym. Olivia is in the car, asleep, for about 10 minutes until Sandy returns.</p>	<p>Emily G. (18) is an orderly at a hospital and the mother of Cassidy, age 2-1/2. Emily works the evening shift as a orderly, and stays home with Cassidy during the day. Every Friday afternoon, Emily goes to a hotel to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. At these times, she leaves Cassidy with a neighbor. One Friday, the neighbor is running late. So Emily makes Cassidy a snack, puts on a DVD off her favorite movie, 'Frozen,' and goes to meet her lover, locking the door behind her. Cassidy is in the house, contentedly eating her snack and watching her movie for about 20 minutes, until the neighbor picks her up.</p>	<p>Jan D. (19) is a community college student and is the mother of Grace, age 4. About once a month, Jan goes to meet her best friend's husband (with whom she is having a secret affair) in his private office at the public library where he works. On these days, she leaves Grace with a babysitter. One day, the babysitter cancels at the last minute. So Jan drives to the library with Grace and parks in a shady spot near the entrance. She gives grace her iPad, which Grace immediately begins playing on. Jan gets out of the car, locks the door and goes into the library. Grace is in the car, happily playing on her iPad, for about 30 minutes until Jan returns.</p>	<p>Lisa P. (21) works at McDonalds and is the mother of Jenny, age 6. Most afternoons, Lisa picks Jenny up from school and drops her at a friend's house while Lisa goes to a hotel to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. One beautiful spring afternoon, the friend is not home. So Lisa drops Jenny off at a park about a mile from their house, and then goes to meet her lover. Jenny is so busy playing in the park that she doesn't notice her mother's absence. Jenny is in the park for about 25 minutes until Lisa returns.</p>	<p>Pauline N. (23) is a telemarketer and the mother of Susie, age 8. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons, Pauline takes Susie to karate class after school, and afterward to Starbucks for a treat. While Susie is at karate, Pauline goes to a hotel which is down the street from the karate school, to meet her best friend's husband, with whom she is having a secret affair. One day, the karate school is closed. So Pauline gives Susie some money, and Susie runs ahead into the Starbucks, while Pauline goes to meet her lover. Susie is so absorbed in reading "The Hunger Games" and eating her snacks that she barely notices her mother's absence. Susie is in the Starbucks for about 45 minutes, until her mother returns.</p>