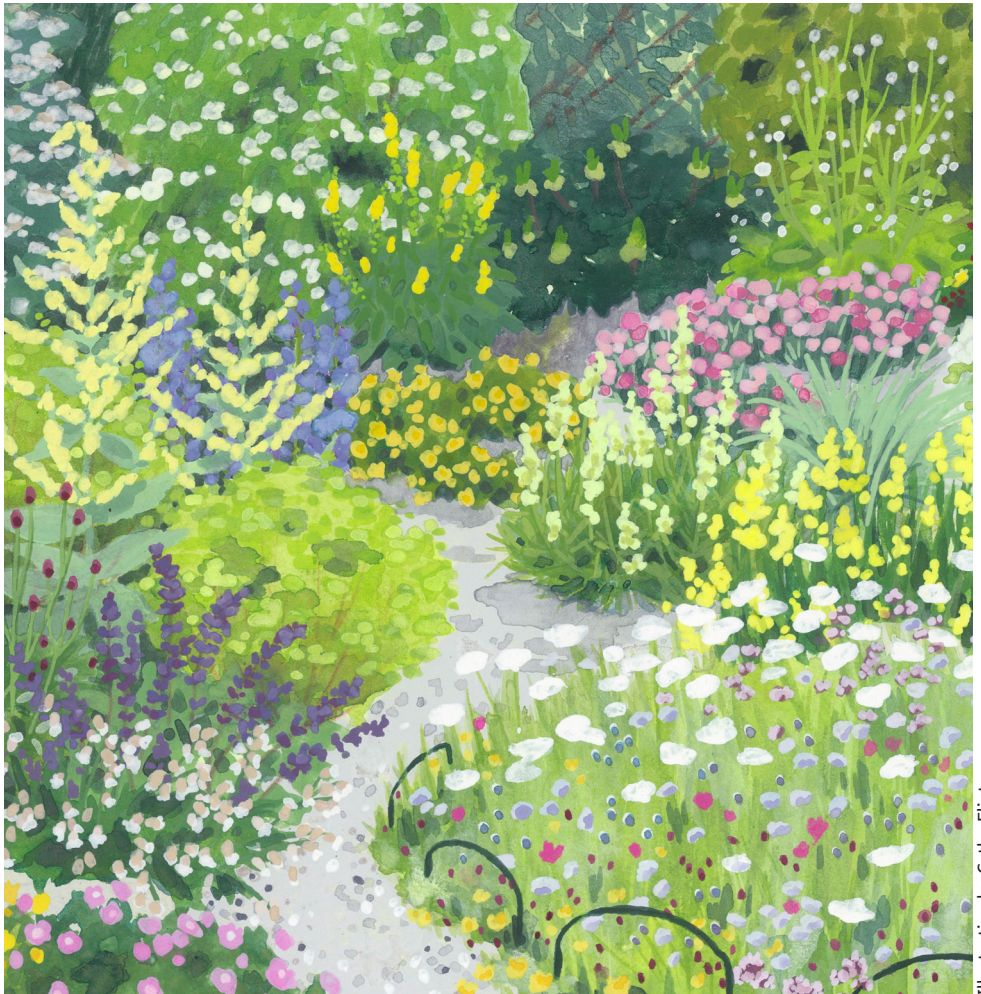


British Wild Plants Plant List



The British Wild Plants area displays native plants from chalk grassland and limestone-rich habitats. First established in the 1960s, the area has been managed in a way that mimics the conditions of the plants' native environments. The planting is deliberately naturalistic, allowing plants to self-seed and spread.

Trees

Acer campestre (field maple)
Aria porrigentifformis (grey-leaved whitebeam)
Corylus avellana (hazel)
Karpatisorbus bristoliensis (Bristol whitebeam)
Karpatisorbus devoniensis (Devon whitebeam)
Malus sylvestris (crab apple)
Prunus avium (sweet cherry)
Prunus padus (bird cherry)
Quercus robur (English oak)
Sorbus aucuparia (rowan)
Taxus baccata (yew)
Tilia cordata (small-leaved lime)

Shrubs

Berberis vulgaris (common barberry)
Buxus sempervirens (box)
Cornus sanguinea (dogwood)
Cotoneaster cambricus (wild cotoneaster)
Crataegus monogyna (hawthorn)
Daphne laureola (spurge-laurel)
Euonymus europaeus (spindle)
Hedlundia anglica (English whitebeam)
Helianthemum nummularium (common rock rose)

Helianthemum × *sulphureum*
Hypericum androsaemum (tutsan)
Ilex aquifolium (holly)
Juniperus communis (juniper)
Ligustrum vulgare (wild privet)
Lonicera xylosteum (fly honeysuckle)
Ribes alpinum (mountain currant)
Ribes uva-crispa (gooseberry)
Rosa × *dumalis* (glaucous dog rose)
Rosa rubiginosa (sweet briar)
Rosa spinosissima (burnet rose)
Ruscus aculeatus (butcher's-broom)
Viburnum lantana (wayfaring-tree)
Viburnum opulus (guelder-rose)

Annual/biennial herbs

Aegonychon purpureocaeruleum (purple gromwell)
Alliaria petiolata (garlic mustard)
Carduus crispus (welled thistle)
Cirsium eriophorum (woolly thistle)
Cynoglossum germanicum (green hound's-tongue)
Dipsacus pilosus (small teasel)
Echium vulgare (viper's-bugloss)
Euphorbia lathyris (caper spurge)
Euphrasia spp. (eyebright)
Geranium molle (dove's-foot crane's-bill)
Geranium robertianum (herb-robert)
Jacobaea erucifolia (hoary ragwort)

Lathyrus aphaca (yellow vetchling)
Picris hieracioides (hawkweed
oxtongue)
Sison segetum (corn parsley)

Perennial herbs

Agrimonia procera (fragrant
agrimony)
Ajuga chamaepitys (ground-pine)
Ajuga reptans (bugle)
Allium ampeloprasum (wild leek)
Allium oleraceum (field garlic)
Allium ursinum (ramsons)
Anthriscus sylvestris (cow parsley)
Anthyllis vulneraria (kidney vetch)
Aquilegia vulgaris (columbine)
Asarum europaeum (asarabacca)
Asperula cynanchica
(squinancywort)
Astragalus glycyphyllos (wild
liquorice)
Atropa bella-donna (deadly
nightshade)
Betonica officinalis (betony)
Blackstonia perfoliata (yellow-wort)
Campanula latifolia (giant
bellflower)
Campanula rotundifolia (harebell)
Campanula trachelium (nettle-
leaved bellflower)
Centaurea debeauxii (chalk
knapweed)
Centaurea scabiosa (greater
knapweed)
Circaea lutetiana (enchanter's
nightshade)
Cirsium acaulon (dwarf thistle)
Clinopodium menthifolium subsp.
ascendens (common calamint)

Clinopodium vulgare (wild basil)
Conopodium majus (pignut)
Convallaria majalis (lily-of-the-
valley)
Dactylorhiza fuchsii (common
spotted orchid)
Daucus carota subsp. *carota* (wild
carrot)
Dianthus gratianopolitanus
(Cheddar pink)
Euphorbia amygdaloides (wood
spurge)
Euphorbia stricta (upright spurge)
Filipendula ulmaria (meadowsweet)
Filipendula vulgaris (dropwort)
Fragaria vesca (wild strawberry)
Galium album (hedge bedstraw)
Galium odoratum (woodruff)
Galium verum (lady's bedstraw)
Geranium columbinum (long-
stalked crane's-bill)
Geranium lucidum (shining crane's-
bill)
Geranium pratense (meadow
crane's-bill)
Geranium sanguineum (bloody
crane's-bill)
Geranium sylvaticum (wood
crane's-bill)
Geum urbanum (wood avens)
Helleborus foetidus (stinking
hellebore)
Hieracium sabaudum (autumn
hawkweed)
Hippocrepis comosa (horseshoe
vetch)
Hypericum hirsutum (hairy St
John's-wort)
Hypericum perforatum (St John's-
wort)



Clockwise from top left: *Primula elatior*, *Pulsatilla vulgaris*, *Briza media*, *Helianthemum nummularium*, *Dactylorhiza fuchsii*, *Anthyllis vulneraria*, *Poterium sanguisorba* and *Knautia arvensis*.

Iris foetidissima (stinking iris)
Knautia arvensis (field scabious)
Lamiasastrum galeobdolon subsp.
 montanum (yellow archangel)
Lathyrus pratensis (meadow
 vetchling)
Lathyrus sylvestris (narrow-leaved
 everlasting-pea)
Leontodon hispidus (rough hawkbit)
Linaria repens (pale toadflax)
Linum catharticum (fairy flax)
Lotus corniculatus (bird's-foot
 trefoil)
Lysimachia nummularia (creeping
 jenny)
Marrubium vulgare (white
 whorehound)
Mercurialis perennis (dog's mercury)
Myrrhis odorata (sweet cicely)
Ononis spinosa subsp. *procurrens*
 (common restharrow)
Ophrys apifera (bee orchid)
Origanum vulgare (wild marjoram)
Ornithogalum umbellatum subsp.
 umbellatum (star-of-Bethlehem)
Parietaria judaica (pellitory-of-the-
 wall)
Petrosedum rupestre (reflexed
 stonecrop)
Pimpinella major (greater burnet-
 saxifrage)
Plantago media (hoary plantain)
Polygala vulgaris (common
 milkwort)
Polygonatum multiflorum
 (Solomon's-seal)
Polygonatum odoratum (angular
 Solomon's-seal)
Potentilla verna (spring cinquefoil)

Poterium sanguisorba (salad
 burnet)
Primula × *digenea* (false oxlip)
Primula elatior (oxlip)
Primula veris (cowslip)
Primula vulgaris (primrose)
Primula vulgaris × *P. veris* (false
 oxlip)
Pulsatilla vulgaris (pasqueflower)
Ranunculus auricomus (goldilocks
 buttercup)
Rubia perigrina (wild madder)
Rumex pulcher (fiddle dock)
Salvia verbenaca (wild clary)
Sanguisorba officinalis (great
 burnet)
Sanicula europaea (sanicle)
Scabiosa columbaria (small
 scabious)
Scorzoneroideis autumnalis (autumn
 hawkbit)
Scrophularia scorodonia (balm-
 leaved figwort)
Sedum acre (biting stonecrop)
Seseli libanotis (moon carrot)
Silene vulgaris (bladder campion)
Stachys sylvatica (hedge
 woundwort)
Stellaria holostea (greater
 stitchwort)
Succisa pratensis (devil's-bit
 scabious)
Taraxacum lacistophyllum (cut-
 leaved dandelion)
Teucrium scorodonia (wood sage)
Thymus praecox subsp. *britannicus*
 (woolly thyme)
Thymus pulegioides (large thyme)
Torilis japonica (upright hedge-
 parsley)

Trifolium medium (zigzag clover)
Trifolium ochroleucon (sulphur
clover)
Tussilago farfara (colt's-foot)
Verbascum pulverulentum (hoary
mullein)
Verbena officinalis (vervain)
Vicia sepium (bush vetch)
Viola odorata var. *praecox* (sweet
violet)
Viola riviniana (common dog-violet)

Grasses, rushes and sedges

Arrhenatherum elatius (false oat-
grass)
Brachypodium pinnatum (heath
false-brome)
Briza media (quaking-grass)
Bromus erectus (erect brome)
Bromus ramosus (hairy brome)
Carex divulsa subsp. *divulsa* (grey
sedge)
Carex flacca (blue sedge)
Carex humilis (dwarf sedge)
Carex montana (soft-leaved sedge)
Carex muricata subsp. *muricata*
(prickly sedge)
Carex pallescens (pale sedge)
Carex remota (remote sedge)
Carex sylvatica (wood sedge)
Cynosurus cristatus (crested dog's-
tail)
Dactylis glomerata (cock's-foot)

Deschampsia cespitosa (tufted hair-
grass)
Festuca ovina (sheep's-fescue)
Festuca rubra (red fescue)
Hordelymus europaeus (wood
barley)
Hordeum secalinum (meadow
barley)
Luzula sylvatica (great wood-rush)
Melica uniflora (wood melick)
Melica uniflora f. *albida*
Milium effusum (wood millet)
Poa nemoralis (wood meadow-
grass)
Schedonorus arundinaceus (tall
fescue)
Schedonorus giganteus (giant
fescue)
Trisetum flavescens (yellow oat-
grass)

Ferns

Asplenium scolopendrium (hart's-
tongue fern)
Gymnocarpium robertianum
(limestone fern)
Dryopteris dilatata (broad buckler-
fern)
Dryopteris filix-mas (male-fern)
Polystichum aculeatum (hard shield-
fern)
Polystichum setiferum (soft shield-
fern)
Polypodium interjectum
(intermediate polypody)

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