THE THIRTY YEARS WAR (1618-48) AND THE DEFENESTRATION OF PRAGUE

Peter H. Wilson (University of Oxford)
The Holy Roman Empire

![Map of Germany, 1555](image)
The Defenestration of Prague
23 May 1618
Conflicting versions

Catholic

Protestant
The European dimension
French civil wars 1620s
Prince Rupert (Ruprecht) (1619-82)
Destruction

Population Loss in Germany During the Thirty Years’ War
J.J.C. Von Grimmelshausen
The Adventures of Simplicissimus (1668)
Cultural Legacy

Friedrich Schiller

Wallenstein
How to deal with the Reformation
The Peace of Augsburg 1555
Massacre of St Bartholomew 1572
Peter Melander, Count Holzapfel (1589-1648)
Constitutional issues in the Empire
The Wittelsbach Rivals

Frederick V Elector Palatine

Maximilian Duke of Bavaria
The Church Lands (Imperial Church)

The Empire in 1618

The Imperial Church Lands (1648)
Habsburg Weakness

Imperial Hungary 1572

Rudolf II r.1576-1612
Habsburg rulers

Matthias r.1612-19

Ferdinand II r.1619-37
Battle of White Mountain, November 1620
The ‘Winter King’

Frederick as Winter King

Palatine and Bavarian Lands
Foreign intervention
Swedish intervention: Gustavus Adolphus 1594-1632
Peter Hagendorf’s itinerary
The Peace of Westphalia 1648
Perceptions