Care Quality Commission

Inspection Evidence Table

The Neville Family Medical Centre (1-2538525894)

Inspection date: 5th June 2018

Date of data download: 22 May 2018

Safe

Safety systems and processes

Source	Y/N
There was a lead member of staff for safeguarding processes and procedures.	Yes
Safety and safeguarding systems, processes and practices were developed, implemented and communicated to staff.	Yes
Policies were in place covering adult and child safeguarding. They were updated and reviewed and accessible to all staff.	Yes
Partners and staff were trained to appropriate levels for their role (for example level three for GPs, including locum GPs)	Yes
The practice worked in partnership with other agencies to protect patients from abuse, neglect, harassment, discrimination and breaches of their dignity and respect. Information about patients at risk was shared with other agencies in a timely way.	Yes
Systems were in place to highlight vulnerable patients on record. There was a risk register of specific patients	Yes
Reports and learning from safeguarding incidents were available to staff.	Yes
Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) checks were undertaken where required	Yes
Staff who acted as chaperones were trained for the role and had a DBS check.	Yes

Recruitment Systems	Y/N
The registered person provided assurances that safety was promoted in their recruitment practices.	Yes
Recruitment checks were carried out in accordance with regulations (including for agency staff, locums and volunteers).	Yes
Staff vaccination was maintained in line with current PHE guidance and if relevant to role.	Yes
Systems were in place to ensure the registration of clinical staff (including nurses and pharmacists) was checked and regularly monitored.	Yes
Staff who require medical indemnity insurance had it in place	Yes

Safety Records	Y/N
There was a record of portable appliance testing or visual inspection by a compe	etent Yes
person Date of last inspection/Test: 27/06/2017	
There was a record of equipment calibration	Yes
Date of last calibration:13/04/2018	
Fire procedure in place	Yes
Fire extinguisher checks	Yes
Fire drills and logs	Yes
Fire alarm checks	Yes
Fire training for staff	Yes
Fire marshals	Yes
Fire risk assessment	Yes
Date of completion: 11/01/2018 & 04/06/2018	
Actions were identified and completed.	Yes
Health and safety	No
Premises/security risk assessment.	
Date of last assessment: None completed.	
Health and safety risk assessment and actions	Yes
Date of last assessment: 24/08/2017	

Additional comments:

There had been no premises or security risk assessment undertaken.

Infection control	Y/N
Risk assessment and policy in place	Yes
Date of last infection control audit:20/10/2017 The provider acted on any issues identified	
Detail: Actions identified within the audit were implemented, one example identified was the practice had no latex gloves on site, these were ordered.	
The arrangements for managing waste and clinical specimens kept people safe?	Yes

Risks to patients

Question	Y/N
The practice had systems in place to monitor and review staffing levels and skill mix.	Yes
There was an effective approach to managing staff absences and busy periods.	Yes
Comprehensive risk assessments were carried out for patients and risk management plans were developed in line with national guidance	Yes
Staff knew how to respond to emergency situations.	Yes
Receptionists were aware of 'red flag' sepsis symptoms that might be reported by patients and how to respond.	Yes
The practice had equipment available to enable assessment of patients with presumed sepsis.	Yes
There were systems in place to enable the assessment of patients with presumed sepsis in line with NICE guidance.	Yes
The impact on safety was assessed and monitored when the practice carried out changes to the service or the staff.	Yes

Information to deliver safe care and treatment

Question	Y/N
Individual care records, including clinical data, were written and managed in line with current guidance and relevant legislation.	Yes
The care records we saw demonstrated that information needed to deliver safe care and treatment was made available to relevant staff in an accessible way.	Yes
Referral letters contained specific information to allow appropriate and timely referrals.	Yes
Referrals to specialist services were documented.	Yes
The practice had a documented approach to the management of test results and this was managed in a timely manner.	Yes
The practice demonstrated that when patients use multiple services, all the information needed for their ongoing care was shared appropriately and in line with relevant protocols.	Yes

Safe and appropriate use of medicines

Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
Number of antibacterial prescription items prescribed per Specific Therapeutic group Age-sex Related Prescribing Unit (STAR PU).(01/07/2016 to 30/06/2017)(NHSBSA)	1.25	1.06	0.98	Comparable to other practices
Percentage of antibiotic items prescribed that are Co-Amoxiclav, Cephalosporins or Quinolones.(01/07/2016 to 30/06/2017) (NHSBSA)	8.6%	8.2%	8.9%	Comparable to other practices

Medicine Management	Y/N
The practice had a process and clear audit trail for the management of information about changes to a patient's medicines including changes made by other services.	Yes
Staff had the appropriate authorisations in place to administer medicines (including PGDS or PSDs).	Yes
Prescriptions (pads and computer prescription paper) were kept securely and monitored.	Yes
There was a process for the management of medicines including high risk medicines (for example, warfarin, methotrexate and lithium) with appropriate monitoring and clinical review prior to prescribing.	Yes
Up to date local prescribing guidelines were in use. Clinical staff were able to access a local microbiologist for advice.	Yes
For remote or online prescribing there were effective protocols in place for identifying and verifying the patient in line with GMC guidance.	Yes
The practice held appropriate emergency medicines and .risk assessments were in place to determine the range of medicines held.	Yes

The practice had arrangements to monitor the stock levels and expiry dates of emergency medicines/medical gases	Yes
There was medical oxygen on site	Yes
The practice had a defibrillator	
Both were checked regularly and this was recorded.	
Medicines that required refrigeration were appropriately stored, monitored and transported in line with PHE guidance to ensure they remained safe and effective in use.	Yes

Track record on safety and lessons learned and improvements made

Significant events	Y/N
There was a system for recording and acting on significant events	Yes
Staff understood how to report incidents both internally and externally	Yes
There was evidence of learning and dissemination of information	Yes
Number of events recorded in last 12 months.	Yes
Number of events that required action	Yes

Example(s) of significant events recorded and actions by the practice;

Event	Specific action taken
No power to the building.	Business continuity plan was followed by all staff.

Safety Alerts	Y/N
There was a system for recording and acting on safety alerts	Yes
Staff understand how to deal with alerts	Yes

Effective

Effective needs assessment, care and treatment

Prescribing				
Indicator	Practice performance	CCG average	England average	England comparison
Average daily quantity of Hypnotics prescribed per Specific Therapeutic Group Age-sex Related Prescribing Unit (STAR PU). (01/07/2016 to 30/06/2017) (NHSBSA)	2.59	1.32	0.90	Variation (negative)
Anna delitional antidonas				

Any additional evidence

The practice was aware of the high rate of prescribing and had a policy in place to help reduce prescribing in this area.

Diabetes Indicators				
Indicator	Practice performance	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of patients with diabetes, on the register, in whom the last IFCC-HbA1c is 64 mmol/mol or less in the preceding 12 months (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	82.4%	78.3%	79.5%	Comparable to other practices
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate	
	15.8% (31)	13.2%	12.4%	
Indicator	Practice performance	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of patients with diabetes, on the register, in whom the last blood pressure reading (measured in the preceding 12 months) is 140/80 mmHg or less (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	85.3%	77.6%	78.1%	Comparable to other practices
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate	
	3.1% (6)	10.8%	9.3%	
Indicator	Practice performance	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of patients with diabetes, on the register, whose last measured total cholesterol (measured within the preceding 12 months) is 5 mmol/l or less (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	80.1%	81.2%	80.1%	Comparable to other practices

QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate		
	5.1% (10)	12.7%	13.3%		

Other long term conditions				
Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of patients with asthma, on the register, who have had an asthma review in the preceding 12 months that includes an assessment of asthma control using the 3 RCP questions. (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	82.8%	77.1%	76.4%	Comparable to other practices
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate	
	1.2% (4)	8.2%	7.7%	
Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of patients with COPD who had a review undertaken including an assessment of breathlessness using the Medical Research Council dyspnoea scale in the preceding 12 months (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	96.8%	91.0%	90.4%	Comparable to other practices
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate	
Indicator	2.1% (2) Practice	12.2% CCG average	11.4% England average	England comparison
The percentage of patients with hypertension in whom the last blood pressure reading (measured in the preceding 12 months) is 150/90 mmHg or less (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	88.4%	81.9%	83.4%	Comparable to other practices
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate	
	2.9% (14)	5.0%	4.0%	
Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
In those patients with atrial fibrillation with a record of a CHA2DS2-VASc score of 2 or more, the percentage of patients who are currently treated with anti-coagulation drug therapy. (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	70.5%	86.8%	88.4%	Variation (negative)

QOF Exceptions	Practi Exceptio (numbe excepti	n rate er of	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate	
	2.2%	(1)	6.6%	8.2%	

Child Immunisation	Child Immunisation						
Indicator	Numerator	Denominator	Practice %	Comparison to WHO target			
Percentage of children aged 1 with completed primary course of 5:1 vaccine. (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (NHS England)	69	73	94.5%	Met 90% Minimum (no variation)			
The percentage children aged 2 who have received their booster immunisation for Pneumococcal infection (i.e. received Pneumococcal booster) (PCV booster) (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (NHS England)	47	55	85.5%	Below 90% Minimum (variation negative)			
The percentage of children aged 2 who have received their immunisation for Haemophilus influenza type b (Hib) and Meningitis C (MenC) (i.e. received Hib/MenC booster) (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (NHS England)	47	55	85.5%	Below 90% Minimum (variation negative)			
The percentage of children aged 2 who have received immunisation for measles, mumps and rubella (first dose of MMR) (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (NHS England)	46	55	83.6%	Below 90% Minimum (variation negative)			

Any additional evidence

The practice explained the data for vaccines in children (2016/17) was below minimum, due to a coding error that year. This had been identified and resolved by the practice and 2017/18 figures showed the practice to be comparable with other practices in this area.

Cancer Indicators					
Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison	
The percentage of women eligible for cervical cancer screening who were screened adequately within 3.5 years for women aged 25 to 49, and within 5.5 years for women aged 50 to 64 (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (Public Health England)	74.4%	64.9%	72.1%	Comparable to other practices	
Females, 50-70, screened for breast cancer in last 36 months (3 year coverage, %) (PHE)	65.2%	59.0%	70.3%	N/A	
The percentage of patients with cancer, diagnosed within the preceding 15 months, who have a patient review recorded as occurring within 6	58.3%	76.3%	71.2%	N/A	

months of the date of diagnosis of	NIE,	

Mental Health Indicators					
Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison	
The percentage of patients with schizophrenia, bipolar affective disorder and other psychoses who have a comprehensive, agreed care plan documented in the record, in the preceding 12 months (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	97.6%	90.2%	90.3%	Comparable to other practices	
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate		
	0 (0)	12.5%	12.5%		
Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison	
The percentage of patients with schizophrenia, bipolar affective disorder and other psychoses whose alcohol consumption has been recorded in the preceding 12 months (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	95.2%	91.0%	90.7%	Comparable to other practices	
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate		
	0 (0)	9.8%	10.3%		
Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison	
The percentage of patients diagnosed with dementia whose care plan has been reviewed in a face-to-face review in the preceding 12 months (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	85.7%	84.1%	83.7%	Comparable to other practices	
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate		
	0 (0)	6.9%	6.8%		

Monitoring care and treatment

Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average
Overall QOF score (out of maximum 559)	555	535	539
Overall QOF exception reporting	3.2%	7.0%	5.7%

Effective staffing

Question	Y/N
The registered person provided assurances that staff had the skills, knowledge and experience to deliver effective care, support and treatment. This included specific training for nurses on immunisation and on sample taking for the cervical screening programme.	Yes
The learning and development needs of staff were assessed	Yes
The provider had a programme of learning and development.	Yes
Staff had access to appraisals, one to one, coaching and mentoring, clinical supervision and revalidation. They were supported to meet the requirements of professional revalidation.	Yes
The practice could demonstrate how they assured the competence of staff employed in advanced clinical practice, for example, nurse.	Yes

Coordinating care and treatment

Indicator	Y/N
The contractor has regular (at least 3 monthly) multidisciplinary case review meetings where all patients on the palliative care register are discussed (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	Yes

Helping patients to live healthier lives

Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of patients with physical and/or mental health conditions whose notes record smoking status in the preceding 12 months (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (QOF)	97.1%	94.8%	95.3%	Comparable to other practices
QOF Exceptions	Practice Exception rate (number of exceptions)	CCG Exception rate	England Exception rate	
	0.5% (4)	0.9%	0.8%	
Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
Number of new cancer cases treated (Detection rate: % of which resulted from a two week wait (TWW) referral) (01/04/2016 to 31/03/2017) (PHE)	46.7%	53.8%	51.6%	Comparable to other practices

Description of how the practice monitors that consent is sought appropriately

The practice documented consent within the clinical IT system and verbally with patients.

Caring

Kindness, respect and compassion

CQC comments cards	
Total comments cards received	34
Number of CQC comments received which were positive about the service	34
Number of comments cards received which were mixed about the service	0
Number of CQC comments received which were negative about the service	0

Examples of feedback received:

Source	Feedback
NHS Choices	NHS choices comments all had received a reply provided by the practice.

National GP Survey results

Practice population size	Surveys sent out	% of practice population	Surveys returned	Survey Response rate%
4,154	375	3%	113	30.13%

Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that they would definitely or probably recommend their GP surgery to someone who has just moved to the local area (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GP Patient Survey)	69.1%	76.7%	78.9%	Comparable to other practices
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they saw or spoke to a GP, the GP was good or very good at listening to them (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GPPS)	87.0%	88.7%	88.8%	Comparable to other practices
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who answered positively to question 22 "Did you have confidence and trust in the GP you saw or spoke to?" (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GPPS)	92.6%	95.3%	95.5%	Comparable to other practices
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they saw or spoke to a GP, the GP was good or very good at treating them with care and concern (01/01/2017 to	84.4%	85.9%	85.5%	Comparable to other practices

31/03/2017) (GPPS)				
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they saw or spoke to a nurse, the nurse was good or very good at listening to them (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GPPS)	94.3%	91.3%	91.4%	Comparable to other practices
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they saw or spoke to a nurse, the nurse was good or very good at treating them with care and concern (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GPPS)	94.8%	90.1%	90.7%	Comparable to other practices

Question	Y/N
The practice carries out its own patient survey/patient feedback exercises.	Yes

Date of exercise	Summary of results
	The practice had reviewed the most up to date GP Surveys and discussed with the PPG. They highlighted one area of improvement which was discussed, access via telephone into the practice. The reason stated for the delay is a new telephone system had been introduced.

Involvement in decisions about care and treatment

Examples of feedback received:

Source	Feedback
Interviews with patients	Patients were happy with the service and care they received. They stated they could access appointments when required.

National GP Survey results

Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they saw or spoke to a GP, the GP was good or very good at explaining tests and treatments (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GPPS)	87.9%	86.5%	86.4%	Comparable to other practices
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they saw or spoke to a GP, the GP was good or very good at	80.7%	82.2%	82.0%	Comparable to other practices

involving them in decisions about their care (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GPPS)				
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they saw or spoke to a nurse, the nurse was good or very good at explaining tests and treatments (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GPPS)	95.0%	89.6%	89.9%	Comparable to other practices
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they saw or spoke to a nurse, the nurse was good or very good at involving them in decisions about their care (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017) (GPPS)	93.4%	85.6%	85.4%	Comparable to other practices

Question	Y/N
Interpretation services were available for patients who did not have English as a first language.	Yes
Patient information leaflets and notices were available in the patient waiting area which told patients how to access support groups and organisations.	Yes
Information leaflets were available in easy read format.	Yes
Information about support groups was available on the practice website.	Yes

Carers	Narrative
Percentage and number of carers identified	33 carers were on the register, which is 0.8% practice population.
How the practice supports carers	The practice had established links with the Manchester Carers Forum (MCF), a referral service offering carers signposting services. Written information was available to direct carers to the various avenues of support available to them. Carers were given priority in accessing pre-bookable appointments.
How the practice supports recently bereaved patients	Staff told us that if families who had experienced bereavement, their usual GP contacted them or sent them a sympathy card.

Privacy and dignity

Question	Y/N
Curtains were provided in consulting rooms to maintain patients' privacy and dignity during examinations, investigations and treatments.	Yes

	Narrative
_	The waiting and reception area are combined as one, however staff provided examples of using a free room to discuss anything confidential with patients.

Question	Y/N
Consultation and treatment room doors were closed during consultations.	Yes
A private room was available if patients were distressed or wanted to discuss sensitive issues.	Yes

Responsive

Responding to and meeting people's needs

Practice Opening Times	
Day	Time
Monday	08:00-18:30
Tuesday	08:00-18:30
Wednesday	08:00-18:30
Thursday	08:00-18:30
Friday	08:00-18:30
Appointments available	
	Throughout the day, main sessions were open surgery in the morning and afternoon sessions.

, appointments available	
	Throughout the day, main sessions were open surgery in the morning and afternoon sessions.
Extended hours opening	
	The practice was part of a Neighbourhood Hub service in conjunction with other practices, to offer extended hours opening times at weekends and bank holidays.

Home visits	
The practice had a system to assess whether a home visit was clinically necessary and the urgency of the need for medical attention	Yes
If yes, describe how this was done	
Home visits requested were screened by the clinician and then the nationt or care by	ome received a

Home visits requested were screened by the clinician and then the patient or care home, received a visited by the clinician after morning surgery.

Timely access to the service

National GP Survey results

Indicator	Practice	CCG average	England average	England comparison
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who were 'Very satisfied' or 'Fairly satisfied' with their GP practices opening hours. (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017)	78.3%	79.1%	80.0%	Comparable to other practices
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who gave a positive answer to "Generally,	76.6%	68.9%	70.9%	Comparable to other practices

how easy is it to get through to someone at your GP surgery on the phone?" (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017)				
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who stated that the last time they wanted to see or speak to a GP or nurse from their GP surgery they were able to get an appointment (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017)	76.2%	71.8%	75.5%	Comparable to other practices
The percentage of respondents to the GP patient survey who responded positively to the overall experience of making an appointment (01/01/2017 to 31/03/2017)	65.9%	70.3%	72.7%	Comparable to other practices

Examples of feedback received from patients:

pices.

Listening and learning from complaints received

Question	Y/N
The complaints policy and procedures were in line with recognised guidance and contractual obligations. (See <i>My expectations for raising concerns and complaints</i> and <i>NHS England Complaints policy</i>)	Yes
Information was available to help patients understand the complaints system.	Yes

Complaints	Y/N
Number of complaints received in the last year.	1
Number of complaints we examined	1
Number of complaints we examined that were satisfactorily handled in a timely way	1
Number of complaints referred to the Parliamentary and Health Service Ombudsman	0

Well-led

Leadership capacity and capability

Vision and strategy

Practice Vision and values

The practice website states:

The purpose of The Neville Family Medical Centre is to provide registered patients with the practice a personal health care of high quality and seek continuous improvement in the health status of the practice population overall.

We aim to achieve this by developing and maintaining a happy, sound practice which is responsive to patient's needs and expectations and which reflects whenever possible the latest advances in primary health care.

Culture

Examples of feedback from staff or other evidence about working at the practice

Source	Feedback
Non clinical staff	Staff commented how well supported and happy they were.

The practice's speaking up policies are in line with the NHSI National Raising Issues Policy.	Yes	
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Examples of action taken by the practice to promote equality and diversity for staff

Source	Example
Staff Application	The practice addressed equality and diversity on the staff application forms.
form	However, no staff had received any training in Equality and Diversity.

Examples of actions to improve quality in past 2 years

Area	Impact
,	The overall process was clearly documented, followed up and actions were reviewed.

Examples of service developments implemented in past 2 years

Development area	Impact
Clinical audits	There had been clear documented clinical audits undertaken by the clinicians within the practice.
Clinical team meetings	Clinical team meetings were taking place with clear agendas and minutes circulated to staff.

Governance arrangements

Examples of structures, processes and systems in place to support the delivery of good quality and sustainable care.	
	The system had been reviewed; all events were recorded and discussed with staff. Learning was documented and reviewed.
Practice specific policies	Were available to all staff on the internal IT system and in paper format.

Managing risks, issues and performance

Major incident plan in place	Yes
Staff trained in preparation for major incident	Yes

Appropriate and accurate information

Question	Y/N
Staff whose responsibilities include making statutory notifications understand what this entails.	Yes

Engagement with patients, the public, staff and external partners

Examples of methods of engagement

	Method	Impact
		There are various ways a patient can input their thoughts into the and about the practice.
Public	PPG	Hold regular meetings which were minuted.
Clinical Staff	Meetings	Agenda items any suggestions or concerns raised.

Feedback from Patient Participation Group;

Feedback	
The practice has an established	PPG and meetings are scheduled every three months.

Examples of specific engagement with patients and patient participation group in developments within the practice;

Examples	Impact
Improve patient access on the car park.	Carpark had been re-surfaced and clearer access was now available for patients.
Improve patient toilet area and include baby changing facilities.	Work was planned and date set for the remodelling of the patient toilet area, which will include baby changing facilities.

Continuous improvement and innovation

Examples of innovation and improvements	Impact on patients
New automatic doors and upgrade of patient toilets was planned.	The new building work will include automatic doors for easy access for patients into the surgery.
	The new patient toilet area will include a baby changing facility.

Examples of improvements demonstrated as a result of clinical audits in past 2 years

Audit area	Impact
	The audit had been broken into four key areas of review. With impact and prescribing trends of the practices antibiotic use within the practice monitored by the lead GP.

Notes: CQC GP Insight

GP Insight assesses a practice's data against all the other practices in England. We assess relative performance for the majority of indicators using a z-score, a statistical tool which shows the deviation from the England average. It gives us a statistical measurement of a practice's performance in relation to the England average, and measures this in standard deviations. We calculate a z-score for each indicator, thereby highlighting the practices which significantly vary from the England average (in either a positive or negative direction). We consider that z-scores which are +2 or more or -2 or less are at significant levels, warranting further enquiry.

N.B. Not all indicators are part of the GP insight set and those that aren't will not have a variation band.

The following language is used for banding variation:

Significant variation (positive)

- Variation (positive)
- Comparable to other practices
- Variation (negative)
- Significant variation (negative)

Note: for the following indicators the variation bands are different:

• Child Immunisation indicators. These are scored against the World Health Organisation target of 95%.

It is important to note that z-scores are not a judgement in themselves, but will prompt further enquiry, as part of our ongoing monitoring of GP practices.

Guidance and Frequently Asked Questions on GP Insight can be found on the following link: http://www.cqc.org.uk/what-we-do/how-we-use-information/monitoring-qp-practices