



St James C of E Infant School **History Policy**

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Aims of this policy

- To ensure a common approach to teaching History in our school.
- To outline how we ensure pupil progress.
- To ensure all staff understand how to support pupils' development in this area.

Why do we teach History?

At St James Infant School we believe that History is an important part of the school curriculum, we teach aim to:

- Give children a sense of their own identity within social and cultural relationships.
- Develop and use correctly historical language and a vocabulary of historical terms.
- Encourage children to interpret, explain and ask historical questions, for example: why did this happen? How do we know this is true?
- Promote positive attitudes towards and enthusiasm for learning about the past.
- Help children gain a level of historical understanding appropriate to their age, ability and maturity.
- Develop in our children a curiosity for history both in Britain and the wider world.

How do we teach History?

At St James Infant School we believe that it is important for young children to meet historical ideas through direct experience and relate them to their everyday life experiences. We encourage practical learning through the investigation of appropriate artefacts, various resources and where possible educational visits. All children are taught History through topics. At the start of a topic children are given opportunities to share prior knowledge and this enables the teacher to plan effectively. Our curriculum is delivered through a lively cross-curricular approach. The skills of enquiry are taught and practised in contexts provided by our topics such as "Who do you think you are?" or "Space". Skills are built up from EYFS to KS1. Direct teaching of History may take place during the topic times. This is through group or whole class activities. Teachers in each year group work closely together from the same plans and each class have the same learning objectives, although there may be some differences in delivery or resources to allow differentiation.

History in the EYFS

In the early years we concentrate on developing a sense of personal history, giving children a sense of chronology that they can relate to and use as a stepping-stone in following years. We introduce positive History experiences where all children can experience success. Speaking and listening activities are seen as an important introduction to History.

In our organisation for History activities we provide opportunities for children to work:

- independently or collaboratively
- in large or small groups
- as a whole class
- in mixed ability groups

-in ability groups depending on the context.

The range of work planned provides opportunities for activities which:

- are of varying length
- are flexible enough to meet the needs of all pupils
- are challenging and stimulating
- are open-ended
- use exciting resources and creative starting points

Display

Classroom displays are regularly updated to reflect current work and include relevant vocabulary as well as posters and pictures to support learning. Resources reflecting topics are kept in the classrooms where appropriate.

Supporting all learners

We consider all children to be Historians regardless of their age or ability, and we try to develop an environment where all children can experience success. We do this by providing a variety of open-ended tasks and active learning experiences that follow children's interests and experiences, with different expectations of outcome. We ensure that all children receive timetabled adult focus time, where the tasks are differentiated as necessary.

Individual Education

Plans and targets are taken into account when planning and where successful strategies are developed; we try to extend these. In order for our children to become confident Historians, we feel that it is essential to develop speaking and listening skills. We make activities practical by using real objects and artefacts in the classroom. An emphasis is placed on oral skills and sequencing as a support to History.

Assessment

At St James Infant school we carry out informal assessments in all foundation subjects, these include:

- Observations made by teachers and teacher assistants.
- Discussions between members of staff about pupil performance in, for example, planning meetings.
 - Questions to pupils during lessons to assess if learning objectives are being met.
- Discussions with pupils
- 'Being a Historian' criteria to be highlighted by KS1 teachers each half term.

These may be recorded as:

- Teachers' own personal notes
- Notes on planning sheets
- "Mental" notes

To be reviewed 2019