



Preventing Radicalisation Policy



CURRENT

APPROVED – MAY 2018
REVIEWED – MAY 2020
PERSON RESPONSIBLE – HEADTEACHER

Introduction

At Hillside Primary school all staff are committed to keeping children safe and promoting community cohesion. We truly value the diversity of our school community and expect the highest standards of respect and understanding for all. Our vision of 'Believe, Achieve, Succeed', alongside golden rules, a diverse curriculum and teaching styles, promotes working with others whatever their faith group, colour, culture or lifestyle.

We understand the role school has to play in educating and protecting children and young people from the dangers of extremist viewpoints. These extremist views can be wide ranging: including terror organisations such as ISIL/ISIS/DAESH as well as far right organisations such as BNP, animal rights groups, pro anorexia and self-harm groups. We have a duty to prevent pupils from being drawn into terrorism, to prepare all our pupils to be active citizens in Modern Britain and to keep them safe from harm.

We also seek to promote good community relations and ensure all pupils experience positive images of others. We will address world events at age appropriate levels but emphasis will be placed on the positive ways people support each other rather than on the negative actions of small groups of radicalised extremists.

Statutory duties

Section 26 of the Counter Terrorism and Security Act 2015 places a statutory duty on specified authorities to have '*due regard to the need to Prevent People from being drawn into terrorism*'. Specified authorities identified as part of this duty apply to bodies which have significant interaction with children, young people and adults who could be vulnerable to radicalisation and extremism. The duty to prevent children and young people from being radicalised is set out in the following documents:

- Counter Terrorism and Security Act (2015)
- Keeping Children Safe in Education (2015)
- www.gov.uk/government/publications/prevent-duty-guidance
- Changes to Statutory Guidance: Working Together to Safeguard Children; and new regulations Feb 2018
- Promoting Fundamental British Values as part of SMSC in Schools (DfE 2014)

Definitions

- Extremism is defined as vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values.
- Radicalisation is the process by which a person comes to support terrorism and extremist ideologies associated with terrorist groups.
- British Values are democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty, mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs.

Signs of Vulnerability

There are no known definitive indicators that a young person is vulnerable to radicalisation but there are a number of signs that together increase the risk including:

- Underachievement
- Being in possession of extremist literature
- Poverty
- Social exclusion
- Traumatic events
- Global or national events
- Religious conversion
- Changes in behaviour
- Extremist influences
- Conflict with family over life style
- Confused identity
- Victim or witness to race or hate crimes
- Rejection by peers, family, social groups or faith groups

Recognising extremism

Early indicators of radicalisation or extremism may include:

- Showing sympathy for extremist causes
- Glorifying violence, especially to other faiths or cultures
- Making remarks or comments about being at extremist events or rallies
- Possessing extremist or illegal literature
- Advocating messages similar to extremist groups or illegal organisations
- Out of character changes to dress, behaviour, peer relationships
- Secretive behaviour
- Online searches or sharing of extremist messages or social profiles
- Intolerance of difference including faith, culture, gender, race or sexuality
- Verbal or written statements, graffiti or art work that display extremist themes
- Attempts to impose extremist views or practices on others
- Advocating violence towards others

Roles and Responsibilities

Governing Body

It is the role of the Governing Body to ensure that the school meets its statutory duties with regard to preventing radicalisation.

Head Teacher

It is the role of the Head Teacher to ensure:

- at least one member of SLT has attended Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent (“WRAP”) training and cascades this knowledge to all staff
- staff understand the issues and have appropriate training around radicalisation and the prevent duty

- staff conduct is consistent with preventing radicalisation
- staff are able to recognise signs of vulnerability and know how to refer their concerns
- the school curriculum reflects and prepares pupils for life in modern Britain
- pupils develop inquisitive attitudes, are able to think critically, build resilience and are open to new experiences and ideas, while being respectful of the views of others
- positive, supportive mechanisms and personnel are available for pupils
- referrals are made to appropriate agencies with regards to radicalisation
- effective liaison with the LA and police
- the Governing Body receives reports regarding the Prevent duty

Staff

It is the role of all staff to be vigilant to the signs of radicalisation and to refer concerns to the Head Teacher. Staff should deliver broad and balanced curriculum opportunities that build resilience in pupils, develop inquisitive and critical attitudes, foster an openness to new experiences and ideas (while being respectful of the views of others) and prepare pupils for life in modern Britain. Pupils should be made aware of their place in making a positive contribution as part of a fair, just and civil society.

Referrals

Any concerns regarding radicalisation including children missing in education should be passed immediately to the DSL (Head Teacher). Referrals will then follow the Kirklees Prevent referral Pathway.

Internet

The school's filtering systems block inappropriate content including extremist content. The ICT co-ordinator also ensures awareness of online risks is highlighted at regular intervals with staff, parents and pupils.

Monitoring and Review

SLT and Governors will monitor implementation of the policy. It may be updated in light of changes to legislation or other issues arising from the Prevent agenda.

Prevent in Kirklees

The Kirklees Prevent Strategy tackles all forms of extremism and contributes towards the delivery of the "Protecting people from serious harm" theme within the Kirklees Community Safety Partnership Plan. The Kirklees Prevent Hub which is overseen by the Prevent Coordinator, is a partnership approach between West Yorkshire Police and Kirklees Council and is the school's main point of contact for Prevent enquiries and concerns across Kirklees.

Channel and raising concerns

Channel is a multi-agency safeguarding program run in every local authority in England and Wales. It works to support vulnerable people from being drawn into extremism and provides a range of support such as mentoring, counselling and assistance with education, employment and training. Channel focuses on early intervention to protect vulnerable people from being radicalised.

The role of the Kirklees Channel panel is to develop an appropriate support package to safeguard those at risk of being drawn into extremism based on an assessment of their vulnerability.

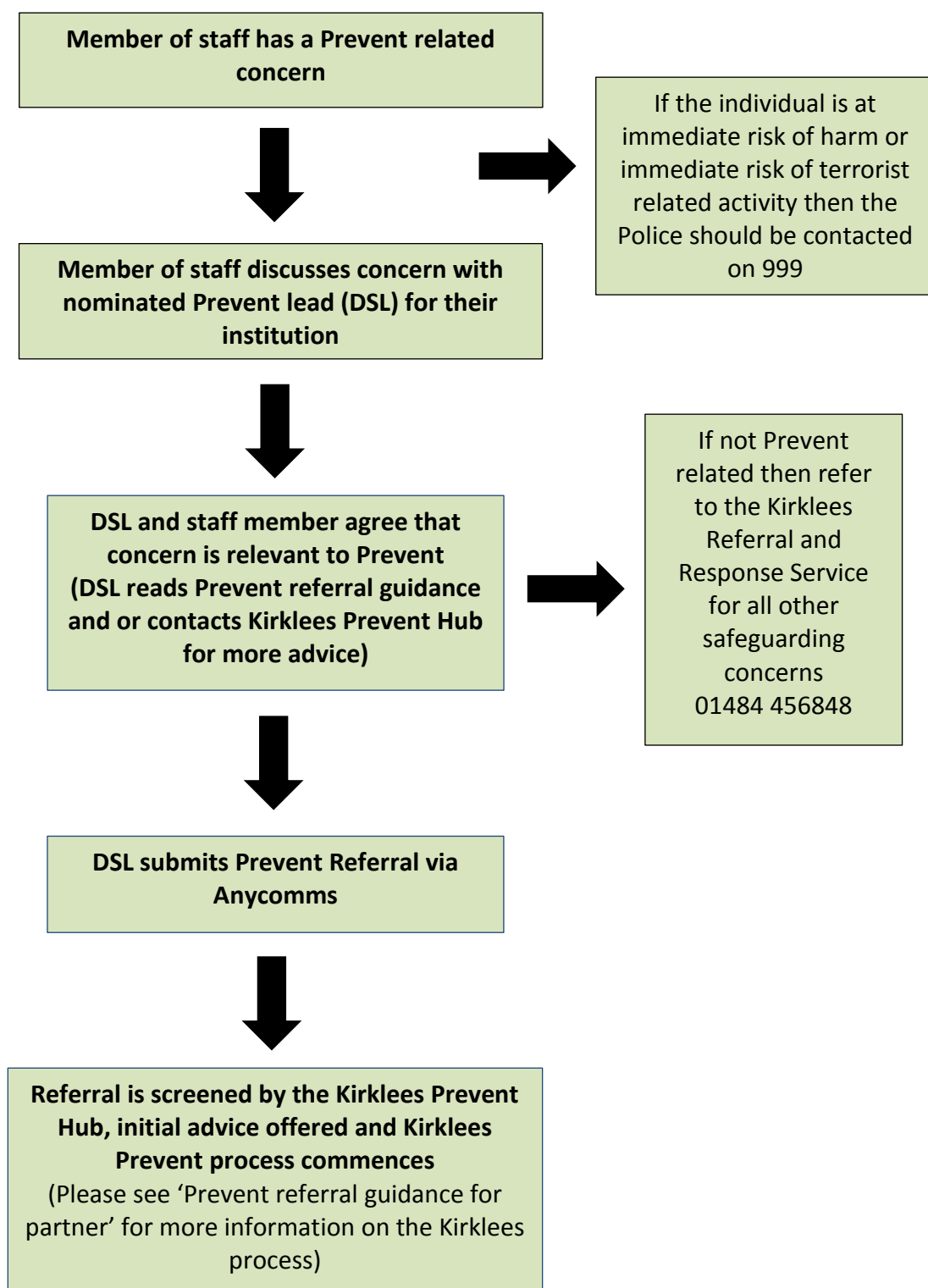
The Kirklees Channel panel is chaired by Carol Gilchrist, Head of Safe and Cohesive Communities and meetings are held on a monthly basis. The panel is made up of a number of professionals with safeguarding experience from a variety of organisations and services including children and adults safeguarding, education, health, and West Yorkshire Police.

Channel may be appropriate for anyone who is vulnerable to radicalisation or being drawn into any form of extremism. Channel aims to safeguard children and adults of any faith, ethnicity or background before their vulnerabilities are exploited by those that would want to cause them or others harm.

Participation in Channel is voluntary and requires consent to be given by the individual (or their parent or guardian in the case of anyone under 18) in advance of support measures being put in place.

Referrals made to Channel should contain concerns based on a person's vulnerability to radicalisation and should not be because of the person's faith or ethnic origin. Ideally, the person considering making the referral will be the designated safeguarding officer for their school/ placement and have a good understanding of safeguarding and Prevent.

Kirklees Prevent Referral pathway



Training and support

The Kirklees Prevent Hub offer training to organisations, community groups, education establishments and front line staff who engage with children, young people and individuals or groups who may be susceptible to being radicalised or drawn into extremist narratives.

This includes projects and resources that can be delivered as part of alternative curriculum days or embedded within the curriculum for students and young people across a number of key stages.

For more information about Prevent in Kirklees, including referral forms and project examples, please visit the Kirklees Prevent website www.kirklees.gov.uk/prevent or contact the hub via 01924 483747/ Anycomms "Prevent Referral" or Prevent@kirklees.gcsx.gov.uk

Prevent contact details

Prevent Coordinator Kirklees Council	Lee Hamilton Lee.hamilton@kirklees.gov.uk 01484 221 000 07528 988 798
Prevent Engagement Officers West Yorkshire Police	PC David Cockcroft David.cockcroft@westyorkshire.pnn.police.uk 07515 200 472 PC Donna McDougal Donna.mcdougal@westyorkshire.pnn.police.uk 01484 436 794 07595 011 780 PC Tim Hayes Timothy.hayes@westyorkshire.pnn.police.uk 07921 882 690 PC Mo Aziz Mohammed.aziz@westyorkshire.pnn.police.uk 07595 007 119
Prevent answer phone	01924 431 154
Channel Coordinator Counter Terrorism Unit (CTU)	DC Fran Ruttledge frances.ruttledge@westyorkshire.pnn.police.uk 07595 006 652
Community Contact Officer Counter Terrorism Unit (CTU)	DC Tom Garnett Thomas.garnett@westyorkshire.pnn.police.uk 07515 200 472

Useful links and resources

Kirklees Council

<https://www.kirklees.gov.uk/community/yourneighbourhood/crimeSafety/counterTerrorism.aspx>

Prevent duty guidance

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/prevent-duty-guidance>

Channel General Awareness

[http://course.ncalt.com/Channel General Awareness/01/index.html](http://course.ncalt.com/Channel%20General%20Awareness/01/index.html)

UK Safer Internet Centre

<http://www.saferinternet.org.uk/>

Department for Education guidance

<http://www.foundationyears.org.uk/files/2015/06/prevent-duty-departmental-advice.pdf>

Prevent for Schools

<http://www.preventforschools.org/>

UK Safer Internet Centre

<http://www.saferinternet.org.uk/>

Working Together to Safeguard Children

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/683115/Changes to statutory guidance-
_Working Together to Safeguard Children.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/683115/Changes_to_statutory_guidance_-_Working_Together_to_Safeguard_Children.pdf)

Keeping Children safe in education

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/keeping-children-safe-in-education--2>

Prevent Training

www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/community-safety-partners/prevent-training.aspx
01924 483747