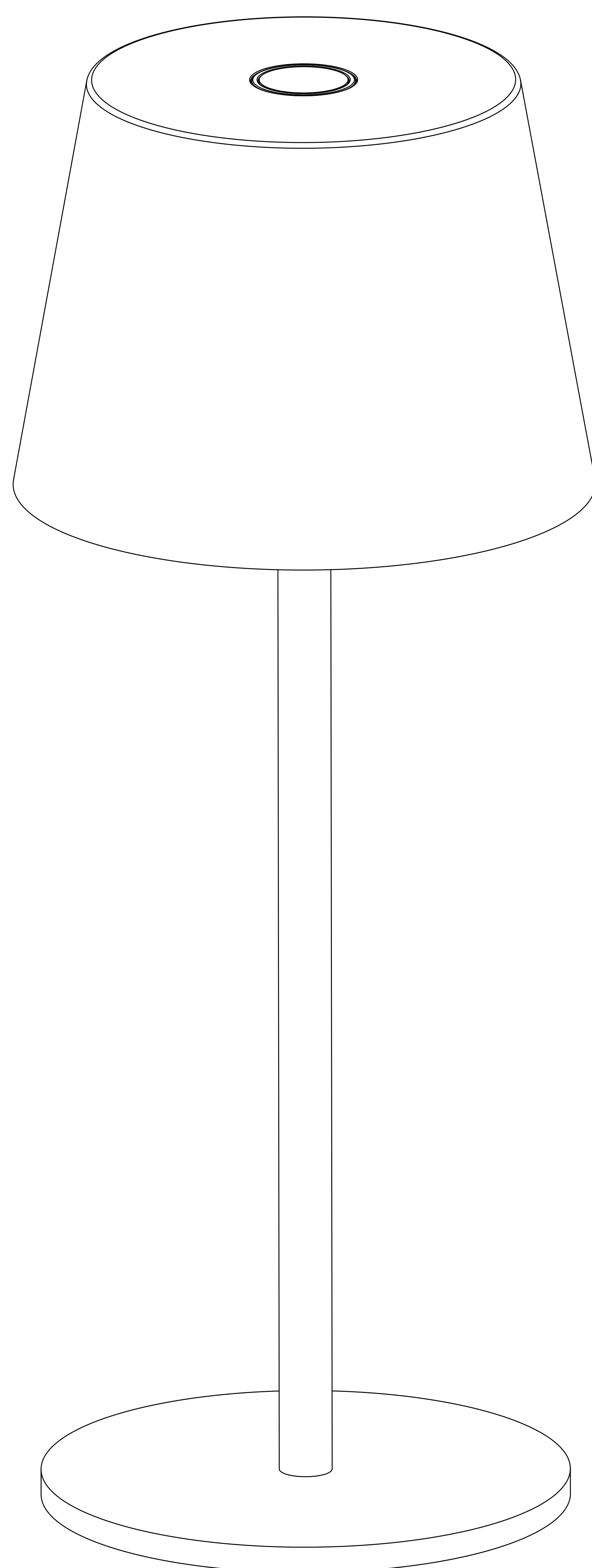


← Ø110 →



280