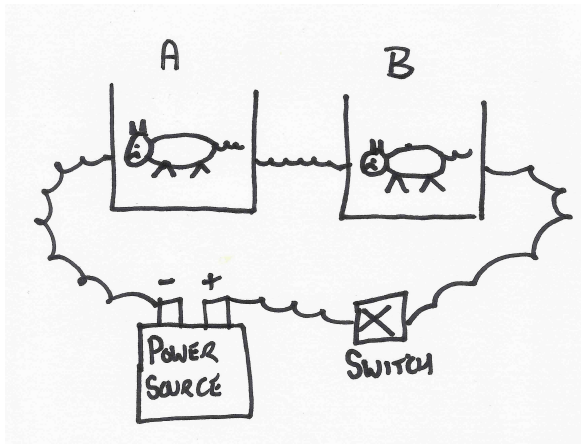


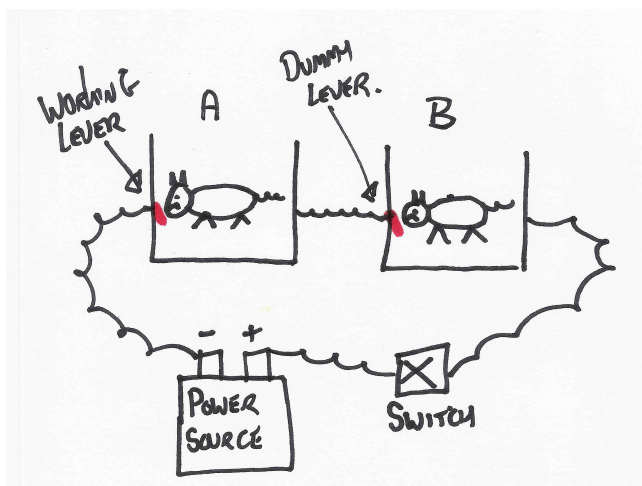
How To Depress Rats

Experiment #1 – Identical Conditions



Rats connected on same circuit and receive identical shocks in identical conditions.

Experiment #2 – One Working Lever, One Dummy Lever

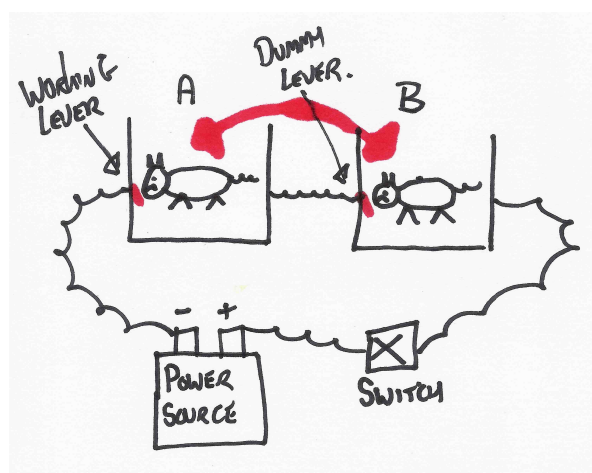


Rat 'A' is provided with a working lever that switches off the shock for a period of time.

Rat 'B' is provided with a dummy lever that has no effect on the shock.

Both rats are on the same circuit as before and receive identical shocks.

Experiment #3 – Switch Rats



Rats are switched to opposite cages.