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Search on MEDLINE, 1946 to March 16, 2018, and PsychINFO, 1806 to March 16, 2018, with no language restrictions:

(recidivism OR reconviction OR reoffending) AND (USA OR “United States” OR China OR Russia\* OR Brazil OR India OR Thailand OR Mexico OR Iran OR Indonesia OR “South Africa” OR Turkey OR Vietnam OR Colombia OR Philippines OR Ethiopia OR Ukraine OR “United Kingdom” OR England OR Poland OR Pakistan OR Morocco) AND (probation OR “community service” OR “community order” OR “community correction” OR “community sentence”)

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