

WAGNER The Potted Ring, Volume 2



Producer's Note

The present release is the second of three which will bring together the 122 78 rpm sides of extended excerpts from Wagner's tetralogy which His Master's Voice recorded in London, Berlin and Vienna between 1926 and 1932. The scope of this project centers around the Ring albums - not every disc of music from the Ring which HMV issued during this period. The first volume (PACO 107) gathered together excerpts from Das Rheingold and Die Walküre; the present set focuses on Melchior's Siegfried recordings; and the final one will feature scenes from Götterdämmerung, as well as an appendix featuring alternate recordings from the series and an outline of motives from the Ring cycle.

The Siegfried recordings have a particularly convoluted history in the "Potted Ring" saga. Initially, HMV released an album of eight discs, combining two from Das Rheingold (featured in Volume 1 of our series) with six from Siegfried, in recordings made between June, 1927 and April, 1928. This set included the Wotan/Erda duet featured here (the only "Potted Ring" recordings to come from Vienna), as well as six sides with Rudolf Laubenthal as Siegfried. In three of these, he was joined by Frida Leider in excerpts from the final duet. (Oddly, a disc with an orchestral version of the "Forest Murmurs" led by Leo Blech was included along with Laubenthal's vocal excerpts

Melchior's absence from these sides can be explained by the fact that he did not make his first recordings for the HMV labels until June, 1928. In May of the following year, sessions were scheduled in London for him to record Siegfried selections under Albert Coates, including re-recordings of material already covered in Laubenthal's solo sides. These were collected into a second, five disc volume on HMV. Further recordings in May, 1930 ("Selige Öde" and "Das ist kein Mann") under Robert Heger were issued on two single discs. In America, Victor collected these, the 1929 recordings and the unduplicated 1927-28 Siegfried sides from the first volume in a ten-disc set.

Further recordings of excerpts from Acts 1 and 2 in May, 1931 and the Act 3 duet in May, 1932, all under Heger, were issued as separate volumes both in Europe and America. Ultimately, HMV released a 19-disc set of the 37 sides presented here, although it was never offered this way on Victor. Fortunately for posterity, Melchior's unsurpassed assumption of the rôle was captured nearly complete at the height of his considerable powers in these recordings.

The sources for the transfers were multiple copies of American Victor editions: prewar "Z" and "Gold" label pressings, as well as a particularly quiet postwar album, for the 1928-30 recordings; "Z" and "Gold" editions for the 1931 recordings; and two sets of "Z" pressings for the 1932 final scene. The progress of electrical recording during this period can be traced through the variable sound of the originals, from the dim Vienna sides of 1928 and the occasionally strident and overloaded London sessions of 1929, to the warm, detailed sound obtained in

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