

SIT Thomas Beecham AYDN London Symphonies Vol. 1: Nos 93-98







...Not merely are they rarely heard: until very recently they were never heard correctly. The modern editions are almost without exception appallingly faulty, omitting Haydn's phrasing and dynamics and ornaments and tempi, or else flatly contradicting them, and in quite a number of cases even the notes are wrong. The Herculean labours of an American scholar, Mr. H. C. Robbins Landon, have clarified the situation a good deal. In his book, The Symphonies of Joseph Haydn (Universal Edition and Rockliff) he includes a list of errata for the Eulenburg miniature scores of the twelve "Salomon" symphonies; although inaccurate, these are the most nearly reliable current editions.

I mention this difficulty about the texts of the symphonics simply in order to make clear what it is that Sir Thomas Beecham has in fact done. He plays all these symphonics in uncorrected versions which differ in varying degrees from what Haydn wrote. In several cases his sheer musicianship has enabled him to supply nuances of phrasing or dynamics which Haydn did ask for but which have dropped out of all modern editions; in others he has introduced variants of his own which Haydn would surely have approved. But elsewhere the text has become too corrupt to be restored simply by intuition, however musical, and it is these points that make one regret the gulf that separates musicologists from practising musicians, particularly of the older generation. Against this we have to set Sir Thomas's other qualities, which compel forgiveness. There's just a touch of the chocolate-box in his interpretations of eighteenth-century music, of course, but only in some of the slow movements does this really matter. Elsewhere his acute car for details of phrasing, thythm and instrumental balance carry us wholeheartedly with him. This set is Haydn's triumph in the first place, but one can only be grateful that Beecham should lavish his immense giffs on music which far too many conductors

J.N. The Gramophone, December 1958 (Reviewing ALP1624-6, original LP issues, excerpt)

Transfer notes

These recordings were all made, with the exception of Symphony No. 97, at the Salle Wagram in Paris over a period of four days in October 1957, alas in mono - the second volume was recorded the following year in stereo. These transcriptions of the 1970s LP issue have done away with EMI's electronic stereo and (where ordered) have the far more subtle Ambient Stereo effect applied. The symphonics were surprisingly varied both in tone and pitch; I've endeavoured to eliminate these variations as much as possible, bringing a new cohesion to the recordings. As the originalss varied in pitch between $\lambda 4 = 444$ and 449Hz I've used Beecham's average of 446.15Hz across the board. In a number of cases an individual movement or section was out of tune with the rest of the symphony, and this too has been rectified. Various tonal irregularities have also been ironed out an unnatural high frequency "harshness" found in some recordings has been overcome, for example. **A.R.**

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Symphonies Volume



Symphony No. 93 in D major Symphony No. 94 in G major The "Surprise"

Symphony No. 95 in C minor

Symphony No. 96 in D major The "Miracle" Symphony No. 97 in C major Symphony No. 98 in B flat major

Oyal Philharmonic Orchestra
Sir Thomas Beecham

Studio Recordings, 1957

