

## LEOPOLD STOKOWSKI



Acoustic, Volume 3

## Review of Rachmaninov Piano Concerto No. 2

These historic records, issued in June, 1924, are equal from every point of view to any pianoforte concertos yet issued. The lyric beauty of the second movement and the surge and sweep of the third are most stirringly rendered by the fine orchestra, while Rachmaninoff's playing comes through with all that power and poetry that we associate with it at his recitals. The balance is excellent and I could find hardly any faulty parts in the recording. The English H.M.V. have the materials for pressing copies, but hesitate to include them in their catalogue because the first movement is not available. Perhaps if sufficient people write asking for these records to be made the company will comply with the demand; otherwise they must be ordered through any H.M.V. dealer and cost, like the other Victor Red Seal records mentioned in this article, 9s. 6d. each. They are worth it.

John F. Porte The Gramophone - April 1925

## Producer's Note

This is the third of four volumes which aims to present all of the surviving acoustic recordings made by Leopold Stokowski with the Philadelphia Orchestra at the studios of the Victor recording company between 1917 and 1924. The somewhat drawn-out nature of this project has allowed us to track down a number of rare and unreleased sides, several of which appear for the first time on this release.

Since beginning the series, a number of technological advances in the field of sound restoration have appeared, allowing each time for greater fidelity to be extracted from the limited opportunities found in the grooves of acoustically-recorded discs, with their highly limited frequency and dynamic range.

One such advance is in the control of pitch instability - the "wow and flutter" inherent to one degree or another in all analogue recordings, and generally found to greater degrees as recordings get older. To be able to restore solidity of pitch to Rachmaninov's piano is to give it a degree of realism never heard before. Despite the aforementioned technical limitations, a few moments listening to the solo piano in the opening bars of the Piano Concerto No. 2, not originally issued, may have you pinching yourself - surely this is not the sound of a piano captured through a horn, cut into a disc being driven by weights, just months before the introduction of microphones? The delicacy of touch, the immediacy of the sound, the solidity and (relative!) realism of the piano's tone is quite remarkable to hear.

For many, the performance given by Rachmaninov and Stokowski here was preferable to their 1929 electrical remake. Here we take a step closer to that performance, alongside a panoply of single sides and previously unissued Wagner, Tchaikovsky and one Edgar Stillman Kelley, a composer who was new to me. My sincere thanks to all who make this release possible. A fourth and final volume in the series will follow within a month.

Andrew Rose



ID IPPOLITOV-IVANOV Caucasian Sketches Suite No. 1 - Procession of the Sardar (3:20) (r. 1922)

RACHMANINOV Piano Concerto No. 2 in C minor, Op. 18 (r. 1924)

1st mvt. - Moderato (9:41) 2 2nd mvt. - Adagio sostenuto (10:15)

SERGEI RACHMANINOV - piano

3 3rd mvt. - Allegro scherzando (10:43)

4 BIZET Carmen - Prelude (2:13) (r. 1919)

III CHOPIN Prelude in E minor (2:15) (r. 1922)

H CHABRIER España Rhapsody (4:28) (r. 1919)

3 BIZET Carmen - Changing of the Guard (3:35) (r. 1923)

6 BIZET Carmen - March of the Smugglers (3:32) (r. 1923) 3 BIZET L'Arlésienne - Spanish Dance (1:40) (r. 1922) **8 LISZT** Hungarian Rhapsody No. 2 (3:59) (r. 1920) 9 BOCCHERINI Quintet in E - Minuet (2:36) (r. 1922)



**STOKOWSKI A**COUSTIC, VOLUME 3

photograph of Leopold Stokowski

Special thanks to Edward Johnson, Mark Obert-Thorn and Ward Marston for help and providing source material

Full discographic information can be found on our website

Total duration: 79:41

Cover artwork based on a

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The Philadelphia Orchestra Leopold Stokowski

6 WAGNER Tannhäuser - Festmarsch (Part 1) (3:08) (r. 1924)\*

🗵 **MENDELSSOHN** A Midsummer Night's Dream - Scherzo (4:30) (r. 1917) **GLUCK** Ordeo ed Euridice - Dance of the Blessed Spirits (4:43) (r. 1917)

IS KELLEY Alice in Wonderland Suite - The Red Queen's Banquet (4:36) (r. 1924)\*

TCHAIKOVSKY Symphony No. 6 - 3rd mvt. - Scherzo (Part 2) (4:27) (r. 1917)\*



