



CHILTON COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL

EARLY YEARS POLICY

<u>Person Responsible:</u>	Mr B Hemmings
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<u>Minuted as approved</u>
<u>Signed by Chair of Governors</u>

The Curriculum

The Nursery and Reception follow the curriculum as outlined in the Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) document, which is available from the school office or to download at https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/335504/EYFS_framework_from_1_September_2014_with_clarification_note.pdf

This clearly defines what we teach. The following policy details the specifics of our setting. EYFS framework includes seven areas of learning and development, all of which are seen as important and interconnected but three areas are seen as particularly important for igniting children's curiosity and enthusiasm for learning, for building their capacity to learn and form relationships and thrive (DfE 2014: 1.3).

The prime areas are;

- Communication and Language-Listening and Attention, Understanding and Speaking
- Physical Development-Moving and Handling and Self care
- Personal, Social and Emotional Development -Making relationships, Managing feelings and behaviour and Self-confidence and Self-awareness

The specific areas of learning develop essential skills and knowledge for children to participate successfully in society.

The specific areas are;

- Literacy -Reading and Writing
- Mathematics -Numbers and Space, Shape and Measures
- Understanding the World-People and communities, The world and Technology
- Expressive Arts and Design -Exploring and using media and materials and Being Imaginative

Characteristics of Effective Learning

The EYFS also includes the characteristics of effective teaching and learning.

The Reception staff plan activities within the class with these in mind. They highlight the importance of a child's attitude to learning and their ability to play, explore and think critically about the world around them.

The three characteristics are;

- Playing and Exploring-children investigate and experience things, and 'have a go'
- Active Learning -children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties, and enjoy achievements
- Creating and Thinking Critically -children have and develop their own ideas, make links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing things.

Teaching strategies

We ensure there is a balance of adult led and child initiated activities across the day. The interaction between the adult and child is essential as the adult's response to children builds understanding and therefore guides new learning. The adult's role is to continually model, demonstrate and question what the child is doing. In some cases the adult will ask a child to come and complete a task or game with them; at other times they will participate in a child's game, extending it where possible.

Play

Learning through play is an important part of Early Years. We believe children learn best from activities and experiences that interest and inspire them. We provide children with stimulating, play experiences in which they can explore and develop their learning to help them make sense of the world. Children have opportunities to think creatively and critically alongside other children as well as on their own. They are able to practise skills, build upon and revisit prior learning and experience at their own level and pace. The children learn to adapt, negotiate, communicate, discuss, investigate and ask questions. We believe it is important that adults take an active role through observing, modelling, facilitating and extending play.

Teaching

We include direct, carefully planned, adult led experiences for children in the form of structured adult led teaching and adult led group activities. These are particularly important in helping children to learn specific skills and knowledge and it is often through children's play that we see how much of this learning children have understood. We set aside times each day when the children come together to be taught in the more traditional sense, gathered together on the carpet as a class. These sessions help to develop vital habits of learning: learning as a group, listening to the teacher, taking turns to answer, sitting still etc.

Read, Write Inc phonics is used to support the teaching of reading and writing; a group reading session takes place daily.

The topics are flexible to ensure we also follow the children's interests, school themes and local or national events.

Classroom organisation

The classrooms have defined areas with clearly labelled resources to ensure children can access them easily. Each classroom is set up in a way to provide children with experiences and activities in all of the areas of learning. A variety of activities are planned for and set up in the different areas each day. The adults move to whichever area their focus for the session.

We try to ensure that the range of activities outside reflects the different curriculum areas, for example setting up quiet spaces for a maths game, reading and for construction.

We encourage children to take responsibility for keeping their clothes, book bag and work safely in one place as well as taking to role of looking after Skittles the guinea pig or looking after the lunch trolley.

Assessment, observations and portfolios

Assessment is an essential part of the learning and development of children in the EYFS.

It involves practitioners observing children to understand their level of achievement, interests and learning styles, and to then shaping learning experiences to reflect the observations. To ensure we have evidence of a child's progress in the EYFS we use a range of strategies

Including children's books and Tapestry. Where appropriate, we include individual next steps for children's learning within their English and Maths learning. Assessment information is collected half-termly.

Role of staff

All adults within the Early Years setting actively seek to form positive respectful relationships with the children. The formation of healthy relationships between adults and children is essential in enabling children's well-being now and their future successes.

Partnership with parents and carers

We believe that parents and carers are a child's first educator and therefore work very closely to ensure they are involved in what we do with their child at school. As well as the Nursery and Reception visit sessions, we invite parents into the school on a number of occasions throughout the year.

Health & safety and safeguarding

Children learn best when they are healthy, safe and secure, when their individual needs are met, and when they have positive relationships with the adults caring for them.

It is important to note that members of staff do not use any personal devices (e.g phones and cameras) and will only use school equipment.

We acknowledge that young children often have 'accidents' (i.e. wet themselves!) and have stocks of spare clothes and change anyone who needs it. Please see the intimate care policy for further information.

We follow whole school procedures for child protection (see separate policy).