



NORTHUMBERLAND

Northumberland County Council

Tackling Extremism & Radicalisation Policy



St Aidan's RC Primary School

This policy should be read with the following policies:

- Safeguarding & Child Protection Policy
- Equality Policy
- Anti-Bullying Policy
- Positive Behaviour Management Policy
- E-Safety Policy
- PREVENT Strategy HM Gov
- Keeping Children Safe in Education DfE 2015
- Working Together to Safeguard Children HM Gov 2015

Agreed by: Governing Body
Review date: Autumn 2018
Previous review date: N/A New Policy



1. POLICY STATEMENT

St Aidan's RC Primary School is fully committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of all its pupils. Every member of staff recognises that safeguarding against radicalisation and extremism is no different to safeguarding against any other vulnerability in today's society. The Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy sets out our beliefs, strategies and procedures to protect vulnerable individuals from being radicalised or exposed to extremist views, by identifying who they are and promptly providing them with support.

2. LINKS TO OTHER POLICIES

The *St Aidan's RC Primary School* Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy links to the following school policies:

- Child Protection and Safeguarding
- Equality Policy
- Anti-bullying Policy
- Positive Behaviour Management Policy
- E-Safety Policy.

The following national guidelines should also be read when working with this policy:

- PREVENT Strategy HM Government
- Keeping Children Safe in Education DfE 2015
- Working Together to Safeguard Children HM Government 2015.

3. AIMS AND PRINCIPLES

3.1 The *St Aidan's RC Primary School* Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy is intended to provide a framework for dealing with issues relating to vulnerability, radicalisation and exposure to extreme views. We recognise that we are well placed to be able to identify safeguarding issues and this policy clearly sets out how the school will deal with such incidents and identifies how the curriculum and ethos underpins our actions.

3.2 The objectives are that:

- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and non-teaching staff will have an understanding of what radicalisation and extremism are and why we need to be vigilant in school.
- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and non-teaching staff will know what the school policy is on tackling extremism and radicalisation and will follow the policy guidance swiftly when issues arise.
- All pupils will understand the dangers of radicalisation and exposure to extremist views; building resilience against these and knowing what to do if they experience them.
- All parents/carers and pupils will know that the school has policies in place to keep pupils safe from harm and that the school regularly reviews its systems to ensure they are appropriate and effective.

3.3 The main aims of this policy are to ensure that staff are fully engaged in being vigilant about radicalisation; that they overcome professional disbelief that such



issues will not happen here and ensure that we work alongside other professional bodies and agencies to ensure that our pupils are safe from harm.

4. DEFINITIONS AND INDICATORS

4.1 Radicalisation is defined as the act or process of making a person more radical or favouring of extreme or fundamental changes in political, economic or social conditions, institutions or habits of the mind.

4.2 Extremism is defined as the holding of extreme political or religious views.

4.3 There are a number of behaviours which may indicate a child is at risk of being radicalised or exposed to extreme views. These include:

- Spending increasing time in the company of other suspected extremists.
- Changing their style of dress or personal appearance to accord with the group.
- Day-to-day behaviour becoming increasingly centred on an extremist ideology, group or cause.
- Loss of interest in other friends and activities not associated with the extremist ideology, group or cause.
- Possession of materials or symbols associated with an extremist cause.
- Attempts to recruit others to the group/cause.
- Communications with others that suggests identification with a group, cause or ideology.
- Using insulting to derogatory names for another group.
- Increase in prejudice-related incidents committed by that person – these may include:
 - physical or verbal assault
 - provocative behaviour
 - damage to property
 - derogatory name calling
 - possession of prejudice-related materials
 - prejudice related ridicule or name calling
 - inappropriate forms of address
 - refusal to co-operate
 - attempts to recruit to prejudice-related organisations
 - condoning or supporting violence towards others.

5. PROCEDURES FOR REFERRALS

5.1 Although serious incidents involving radicalisation have not occurred at *St Aidan's RC Primary School* to date, it is important for us to be constantly vigilant and remain fully informed about the issues which affect the local area, city and society in which we teach. Staff are reminded to suspend any 'professional disbelief' that instances of radicalisation 'could not happen here' and to be 'professionally inquisitive' where concerns arise, referring any concerns through the appropriate channels. (See appendix 1 – Dealing with referrals)

5.2 We believe that it is possible to intervene to protect people who are vulnerable. **Early intervention is vital** and staff must be aware of the established processes for front line professionals to refer concerns about individuals and/or groups. We must



have the confidence to challenge, the confidence to intervene and ensure that we have strong safeguarding practices based on the most up-to-date guidance and best practise.

5.3 Members of the Strategic Leadership Team (SLT) are trained as Designated Safeguarding Leads for Child Protection and Safeguarding and will deal swiftly with any referrals made by staff or with concerns reported by staff.

5.4 The Head Teacher and SLT will discuss the most appropriate course of action on a case-by-case basis and will decide when a referral to external agencies is needed (see appendix 1 – Dealing with referrals)

5.5 As with any child protection referral, staff must be made aware that if they do not agree with a decision not to refer, they can make the referral themselves and have undergone PREVENT training and therefore have the contact details to do this.

6. GOVERNORS, LEADERS AND STAFF

6.1 The Head Teacher and all members of the SLT are the leaders for referrals relating to extremism and radicalisation. In the unlikely event that no SLT members and the Head Teacher are not available, all staff know the channels by which to make referrals.

6.2 Staff will be fully briefed about what to do if they are concerned about the possibility of radicalisation relating to a pupil, or if they need to discuss specific children whom they consider to be vulnerable to radicalisation or extremist views.

6.3 The SLT will work in conjunction with the Head Teacher and external agencies to decide the best course of action to address concerns which arise.

6.4 Prejudicial behaviour can be a factor in radicalisation and extremism. With this in mind, St Aidan's RC Primary School has updated procedures for dealing with prejudicial behaviour, as outlined in the Positive Behaviour Policy and Equality Policy.

7. THE ROLE OF THE CURRICULUM

7.1 Our curriculum is “broad and balanced”. It promotes respect, tolerance and diversity. Children are encouraged to share their views and recognise that they are entitled to have their own different beliefs which should not be used to influence others.

7.2 Our PSHE provision is embedded across the curriculum. It directs our assemblies and underpins the ethos of the school. It is recognised that children with low aspirations are more vulnerable to radicalisation and therefore we strive to equip our pupils with confidence, self-belief, respect and tolerance as well as setting high standards and expectations for themselves. (See Appendix 4 – PSHE Curriculum Overview)

7.3 Children are regularly taught about how to stay safe when using the internet and are encouraged to recognise that people are not always who they say they are online. They are taught to seek adult help if they are upset or concerned about anything they read or see on the internet.



8. STAFF TRAINING

8.1 Through INSET opportunities in school, we will ensure that our staff are fully aware of the threats, risks and vulnerabilities that are linked to radicalisation; are aware of the process of radicalisation and how this might be identified early on and are aware of how we can provide support as a school to ensure that our children are resilient and able to resist involvement in radical or extreme activities. (See Appendix 2- Staff training)

9. VISITORS AND THE USE OF SCHOOL PREMISES

9.1 If any member of staff wishes to invite a visitor in the school, they must first complete a visitor request form. (See Appendix 5 – School Visitor Request Form). Only after written agreement from the Head Teacher can the visitor enter school and then they will be subject to relevant safeguarding checks, in line with the schools policies and procedures and the production of photo identification. Children are NEVER left unsupervised with external visitors, regardless of safeguarding check outcomes.

9.2 Upon arriving at the school, all visitors including contractors, will read the child protection and safeguarding guidance and be made aware of who the DSLs are and how to report any concerns which they may experience.

9.3 If any agreement is made to allow non-school groups or organisations to use the premises, appropriate checks will be made before agreeing the contract. Usage will be monitored and in the event of any behaviour not in-keeping with the Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy, the school will contact the police and terminate the contract.

10. ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

10.1 See Appendix 3 for further reading

11. POLICY REVIEW

11.1 The St Aidan's RC Primary School Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy will be reviewed annually as part of the overall Child Protection and Safeguarding policy review.

This policy was ratified by the Governing Body on 29.11.17.

Signed *Ann Howe* **Chair of Governors** **Date: 29.11.17.**

This policy will be reviewed on or before the following date: Autumn 2018



Appendix 1 – Dealing with referrals

We are aware of the potential indicating factors that a child is vulnerable to being radicalised or exposed to extreme views, including peer pressure, influence from other people or the internet, bullying, crime and anti-social behaviour, family tensions, race/hate crime, lack of self-esteem or identity, prejudicial behaviour and personal or political grievances.

In the event of prejudicial behaviour the following system will be followed:

- All incidents of prejudicial behaviour will be reported directly to the SLT or the Head Teacher.
- All incidents will be fully investigated and recorded in line with the Positive Behaviour Policy and records will be kept in line with procedures for any other safeguarding incident.
- Parents/carers will be contacted and the incident discussed in detail, aiming to identify motivating factors, any changes in circumstances at home, parental views of the incident and to assess whether the incident is serious enough to warrant a further referral. A note of this meeting is kept alongside the initial referral in the Safeguarding folder.
- The SLT follow-up any referrals for a period of four weeks after the incident to assess whether there is a change in behaviour and/or attitude. A further meeting with parents would be held if there is not a significant positive change in behaviour.
- If deemed necessary, serious incidents will be discussed and referred to the local children's social care team.
- In the event of a referral relating to serious concerns about potential radicalisation or extremism, the school will also contact preventmailbox@northumbria.pnn.police.uk



Appendix 2 - Staff Safeguarding Training

Schools should ensure a record of all safeguarding training is maintained, the table attached provides suggestions for safeguarding training

Type of Training	Delivered by	Recommended Audience	When and at what frequency
WRAP (Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent)	These sessions are being advertised on Learning Together	Head teacher and DSL (recommended annual update)	Annual update
On line learning package, which can be accessed by all schools through Learning Together.	The following link http://ncc.learningpool.com/course/view.php?id=1263 will take school staff to the log in page.If any of the staff in school are not already registered on the system they will need to go through the third party registration process on the login page.	All staff, governors, office staff, site management and dinner supervisors (recommended annual update)	Annual update
Safer Recruitment Training	NCC School Support team	All SLT and all governors (Recommended this is refreshed on 3 year basis)	Certificates held in school Safeguarding Folder
Safeguarding and Child Protection Training	NSCB	DSLs and designated governors for child protection (Refreshed on 2 year basis)	. Certificates held in school Safeguarding Folder
Safeguarding and Child Protection Training – (Dissemination)	In-house or NSCB	All staff, governors, office staff, site management and dinner supervisors (Repeated for all staff during first half of Autumn half term each academic year and ongoing to update staff on current local and national priorities)	
Child Sexual Exploitation	NSCB (for face to face) and Virtual College for on line training https://northumberlandlscb.safeguardingchildrenea.co.uk	At least one member of staff including the DSLs	
Tackling Female Genital Mutilation	On line home office training https://www.fgmelearning.co.uk/	At least one member of staff including the DSLs	Repeated for all staff during first half of Autumn half term each academic year
Looked After Children		DSL for Looked After Children	Refreshed on 2 year basis.



Other training could include

E-safety
Domestic Abuse Awareness
Safeguarding Disabled Children
Emotional Abuse
Physical Abuse
Self-harm
Signs of Safety
Introduction to Attachment

Appendix 3 - Additional materials (Available in Safeguarding Reference File, on school website or by searching online)

- The Prevent Strategy, GOV.UK – Home Office
- Keeping Children Safe in Education DfE 2015
- Working Together to Safeguard Children HM Gov 2015
- Learning Together to be Safe: a Toolkit to Help Schools Contribute to the Prevention of Violent Extremism was published in 2008 by the Department for Children, Schools and Families (DCSF), a predecessor of the Department for Education.



Appendix 4 – PSHE Curriculum Overview (this can be the same information provided on your website to meet the statutory requirements)

PSHE at St Aidan's

At St Aidan's the PSHE curriculum offers the children a wide range of activities designed to give them the skills, knowledge and understanding they need to manage their lives now and to take with them throughout their school lives and in to the adult world.

PSHE is taught directly through SEAL and is also integrated throughout all of the curriculum subjects, with a particularly strong presence in RE and Collective Worship. It is also taught indirectly as part of the daily interactions between all children and adults who are part of the St Aidan's community. The PSHE curriculum is enhanced during the school year through a variety of whole school events and projects.

In PSHE lessons the children explore their understanding of feelings, behaviour and relationships through games, discussions, Circle Time, stories and real life scenarios and paired and group tasks. Throughout each year the SEAL themes cover *New Beginnings, Getting on and Falling Out, Going For Goals, Good To Be Me, Say No To Bullying, Relationships and Changes*. They explore how as people we interact with each other and the world around us.

In all of these ways PSHE is an integral part of and supports the School Mission Statement.



British Values Statement

At St Aidan's RC Primary School we value the diversity of backgrounds of all pupils, families and wider school community.

The Department for Education states that there is a need:

“To create and enforce a clear and rigorous expectation on all schools to promote the fundamental British values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs”.

The Department for Education defines British Values as follows:

- Respect for democracy and support or participation in the democratic process
- Respect for the basis on which the law is made and applies in England
- Support for equality of opportunity for all
- Support and respect for the liberties of all within the law
- Respect for and tolerance of different faiths and religious and other beliefs

Our school reflects British values in all that we do. We aim to nurture our children on their journey through life so they can grow into safe, caring, democratic, responsible and tolerant adults who make a positive difference to British society and to the world. We encourage our children to be creative, unique, open-minded and independent individuals, respectful of themselves and of others in our school, our local community and the wider world.

At St Aidan's, we actively promote British values in the following ways:

Democracy

- All children are encouraged to debate topics of interest, express their views and make a meaningful contribution to the running of the school on matters that directly involve pupils through the vehicle of the School Council. Children also have the opportunity to have their voices heard through pupil surveys.
- The principle of democracy is explored in the curriculum. St Aidan's is an active member of 'Amplify' which gives our pupils the opportunity to share their views with the Children's Commissioner, Anne Longfield.

Rule of Law

- Our school follows St Aidan's Rules and a weekly "Statement to Live By" which are integral to our learning and ethos every day.
- School rules and expectations are clear, fair and regularly promoted.
- Pupils are always helped to distinguish right from wrong, in the classroom, during Collective Worship and on the playground.
- Pupils are encouraged to respect the law and St Aidan's enjoys visits from authorities such as the Police, Fire Service, etc. to help reinforce this message
- The Behaviour and Anti-Bullying policy set out a zero tolerance baseline for any form of aggression, abuse or violence, which extends to pupils, staff and parents and carers.



Individual Liberty

- Within school, pupils are actively encouraged, and given the freedom to make choices, knowing that they are in a safe and supportive environment. eg. by signing up for extra-curricular clubs.
- Pupils are supported to develop their self-knowledge, self-esteem and self-confidence.
- Pupils are encouraged to take responsibility for their behaviour and our pastoral support reinforces the importance of making the right choices.
- Pupils are encouraged to know, understand and exercise their rights and personal freedoms and are advised how to exercise these safely, for example through our e-safety teaching and PSHE lessons.
- Vulnerable pupils are protected and stereotypes challenged. A strong anti-bullying culture is embedded in the school and any form of bullying is challenged and addressed. The school also operates a robust system of logging incidents.
- Pupils have key roles and responsibilities in school e.g. KS2 Monitors , Playground Buddies, etc.

Mutual Respect and Tolerance of Those with Different Faiths and Beliefs

- St Aidan's is a Catholic school where we promote the teachings of the Catholic Church whilst supporting everyone along their own personal faith journey.
- Respect is one of the core values of our school. The pupils know and understand that it is expected that respect is shown to everyone, adults and children.
- Pupils are helped to acquire an understanding of, and respect for, their own and other cultures and ways of life.
- Staff and pupils are encouraged to challenge prejudicial or discriminatory behaviour.
- Links and visits are promoted with local faith communities and places of worship.
- Through the PSHE and RE curriculums pupils are encouraged to discuss and respect differences between people, such as differences of faith, ethnicity, disability, gender or sexuality and differences of family situations.
- Acts of Collective Worship and discussions involving prejudices and prejudiced-based bullying have been followed and supported by learning in RE and PSHE.
- We offer a culturally rich and diverse curriculum in which all major religions are studied and respected and global dimension work embedded in many of our Creative Curriculum topics, such as the Travel and Holidays. These curriculum topics offer children the chance to reflect on our School Mission and School Vision and British values.



Appendix 5 – Visitor Request Form

✓	Vetting procedures	Notes
	<p>How did the school find the speaker?</p> <p>Was he/she recommended by a trustworthy person/organisation?</p>	
	<p>Does the school have the speaker's CV?</p>	
	<p>Does the speaker have appropriate DBS checks in place?</p>	
	<p>Does an internet search about the speaker raise any concerns?</p>	
	<p>Can the speaker provide references of other schools where he/she has spoken?</p> <p>What is the feedback from those referees?</p>	
	<p>Is it possible to meet with the speaker beforehand?</p>	
	<p>Have you discussed the school's expectations with the speaker?</p> <p>Do they understand the purpose of their visit and any rules the school has in place?</p>	