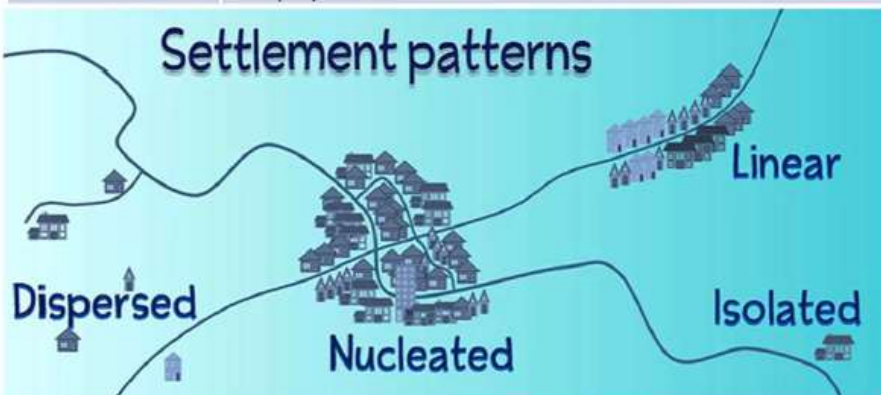


# St John's Villages, Towns & Cities Knowledge Organiser

| Keywords           |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Population         | The number of people in a particular place.   |
| Distribution       | How something is spread out.  |
| Population density | The number of people per square kilometre..   |
| Settlement         | An area where humans live   |
| Village            | A small settlement that can have between 100 and approximately 3,000 people.  |
| Town               | A mid-sized settlement that can have between 1,000 and 100,000 people.  |
| City               | A city is a large settlement that usually has more than 100,000 people.   |
| Megacity           | A city with at least 10 million people.<br>1950 - two megacities (New York and Tokyo)<br>2010 - 23 megacities<br>2019 - 33 megacities |
| Employment         | A job   |
| Leisure            | Activities that people do in their spare time when they are not working.  |
| Advantage          | A positive, good thing about something  |
| Disadvantage       | A negative, bad thing about something   |
| Hunter-gatherer    | Someone who hunts and collects their food from the wild.  |
| Nomadic people     | People who move around from place to place.   |
| Land use           | The purpose or use that an area has.  |



| Land Use in Cities   |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Residential          | Housing of all types  |
| Commercial           | Businesses, offices and shops   |
| Industrial           | Factories, warehouses (large buildings for storage), rubbish and recycling facilities |
| Planned Development  | Future plans for new buildings, shopping centres and education centres                |
| Transportation       | Roads, bus ways, cycling paths, railway lines   |
| Parks and Open Space | Big parks   |



| How many people live on Earth?                                   |
|--|
| - Approximately 7.7 billion.                                     |
| - In 1800, there were approximately 0.8 billion people on Earth. |



| The Differences Between Villages, Towns and Cities |  |
|--|--|
| Village  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- In the countryside</li> <li>- Some services such as a post office, a small shop and sometimes a small place of worship</li> <li>- There may be a doctors practice and a primary school</li> <li>- Many people are leaving villages to move to towns and cities.</li> </ul>                            |
| Town   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Services such as primary and secondary schools, train stations, hospitals and shopping centres</li> <li>- Large supermarkets and at least one place of worship</li> </ul>   |
| City   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Many different types of services, including universities, sports stadiums and a large variety of shops</li> <li>- Many restaurants, transport links and different places of worship</li> <li>- Many people move to cities because there are more opportunities for employment and leisure.</li> </ul> |