

Supporting Information

Ir(III)-Catalyzed Stereoselective Haloamidation of Alkynes Enabled by Ligand Participation

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I. General Information

Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used without additional purification. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on precoated silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ plates. Visualization on TLC was achieved by the use of UV light (254 nm), treatment with acidic anisaldehyde, 10% ninhydrin in ethanol, 5% phosphomolybdic acid in ethanol, or ceric ammonium molybdate stain followed by heating. Silica-gel column chromatography was performed using a CombiFlash® R_f + system with RediSep® R_f Silica columns (230 – 400 mesh) using a proper eluent system. Air sensitive liquid and solutions were transferred via syringe or cannula by using degassed solvents. Concentration of solution was carried out by using a rotary evaporator and generally followed by removal of residual solvents on a vacuum line held at 0.1–1 torr. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹H NMR) were recorded on Bruker Avance 400 MHz or Agilent Technologies DD2 600 MHz. Chemical shifts were quoted in parts per million (ppm) referenced to the appropriate solvent peak (e.g. CHCl₃ in CDCl₃: 7.26 ppm) or 0 ppm for TMS. The following abbreviations were used to describe peak patterns when appropriate: br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublet, td = triplet of doublet, m = multiplet. Coupling constants, *J*, were reported in Hertz unit (Hz). Carbon 13 nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (¹³C NMR) was recorded on Bruker Avance (100 MHz) or Agilent Technologies DD2 (150 MHz) and was fully decoupled by broad band decoupling. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm referenced to the center line of a triplet at 77.0 ppm of chloroform-*d*. ¹⁹F NMR was recorded on Agilent Technologies DD2 (564 MHz). Frequencies are given in reciprocal centimeters (cm⁻¹) and only selected absorbance is reported. High resolution mass spectra were obtained from the Korea Basic Science Institute (Daegu) by using FAB or EI method. Melting point was measured with Buchi Melting Point M-565. X-ray diffraction data was collected on a Bruker SMART APEX II coated with Paraton-*N* oil under a stream of N₂ (g) at 120 K. Crystal of **12**, **16** and **29** were coated with parabar oil and the diffraction data measured at 100 K with synchrotron radiation (λ = 0.70000 Å) on a Rayonix MX225HS detector at BL2D-SMC with a silicon (111) double crystal monochromator at the Pohang Accelerator Laboratory, Korea. The PAL BL2D-SMDC program was used for data collection (detector distance is 66 mm, omega scan; $\Delta\omega$ = 1°, exposure time is 1 sec per frame) and HKL3000sm (Ver. 716.7) was used for cell refinement, reduction and absorption correction. The crystal structures of **12**, **16** and **29** were solved by SHELX structure solution program and refined by full-matrix least-squares calculations with the SHELXL. The NMR spectral data for the BAr^F₄ anion (BAr^F₄ = B{3,5-(CF₃)₂C₆H₃})₄ are identical for all complexes in dichloromethane-*d*₂ and are not repeated below. B(Ar^F)₄: ¹H NMR δ 7.72 (s, 8H, *o*-Ar), 7.54 (s, 4H, *p*-Ar); ¹³C NMR δ 161.9 (q, *J* = 49.7 Hz, *ipso*-Ar), 134.9 (*o*-Ar), 128.9 (q, *J* = 33.9 Hz, *m*-Ar), 124.7 (q, *J* = 273.5 Hz, CF₃), 117.7 (*p*-Ar); ¹⁹F NMR δ -62.71.

II. Procedures for the Preparation of Starting Materials

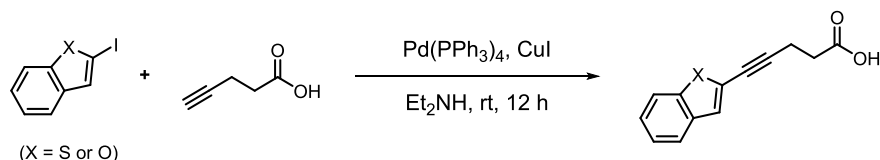
1. Preparation of Ir complex I

I was synthesized according to the previously reported procedure.¹

2. Preparation of Carboxylic Acids

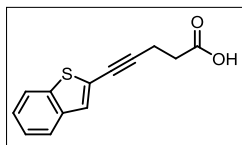
5-Phenylpent-4-ynoic acid,² 5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-ynoic acid,³ 5-(4-chlorophenyl)pent-4-ynoic acid,³ 5-{4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}pent-4-ynoic acid,³ 5-(4-nitrophenyl)pent-4-ynoic acid,³ 2-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid,⁴ 3-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid,⁵ 7-phenylhepta-4,6-diynoic acid,⁶ 2-(phenylethynyl)benzoic acid,⁷ 2-(cyclohex-1-en-1-ylethynyl)benzoic acid,⁷ 2-(cyclopropylethynyl)benzoic acid,⁸ and 2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzoic acid⁷ were synthesized according to the previously reported procedures.

3. Preparation of 5-(benzofuran-2-yl)pent-4-ynoic acid and 5-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)pent-4-ynoic acid²



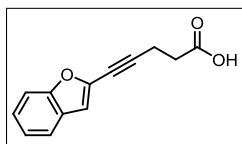
A solution of 2-iodobenzofuran or 2-iodobenzo[*b*]thiophene (24.5 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (1.4 g, 1.2 mmol) and CuI (456 mg, 2.4 mmol) in Et₂NH (20 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 10 min. To the resulting mixture, a solution of carboxylic acid (20.4 mmol) in Et₂NH (15 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (10 mL) and water (20 mL). The aqueous layer was washed with EtOAc (20 mL x 3). To the aqueous layer was added aqueous 2N HCl until pH = 1 ~ 2 to protonate the carboxylate ion and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (25 mL x 3). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1 ~ 2:1) to obtain the desired product.

5-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)pent-4-ynoic acid



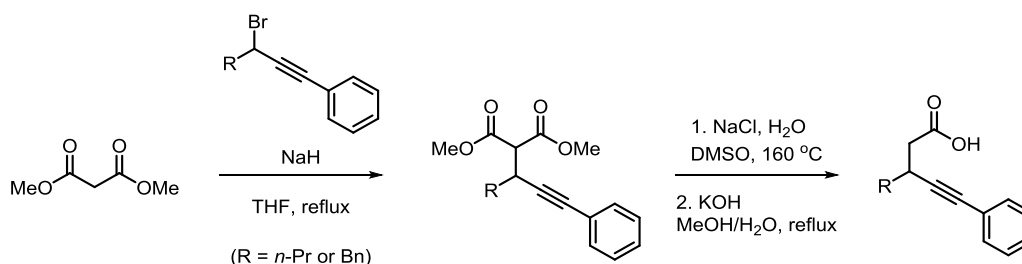
Yellow solid (2.2 g, 65%); **m.p.** 151-153 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, *one proton of carboxylic acid, COOH, is not observed due to broadness*) δ 7.76 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 176.7, 140.2, 139.5, 128.6, 125.7, 125.1, 124.1, 123.8, 122.3, 94.5, 75.0, 33.2, 15.8; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2916, 2138, 1690, 1427, 1409, 1204; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₀O₂S [M]⁺: 230.0402, found: 230.0403.

5-(Benzofuran-2-yl)pent-4-ynoic acid



White solid; **m.p.** 130-132 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, *one proton of carboxylic acid, COOH, is not observed due to broadness*) δ 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 177.8, 155.0, 139.2, 128.0, 125.8, 123.6, 121.5, 111.4, 111.2, 94.8, 72.1, 33.1, 15.6; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2922, 2233, 1720, 1694, 1570, 1429, 1412, 1307, 1215; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₀O₃ [M]⁺: 214.0630, found: 214.0632.

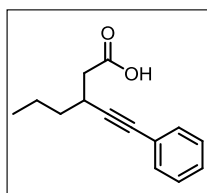
4. Preparation of 3-(phenylethynyl)hexanoic acid and 3-benzyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid⁵



To a 0 °C suspension of NaH (1.1 equiv) was prepared via dropwise addition of dimethylmalonate (3.0 equiv). Stirring at 0 °C (in ice bath) for 5 min was followed by dropwise addition of (3-bromohex-1-yn-1-yl)benzene or (3-bromobut-1-yn-1,4-diyl)dibenzene (1.0 equiv). The reaction mixture was then heated to reflux for about 12 h, cooled to room temperature and quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl (aq) solution. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O (x 4), washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude alkylation products were then purified using silica column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/ EtOAc = 20:1 ~ 4:1).

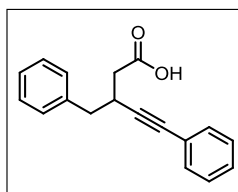
A round-bottom flask was charged with the alkylated products (1.0 equiv), NaCl (21.0 equiv), water (2.0 equiv) and DMSO (30 mL). The reactions were observed to be complete after heating at 160 °C for 8 h. The crude mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with water (30 mL), extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (x 4). After that, the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried (MgSO₄) and concentrated under reduced pressure to give yellow liquids. These crude esters (1 equiv) was taken up into MeOH (9 mL), water (5 mL) and KOH (2.2 equiv) added. The mixture was heated to reflux for 2 h, cooled to rt, and acidified to pH 1 using 6N HCl. The cloudy solution was then extracted with Et₂O (x 4), the combined organic layers washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture were then purified using silica column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1 ~ 2:1) to give the desired carboxylic acids.

3-(Phenylethynyl)hexanoic acid



Prepared according to general procedure on a 17.1 mmol scale. Yellow oil (2.1 g, two steps yield from (3-bromohex-1-yn-1-yl)benzene: 77%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, one proton of carboxylic acid, COOH, is not observed due to broadness) δ 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 3.08 (p, *J* = 7.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.67 – 1.56 (m, 3H), 1.56 – 1.46 (m, 1H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 176.9, 131.5, 128.2, 127.8, 123.5, 91.2, 82.0, 39.7, 36.7, 28.4, 20.4, 13.5.

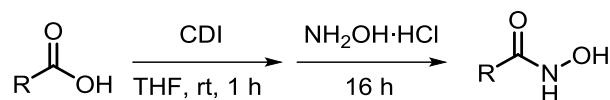
3-Benzyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid



Prepared according to general procedure on a 7.1 mmol scale. Yellow oil (1.5 g, two steps yield from (3-bromobut-1-yne-1,4-diyl)dibenzene: 81%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, one proton of carboxylic acid, COOH, is not observed due to broadness) δ 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 6H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 3.33 (tt, *J* = 7.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.99 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 2.71 – 2.59 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 177.0, 138.9, 131.7, 129.7, 128.5, 128.5, 128.2, 126.9, 123.5, 90.9, 83.2, 40.8, 39.1, 30.9.

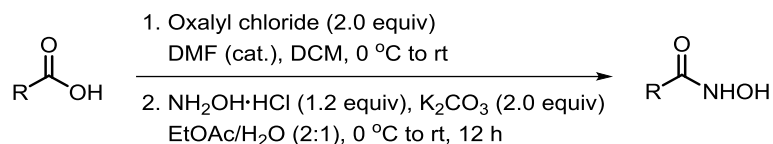
5. Preparation of Hydroxamic Acids

General procedure A: One-Pot Synthesis of Hydroxamic Acids from Carboxylic Acids¹



1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole (CDI, 15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added to a solution of carboxylic acid (10 mmol) in dry tetrahydrofuran (THF, 30 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h. Powdered hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.39 g, 20 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred overnight (about 16 h). The mixture was diluted with 5% aq. KHSO₄ (30 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (2 x 30 mL). The combined organic phase was washed with brine (50 mL) and dried over MgSO₄. The extract was filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: dichloromethane/methanol = 30:1 ~ 10:1) to obtain the hydroxamic acid.

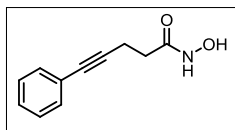
General procedure B: One-Pot Synthesis of Hydroxamic Acids from Carboxylic Acids¹



Oxalyl chloride (4.0 mmol) and DMF (2 drops) were added to a solution of the carboxylic acid (2.0 mmol) in dichloromethane (30 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 2.5 ~ 4 h, then the reaction mixture was concentrated, and the crude product was used directly in the next reaction.

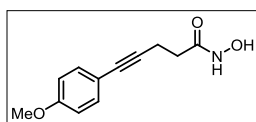
Hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.2 equiv) was added to a biphasic mixture of K₂CO₃ (2.0 equiv) in a 2:1 mixture of EtOAc (16 mL) and H₂O (8 mL). The resulting solution was cooled to 0°C followed by dropwise addition of the unpurified acid chloride dissolved in a minimum amount of EtOAc under ambient conditions. The flask containing the acid chloride was then rinsed with additional EtOAc. The reaction was warmed to room temperature for stirring additional 12 h. The phases were separated and the aqueous phase was extracted twice with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by recrystallization (dichloromethane + few drops of methanol/*n*-pentane) or silica chromatography (eluent: dichloromethane/methanol = 30:1 ~ 10:1) to afford the desired hydroxamic acid.

5-Phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



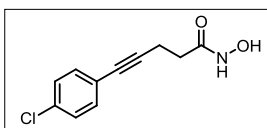
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid on a 11.0 mmol scale. White solid (1.79 g, 86%); **m.p.** 108-110 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.49 (s, 1H), 8.82 (s, 1H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 5H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.3, 131.2, 128.5, 128.0, 123.0, 89.5, 80.7, 31.5, 15.1; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3281, 3051, 2768, 2110, 1662, 1623, 1561, 1440, 1082, 985; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁NO₂ [M]⁺: 189.0790, found: 189.0791.

5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



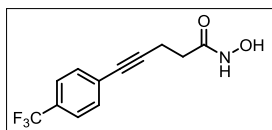
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-ynoic acid on a 10.0 mmol scale. White solid (1.53 g, 70%); **m.p.** 131-133 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.48 (s, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.3, 158.9, 132.7, 115.0, 114.1, 87.7, 80.5, 55.1, 31.7, 15.1; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3270, 3039, 2780, 1656, 1605, 1566, 1508, 1440, 1245; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₃NO₃ [M]⁺: 219.0895, found: 219.0898.

5-(4-Chlorophenyl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



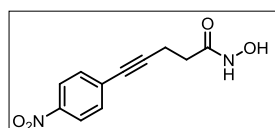
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 5-(4-chlorophenyl)pent-4-ynoic acid on a 8.5 mmol scale. White solid (1.60 g, 84%); **m.p.** 167-169 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.49 (s, 1H), 8.82 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 2.63 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.2, 133.0, 132.7, 128.7, 121.9, 90.8, 79.5, 31.4, 15.1; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3262, 3062, 2704, 1660, 1621, 1565, 1487, 1433, 1079, 984, 823; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₀ClNO₂ [M]⁺: 223.0400, found: 223.0401.

5-{4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl}pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



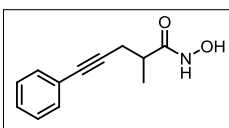
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 5-{4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}pent-4-ynoic acid on a 10.0 mmol scale. Off-white solid (2.13 g, 83%); **m.p.** 141-143 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.2, 132.0, 128.0 (q, *J* = 32.0 Hz), 127.3, 125.4 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 124.0 (q, *J* = 272.2 Hz), 92.8, 79.5, 31.3, 15.2; **¹⁹F NMR** (564 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) -61.3 (s); **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3264, 3026, 2165, 1981, 1608, 1509, 1326, 1250, 1166, 1125, 1069; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₀F₃NO₂ [M]⁺: 257.0664, found: 257.0660.

5-(4-Nitrophenyl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



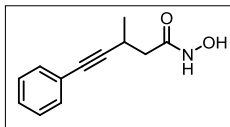
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 5-(4-nitrophenyl)pent-4-ynoic acid on a 3.0 mmol scale. Off-white solid (0.61 g, 87%); **m.p.** 148-150 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.6, 146.9, 132.9, 130.4, 124.2, 96.1, 79.8, 31.6, 15.8; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3383, 3262, 3066, 2217, 1672, 1636, 1591, 1505, 1432, 1339; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₀N₂O₄ [M]⁺: 234.0641, found: 234.0643.

2-Methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



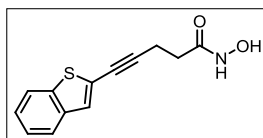
Prepared according to general procedure **B** from 2-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid on a 3.5 mmol scale. White solid (0.63 g, 90%); **m.p.** 130-132 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.54 (s, 1H), 8.83 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 2.63 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.46 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 170.8, 131.2, 128.5, 128.0, 123.0, 88.6, 81.4, 36.6, 23.3, 17.3; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3207, 3038, 2913, 1680, 1625, 1539, 1488, 1453; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₃NO₂ [M]⁺: 203.0946, found: 203.0948.

3-Methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



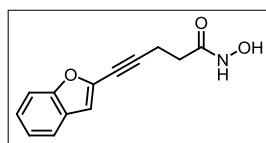
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 3-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid on a 12.2 mmol scale. White solid (1.93 g, 78%); **m.p.** 121-123 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.50 (s, 1H), 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 3.07 (h, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, one carbon merged to solvent peak) δ 167.1, 131.7, 129.0, 128.5, 123.4, 94.2, 81.1, 23.4, 20.9; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3181, 3009, 2898, 1628, 1540, 1485, 1440, 1428; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₃NO₂ [M]⁺: 203.0946, found: 203.0949.

5-(Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



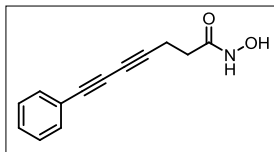
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 5-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)pent-4-ynoic acid on a 7.0 mmol scale. Yellow solid (1.6 g, 97%); **m.p.** 152-154 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.39 (m, 2H), 2.73 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.2, 138.9, 138.8, 128.4, 125.6, 125.0, 123.9, 122.8, 122.2, 96.2, 74.1, 31.1, 15.4; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3272, 3054, 2720, 1658, 1614, 1556, 1417, 1079; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NO₂S [M]⁺: 245.0510, found: 245.0509.

5-(Benzofuran-2-yl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



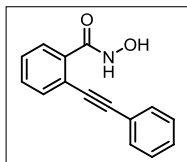
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 5-(benzofuran-2-yl)pent-4-ynoic acid on a 6.5 mmol scale. Off-white solid; **m.p.** 132-134 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.53 (s, 1H), 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 2.76 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.0, 153.9, 138.1, 127.2, 125.6, 123.5, 121.3, 111.0, 110.8, 96.6, 71.2, 30.8, 15.1; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3146, 3053, 2912, 2241, 1629, 1561, 1472, 1448, 1422, 1327, 1253, 1199; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NO₃ [M]⁺: 229.0739, found: 229.0741.

7-Phenylhepta-4,6-diynyl hydroxamic acid



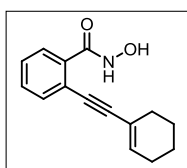
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 7-phenylhepta-4,6-diynoic acid on a 5.0 mmol scale. White solid (0.95 g, 89%); **m.p.** 128-130 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.4, 132.8, 130.0, 129.3, 121.2, 85.2, 75.4, 74.6, 65.4, 31.2, 15.6; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3191, 3044, 2914, 1632, 1544, 1489, 1429, 1378, 1077; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NO₂ [M]⁺: 213.0790, found: 213.0793.

2-(Phenylethynyl)benzyl hydroxamic acid



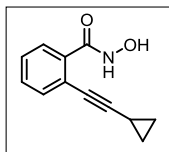
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 2-(phenylethynyl)benzoic acid on a 1.3 mmol scale. White solid (0.21 g, 67%); **m.p.** 160-162 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.98 (s, 1H), 9.19 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50 (m, *J* = 7.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 5H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) 164.5, 137.3, 132.4, 131.4, 129.8, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 122.4, 120.5, 92.6, 87.7; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3165, 3047, 2214, 1613, 1537, 1493, 1440, 1393, 1167; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₅H₁₁NO₂ [M]⁺: 237.0790, found: 237.0791.

2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-ylethynyl)benzyl hydroxamic acid



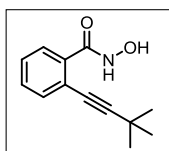
Prepared according to general procedure **B** from 2-(cyclohex-1-en-1-ylethynyl)benzoic acid on a 3.0 mmol scale. White solid (0.61 g, 85%); **m.p.** 128-130 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.85 (s, 1H), 9.11 (s, 1H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38 (s, 2H), 6.20 – 6.14 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 2.07 (m, 4H), 1.66 – 1.51 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 165.0, 137.5, 136.0, 132.7, 130.1, 128.4, 128.3, 121.5, 120.7, 95.0, 85.6, 29.0, 25.7, 22.2, 21.5; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3284, 3146, 2895, 2197, 1610, 1589, 1534, 1458, 1315, 1264, 1166; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₅H₁₅NO₂ [M]⁺: 241.1103, found: 241.1105.

2-(Cyclopropylethynyl)benzyl hydroxamic acid



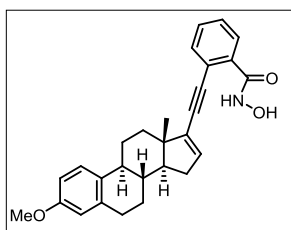
Prepared according to general procedure **B** from 2-(cyclopropylethynyl)benzoic acid on a 8.5 mmol scale. White solid (0.94 g, 55%); **m.p.** 135-137 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.79 (s, 1H), 9.12 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 1.50 (tt, *J* = 8.2, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 0.91 – 0.84 (m, 2H), 0.73 (dt, *J* = 4.8, 3.1 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 165.1, 137.7, 132.9, 130.0, 128.2, 127.9, 121.8, 97.9, 74.0, 9.0, 0.5; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3243, 2898, 2225, 1631, 1510, 1475, 1308, 1166, 1024, 953, 901, 755; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₁NO₂ [M]⁺: 201.0790, found: 201.0787.

2-(3,3-Dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzyl hydroxamic acid



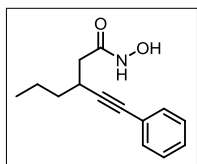
Prepared according to general procedure **B** from 2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzoic acid on a 4.0 mmol scale. Off-white solid (0.85 g, 96%); **m.p.** 88-90 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.77 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 9.06 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 1.27 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.9, 137.7, 132.6, 130.0, 128.3, 128.1, 121.7, 102.6, 77.6, 31.0, 28.2; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3350, 3167, 2967, 2233, 1639, 1593, 1519, 1458, 1363, 1272, 1199, 1161, 1021, 895; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₅NO₂ [M]⁺: 217.1103, found: 217.1102.

N-hydroxy-2-[(8*S*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-3-methoxy-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15-octahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-yl]ethynyl]benzamide



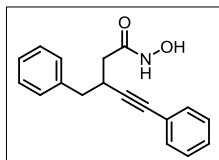
Prepared according to general procedure **B** from 2-[(8*S*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-3-methoxy-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15-octahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-yl]ethynyl]benzoic acid on a 1.0 mmol scale. Off-white solid (0.34 g, 84%); **m.p.** 158-159 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 9.05 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (ddd, *J* = 7.7, 5.1, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.83 – 2.74 (m, 2H), 2.30 (ddd, *J* = 16.1, 6.3, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (t, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 1.88 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.56 (tt, *J* = 13.9, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.52 – 1.44 (m, 3H), 1.44 – 1.33 (m, 1H), 1.28 – 1.18 (m, 1H), 0.85 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.9, 157.5, 137.8, 137.5, 137.3, 136.8, 133.0, 132.6, 130.1, 128.6, 128.3, 126.3, 121.4, 114.0, 111.9, 91.5, 89.0, 55.4, 55.3, 48.7, 44.3, 37.6, 34.5, 32.1, 29.6, 27.7, 26.6, 16.7; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3362, 3205, 2927, 2196, 1655, 1609, 1498, 1463, 1281, 1254, 1235, 755, 735; **HRMS** (FAB) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₈H₂₉NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 427.2147, found: 428.2229.

3-(Phenylethynyl)hexanyl hydroxamic acid



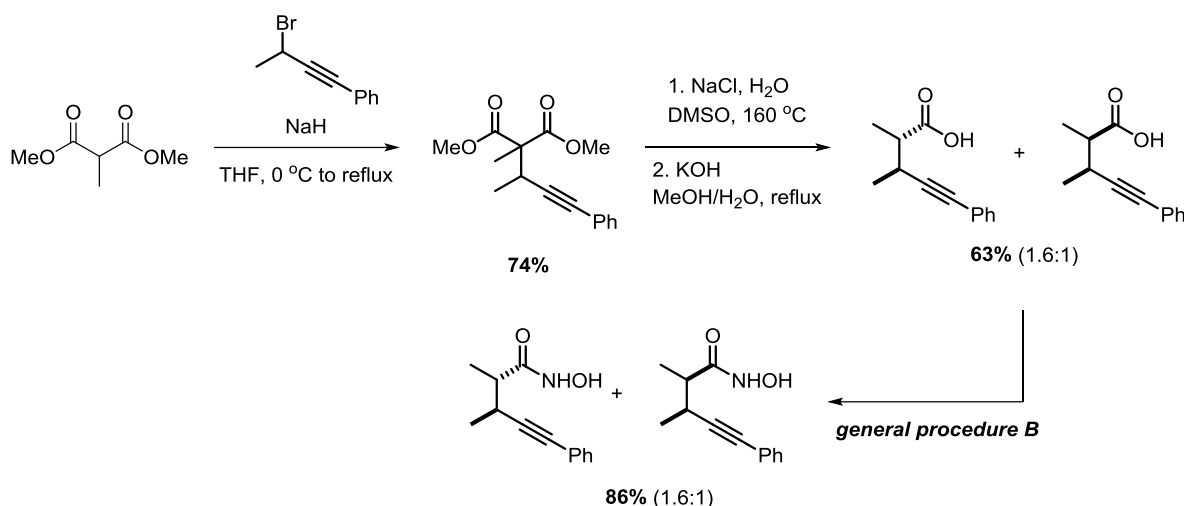
Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 3-(phenylethynyl)hexanoic acid on a 9.3 mmol scale. White solid (1.7 g, 84%); **m.p.** 90-92 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.50 (s, 1H), 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 3.03 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 2.20 (qd, *J* = 14.0, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.58 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.2, 131.7, 129.0, 128.4, 123.5, 93.0, 82.1, 38.6, 36.6, 28.7, 20.4, 14.2; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3203, 3051, 2915, 1627, 1540, 1488, 1342, 1270, 1072, 985, 757, 737, 692; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₄H₁₇NO₂ [M]⁺: 231.1259, found: 231.1260.

3-Benzyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



Prepared according to general procedure **A** from 3-benzyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid on a 5.7 mmol scale. White solid (1.2 g, 76%); **m.p.** 85-87 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 9.03 (br, 1H), 8.74 (br, 1H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.22 (m, 8H), 3.31 (p, *J* = 7.1, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (ddt, *J* = 21.4, 13.3, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.38 – 2.25 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 169.4, 138.5, 131.5, 129.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 126.6, 123.1, 90.4, 83.7, 40.6, 38.0, 31.0; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3212, 3051, 2915, 1627, 1540, 1488, 1442, 1352, 1072, 985, 757, 737, 692.

6. Preparation of (±)-(2,3-*anti*)-2,3-dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid and (±)-(2,3-*syn*)-2,3-dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid

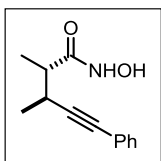


To a 0 °C suspension of NaH (1.0 equiv) in dry THF was prepared via dropwise addition of dimethyl methylmalonate (2.0 equiv). Stirring at 0 °C (in ice bath) for 5 min was followed by dropwise addition of (3-bromobut-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (15 mmol, 1.0 equiv). The reaction mixture was then heated to reflux for about 12 h, cooled to room temperature and quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl (aq) solution. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (x 4), dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude alkylation products were then purified using silica column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/ EtOAc = 20:1 ~ 4:1) to afford dimethyl 2-methyl-2-(4-phenylbut-3-yn-2-yl)malonate in 74% yield (3.1 g).

A round-bottom flask was charged with dimethyl 2-methyl-2-(4-phenylbut-3-yn-2-yl)malonate (1.0 equiv), NaCl (21.0 equiv), water (2.0 equiv) and DMSO (30 mL). The reactions were observed to be complete after heating at 160 °C for 8 h. The crude mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with water (30 mL), extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (x 4). After that, the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried by MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to give yellow liquids. These crude esters (1 equiv) was taken up into MeOH (9 mL), water (5 mL) and KOH (2.2 equiv) added. The mixture was heated to reflux for 6 h, cooled to rt, and basified using 1N KOH. The crude mixture was washed by Et₂O (x 4), and acidified to pH 1 using 1N HCl. The cloudy solution was then extracted with Et₂O (x 4), the combined organic layers washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was used for next step without further purification (68%, 2 steps yield from malonate, diastereomeric ratio is measured to be 1.6 by ¹H NMR spectroscopy).

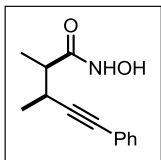
2,3-Dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid was prepared according to general procedure **B** from 2,3-dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid on a 7.1 mmol scale to afford a mixture of two diastereomers in 86% yield (1.3 g, major:minor = 1.6:1, measured by ^1H NMR spectroscopy). Two diastereomers were separated by silica column chromatography (eluent: dichloromethane/methanol = 100:0 ~ 95:5)

(±)-(2,3-*anti*)-2,3-Dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



Major diastereomer: White solid; **m.p.** 153-155 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 2.91 (p, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (p, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 1.25 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 168.1, 131.4, 128.3, 128.1, 122.8, 89.1, 83.3, 36.9, 29.9, 17.8, 13.4; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3169, 3038, 2913, 1628, 1489, 1019, 972, 759, 693, 482; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 240.0990, found: 240.1087.

(±)-(2,3-*syn*)-2,3-Dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



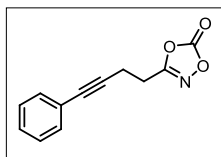
Minor diastereomer: White solid; **m.p.** 121-123 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 8.49 (br, 1H), 8.36 (br, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 2.96 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 172.6, 131.4, 128.2, 127.9, 123.3, 91.4, 82.6, 43.7, 30.0, 18.6, 15.3; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3205, 3036, 2976, 2905, 1625, 1537, 1489, 1371, 1265, 1044, 975, 945, 738, 689, 432; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 240.0990, found: 240.1072.

7. Preparation of 3-substituted-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-ones¹



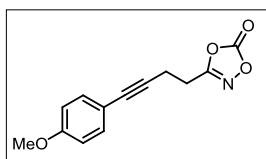
To a stirred solution of hydroxamic acid (5.0 mmol) in dichloromethane (50 mL) was added 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole (0.81 g, 5.0 mmol) in one portion at room temperature. After stirring for 30 min, the reaction mixture was quenched with 1 N HCl (30 mL), extracted with dichloromethane three times (50 mL x 3) and dried over magnesium sulfate. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was filtered through a pad of silica and washed with dichloromethane (10 mL x 2). The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford 3-substituted 1,4,2-dioxazol-5-ones.

3-(4-Phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (1, Scheme 2)



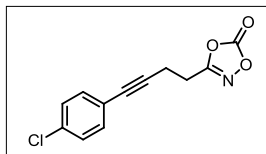
Prepared according to general procedure from 5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 8.5 mmol scale. White solid (1.7 g, 93%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 153.9, 131.6, 128.3, 128.3, 122.6, 84.9, 83.2, 24.8, 15.6; IR (cm⁻¹) 1867, 1823, 1638, 1490, 1145; HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₉NO₃ [M]⁺: 215.0582, found: 215.0581.

3-{4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)but-3-yn-1-yl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



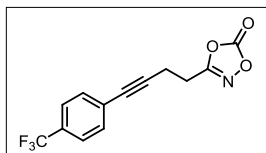
Prepared according to general procedure from 5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 2.5 mmol scale. Off-white solid (0.50 g, 89%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.94 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 166.0, 160.1, 154.5, 133.4, 115.3, 114.4, 84.2, 82.9, 55.7, 25.3, 15.9; IR (cm⁻¹) 1856, 1826, 1633, 1605, 1509, 1289, 1247, 1148; HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NO₄ [M]⁺: 245.0688, found: 245.0686.

3-{4-(4-Chlorophenyl)but-3-yn-1-yl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



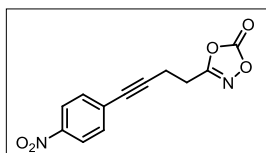
Prepared according to general procedure from 5-(4-chlorophenyl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 6.0 mmol scale. Yellowish oil (1.5 g, 99%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.2, 154.0, 134.6, 133.0, 128.8, 121.3, 86.1, 82.3, 24.8, 15.7; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 1868, 1827, 1641, 1489, 1149, 1090, 981, 829, 739; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₈ClNO₃ [M]⁺: 249.0193, found: 249.0195.

3-[4-{4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl}but-3-yn-1-yl]-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



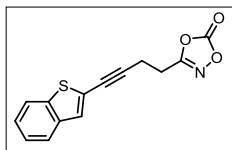
Prepared according to general procedure from 5-{4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 4.0 mmol scale. Colorless oil (3.7 g, 92%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.89 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 165.8, 154.4, 132.4, 130.2 (q, *J* = 32.6 Hz), 127.2, 125.7 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 124.5 (q, *J* = 272.1 Hz), 88.5, 81.9, 25.0, 15.9; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 1870, 1829, 1665, 1616, 1323, 1166, 1136, 1105, 1067; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₈F₃NO₃ [M]⁺: 283.0456, found: 283.0456.

3-{4-(4-Nitrophenyl)but-3-yn-1-yl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



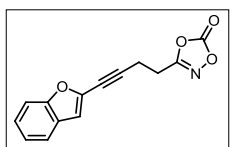
Prepared according to general procedure from 5-(4-nitrophenyl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 2.5 mmol scale. Off-white solid (0.61 g, 94%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 165.2, 153.9, 147.1, 132.4, 129.6, 123.5, 90.9, 81.1, 24.4, 15.5; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2227, 1871, 1854, 1825, 1640, 1590, 1509, 1489, 1337, 1304, 1287; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₈N₂O₅ [M]⁺: 260.0433, found: 260.0435.

3-{4-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)but-3-yn-1-yl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



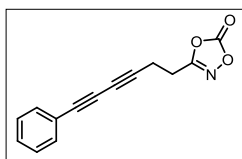
Prepared according to general procedure from 5-(benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 6.0 mmol scale. White solid (1.3 g, 80%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.37 (m, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 165.7, 154.4, 140.4, 139.4, 129.2, 126.0, 125.2, 124.2, 123.1, 122.4, 91.9, 76.7, 25.0, 16.2; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 1863, 1819, 1632, 1431, 1224, 1151, 977, 750, 726; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₄H₉NO₃S [M]⁺: 271.0303, found: 271.0305.

3-{4-(Benzofuran-2-yl)but-3-yn-1-yl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



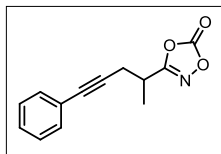
Prepared according to general procedure from 5-(benzofuran-2-yl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 4.4 mmol scale. Off-white liquid (1.1 g, 97%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 3.04 – 2.92 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 165.5, 155.1, 154.3, 138.5, 127.9, 126.0, 123.7, 121.6, 111.9, 111.5, 92.3, 73.6, 24.7, 15.9; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 1864, 1826, 1638, 1449, 1144, 981, 751; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₄H₉NO₄ [M]⁺: 255.0532, found: 255.0531.

3-(6-Phenylhexa-3,5-diyn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



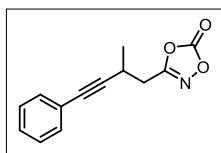
Prepared according to general procedure from 7-phenylhepta-4,6-diynyl hydroxamic acid on a 3.2 mmol scale. White solid (0.67 g, 89%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 165.0, 153.9, 132.5, 129.3, 128.4, 121.3, 79.4, 76.2, 73.2, 67.1, 24.3, 15.5; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 1861, 1828, 1633, 1425, 1147, 976, 758, 692; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₄H₉NO₃ [M]⁺: 239.0582, found: 239.0580.

3-(5-Phenylpent-4-yn-2-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



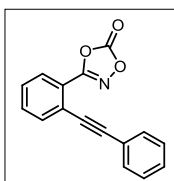
Prepared according to general procedure from 2-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 2.9 mmol scale. Colorless oil (0.55 g, 84%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 3.17 (h, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (qd, *J* = 17.0, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.48 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 168.9, 154.6, 132.0, 128.8, 128.7, 123.3, 84.8, 83.9, 31.7, 23.7, 15.7; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 1871, 1822, 1627, 1490, 1254, 1149, 975, 755, 690; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NO₃ [M]⁺: 229.0739, found: 229.0739.

3-(2-Methyl-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (25, equation 1)



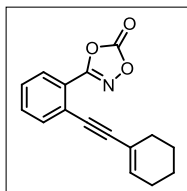
Prepared according to general procedure from 3-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 2.0 mmol scale. Colorless oil (0.30 g, 66%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 3.20 (h, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.93 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 1.42 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 165.0, 154.1, 131.5, 128.3, 128.2, 122.8, 89.8, 82.7, 32.1, 23.8, 20.5; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 1876, 1826, 1634, 1489, 1361, 1146, 981, 755, 691; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NO₃ [M]⁺: 229.0739, found: 229.0738.

3-{2-(Phenylethynyl)phenyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (28, equation 2)



Prepared according to general procedure from 2-(phenylethynyl)benzyl hydroxamic acid on a 1.70 mmol scale. Additional recrystallization by dichloromethane/*n*-pentane should be required to obtain the high-purity compound. White solid (0.38 g, 85%); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 163.9, 154.3, 134.4, 133.4, 132.1, 129.7, 129.1, 129.1, 129.0, 123.1, 122.8, 121.7, 97.2, 86.7; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3064, 2245, 2219, 1855, 1828, 1608, 1496, 1361, 1277, 1168, 1057, 967, 752, 688; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₉NO₃ [M]⁺: 263.0582, found: 263.0584.

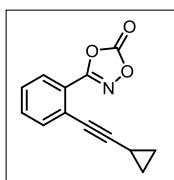
3-{2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-ylethynyl)phenyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



Prepared according to general procedure from 2-(cyclohex-1-en-1-ylethynyl)benzyl hydroxamic acid on a 2.5 mmol scale. Additional recrystallization by dichloromethane/*n*-pentane should be required to obtain the high-purity compound.

White solid (0.44 g, 67%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.84 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.67 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 6.36 (tt, *J* = 4.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 4.2, 26 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (dh, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 1.77 – 1.63 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 163.5, 153.9, 137.5, 133.7, 132.8, 128.6, 128.0, 123.3, 120.9, 120.5, 99.0, 83.7, 28.5, 25.9, 22.2, 21.4; IR (cm⁻¹) 2933, 2861, 2201, 1858, 1831, 1607, 1493, 1348, 1169, 969, 756; HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₁₃NO₃ [M]⁺: 267.0895, found: 267.0897.

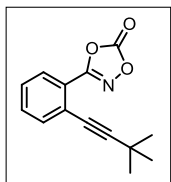
3-{2-(Cyclopropylethynyl)phenyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



Prepared according to general procedure from 2-(cyclopropylethynyl)benzyl hydroxamic acid on a 4.3 mmol scale. Additional recrystallization by dichloromethane/*n*-pentane should be required to obtain the high-purity compound.

White solid (0.61 g, 62%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.44 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 1.56 – 1.47 (m, 1H), 0.96 (qd, *J* = 5.4, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 0.90 (ddd, *J* = 5.2, 4.1, 2.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 163.6, 153.9, 133.9, 132.7, 128.5, 127.7, 123.5, 121.2, 102.3, 72.6, 8.6, 0.3; IR (cm⁻¹) 2227, 1857, 1831, 1599, 1507, 1344, 969, 952, 753; HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₉NO₃ [M]⁺: 227.0582, found: 227.0586.

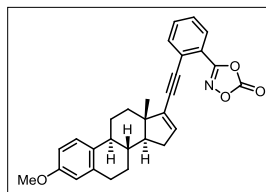
3-{2-(3,3-Dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



Prepared according to general procedure from 2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzyl hydroxamic acid on a 3.7 mmol scale. Additional recrystallization by dichloromethane/*n*-pentane should be required to obtain the high-purity compound.

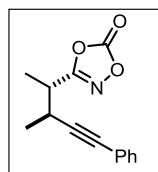
White solid (0.65 g, 72%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.45 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 6.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 163.7, 154.0, 133.8, 132.7, 128.5, 127.8, 123.7, 121.4, 106.6, 76.1, 30.1, 28.3; IR (cm⁻¹) 2971, 2243, 1860, 1829, 1265, 969, 736; HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃NO₃ [M]⁺: 243.0895, found: 243.0898.

3-[2-((8S,9S,13S,14S)-3-methoxy-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15-octahydro-6H cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)ethynyl]phenyl]-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



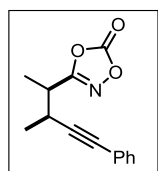
Prepared according to general procedure on a 0.76 mmol scale. Additional recrystallization by dichloromethane/*n*-pentane should be required to obtain the high-purity compound. White solid (0.23 g, 68%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.80 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (td, J = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (td, J = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.30 – 6.27 (m, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.95 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.40 (ddd, J = 16.2, 6.2, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (t, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.23 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 2.11 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 1.97 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.74 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.63 (t, J = 11.4 Hz, 3H), 1.47 (qd, J = 11.9, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 163.4, 157.5, 153.8, 138.8, 137.9, 137.0, 134.1, 132.9, 132.7, 128.6, 128.2, 125.9, 123.1, 120.8, 113.7, 111.2, 93.2, 89.3, 55.5, 55.0, 48.8, 44.3, 37.6, 34.7, 32.2, 29.6, 27.7, 26.5, 16.2; IR (cm^{-1}) 2937, 2923, 2854, 2834, 2189, 1852, 1821, 1609, 1488, 1344, 1255, 1051, 1035, 960, 805, 754; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}]^+$: 453.1940, found: 453.1942.

3-[($\pm$)-(2,3-*anti*)-3-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-yn-2-yl]-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (17, Table 2)



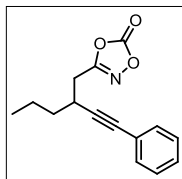
Prepared according to general procedure from ($\pm$)-(2,3-*anti*)-2,3-dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 0.9 mmol scale. Yellowish oil (0.20 g, 91%); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 3.09 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 1.46 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.36 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2); IR (cm^{-1}) 2983, 2940, 2881, 1625, 1490, 1453, 1251, 1153, 1070, 973; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 266.0788, found: 266.0798.

3-[($\pm$)-(2,3-*syn*)-3-Methyl-5-phenylpent-4-yn-2-yl]-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (19, Table 2)



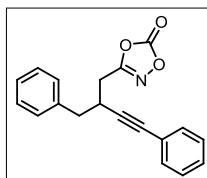
Prepared according to general procedure from ($\pm$)-(2,3-*syn*)-2,3-dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 0.94 mmol scale. Yellowish oil (0.16 g, 70%); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 3.16 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.37 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 168.3, 154.1, 131.5, 128.2, 128.1, 122.9, 88.71, 83.6, 36.7, 29.4, 18.5, 12.4; IR (cm^{-1}) 2984, 2940, 2879, 1625, 1490, 1454, 1340, 1243, 1156, 1056, 967, 934; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 266.0788, found: 266.0796.

3-{2-(Phenylethynyl)pentyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (21, Table 2)



Prepared according to general procedure from 3-(phenylethynyl)hexanyl hydroxamic acid on a 2.5 mmol scale. Colorless oil (0.60 g, 94%); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.43 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 3.17 – 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.92 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.73 – 1.61 (m, 3H), 1.61 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 165.2, 154.1, 131.5, 128.3, 128.2, 122.8, 88.8, 83.7, 36.7, 30.7, 29.0, 20.3, 13.4; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2959, 2933, 2873, 1864, 1826, 1635, 1489, 1365, 1337, 1145, 980, 755, 691; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₅H₁₅NO₃ [M]⁺: 257.1052, found: 257.1049.

3-(2-Benzyl-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (23, Table 2)

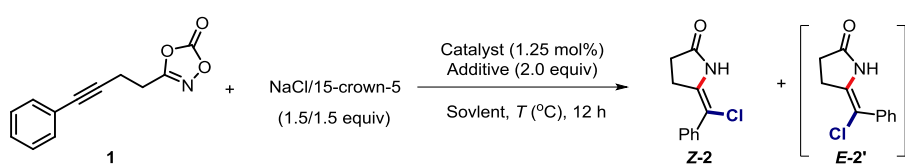


Prepared according to general procedure from 3-benzyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid on a 2.5 mmol scale. Colorless oil (0.88 mg, 96%); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.44 – 7.23 (m, 10H), 3.36 (dt, *J* = 14.1, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.10 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.94 – 2.81 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 165.0, 154.0, 137.5, 131.5, 129.3, 128.5, 128.3, 128.3, 127.0, 122.6, 88.2, 84.6, 40.6, 31.0, 29.9; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3062, 3029, 2926, 1870, 1827, 1634, 1490, 1365, 1143, 979, 754, 691; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₉H₁₅NO₃ [M]⁺: 305.1052, found: 305.1049.

III. Procedures of the Optimization Study (Table 1)

To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinnane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added 3-(4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (**1**, 0.1 mmol), catalyst, sodium chloride (0.15 mmol), 15-crown-5 (0.15 mmol), additive and solvent (0.6 mL). The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred in a pre-heated oil bath at the indicated temperature for 12 h, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude yield (**2**+**2'**) and ratio of *Z/E*-isomers (**2**:**2'**) were measured by using ¹H NMR spectroscopy using 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane as an internal standard.

Table S1. Optimization study for catalytic chloroamidation of dioxazolone **1**

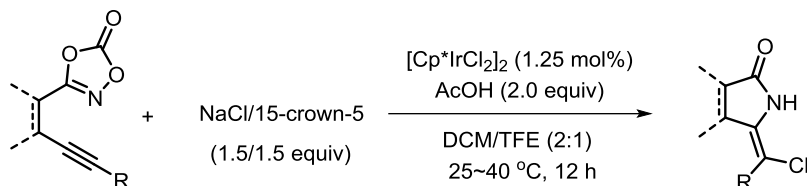


Entry	Catalyst	Additive	T (°C)	Solvent	2 + 2' (%)	2 : 2'
1	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	40	DCM	40	>20:1
2	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	40	TFE	86	10.2:1
3	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	40	HFIP	90	5.9:1
4	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	>95	>20:1
5	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	PhCOOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	66	>20:1
6	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	<i>o</i> -NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄ COOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	85	4.7:1
7	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	CF ₃ COOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	77	2.9:1
8	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	-	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	11	>20:1
9 ^a	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	>95	>20:1
10	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	25	DCM/TFE = 2:1	>95	>20:1
11 ^b	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	33	>20:1
12 ^c	[Cp*IrCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	>95	>20:1
13	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	AcOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	<5	-
14	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	AcOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	36	>20:1
15	-	AcOH	40	DCM/TFE = 2:1	-	-

DCM = dichloromethane; TFE=2,2,2-trifluoroethanol; HFIP = 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol; AcOH =acetic acid. ^aIn the presence of NaBAR^F₄ (5 mol%). ^bIn the absence of 15-crown-5. ^c(*n*-Bu₄N)Cl (1.5 equiv) was used instead of NaCl/15-crown-5.

IV. Procedures of the Ir-catalyzed Haloamidation of Dioxazolones

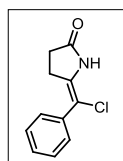
1. Procedure of the Ir-catalyzed Chloroamination of Dioxazolones (Table 2)



To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinnane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added $[\text{Cp}^*\text{IrCl}_2]_2$ (2.0 mg, 1.25 mol%), 1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (0.2 mmol), sodium chloride (17.5 mg, 0.3 mmol) and dichloromethane/2,2,2-trifluoroethanol = 2:1 (1.2 mL) under atmospheric condition and stirred for 1 min. To the vial were added acetic acid (22.9 μL , 0.4 mmol) and 15-crown-5 (59.3 μL , 0.3 mmol), and then sealed. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 25 °C or in a pre-heated oil bath at 40 °C for 12 h, filtered through a pad of celite with dichloromethane (10 mL $\times$ 4) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Desired product was obtained by silica column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc, 10:1 ~ 4:1).

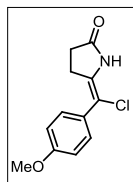
※ Note: When compounds **2–6**, **10**, **11**, **18** and **20** were purified, deactivated silica (by flushing with 2% trimethylamine-*n*-hexane solution) should be used to prevent *Z/E* isomerization during the course of column chromatography.

(*Z*)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (**2**, Table 2)



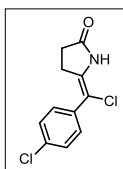
The reaction was performed at 25 °C. White solid (34 mg, 82%); **m.p.** 76-78 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.87 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.54 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 175.8, 136.0, 136.0, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 103.6, 30.3, 25.3; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3151, 3049, 1742, 1686, 1653, 1442, 1399, 1339, 1305, 1226, 877, 746, 694, 667; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClNO}$ [*M*]⁺: 207.0451, found: 207.0450.

(Z)-5-{Chloro(4-methoxyphenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (3, Table 2)



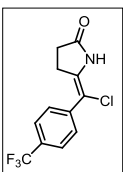
The reaction was performed at 25 °C. White solid (35 mg, 74%); **m.p.** 94-96 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.90 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.52 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 175.9, 159.4, 135.3, 129.8, 128.6, 113.9, 103.7, 55.5, 30.6, 25.4; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3161, 2920, 1708, 1659, 1604, 1509, 1392, 1337, 1289, 1250, 1215, 1175, 1028, 831, 578; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₂ClNO₂ [M]⁺: 237.0557, found: 237.0558.

(Z)-5-{Chloro(4-chlorophenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (4, Table 2)



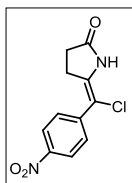
The reaction was performed at 25 °C. White solid (37 mg, 76%); **m.p.** 171-173 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 2.93 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.55 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 176.0, 137.0, 135.0, 133.5, 129.7, 128.7, 102.7, 30.5, 25.6; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3144, 3040, 1710, 1647, 1492, 1407, 1340, 1299, 1229, 1090, 1011, 959, 893, 834, 787; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₉Cl₂NO [M]⁺: 241.0061, found: 241.0060.

(Z)-5-[Chloro{4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}methylene]pyrrolidin-2-one (5, Table 2)



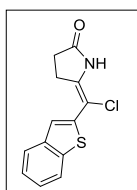
The reaction was performed at 25 °C. White solid (30 mg, 54%); **m.p.** 170-172 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.97 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 2.65 – 2.60 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 176.2, 140.0, 138.2, 129.1 (q, *J* = 32.5 Hz), 128.3, 125.3 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 124.1 (q, *J* = 271.8 Hz), 102.4, 30.3, 25.5; **¹⁹F NMR** (564 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ -62.99; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3169, 1716, 1654, 1611, 1422, 1322, 1223, 1160, 1107, 1067, 839; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₉ClF₃NO [M]⁺: 275.0325, found: 275.0327.

(Z)-5-{Chloro(4-nitrophenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (6, Table 2)



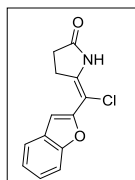
The reaction was performed at 25 °C. Yellow solid (21 mg, 42%); **m.p.** 225-227 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 8.25 – 8.19 (m, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.66 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 3.06 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.60 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 175.6, 146.6, 142.8, 139.9, 128.6, 123.8, 102.3, 30.4, 26.1; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3153, 1715, 1614, 1573, 1503, 1331, 1298, 1198, 1110, 849, 752; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for C₁₁H₉ClN₂O₃ [M]⁺: 252.0302, found: 252.0298.

(Z)-5-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-ylchloromethylene)pyrrolidin-2-one (7, Table 2)



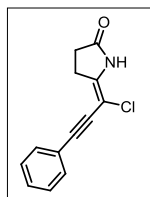
The reaction was performed at 40 °C. Off-white solid (43 mg, 81%); **m.p.** 168-170 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 (td, *J* = 7.7, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.20 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.73 – 2.67 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 193.7, 175.9, 139.7, 139.6, 139.0, 138.7, 125.2, 124.9, 123.9, 122.4, 122.2, 30.6, 26.2; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3160, 3067, 1715, 1630, 1391, 1345, 1297, 1233, 734; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₀ClNOS [M]⁺: 263.0172, found: 263.0172.

(Z)-5-(Benzofuran-2-ylchloromethylene)pyrrolidin-2-one (8, Table 2)



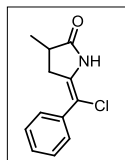
The reaction was performed at 40 °C. Off-white solid (41 mg, 83%); **m.p.** 183-185°C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 3.39 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.72 – 2.66 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 176.1, 155.3, 152.8, 141.5, 139.7, 128.8, 124.6, 123.6, 121.1, 111.2, 104.1, 30.3, 26.1; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3163, 3056, 1716, 1648, 1400, 1304, 1279, 1230, 732; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₀ClNO₂ [M]⁺: 247.0400, found: 247.0396.

(Z)-5-(1-Chloro-3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ylidene)pyrrolidin-2-one (9, Table 2)



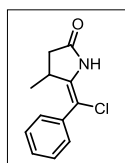
2.5 mol% of $[Cp^*IrCl_2]_2$ was applied at 40 °C. White solid (30 mg, 65%); **m.p.** 163–165 °C; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 3.04 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.69 – 2.61 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 176.3, 145.7, 131.4, 128.8, 128.6, 122.6, 94.1, 86.7, 83.8, 30.0, 25.3; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3137, 3047, 1722, 1640, 1594, 1304, 1234, 801, 751, 684, 576; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for $C_{13}H_{10}ClNO$ $[M]^+$: 231.0451, found: 231.0447.

(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}-3-methylpyrrolidin-2-one (10, Table 2)



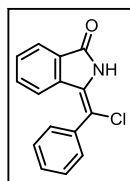
The reaction was performed at 25 °C. White solid (21 mg, 47%); **m.p.** 161–163 °C; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 16.2, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dp, J = 9.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, J = 16.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 178.6, 136.4, 134.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 104.0, 36.9, 34.3, 16.4; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3210, 1720, 1657, 1225, 746, 696, 634; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for $C_{12}H_{12}ClNO$ $[M]^+$: 221.0607, found: 221.0610.

(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-one (11, Table 2)



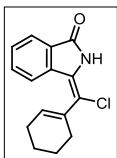
The reaction was performed at 25 °C. White solid (38 mg, 86%); **m.p.** 126–128 °C; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.42 – 3.29 (m, 1H), 2.86 (dd, J = 17.7, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (dd, J = 17.7, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 0.93 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 174.7, 140.9, 136.3, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 104.1, 38.9, 31.4, 19.8; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3219, 1718, 1666, 1399, 1340, 1229; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for $C_{12}H_{12}ClNO$ $[M]^+$: 221.0607, found: 221.0606.

(Z)-3-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}isoindolin-1-one (12, Table 2)



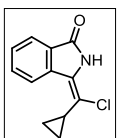
The reaction was performed at 40 °C. White solid (32 mg, 63%); 226-228 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 167.2, 136.4, 135.6, 132.5, 132.3, 131.2, 130.5, 130.4, 129.7, 129.5, 124.0, 123.0, 113.3; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3168, 1709, 1657, 1472, 1400, 1365, 1305, 750, 690; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₅H₁₀ClNO [M]⁺: 255.0451, found: 255.0453.

(Z)-3-{Chloro(cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)methylene}isoindolin-1-one (13, Table 2)



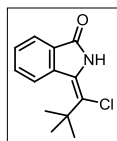
2.5 mol% of [Cp*IrCl₂]₂ was applied at 40 °C. White solid (37 mg, 71%); **m.p.** 196-198 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.86 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.81 (dt, *J* = 1.5, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (td, *J* = 7.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (tt, *J* = 3.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.37 – 2.29 (m, 2H), 2.29 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 1.87 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.72 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 166.4, 135.6, 133.6, 133.5, 132.1, 130.7, 130.0, 128.8, 123.4, 122.8, 117.4, 26.6, 25.7, 22.4, 21.7; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2920, 2154, 1698, 772, 681; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄ClNO [M]⁺: 259.0764, found: 259.0767.

(Z)-3-{Chloro(cyclopropyl)methylene}isoindolin-1-one (14, Table 2)



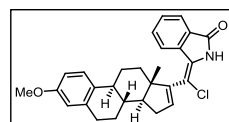
2.5 mol% of [Cp*IrCl₂]₂ was applied at 40 °C. White solid (22 mg, 50%); **m.p.** 186-188 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), δ 7.87 (br, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (td, *J* = 7.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (tt, *J* = 8.2, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.15 – 1.07 (m, 2H), 1.04 – 0.95 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 166.1, 135.0, 132.2, 131.8, 130.8, 128.8, 123.7, 123.4, 118.8, 14.7, 8.7; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3169, 2920, 1697, 1648, 1605, 1469, 1304, 1196, 1146, 1105, 1042, 999, 748, 724, 692; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₀ClNO [M]⁺: 219.0451, found: 219.0449.

(Z)-3-(1-Chloro-2,2-dimethylpropylidene)isoindolin-1-one (15, Table 2)



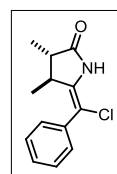
2.5 mol% of $[Cp^*IrCl_2]_2$ was applied at 40 °C. White solid (20 mg, 42%); **m.p.** 152–154 °C; 1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (td, J = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 1.56 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 165.8, 133.8, 132.0, 131.6, 131.3, 129.1, 128.6, 126.3, 123.8, 37.0, 30.2; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3202, 3057, 2959, 2927, 1699, 1595, 1472, 1458, 1312, 1228, 764, 698, 587; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for $C_{13}H_{14}ClNO$ $[M]^+$: 235.0764, found: 235.0761.

(Z)-3-[Chloro{(8S,9S,13S,14S)-3-methoxy-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15-octahydro-6H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)methylene]isoindolin-1-one (16, Table 2)



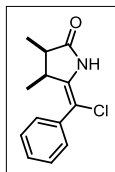
2.5 mol% of $[Cp^*IrCl_2]_2$ was applied at 40 °C. The reaction was performed on a 0.1 mmol scale. White solid (35 mg, 79%); **m.p.** 253–255 °C; 1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.94 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.93 (qd, J = 16.6, 14.2, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (ddd, J = 16.1, 6.4, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.39 – 2.29 (m, 3H), 2.07 – 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.94 (td, J = 11.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (q, J = 10.6 Hz, 2H), 1.68 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.53 (dd, J = 11.9, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.14 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 166.1, 157.5, 148.7, 137.9, 136.1, 135.6, 132.6, 132.0, 131.9, 130.8, 129.0, 125.9, 123.5, 122.7, 113.7, 111.2, 111.0, 57.3, 55.0, 49.4, 44.1, 37.4, 34.7, 32.0, 29.6, 27.7, 26.4, 16.7; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 2928, 1702, 1608, 1498, 1470, 1254, 1147, 1103, 1032, 761, 694; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for $C_{28}H_{28}ClNO_2$ $[M]^+$: 445.1809, found: 445.1810.

trans-(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}-3,4-dimethylpyrrolidin-2-one (18, Table 2)



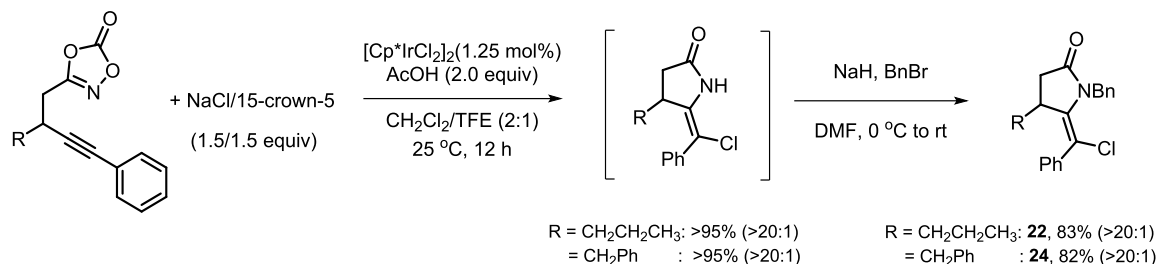
The reaction was performed at 25 °C. The stereochemistry of the product was confirmed by 1D NOE experiment; White solid (38 mg, 80%); **m.p.** 180–182 °C; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 2.92 (qd, J = 7.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (qd, J = 7.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 3202, 3053, 2971, 2928, 2871, 1714, 1650, 1444, 1394, 1351, 1319, 1227, 769; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{13}H_{14}ClNO$ $[M+Na]^+$: 258.0656, found: 258.0741.

***cis*-(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}-3,4-dimethylpyrrolidin-2-one (20, Table 2)**



The reaction was performed at 25 °C. The stereochemistry of the product was confirmed by 1D NOE experiment; White solid (27 mg, 57%); **m.p.** 177-179 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 3.32 (dt, *J* = 14.5, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (p, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.09 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 177.4, 140.3, 136.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.1, 104.3, 40.4, 35.7, 14.3, 9.4; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 3190, 2976, 2929, 2868, 1713, 1644, 1392, 1356, 1224; **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₄ClNO [M+Na]⁺: 258.0656, found: 258.0720.

2. Procedure for the Ir-catalyzed chloroamidation of β -substituted dioxazolones (Table 2)

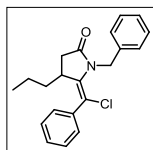


To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinvane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added $[\text{Cp}^*\text{IrCl}_2]_2$ (2.0 mg, 1.25 mol%), 1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (0.2 mmol), sodium chloride (17.5 mg, 0.3 mmol) and dichloromethane/2,2,2-trifluoroethanol = 2:1 (1.2 mL) under atmospheric condition and stirred for 1 min. To the vial were added acetic acid (22.9 μL , 0.4 mmol) and 15-crown-5 (59.3 μL , 0.3 mmol), and then sealed. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 25 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 h, concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was diluted with EtOAc (10 mL), washed by brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. This crude mixture was used for next step without further purification.

To a 0 $^\circ\text{C}$ suspension of the crude mixture, NaH (60 % dispersion in mineral oil, 1.5 equiv) and anhydrous DMF (2 mL) was dropwisely added benzyl bromide (2.0 equiv) under argon atmosphere. The suspension allowed to stir at 25 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 1 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (15 mL), washed by brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. Desired product was obtained by silica column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc, 20:1 ~ 5:1).

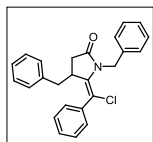
※ Note: Two compounds **22** and **24** were smoothly decomposed even at room temperature. Thus, after purification, **22** and **24** should be stored in refrigerator.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-5-{chloro(phenyl)methylene}-4-propylpyrrolidin-2-one (22, Table 2)



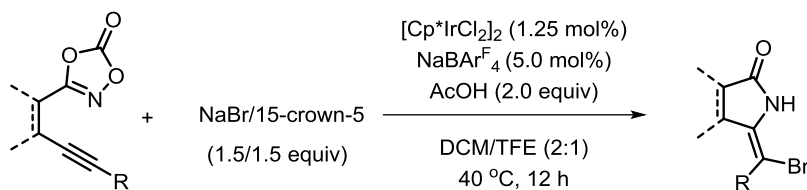
Colorless resin (56 mg, 83%); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.42 – 7.24 (m, 10H), 5.29 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.69 (dd, J = 17.1, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (dd, J = 17.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 1.16 – 1.00 (m, 3H), 1.00 – 0.83 (m, 1H), 0.54 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 176.6, 141.6, 139.1, 138.4, 130.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 127.1, 105.2, 45.4, 37.5, 36.3, 35.5, 19.2, 13.2; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3059, 3029, 2960, 2931, 2872, 1689, 1632, 1599, 1449, 696.

(Z)-1,4-Dibenzyl-5-{chloro(phenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (24, Table 2)



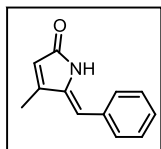
Beige solid (64 mg, 82%); **m.p.** 117–119 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.45 – 7.34 (m, 7H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.14 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.9 Hz, 3H), 6.67 – 6.60 (m, 2H), 5.26 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.14 (m, 1H), 2.61 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.27 – 2.17 (m, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 176.1, 140.7, 139.0, 138.4, 138.2, 130.1, 129.0, 129.0, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 127.3, 127.0, 126.7, 105.7, 45.5, 40.0, 40.0, 34.6; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3059, 3027, 2923, 1721, 1689, 1648, 1494, 1443, 1353, 1181, 746, 697.

3. Procedure of the Ir-catalyzed bromoamination of dioxazolones (equations 1 and 2)



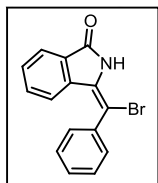
To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinvane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added $[\text{Cp}^*\text{IrCl}_2]_2$ (2.0 mg, 1.25 mol%), sodium tetrakis{3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate (8.8 mg, 5.0 mol%), 1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (0.2 mmol), sodium bromide (30.8 mg, 0.3 mmol) and dichloromethane/2,2,2-trifluoroethanol = 2:1 (1.2 mL) under atmospheric condition and stirred for 1 min. To the vial were added acetic acid (22.9 μL , 0.4 mmol) and 15-crown-5 (59.3 μL , 0.3 mmol), and then sealed. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred in a pre-heated oil bath at 40 °C for 12 h, filtered through a pad of celite with dichloromethane (10 mL $\times$ 4) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Desired product was obtained by silica column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOA = 10:1 ~ 4:1).

(*Z*)-5-Benzylidene-4-methyl-1,5-dihydro-2*H*-pyrrol-2-one (**27**, equation 1)



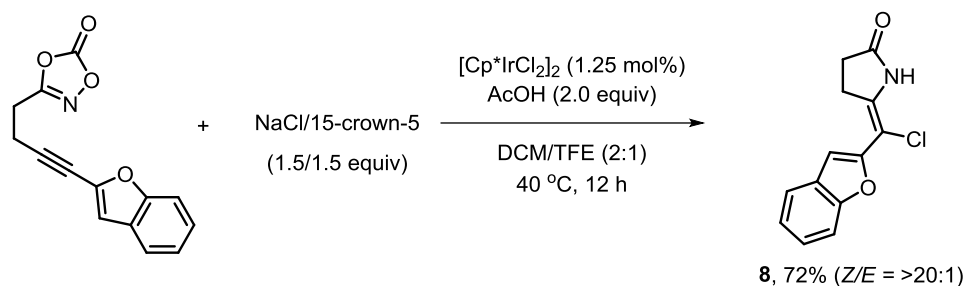
The reaction of 3-(2-methyl-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one under the above conditions gave (*Z*)-5-(bromo(phenyl)methylene)-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-one in >95% NMR yield and 8.2:1 of *Z/E* ratio (measured by ^1H NMR spectroscopy) in crude mixture. However, after silica column chromatography, debromonated **27** was obtained as a single product. Yellow solid (37 mg, 99%); **m.p.** 103-105 °C; **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 197.2, 176.3, 160.9, 157.0, 153.7, 153.4, 153.3, 142.7, 141.8, 35.9; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3219, 2920, 2850, 1662, 1641, 1455, 1326, 963, 819, 755, 685, 523; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}$ [M] $^+$: 185.0841, found: 185.0839.

(Z)-3-{Bromo(phenyl)methylene}isoindolin-1-one (29, equation 2)



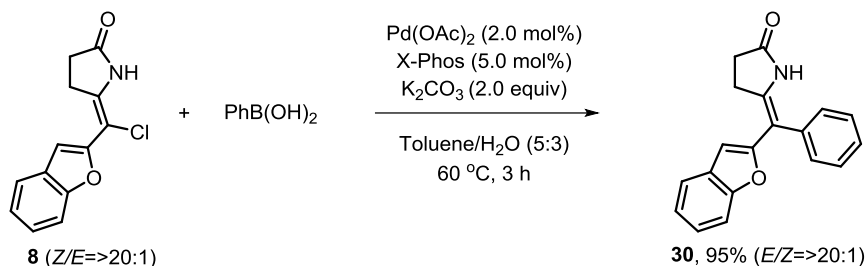
White solid (52 mg, 86%); **m.p.** 213-215 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (m, 5H), 7.44 (td, *J* = 7.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 167.2, 138.1, 135.7, 134.1, 132.6, 131.5, 130.6, 130.2, 129.7, 129.6, 124.0, 123.3, 103.6; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2917, 2849, 1700, 1652, 1468, 1301, 1229, 1102, 720, 691; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₅H₁₀BrNO [M]⁺: 298.9946, found: 298.9948.

4. Procedure for chloroamidation of dioxazolone on a gram-scale (Scheme 4)



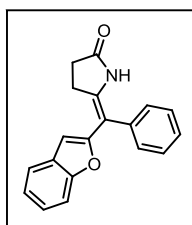
To a 100 mL round flask with a stir bar were added $[\text{Cp}^*\text{IrCl}_2]_2$ (39.8 mg, 1.25 mol%), 3-{4-(benzofuran-2-yl)but-3-yn-1-yl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (1.02 g, 4.0 mmol), sodium chloride (0.35 g, 6.0 mmol) and DCM/TFE = 2:1 (24 mL) under atmospheric condition and stirred for 1 min. To the vial were added acetic acid (0.46 mL, 8.0 mmol) and 15-crown-5 (1.2 mL, 6.0 mmol), and then sealed. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred in a pre-heated oil bath at 40 °C for 12 h, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was diluted with EtOAc (50 mL), washed by brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by recrystallization using dichloromethane/*n*-pentane at -30 °C. The precipitate was filtered and washed with dichloromethane/*n*-pentane = 1:10 to afford the desired product **8** in 72% yield (0.71 g).

5. Procedure for Suzuki cross coupling reaction of **8** (Scheme 4)⁹



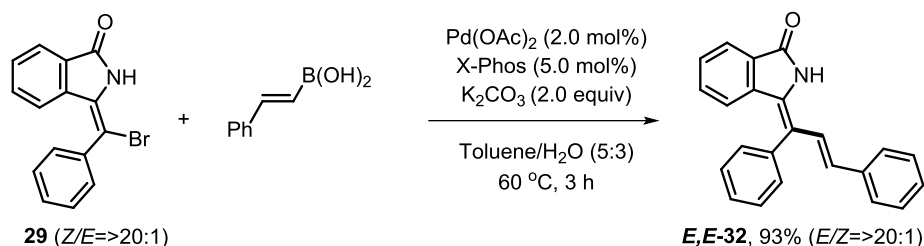
To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinvane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added Pd(OAc)_2 (0.5 mg, 2.0 mol%), X-phos (2.4 mg, 5.0 mol%), **8** (24.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), phenylboronic acid (24.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) and K_2CO_3 (41.5 mg, 0.3 mmol). To the vial were added Ar-bubbled toluene/water = 5:3 (0.34 mL) under atmospheric condition and then sealed. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 60 °C for 3 h. After cooling, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1 ~ 2:1) to obtain the desired product **30**.

(*E*)-5-{Benzofuran-2-yl(phenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (**30**, Scheme 4)



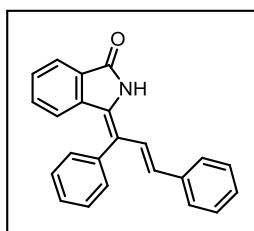
White solid (28 mg, 95%); The *E/Z* ratio was measured to be >20:1 by ^1H NMR spectroscopic analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture; The stereochemistry of the product was confirmed by 1D NOE experiment; **m.p.** 145-147 °C; **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 7.48 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 3.51 – 3.44 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.62 (m, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 176.6, 157.6, 154.9, 140.0, 137.0, 130.6, 129.8, 129.3, 128.5, 123.8, 123.2, 120.5, 110.9, 106.6, 103.7, 30.1, 26.5; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3416, 3247, 3055, 1714, 1634, 1441, 1379, 1298, 1253, 1208, 731, 699; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$: 289.1103, found: 289.1104.

6. Procedure for Suzuki cross coupling reaction of **29** (Scheme 4)⁹



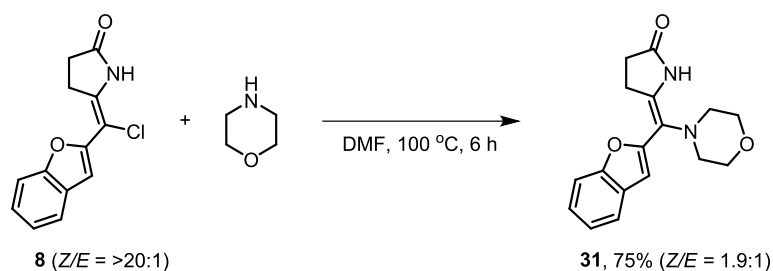
To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinvane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added Pd(OAc)₂ (0.5 mg, 2.0 mol%), X-phos (2.4 mg, 5.0 mol), **29** (25.6 mg, 0.1 mmol), (*E*)-Phenylethenylboronic acid (29.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (41.5 mg, 0.3 mmol). To the vial were added Ar-bubbled toluene/water = 5:3 (0.34 mL) under atmospheric condition and then sealed. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 60 °C for 3 h. After cooling, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1 ~ 2:1) to obtain the desired product **32**.

(*E*)-3-((*E*)-1,3-Diphenylallylidene)isoindolin-1-one (**32**, Scheme 4)



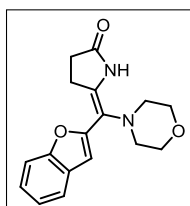
Fluorescent yellow solid (30 mg, 93%); The *E/Z* ratio was measured to be >20:1 by ¹H NMR spectroscopic analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture; The stereochemistry of the product (*E,E*) was confirmed by X-ray crystallographic analysis; **m.p.** 279-281 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 11.03 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (m, *J* = 4.8, 1.6 Hz, 3H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 169.6, 137.9, 137.3, 137.0, 134.8, 132.3, 132.1, 131.0, 130.9, 129.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 127.5, 127.0, 124.6, 124.4, 123.5; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2917, 2848, 1686, 1606, 1449, 1307, 1211, 1152, 961, 765, 696, 596; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₃H₁₇NO [M]⁺: 323.1310, found: 323.1306.

7. Procedure for nucleophilic addition of **8** using morpholine



To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a stir bar were added **8** (0.1 mmol, 24.8 mg), morpholine (0.2 mmol) and DMF (0.3 mL) under ambient atmosphere. The mixture was allowed to stir at 100 °C for 6 h. After cooling, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with brine and water. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 4:1 ~ 2:1) to obtain the desired product **31**.

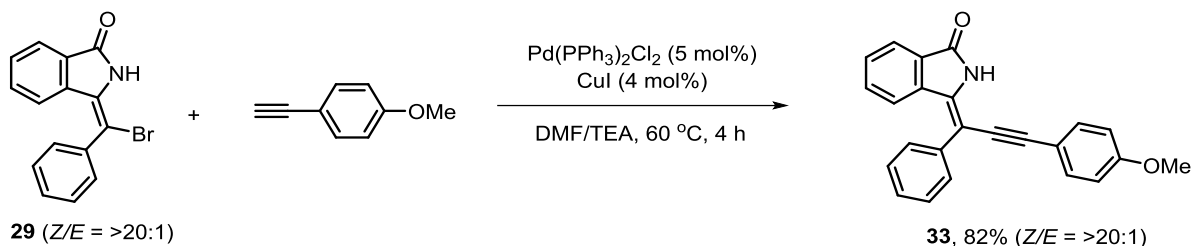
(*Z/E*)-5-{Benzofuran-2-yl(morpholino)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (**31**, Scheme 4)



White solid (22 mg, 75%); The *Z/E* ratio was measured to be 1.9:1 by ^1H NMR spectroscopic analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture; The stereochemistry of the product confirmed by 1D NOE experiment.

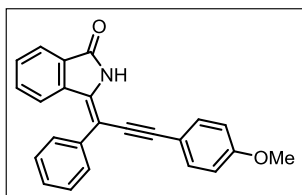
Major isomer (*Z* configuration) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 3.82 – 3.70 (m, 4H), 3.13 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 3.00 – 2.94 (m, 4H), 2.66 – 2.58 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) 176.0, 154.2, 153.4, 140.8, 129.0, 124.1, 123.2, 120.7, 115.3, 111.1, 104.1, 68.2, 51.3, 30.6, 24.4; **minor isomer** (*E* configuration) δ 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 3.82 – 3.70 (m, 4H), 3.13 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 3.04 – 2.99 (m, 4H), 2.58 – 2.47 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) 177.7, 154.2, 153.8, 140.8, 128.9, 124.1, 123.6, 120.9, 115.1, 111.1, 102.3, 68.4, 51.2, 28.8, 25.2; **IR** (cm^{-1}) 3233, 2926, 2848, 1708, 1635, 1452, 1374, 1296, 1253, 1110, 870, 749, 650; **HRMS** (EI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M] $^+$: 298.1317, found: 298.1315.

8. Procedure for Sonogashira cross coupling reaction of **29** (Scheme 4)



To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a stir bar were added lactam **29** (0.1 mmol, 30 mg), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (5 mol%), CuI (4 mol%), DMF (1.0 mL) and TEA (0.15 mL) under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 5 min at room temperature. A solution of the 4-ethynylanisole (0.2 mmol) in DMF (1 mL) was added dropwise over 5 min. The mixture was allowed to stir at 60 °C for 4 h. After cooling, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with brine and water. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) to obtain desired product **33**.

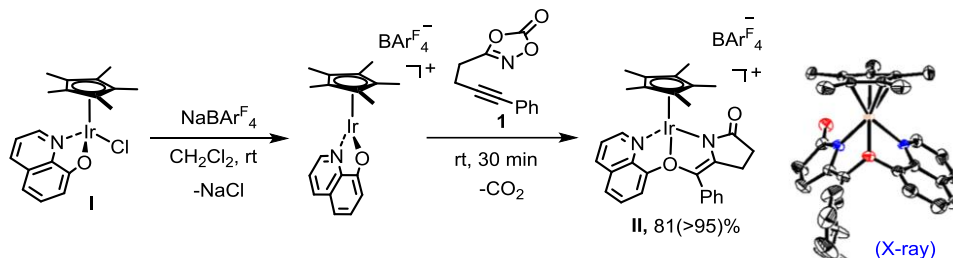
(Z)-3-{3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ylidene}isoindolin-1-one (**33**, Scheme 4)



Yellow solid (29 mg, 82%); The Z/E ratio was measured to be >20:1 by ¹H NMR spectroscopic analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture; The stereochemistry of the product was assigned as *Z* based on the literature;¹⁰ **m.p.** 220-222 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.85 – 7.76 (m, 1H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.41 (m, 6H), 7.32 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.87 (m, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 166.6, 160.2, 138.2, 135.9, 135.1, 133.0, 131.8, 130.7, 129.7, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 123.5, 123.3, 114.5, 114.1, 104.8, 99.4, 86.4, 55.3; **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2920, 2848, 2174, 1698, 1598, 1508, 1247, 831, 765, 701; **HRMS** (EI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₄H₁₇NO₂ [M]⁺: 351.1259, found: 351.1258.

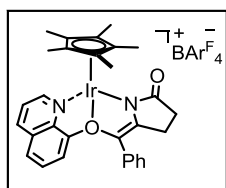
V. Procedures of Mechanistic Studies

1. Stoichiometric reaction of iridium I with dioxazolone 1 (Scheme 2)



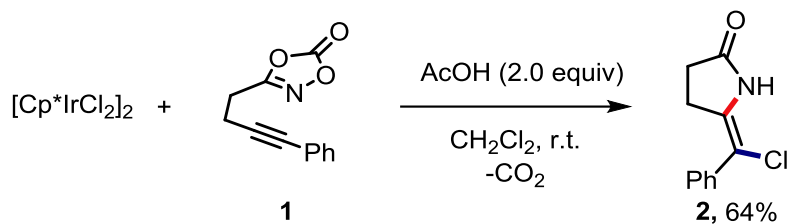
To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinvane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added iridium catalyst **I** (50.7 mg, 0.1 mmol), sodium tetrakis{3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}borate (88.6 mg, 0.1 mmol) and dichloromethane (1.2 mL) under atmospheric conditions and stirred. After 1 min, the vial was charged with 3-(4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (**1**, 21.5 mg, 0.1 mmol). The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at room temperature for 30 min, filtered through a pad of celite with dichloromethane (10 mL $\times$ 3) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude yield of **II** (>95 %) was measured with respect to 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane as an internal standard. The crude mixture was purified by recrystallization (dichloromethane/*n*-pentane at -20 °C) to afford alkyne-inserted iridium complex **II**.

Alkyne-inserted iridium complex (II, Scheme 2)



Orange solid (123 mg, 81%); **m.p.** 125-127 °C $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 9.07 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.99 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.72 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.58 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 1.70 (s, 15H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 180.9, 156.8, 152.1, 145.9, 140.7, 140.1, 138.8, 132.6, 131.1, 129.7, 129.6, 127.9, 127.0, 126.9, 125.1, 122.6, 89.3(Cp^*), 32.0, 24.3, 9.4(Cp^*); **IR** (cm^{-1}) 1640, 1503, 1354, 1277, 1124, 887, 839, 713, 682, 671; **HRMS** (FAB) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{30}\text{IrN}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$: 643.1937, found: 643.1940.

2. Stoichiometric reaction of [Cp*IrCl₂]₂ with dioxazolone **1** (Scheme 3)



To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinvane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added [Cp*IrCl₂]₂ (19.9 mg, 0.025 mmol), dioxazolone **1** (10.7 mg, 0.05 mmol), acetic acid (0.1 mmol) and dichloromethane (0.6 mL) under atmospheric conditions and stirred. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at room temperature for 1 h, filtered through a pad of celite with dichloromethane (10 mL × 3) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude yield of **2** (64%) was measured with respect to 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane (8.2 mg, 0.05 mmol) as an internal standard.

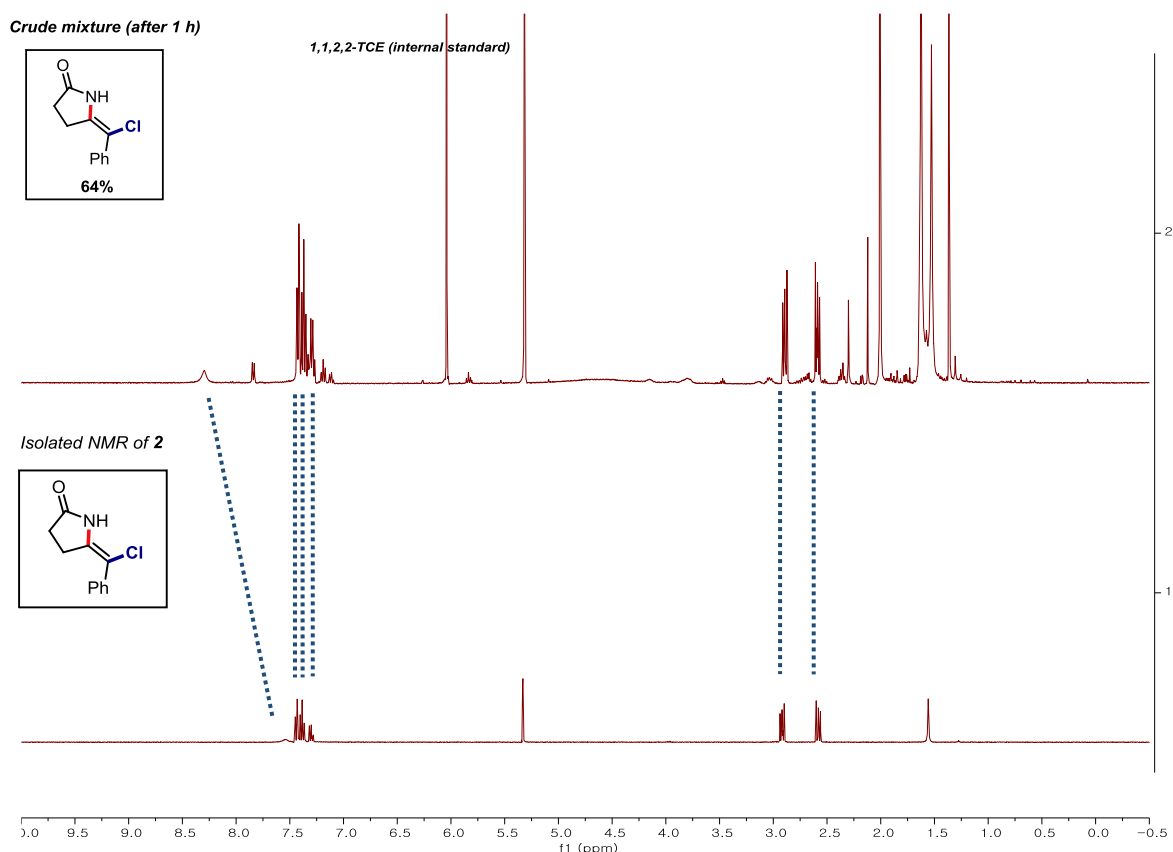
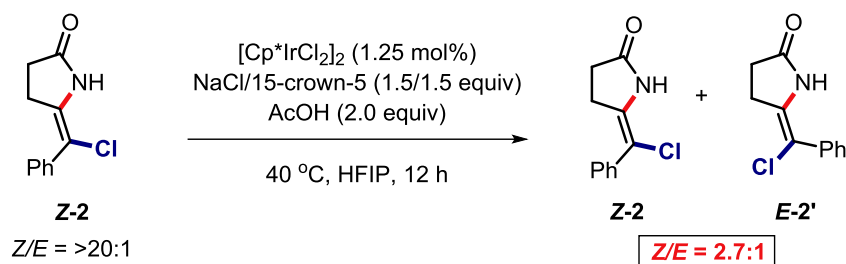


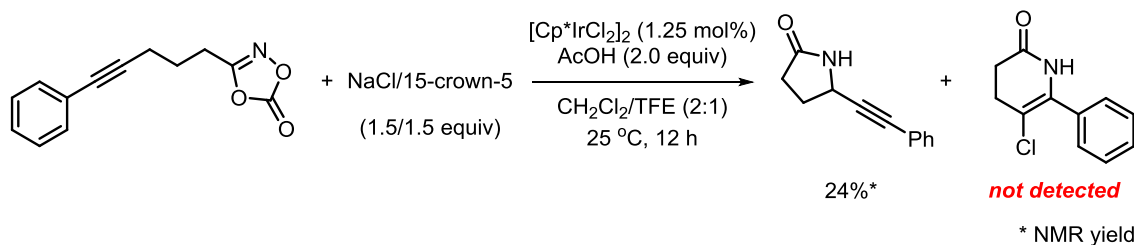
Figure S1. ¹H NMR of the crude reaction mixture

3. Test reaction to see whether the isomerization of initially generated Z-products may occur (Ref 14)



To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinvane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added $[\text{Cp}^*\text{IrCl}_2]_2$ (1.0 mg, 1.25 mol%), 1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (0.1 mmol), sodium chloride (8.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) and 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol (0.6 mL) under atmospheric condition and stirred for 1 min. To the vial were added acetic acid (11.3 μL , 0.2 mmol) and 15-crown-5 (29.6 μL , 0.15 mmol), and then sealed. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred in a pre-heated oil bath at 40 °C for 12 h, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The Z/E ratio (**2:2'**) was measured to be 2.7:1 by ^1H NMR spectroscopic analysis of the unpurified reaction mixture.

4. The catalytic reaction of 3-(5-phenylpent-4-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (Ref 15)



To an oven-dried screwed vial equipped with a spinvane triangular-shaped Teflon stirbar were added $[\text{Cp}^*\text{IrCl}_2]_2$ (1.0 mg, 1.25 mol%), 3-(5-phenylpent-4-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (0.1 mmol), sodium chloride (8.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) and dichloromethane/2,2,2-trifluoroethanol = 2:1 (0.6 mL) under atmospheric condition and stirred for 1 min. To the vial were added acetic acid (11.3 μL , 0.2 mmol) and 15-crown-5 (29.6 μL , 0.15 mmol), and then sealed. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred in a pre-heated oil bath at 40 °C for 12 h, and concentrated under reduced pressure. We observed 5-(phenylethynyl)pyrrolidin-2-one in 24% crude yield (measured by ^1H NMR spectroscopy using 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane as an internal standard.) presumably via a C–H insertion pathway. However, the corresponding 6-membered lactam was not formed at all.

VI. Computational Studies

1. Computational details

All DFT calculations were carried out with Gaussian 09 program.¹¹ All structures were optimized by B3LYP functionals¹² with a mixed basis sets of Los Alamos National Laboratory double ζ (LANL2DZ) ECP basis set¹³ for Ir atom and 6-31G(d,p) basis sets for other main group atoms. Thermodynamic parameters including Gibbs free energies at 298 K were obtained by frequency calculations. Transition states are realized by the presence of single negative frequency. We carried out intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculations to confirm that the computed transition states properly connect the reactant and the product structures along the reaction trajectory. Electronic energies of optimized structures were further corrected by single point calculations of M06 functionals¹⁴ with SDD basis sets for Ir atom and 6-311++G(d,p) basis sets for other atoms. Solvation of dichloromethane (DCM) was considered by single point calculation with integral equation formalism PCM model.¹⁵ The effectiveness of the calculations with B3LYP followed by M06 functionals was reported by previous literatures.¹⁶ Figures of three-dimensional molecular structures were prepared using CYLview.¹⁷

2. Calculations of potential energy surface for stoichiometric reaction of **1** with **I** (Scheme 2b)

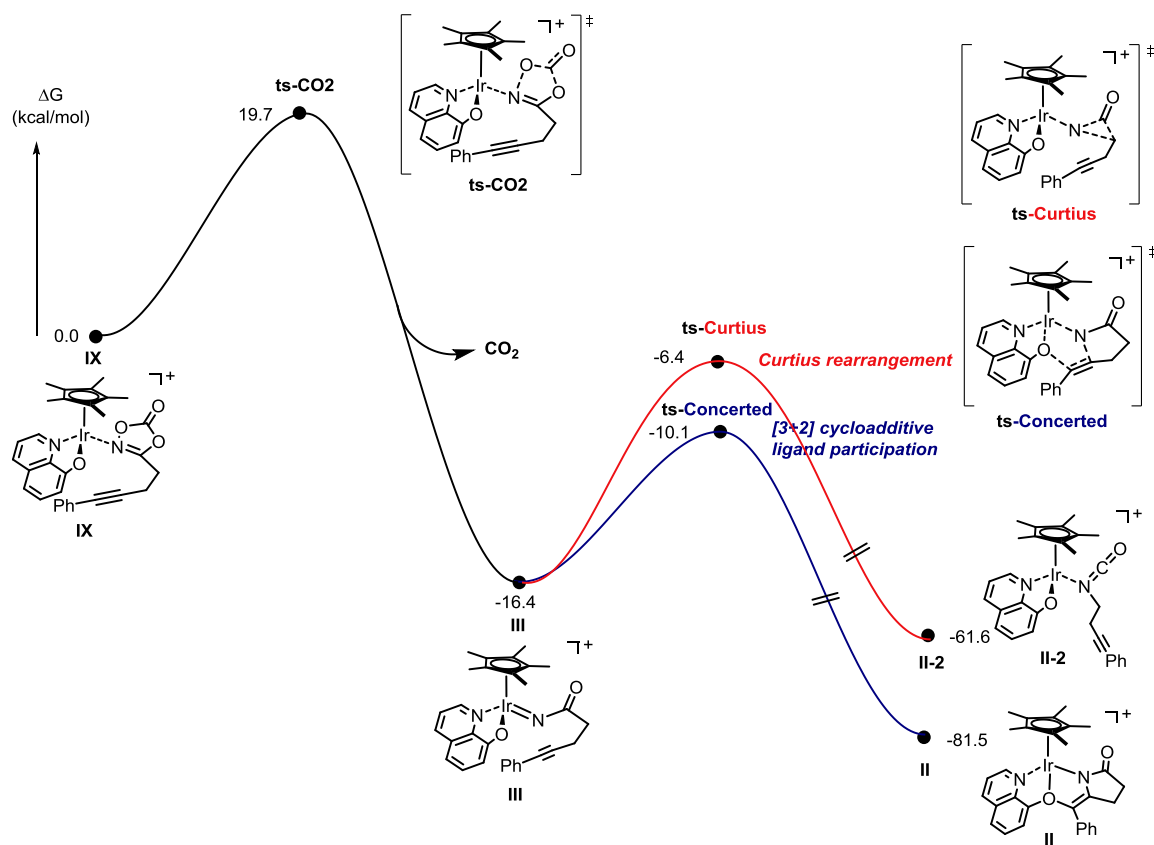


Figure S2. Potential energy surface for stoichiometric reaction of **1** with **I**

3. Relaxed PES scanning to consider the intermediacy of vinyl cation species

To find out the optimized geometry for the structure of vinyl cation, relaxed PES scanning was conducted as a function of O1-C1 distance of the iridium **II** at every 0.1 Å interval from 1.47 to 4.47 Å to explore the local minimum (calculated by B3LYP/6-31G*//LANL2DZ method, modredundant option in Gaussian 09). However, it was observed that no stationary structure was obtained from relaxed PES scanning. Instead, all of the initially guessed structures drifted down to the original **II** structure.

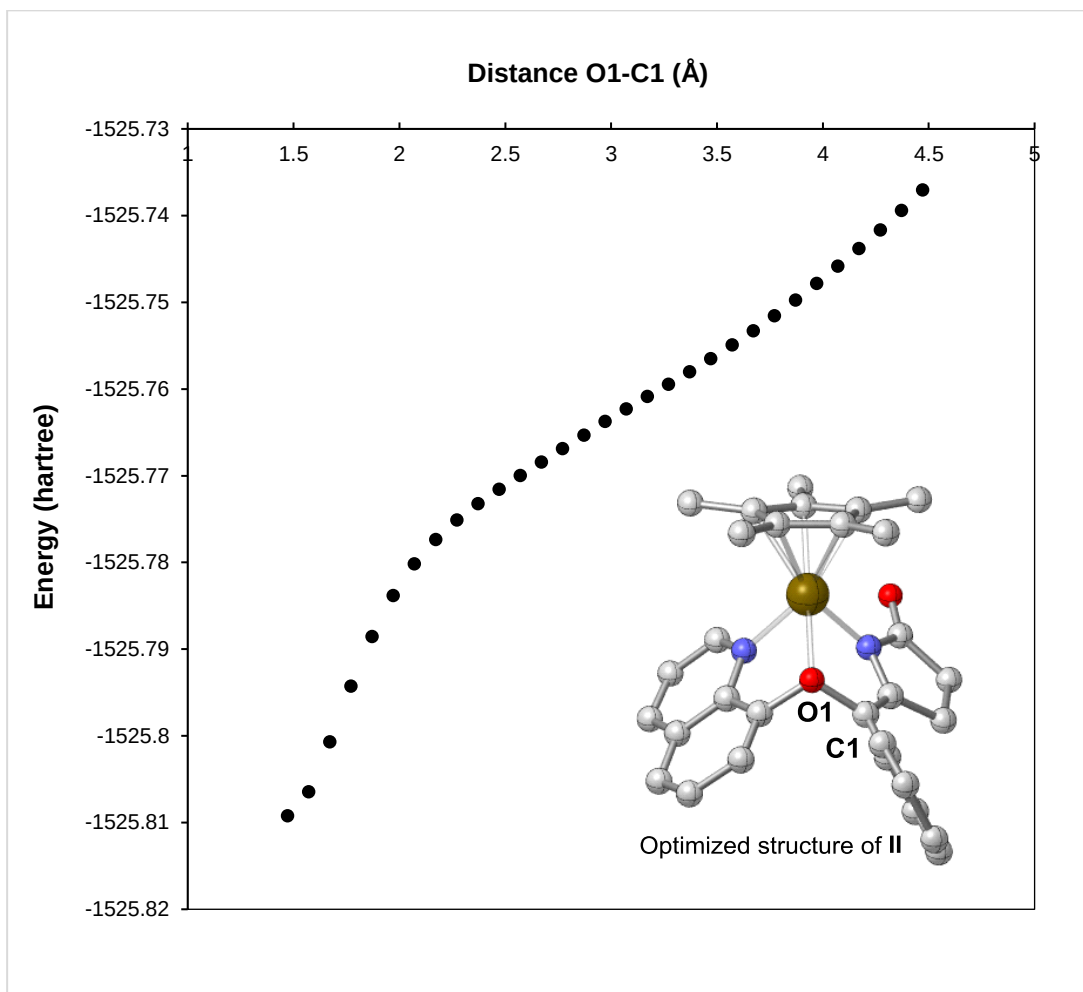


Figure S3. Relaxed PES scanning as a function of O1-C1 distance of **II**

4. Calculations of potential energy surface for chloroamidation (Scheme 3b)

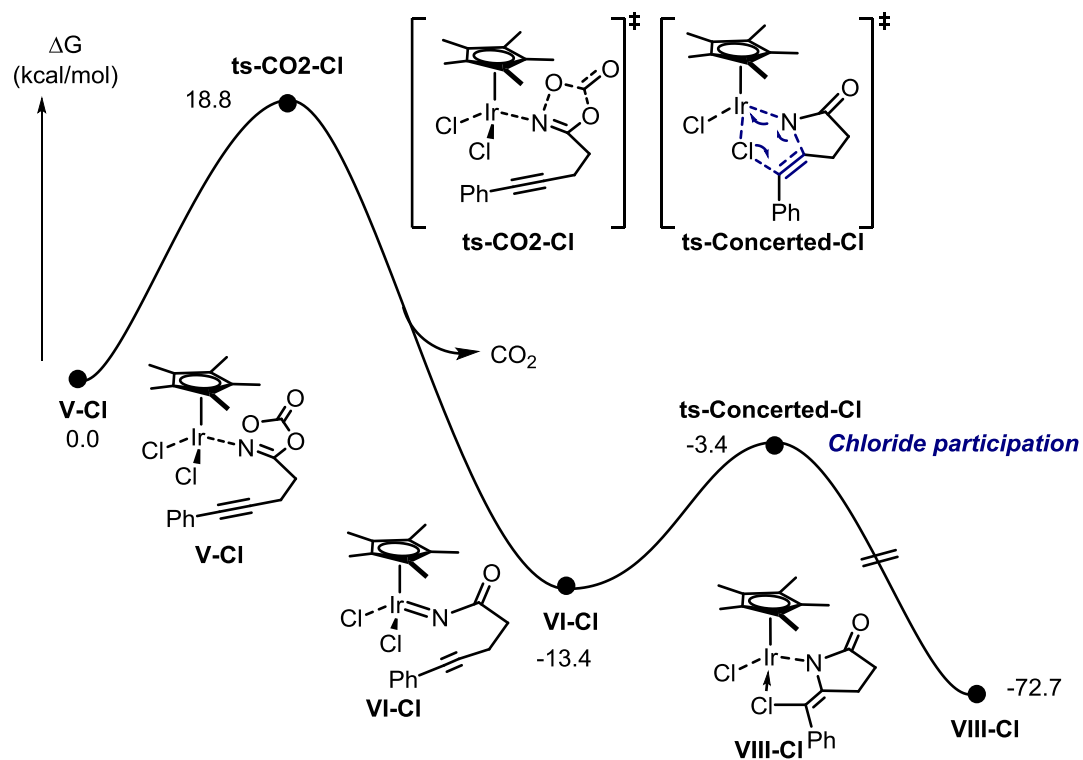


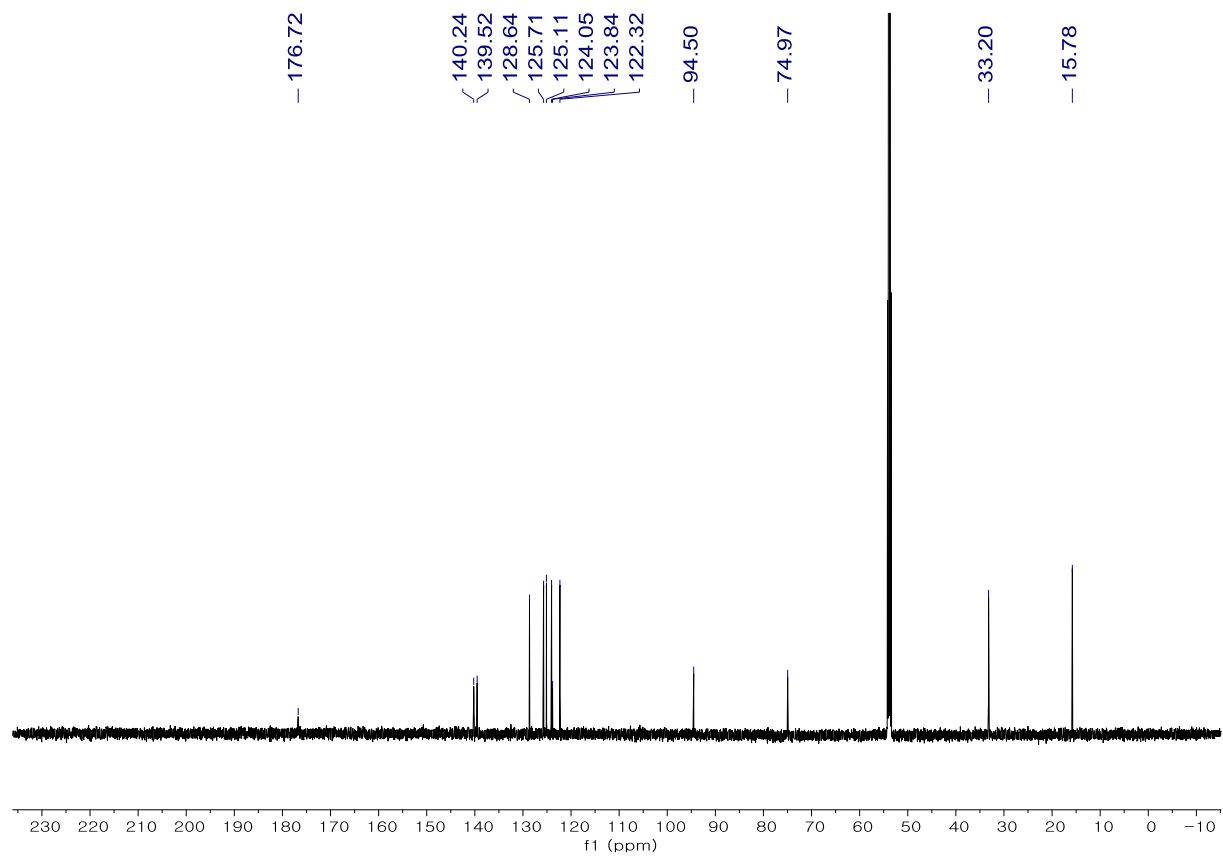
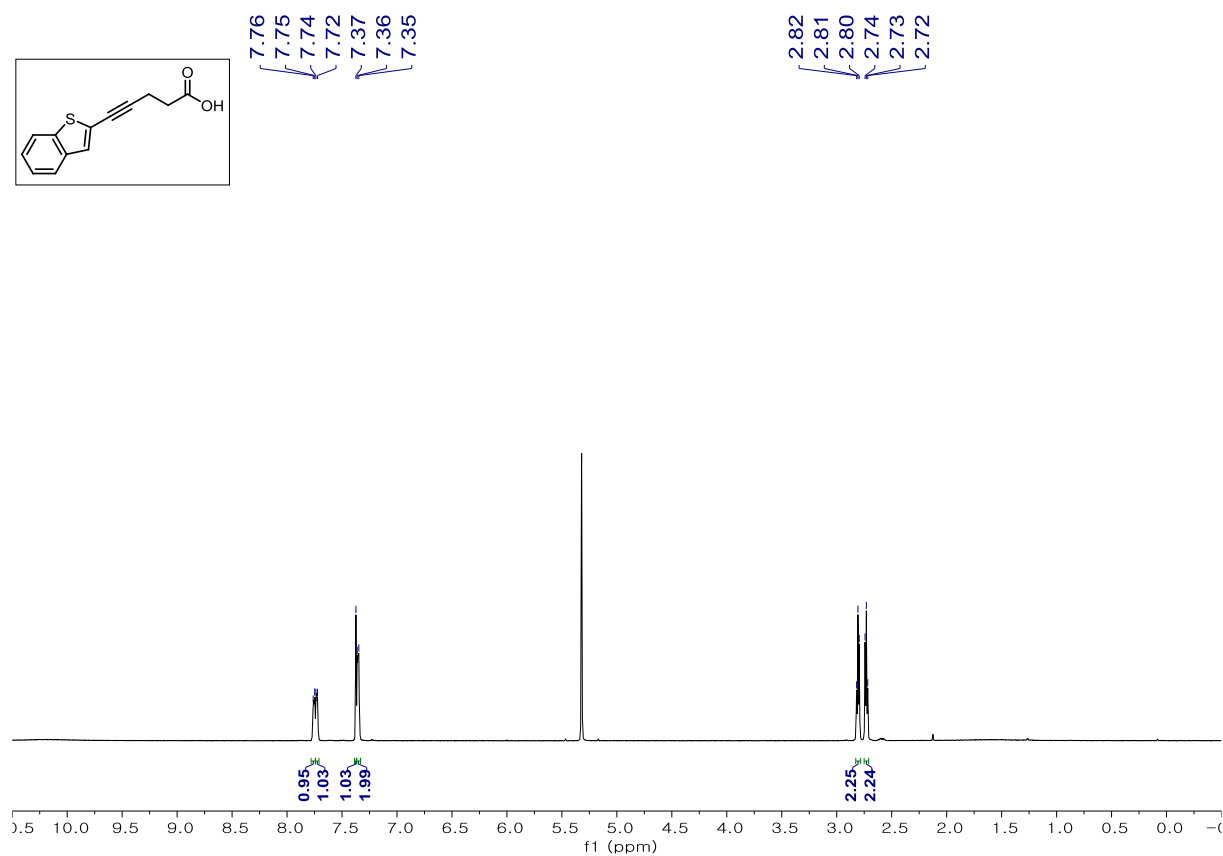
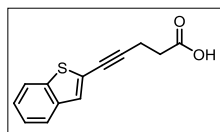
Figure S4. Potential energy surface for chloroamidation

VII. References

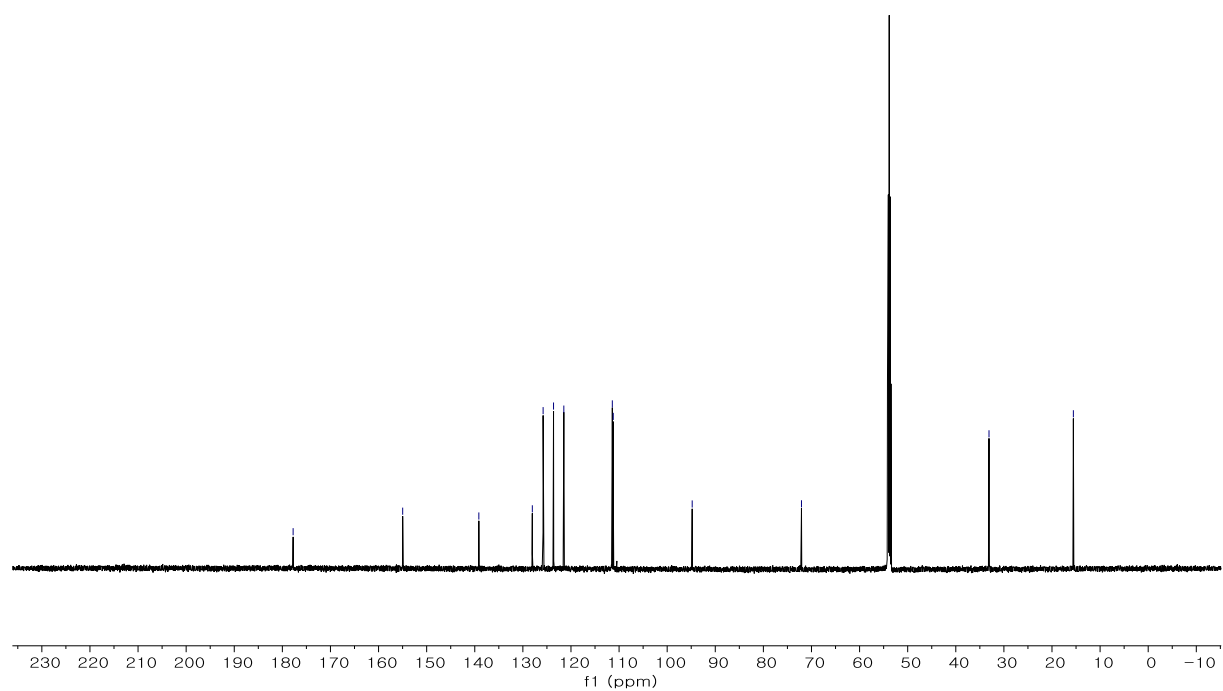
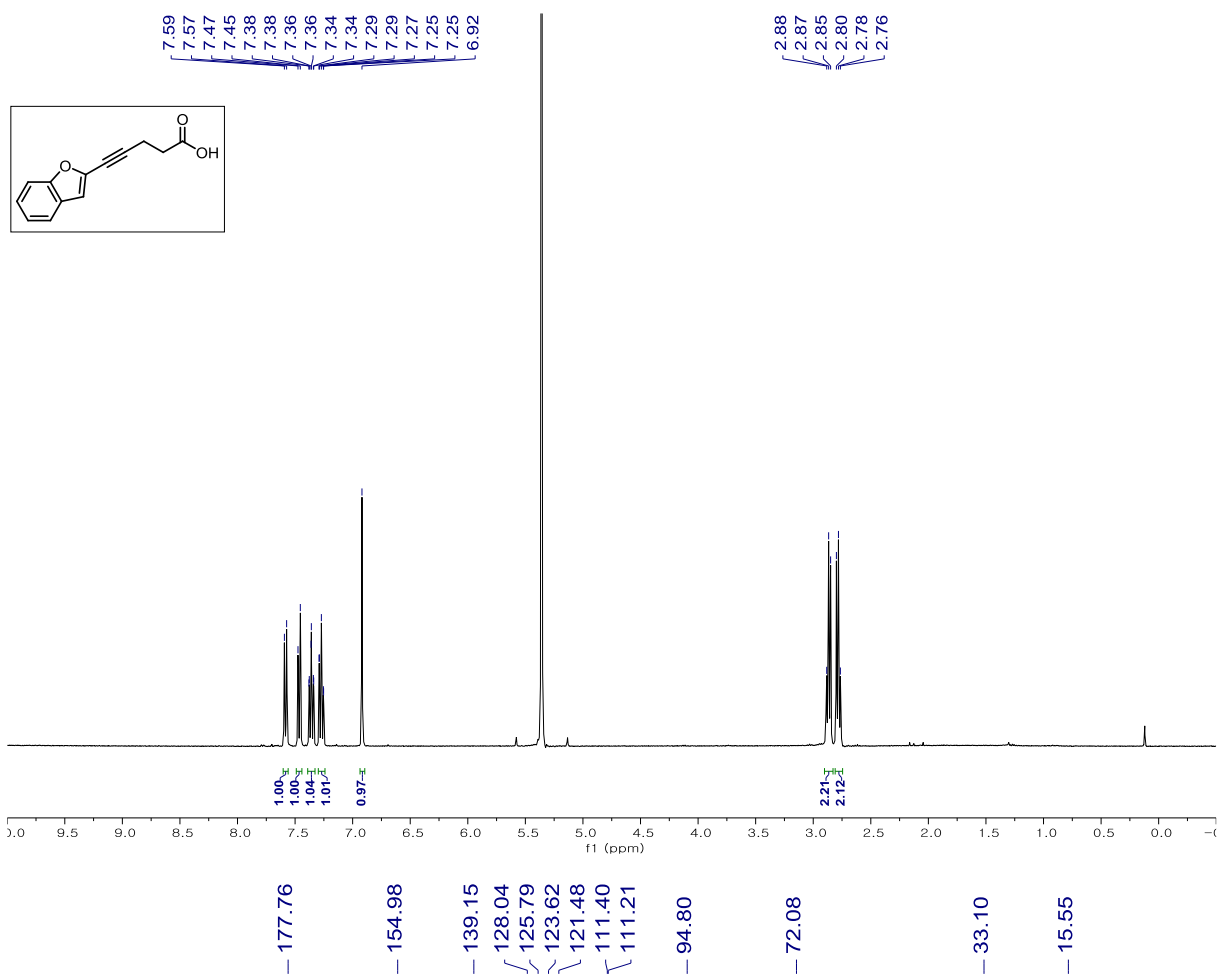
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Appendix I
***(Spectral Copies of ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR of
Compounds Obtained in this Study)***

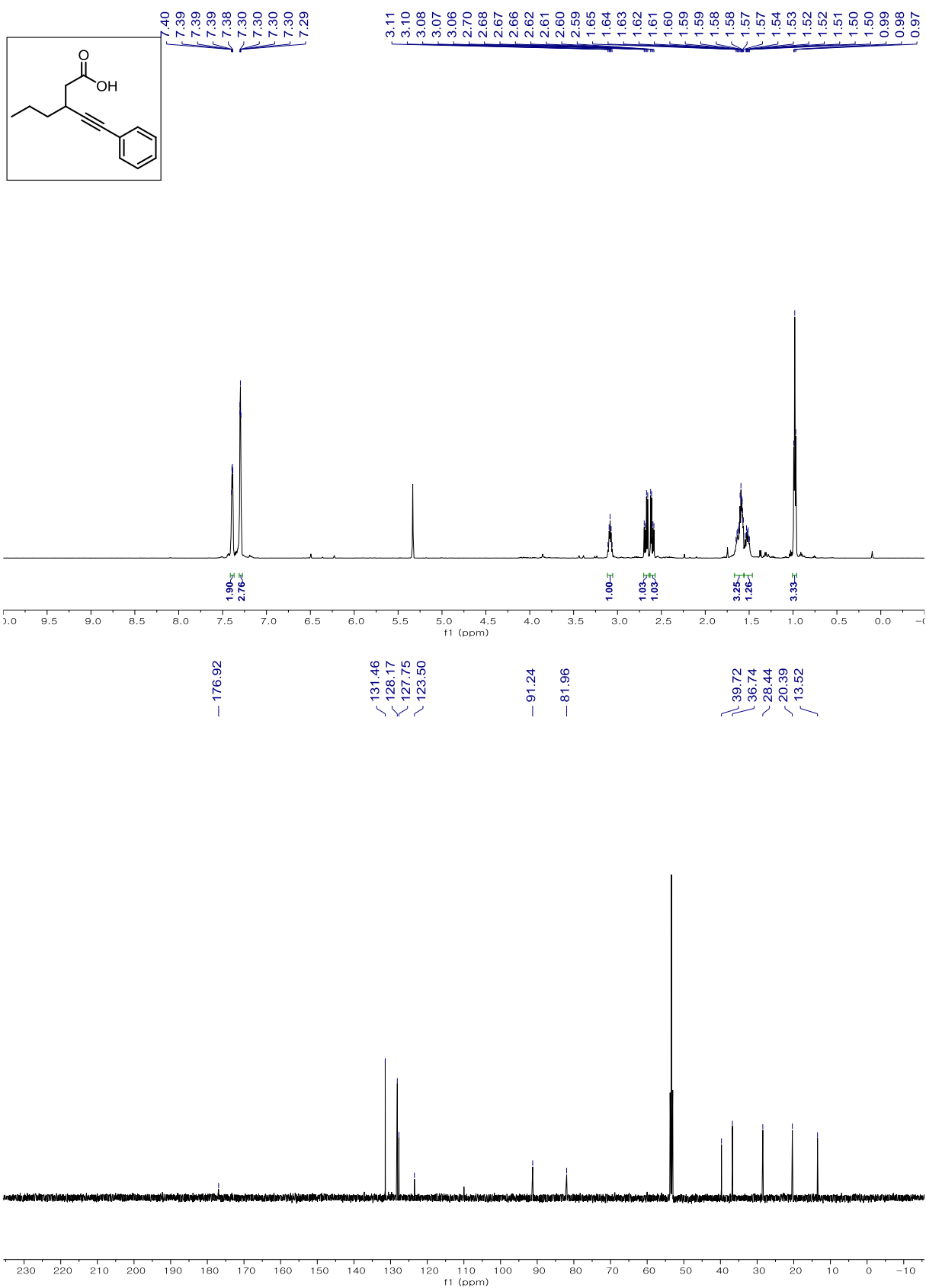
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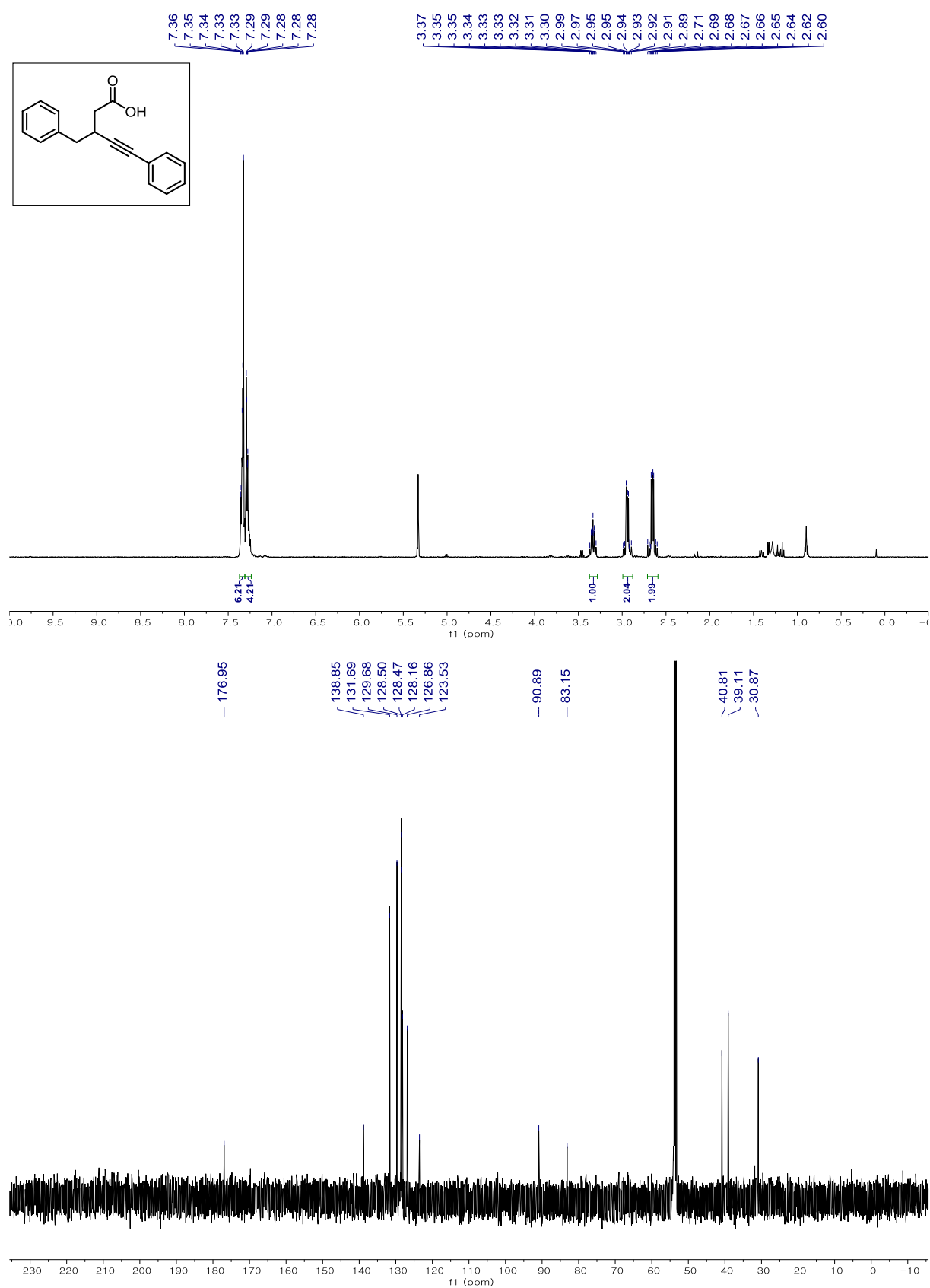
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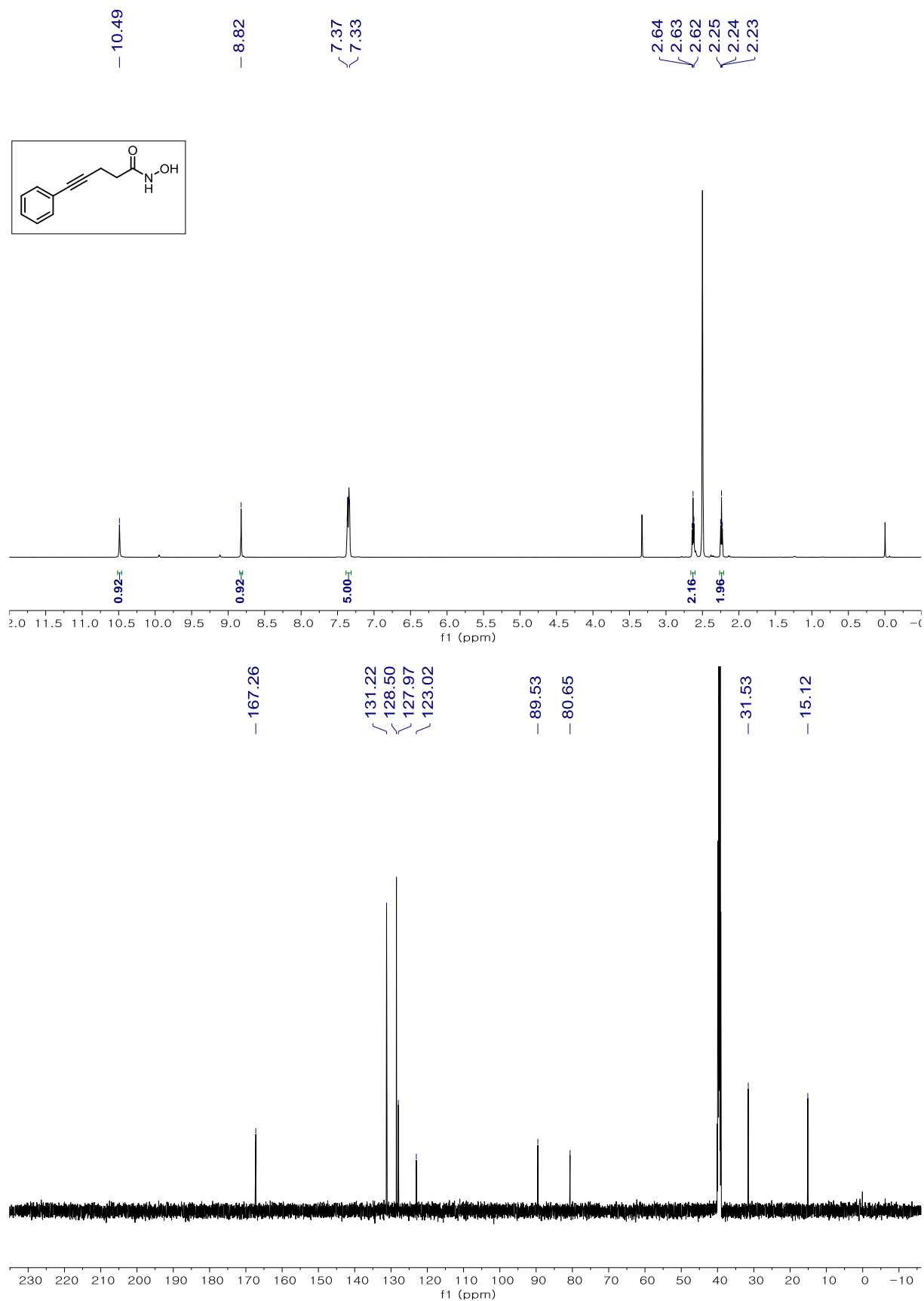
3-(Phenylethynyl)hexanoic acid



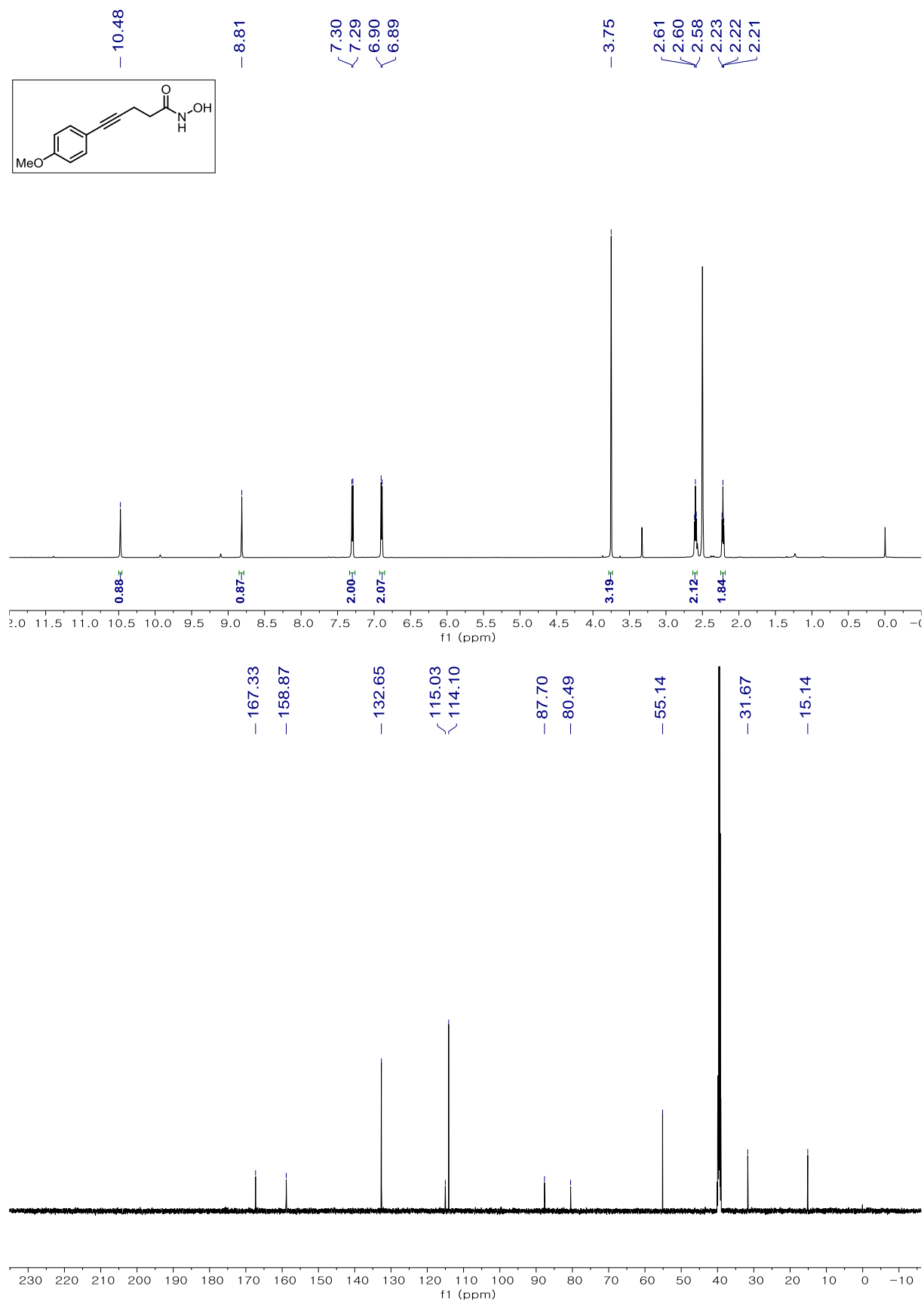
3-Benzyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynoic acid



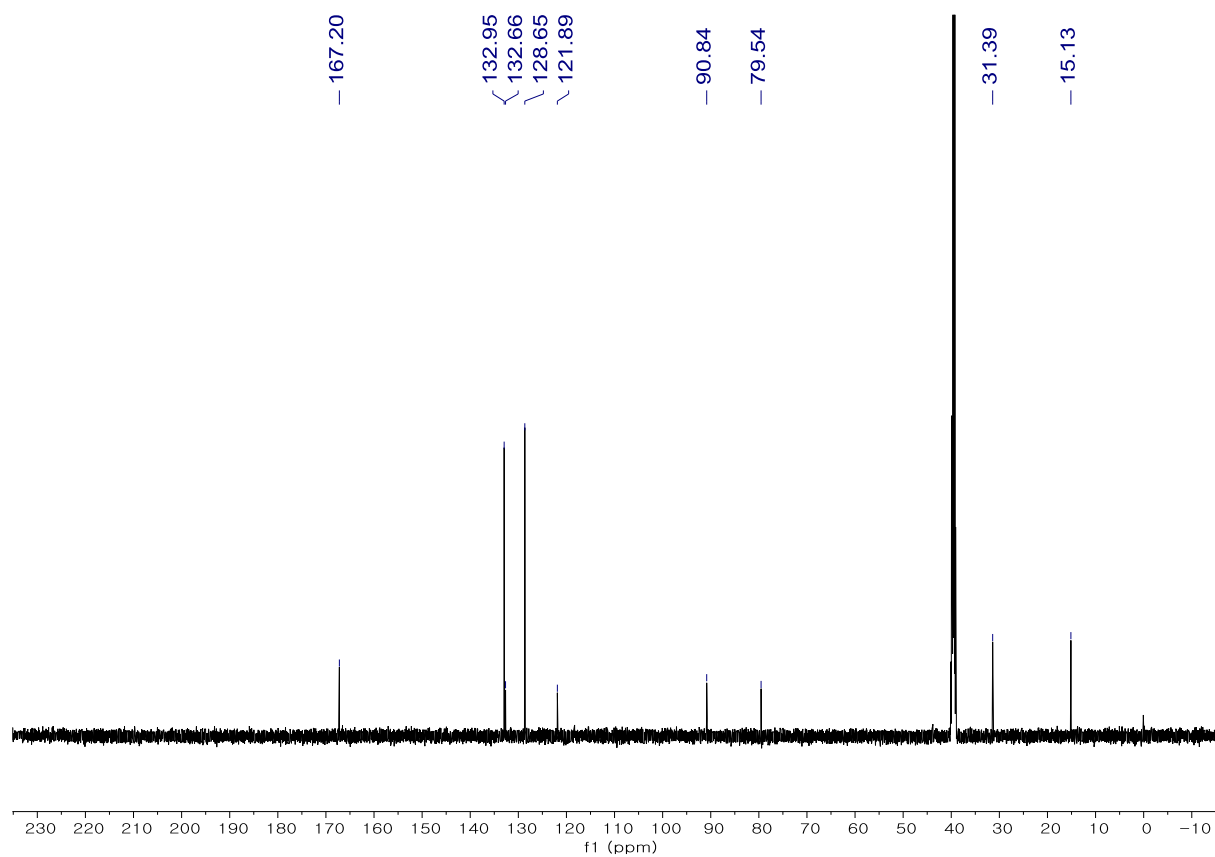
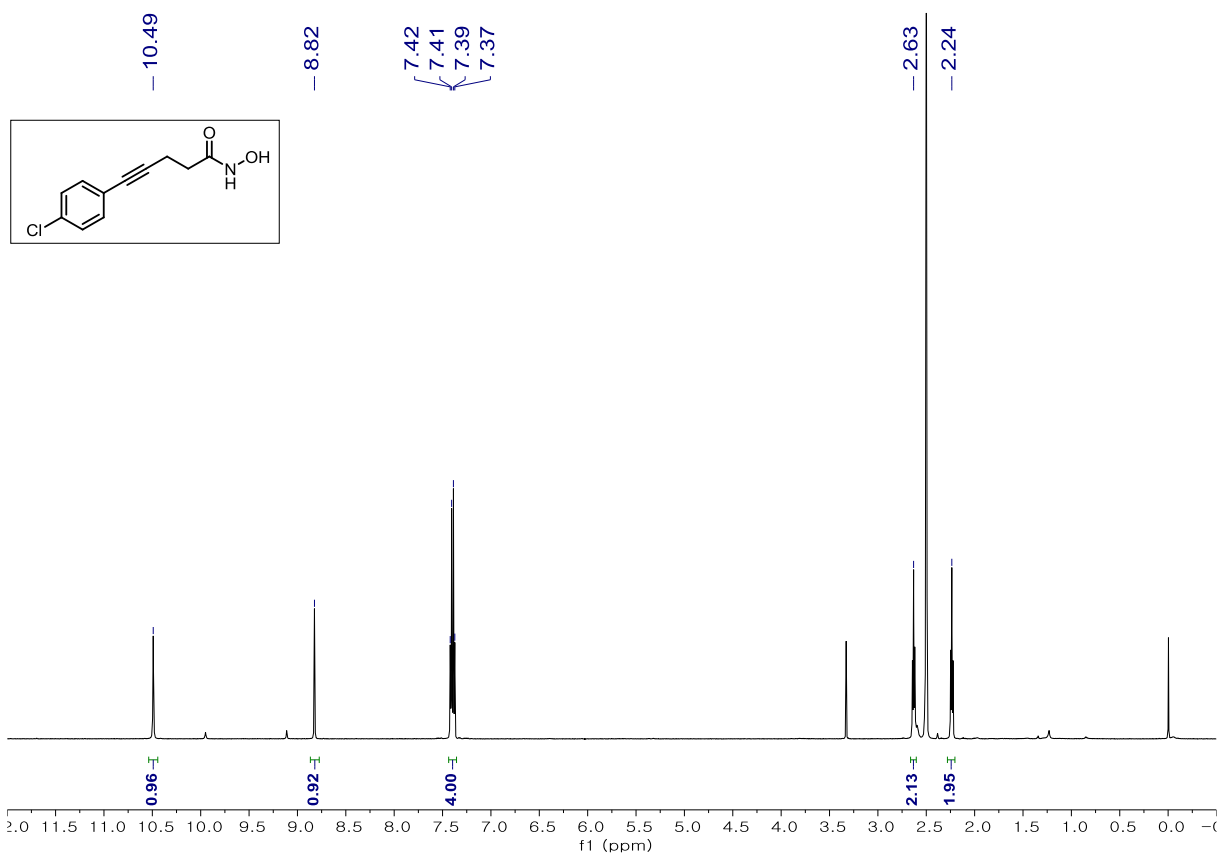
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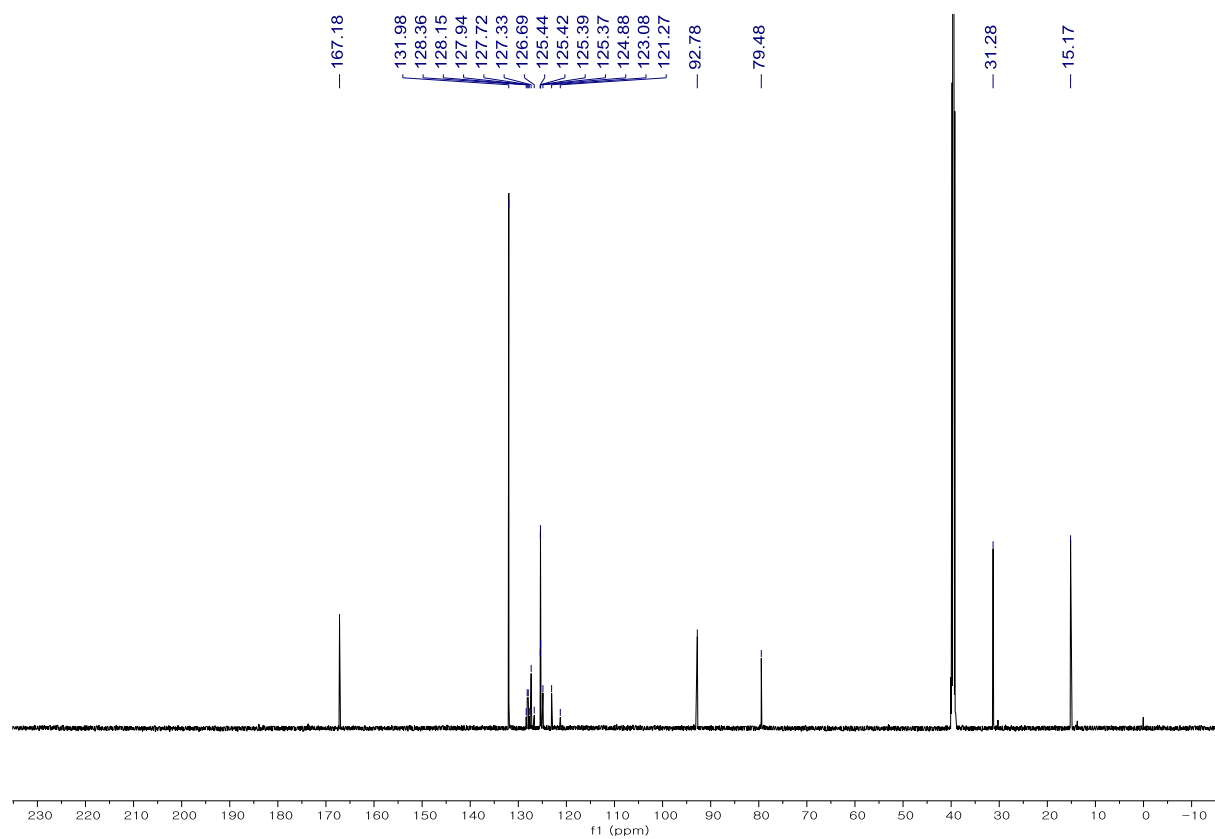
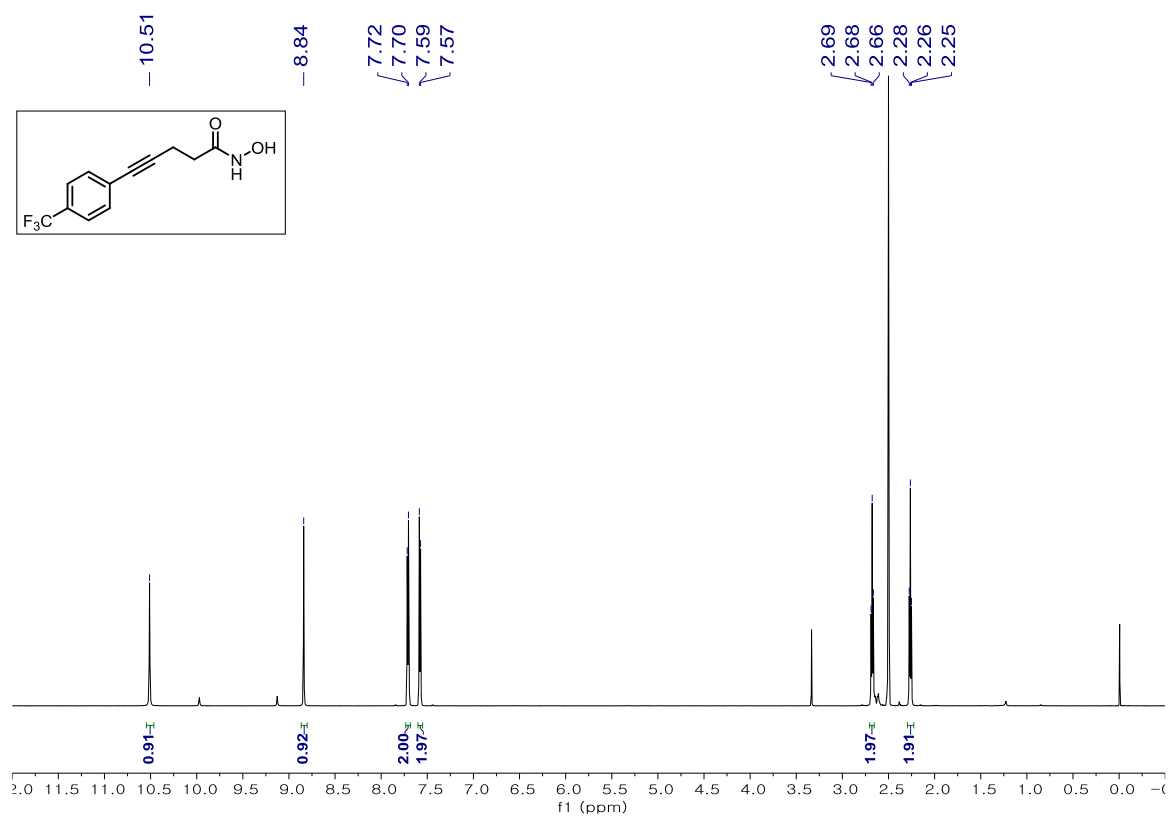
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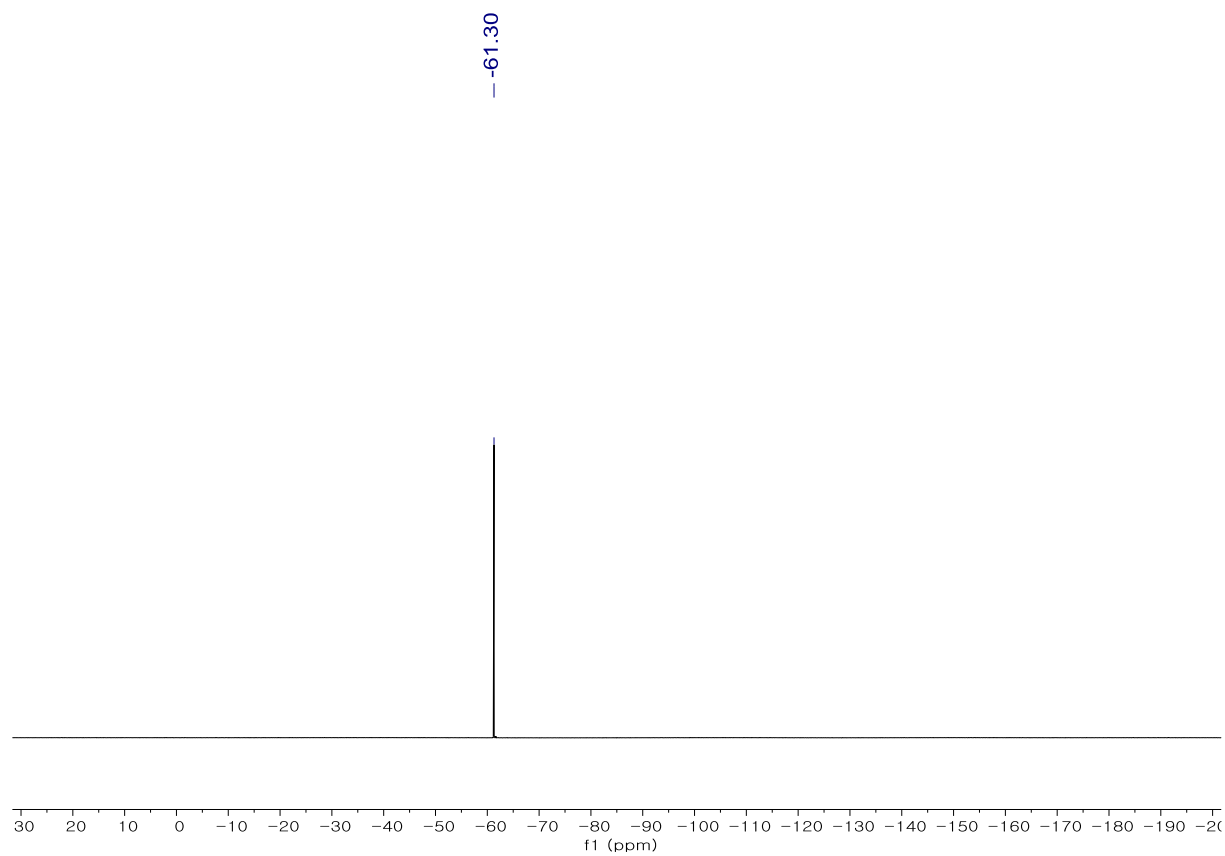


5-(4-Chlorophenyl)pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid

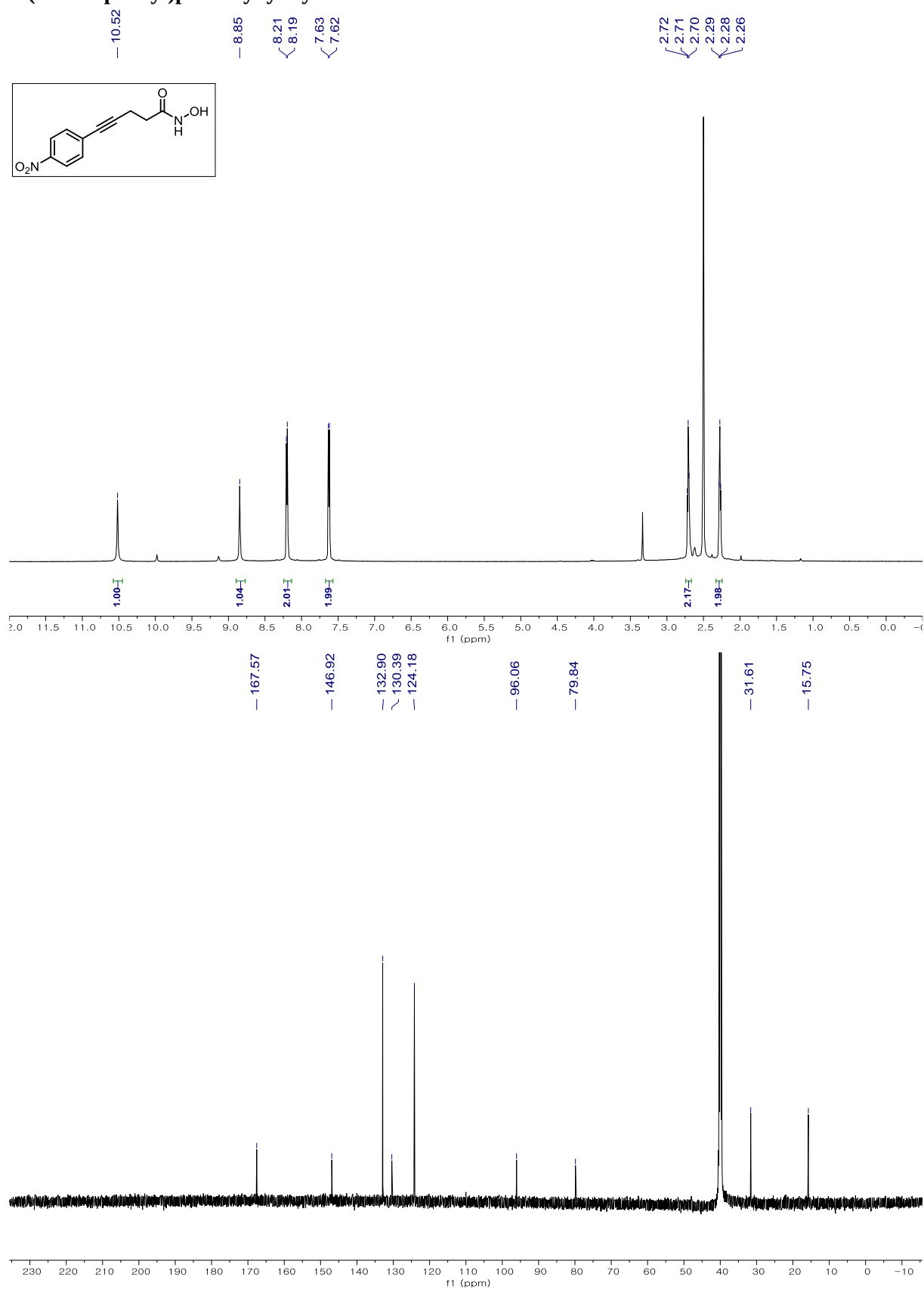


5-{4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl}pent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid

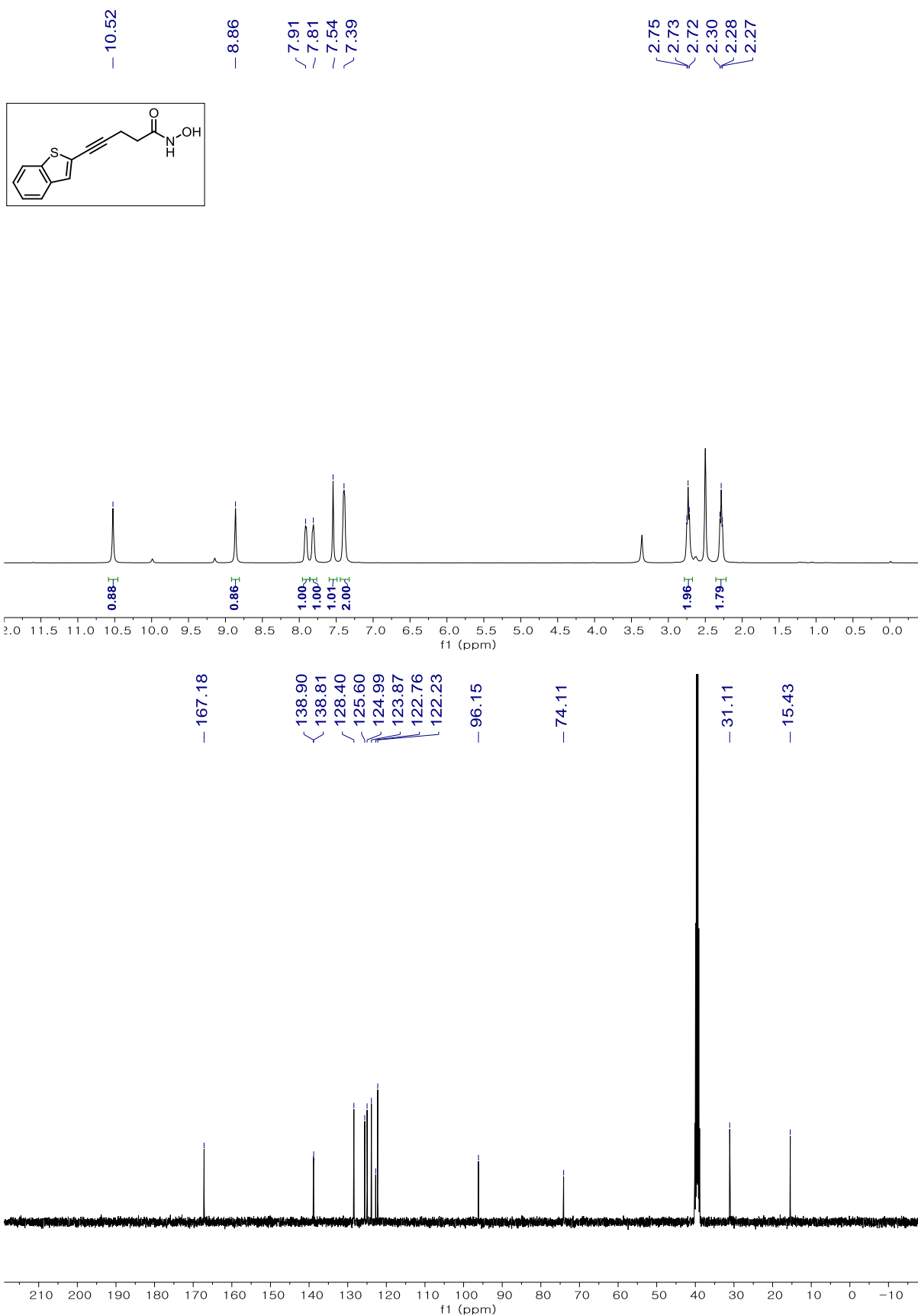




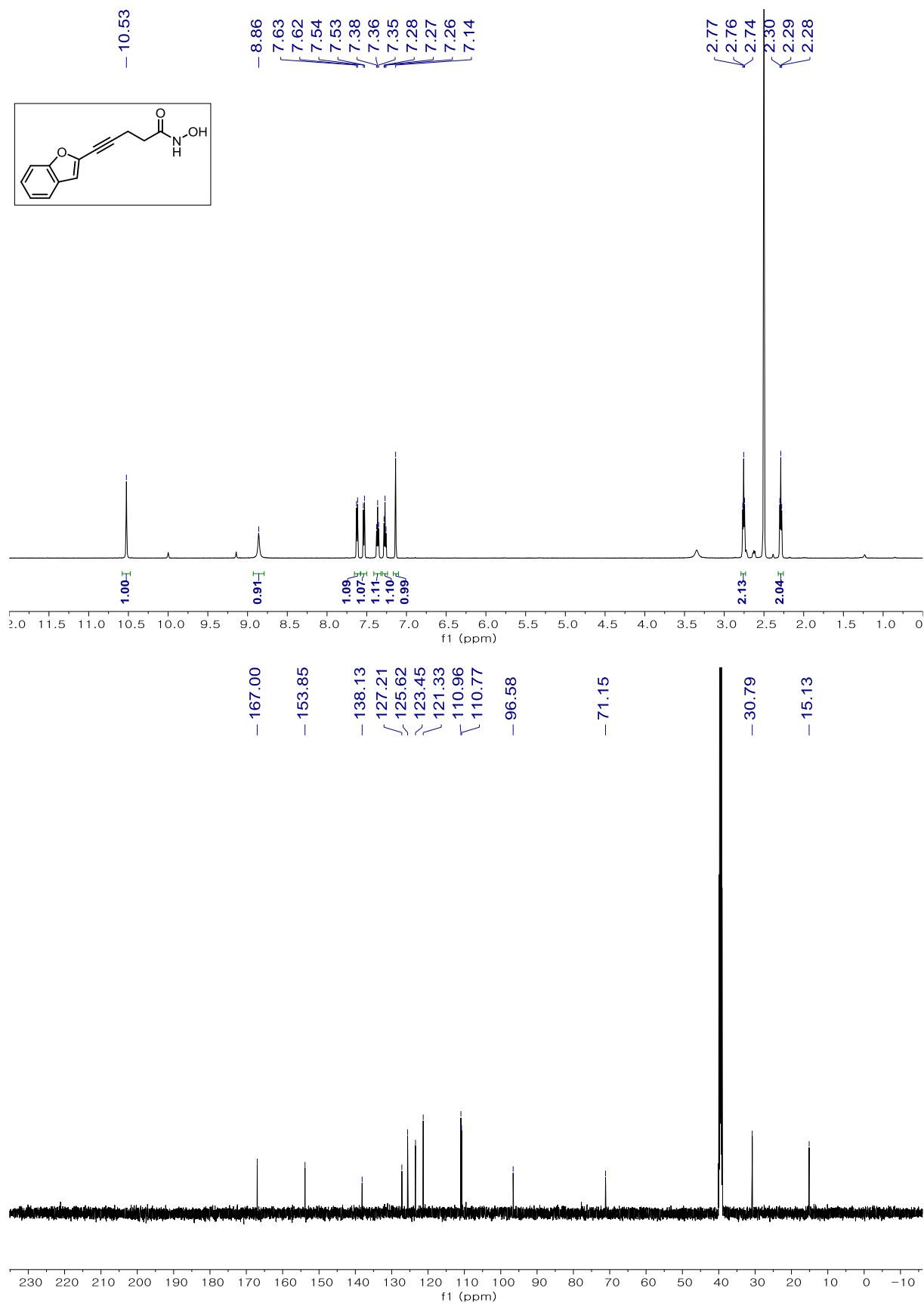
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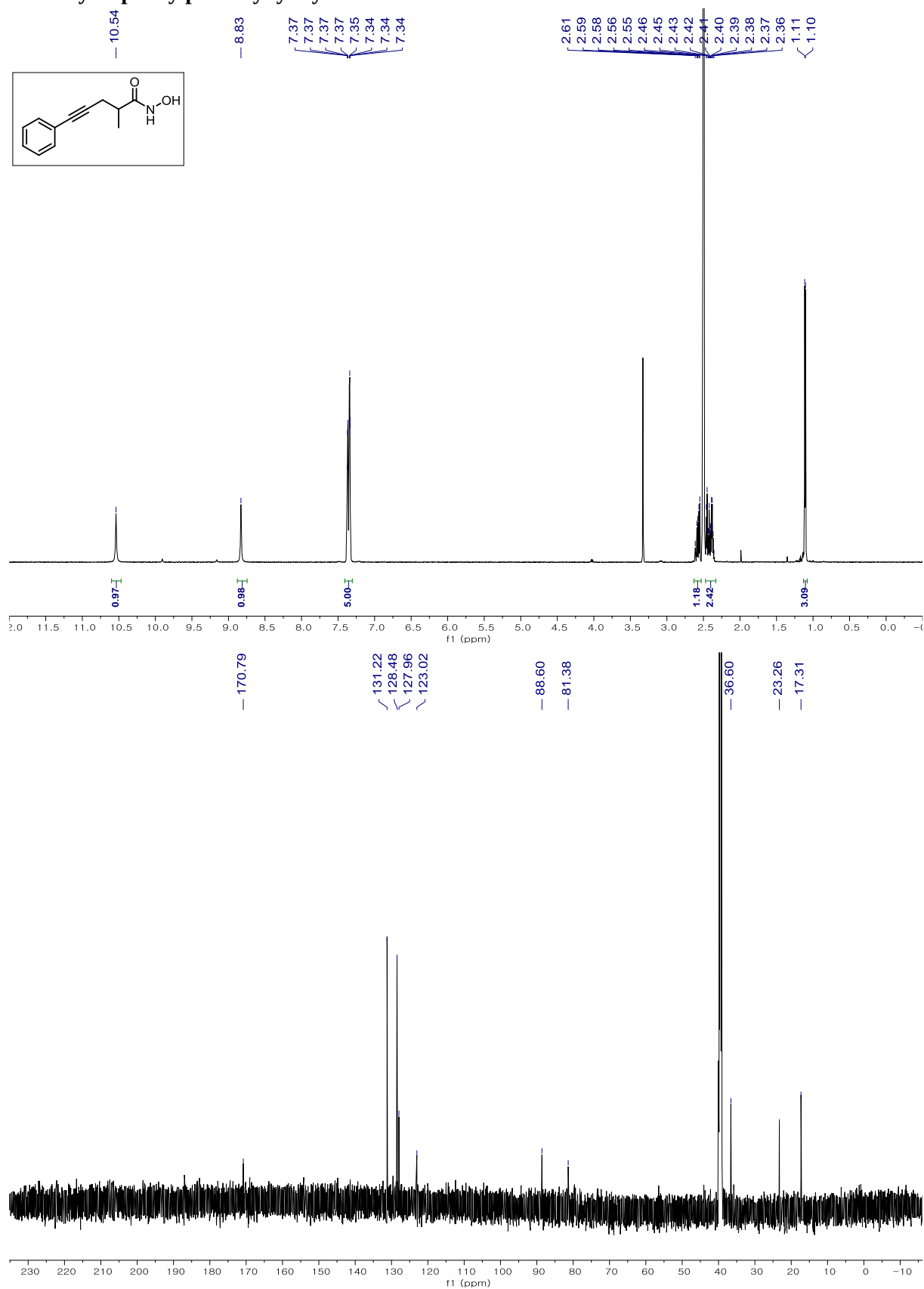
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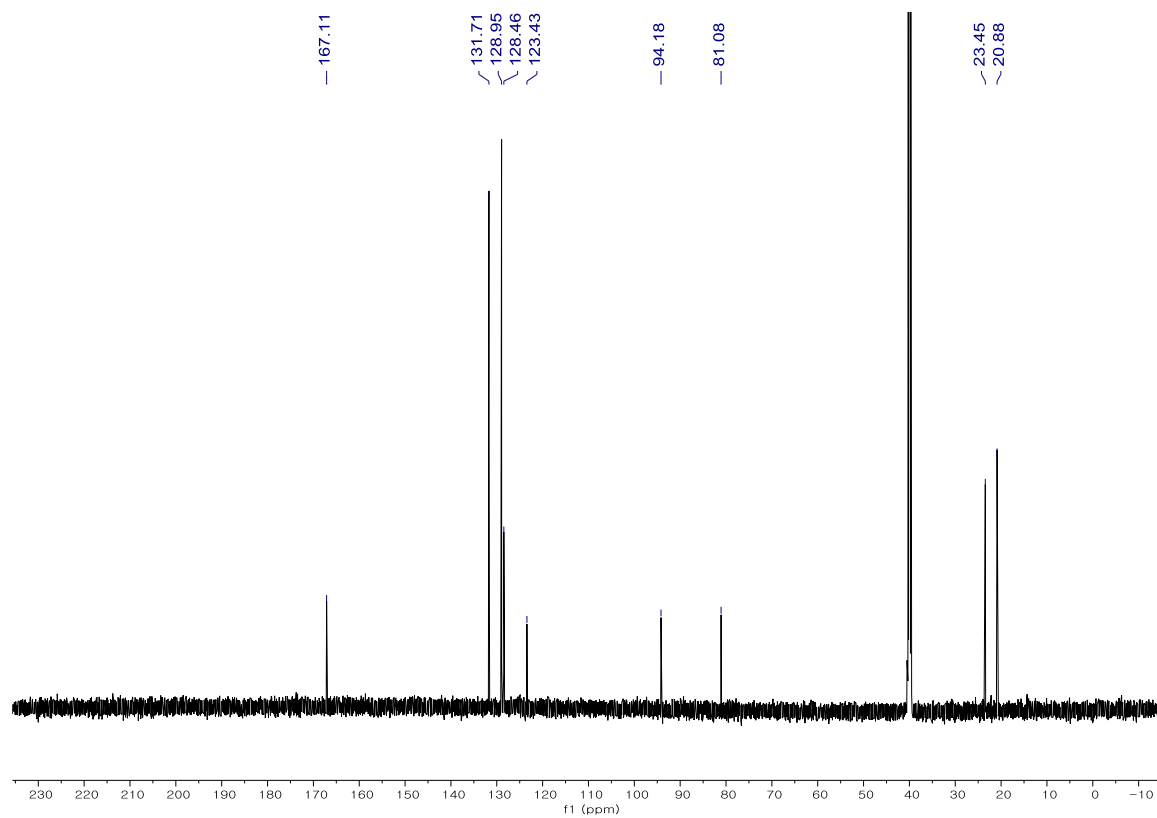
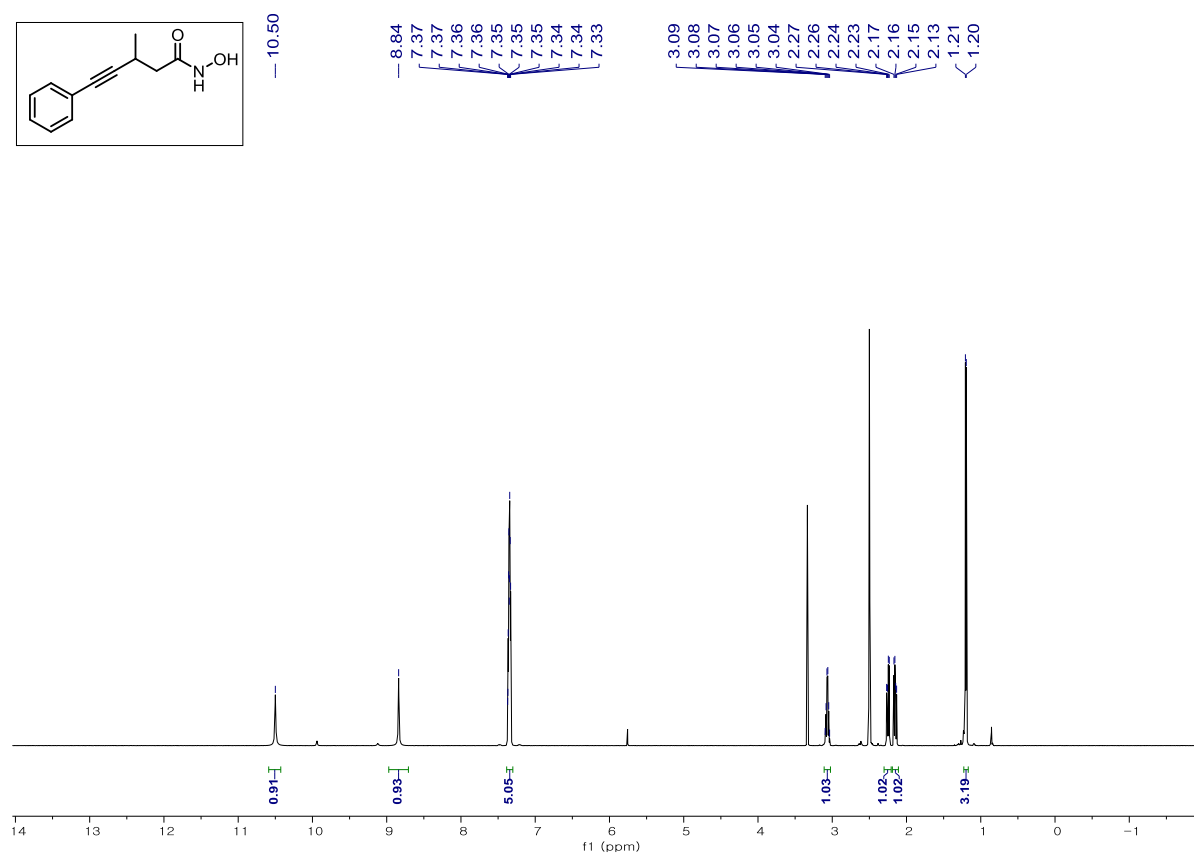
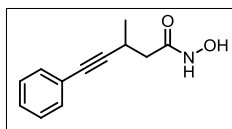
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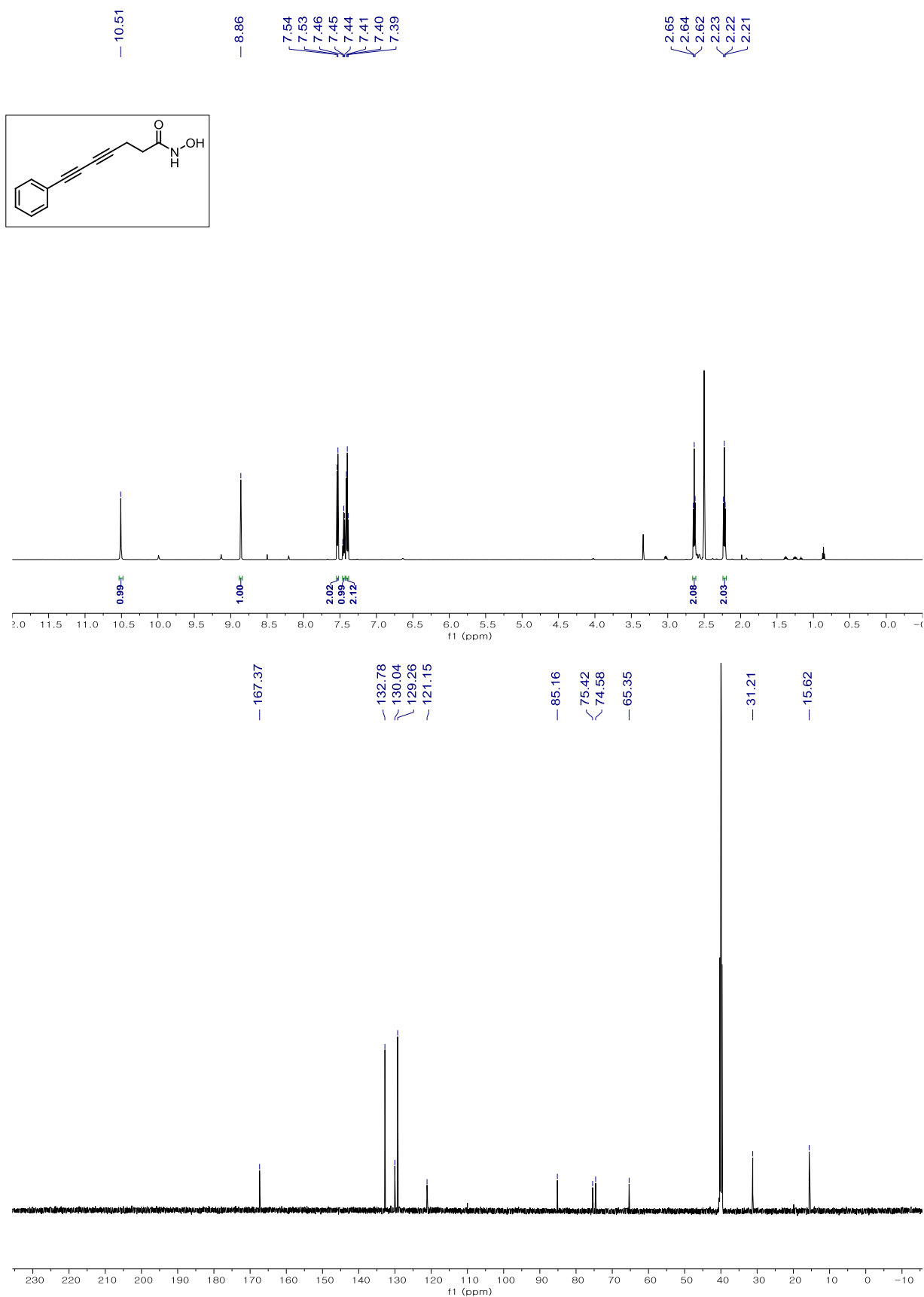
2-Methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



3-Methyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



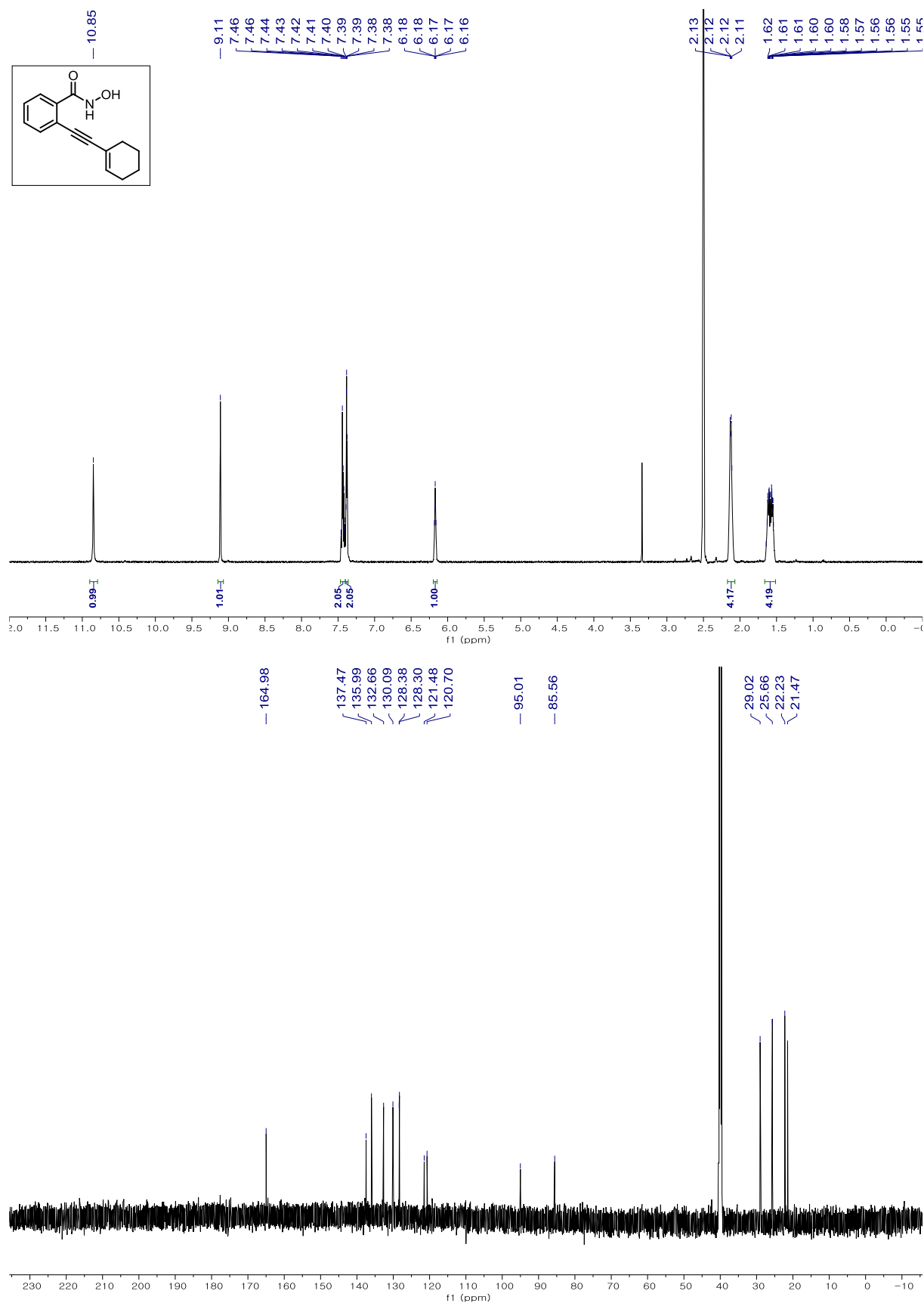
7-Phenylhepta-4,6-diynyl hydroxamic acid



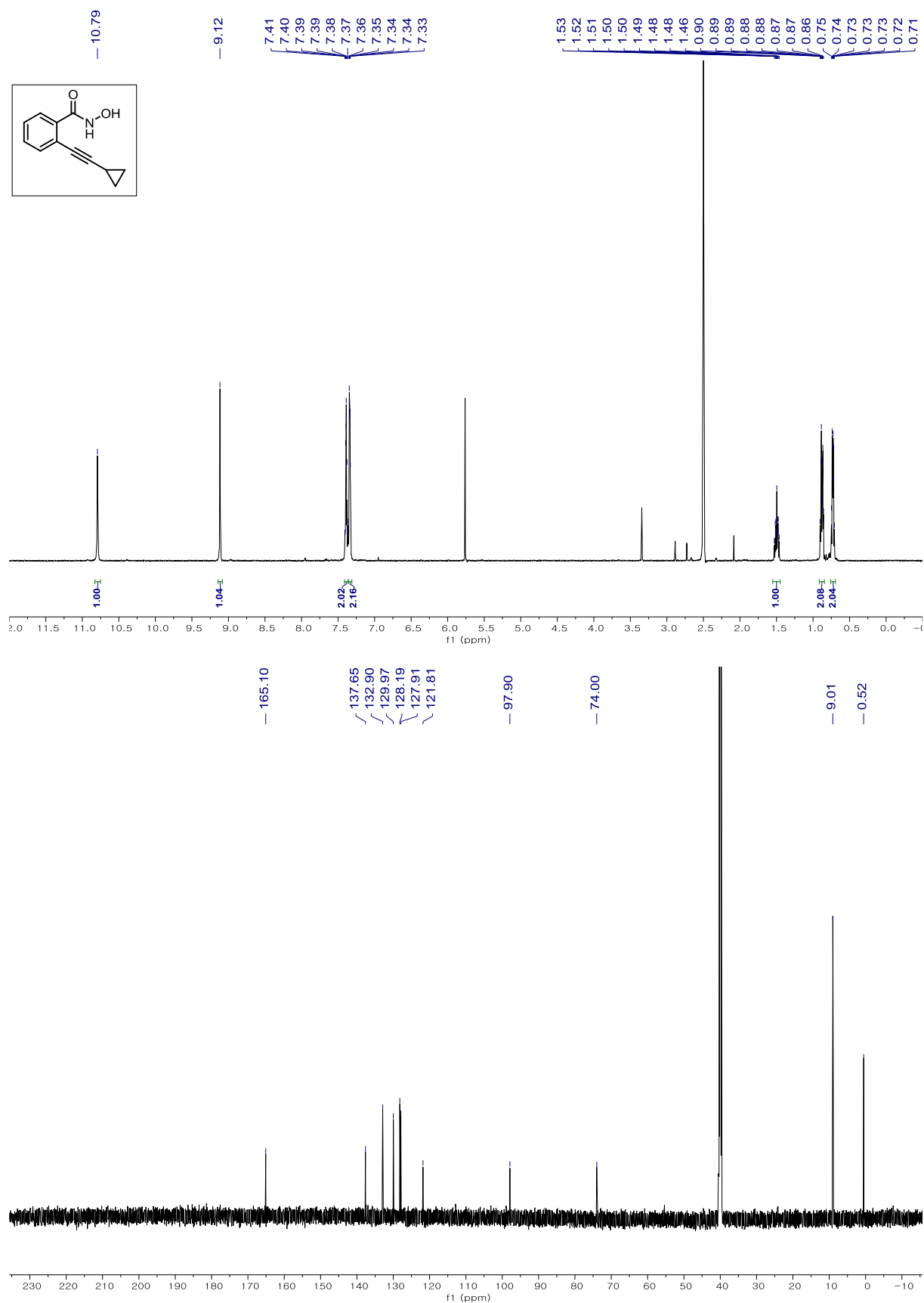
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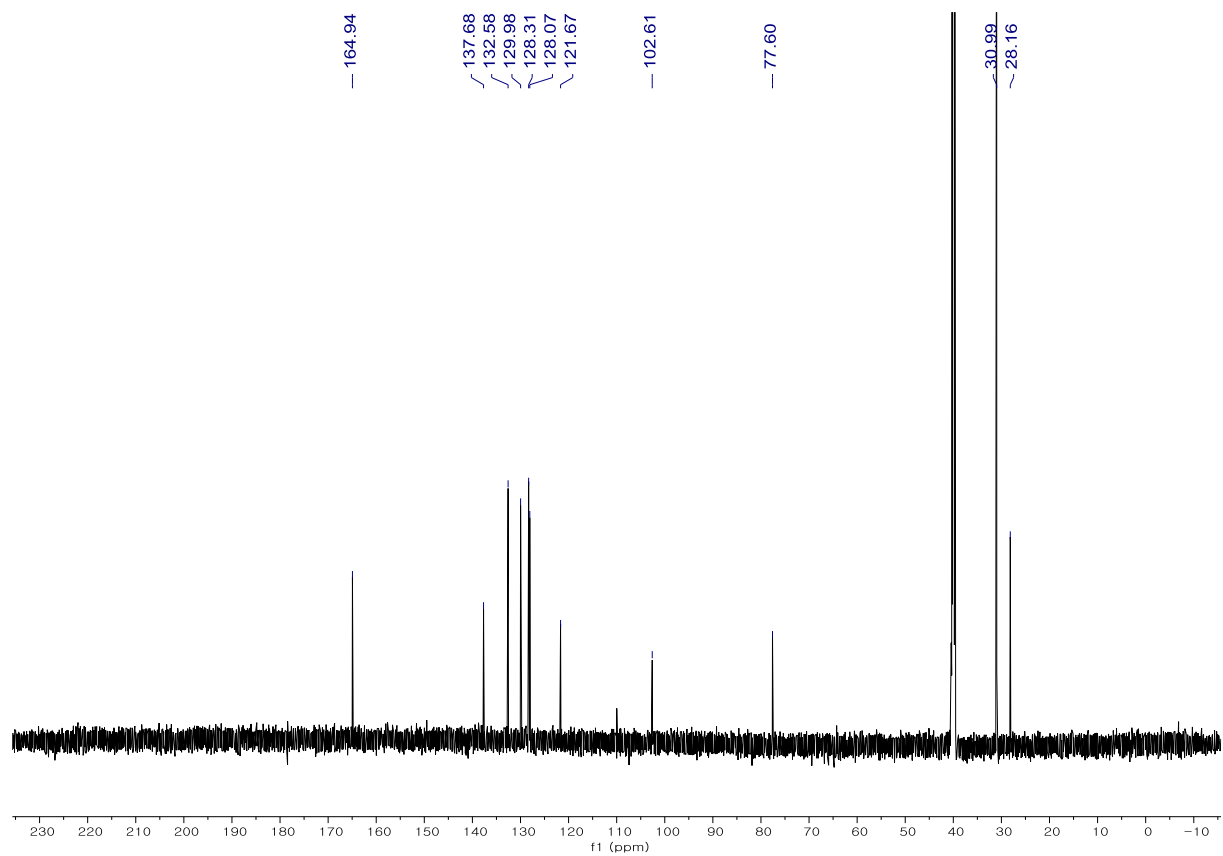
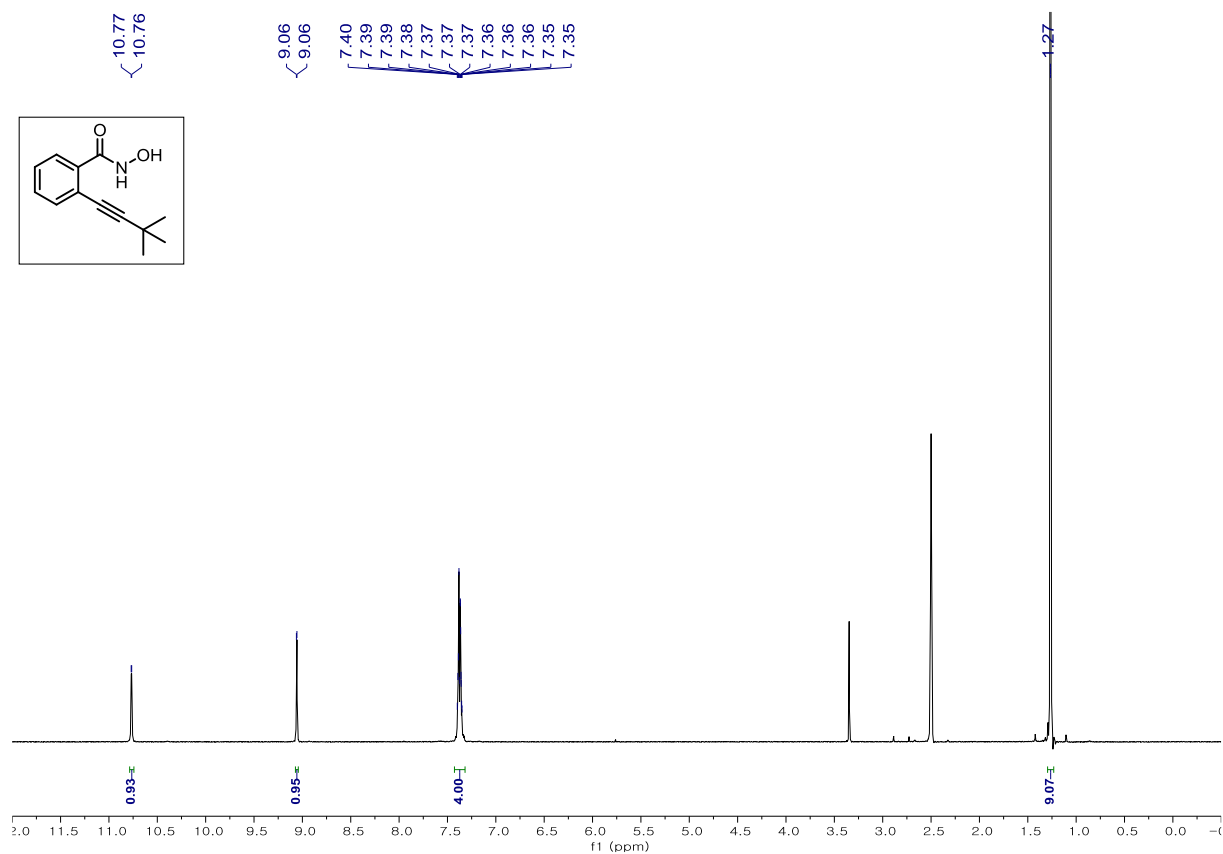
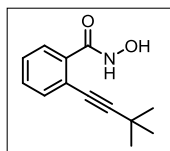
2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-ylethynyl)benzyl hydroxamic acid



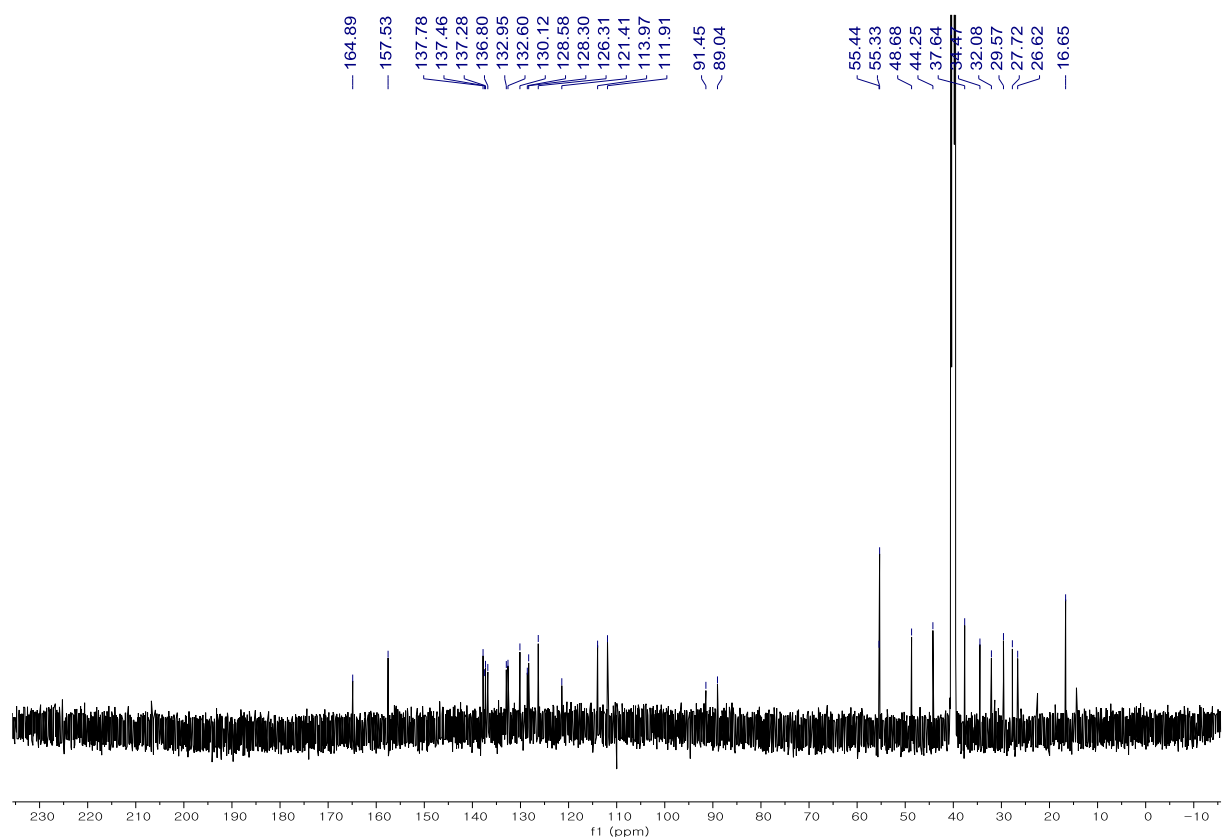
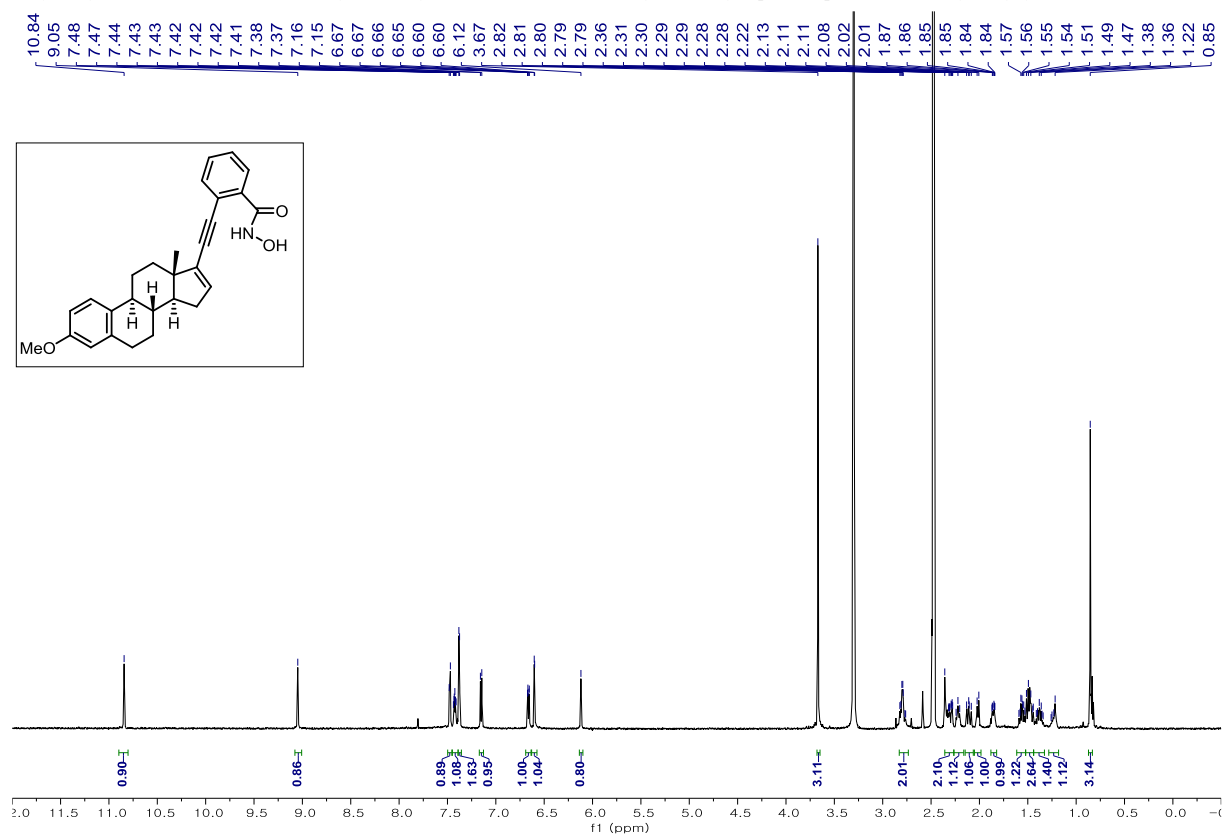
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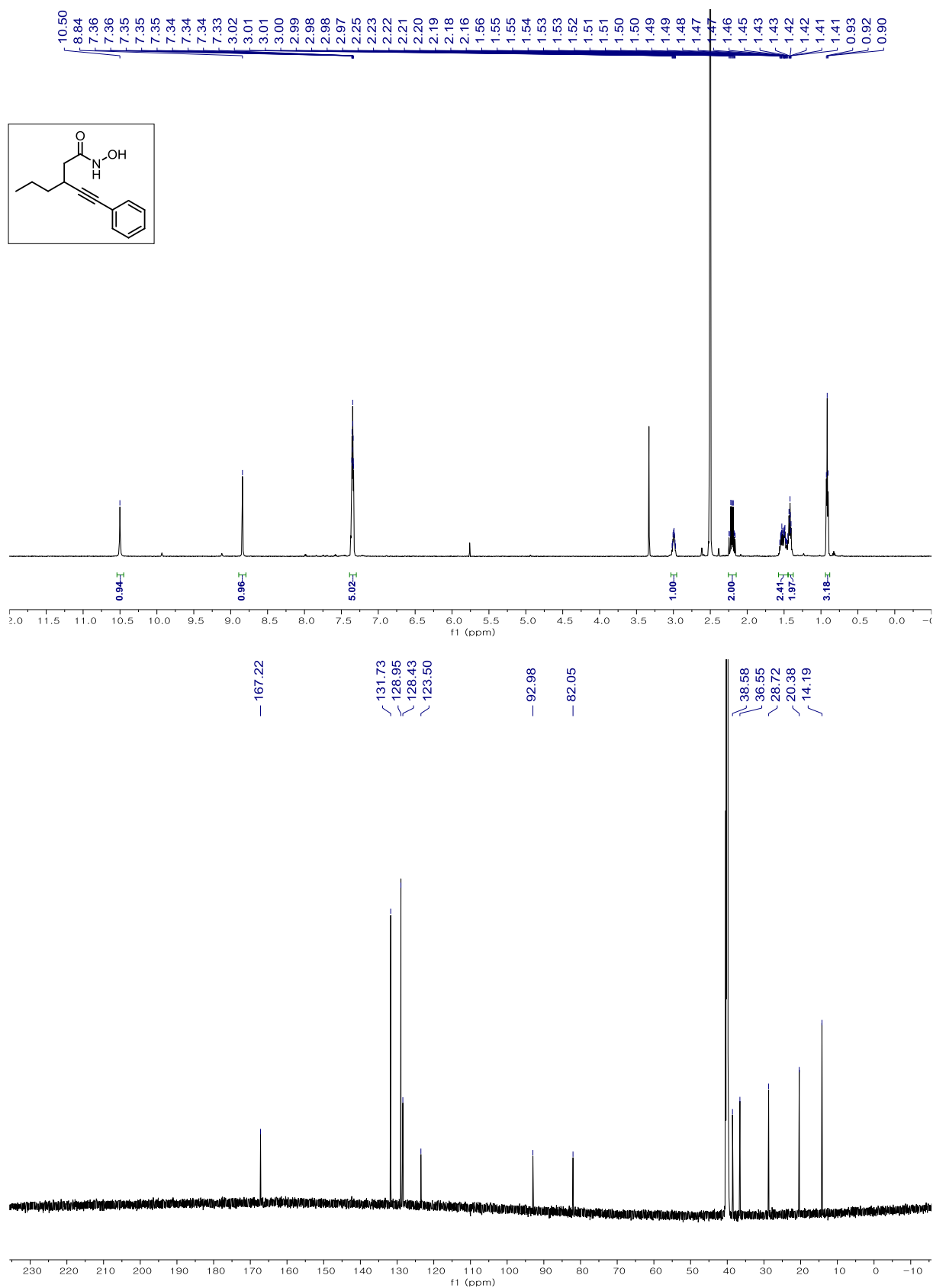
2-(3,3-Dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzyl hydroxamic acid



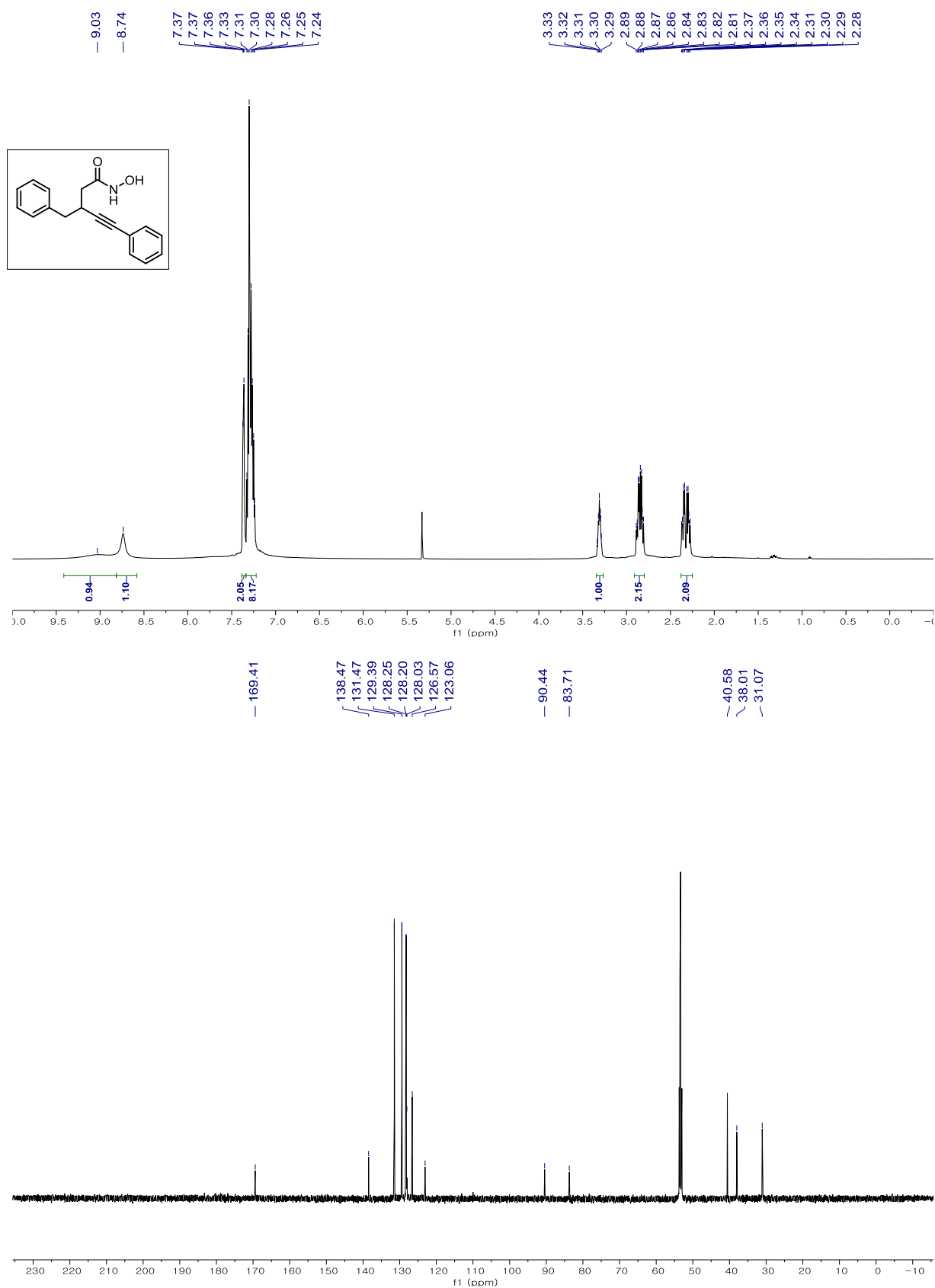
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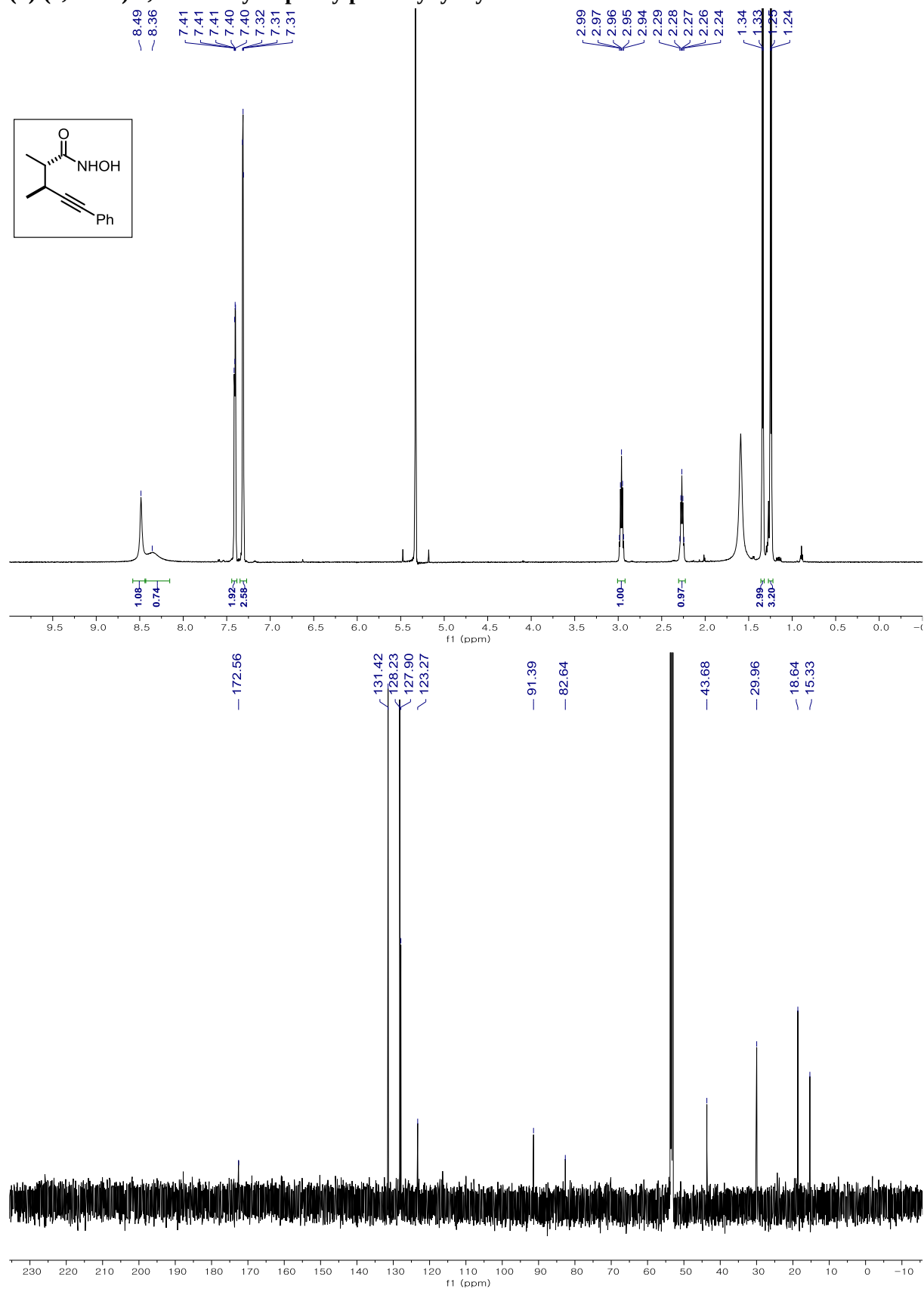
3-(Phenylethynyl)hexanyl hydroxamic acid



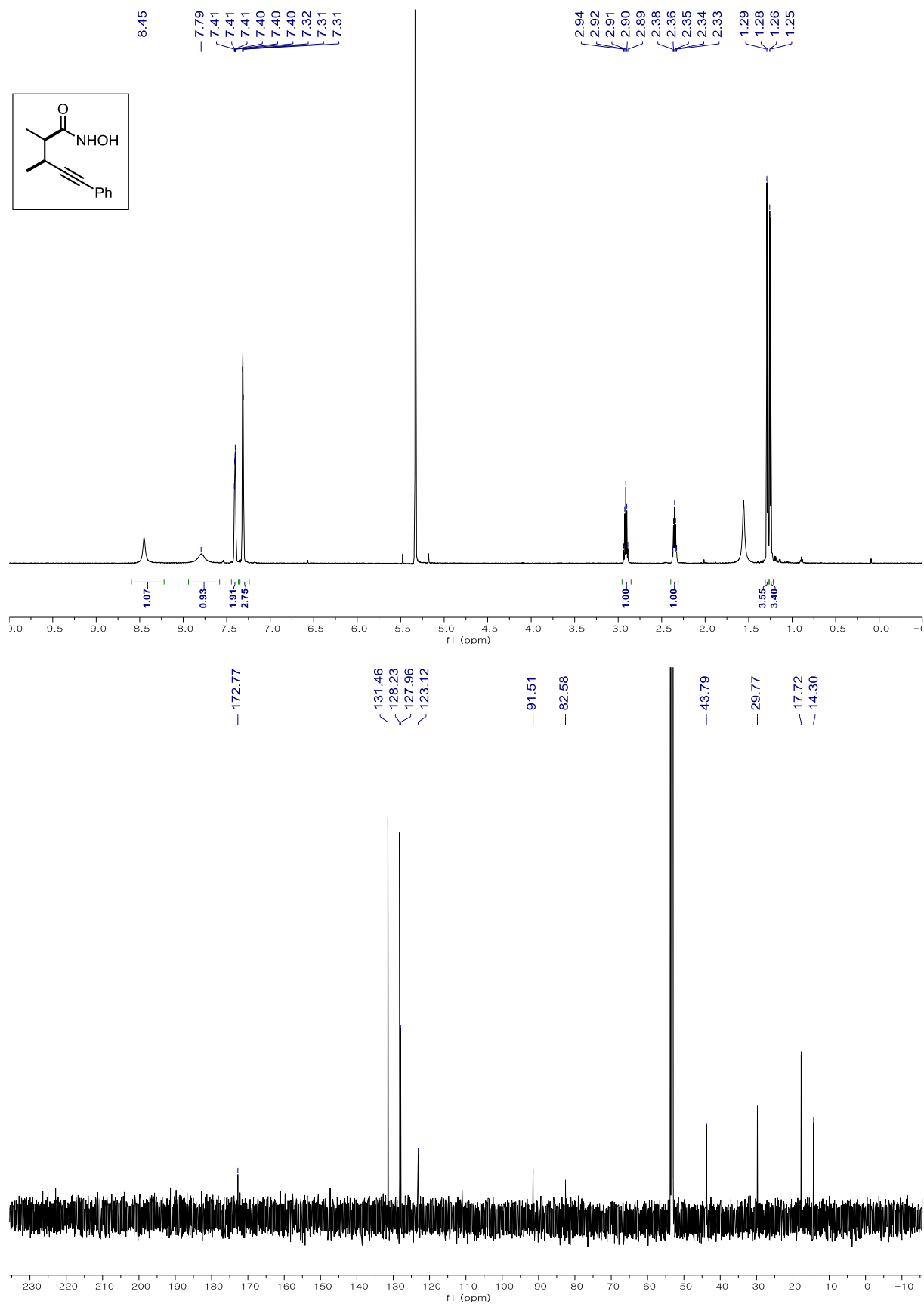
3-Benzyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



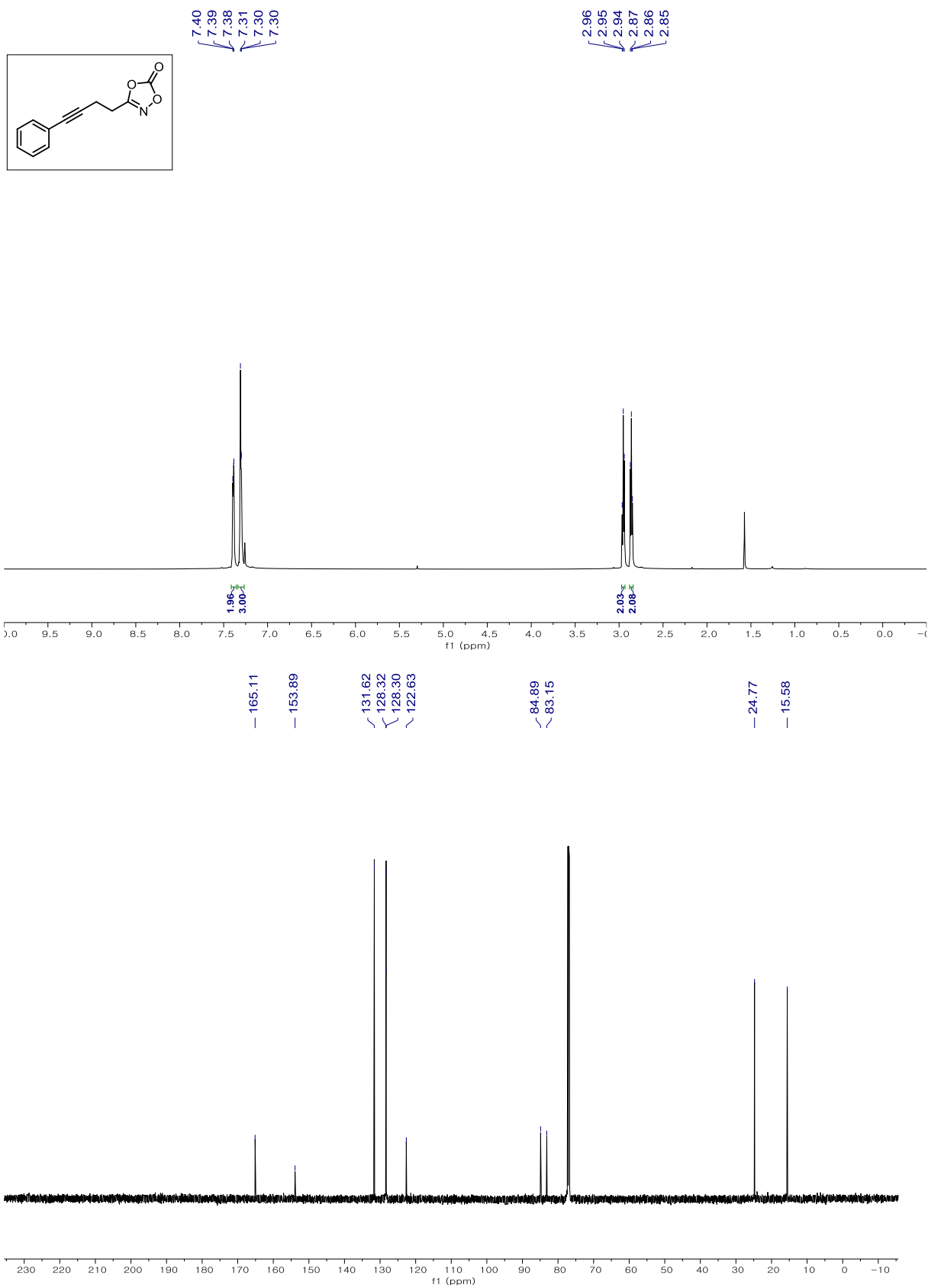
(±)-(2,3-*anti*)-2,3-Dimethyl-5-phenylpent-4-ynyl hydroxamic acid



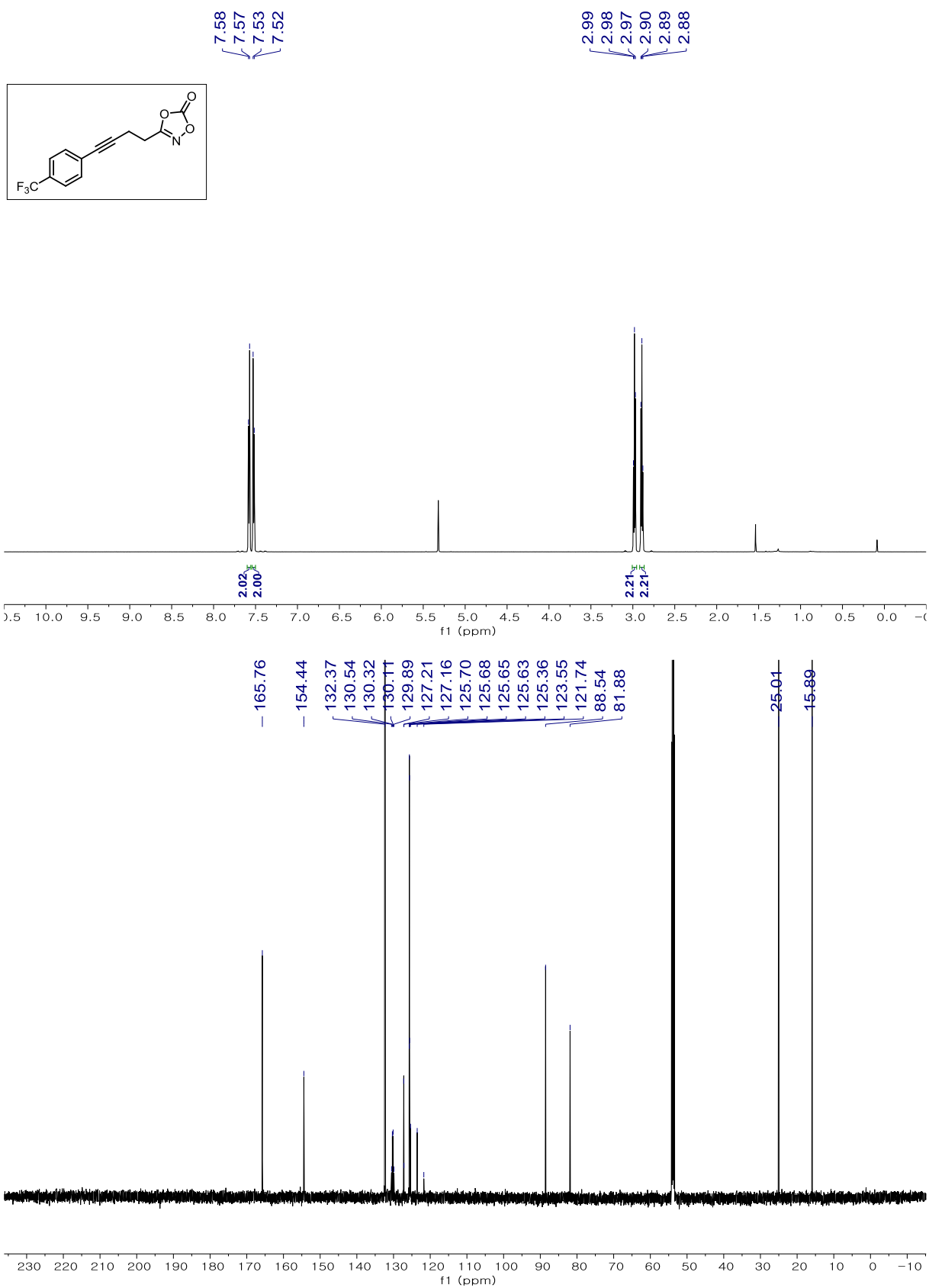
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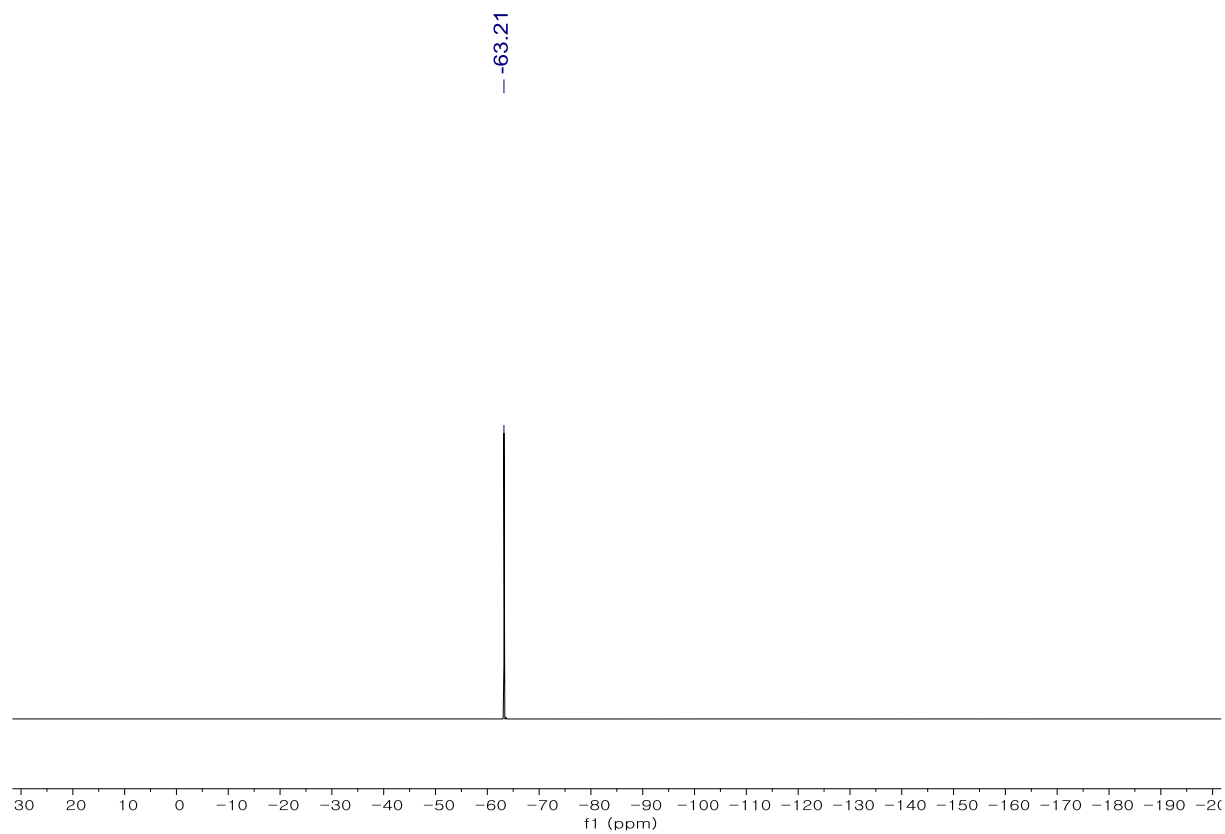


3-(4-Phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (1, Scheme 2)

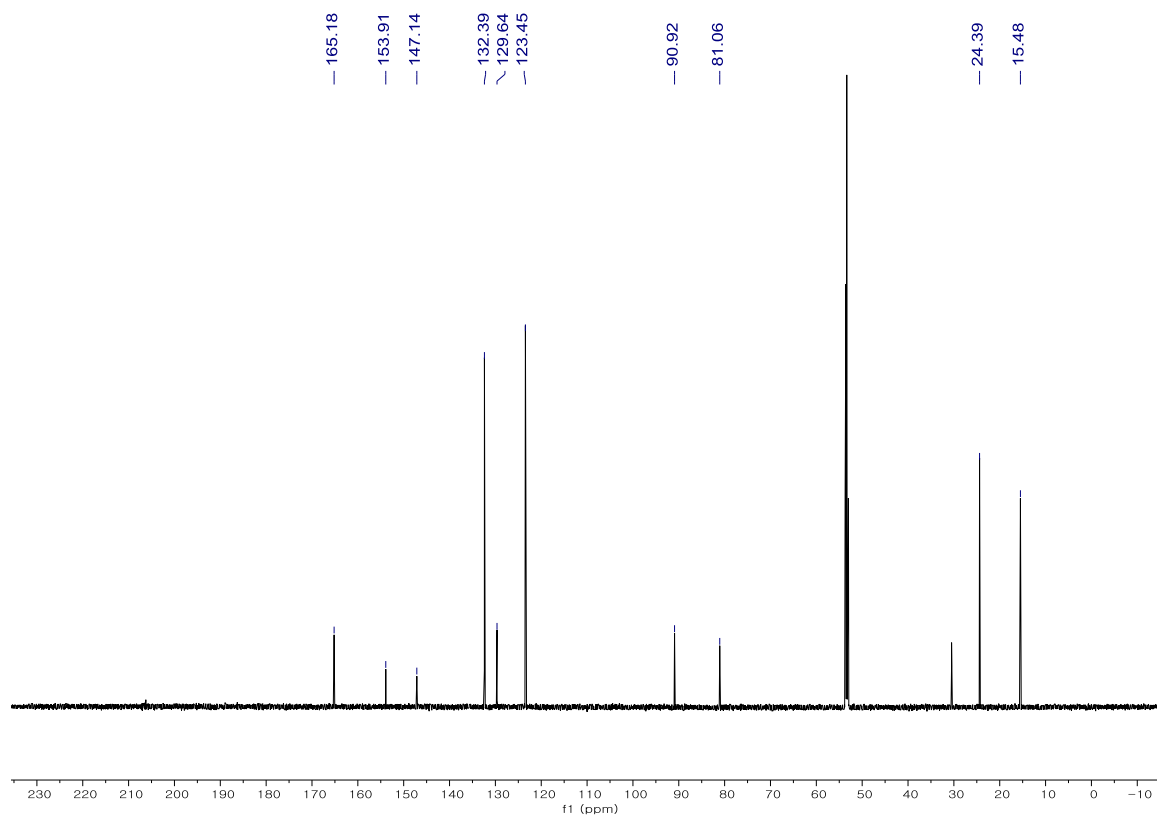
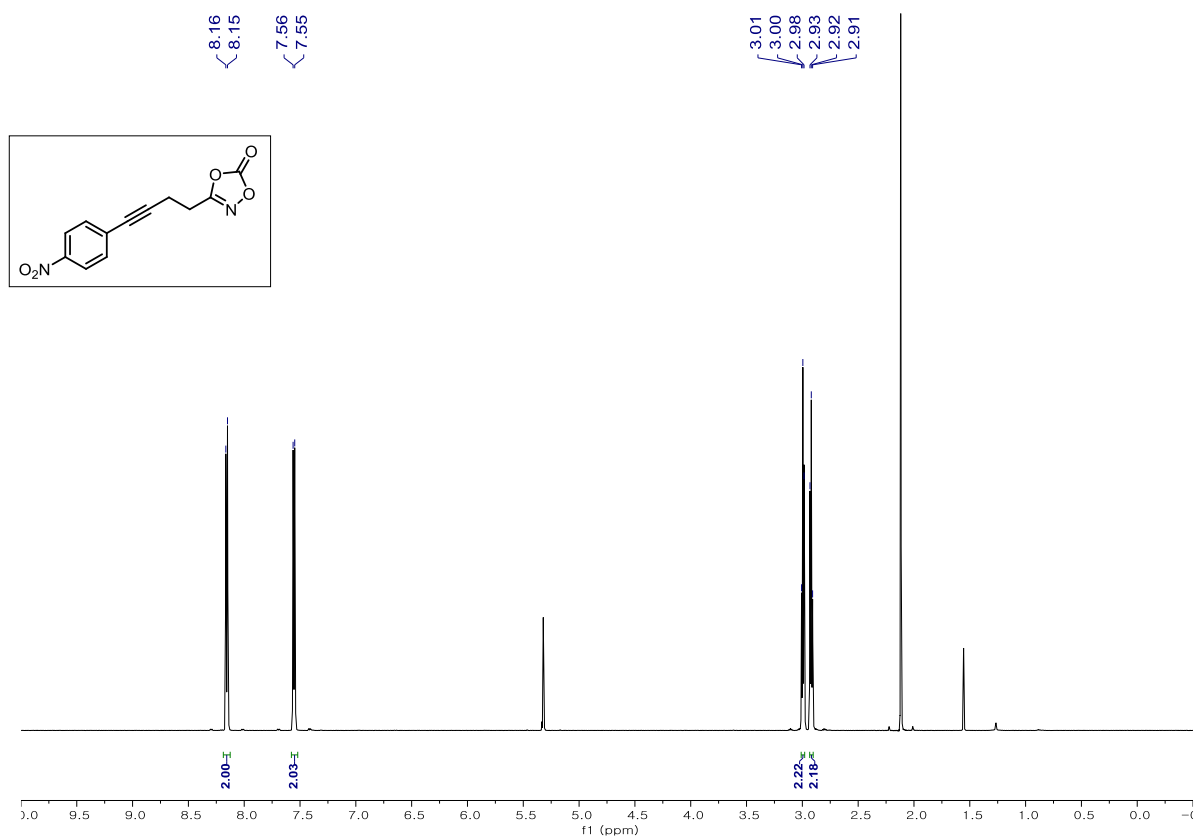


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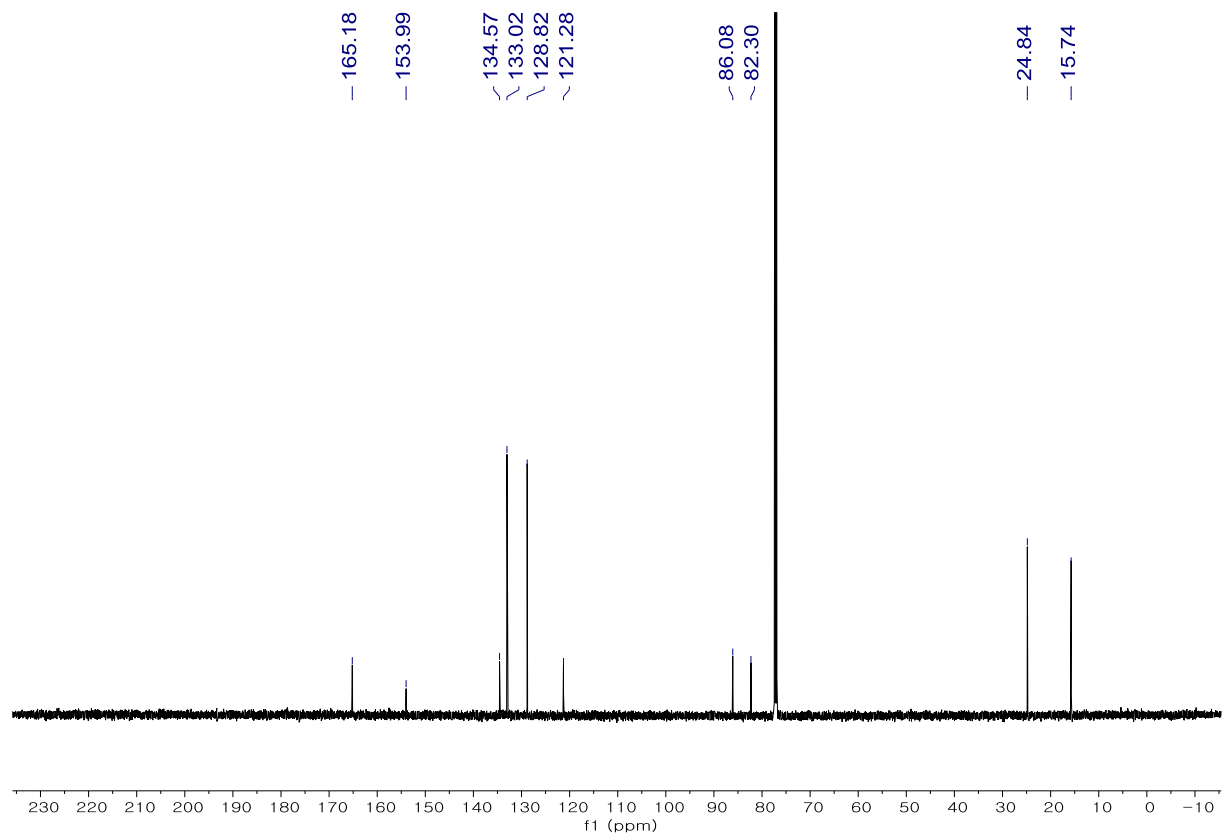
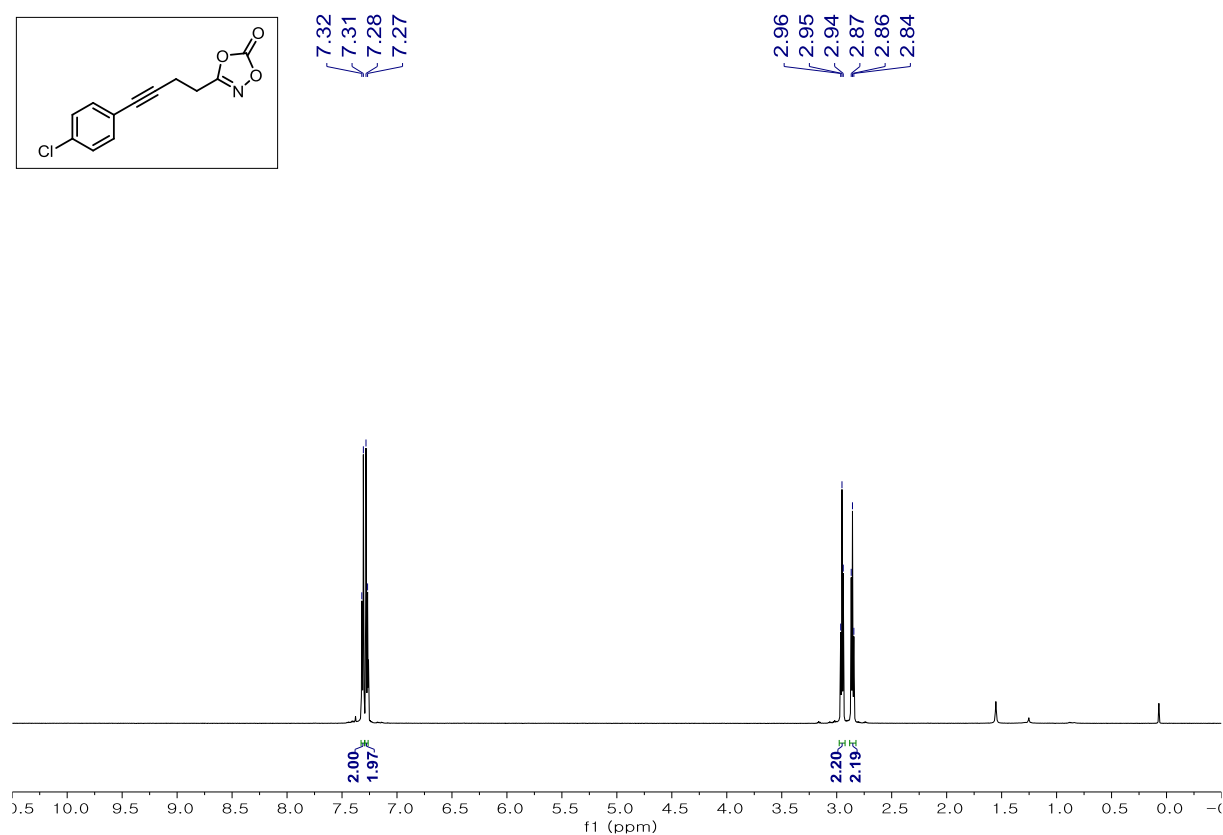
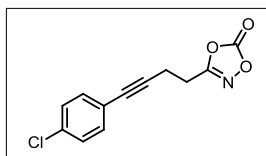




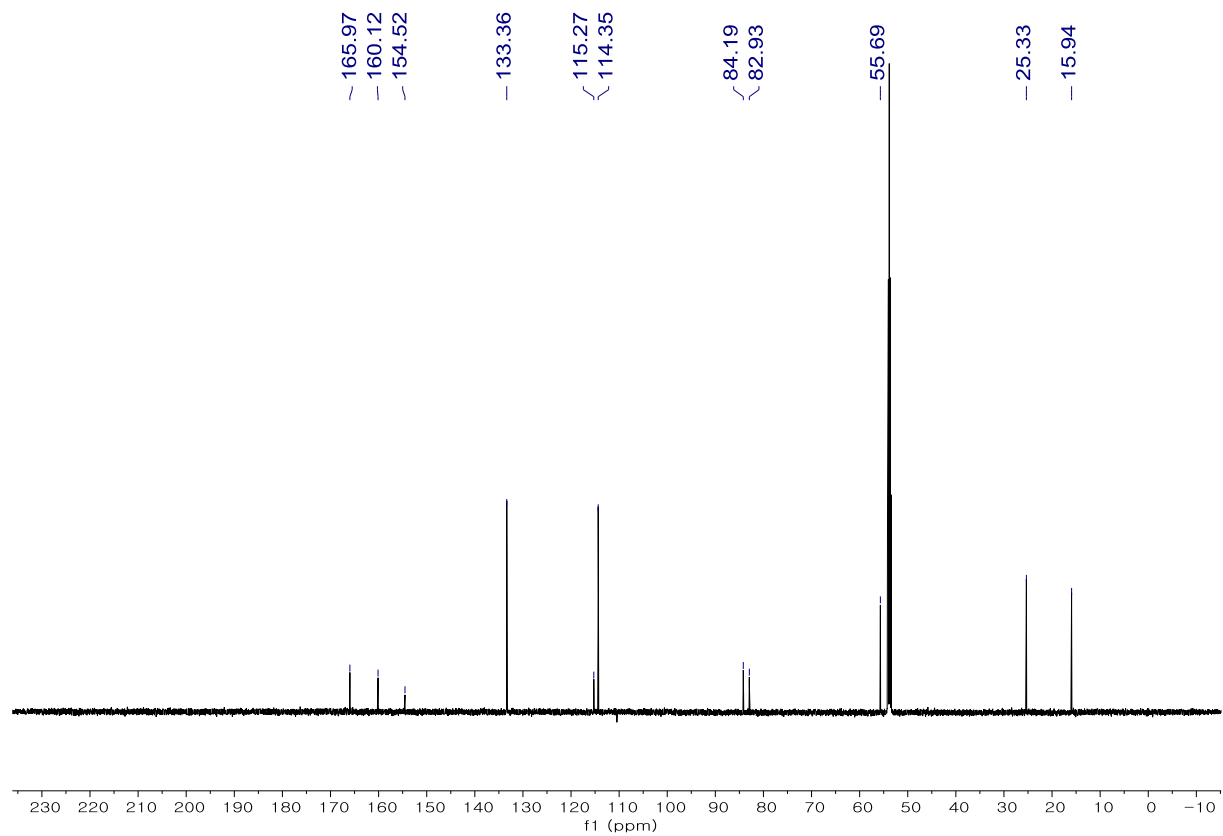
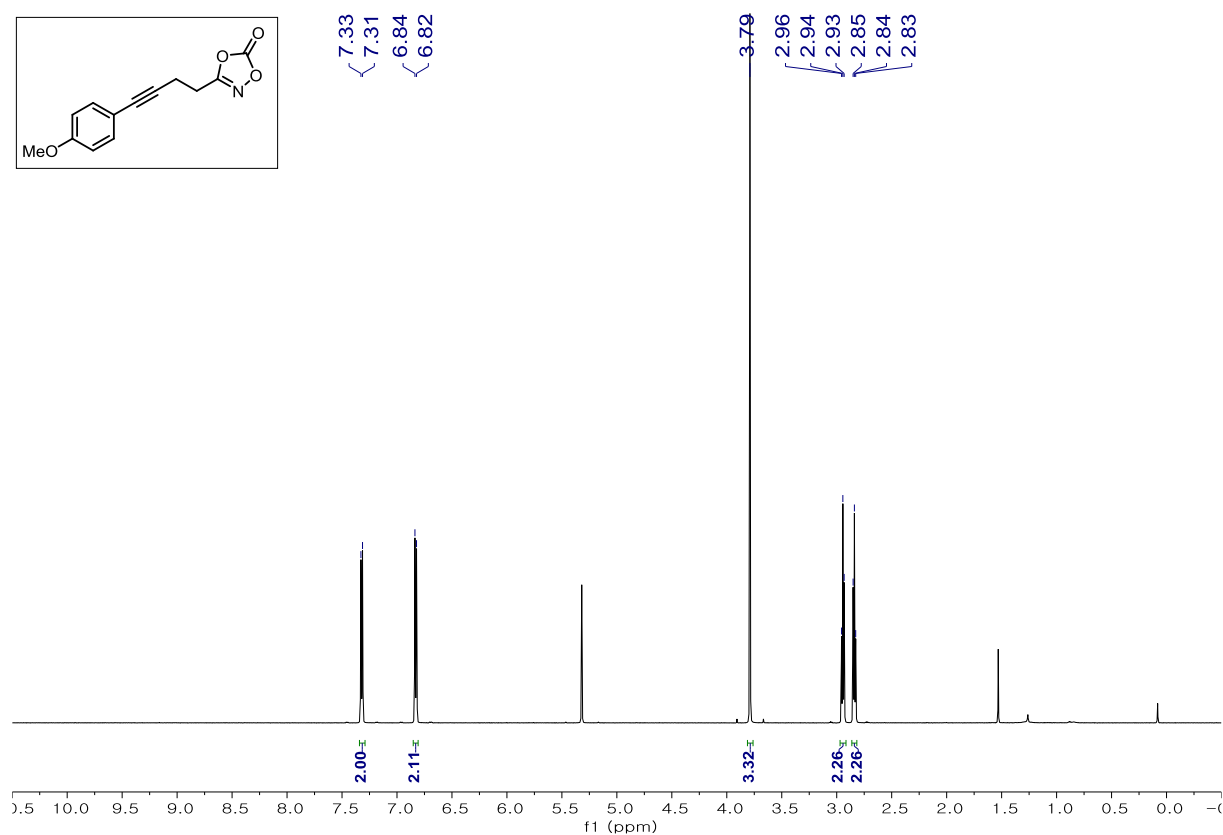
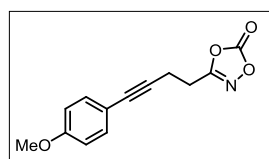
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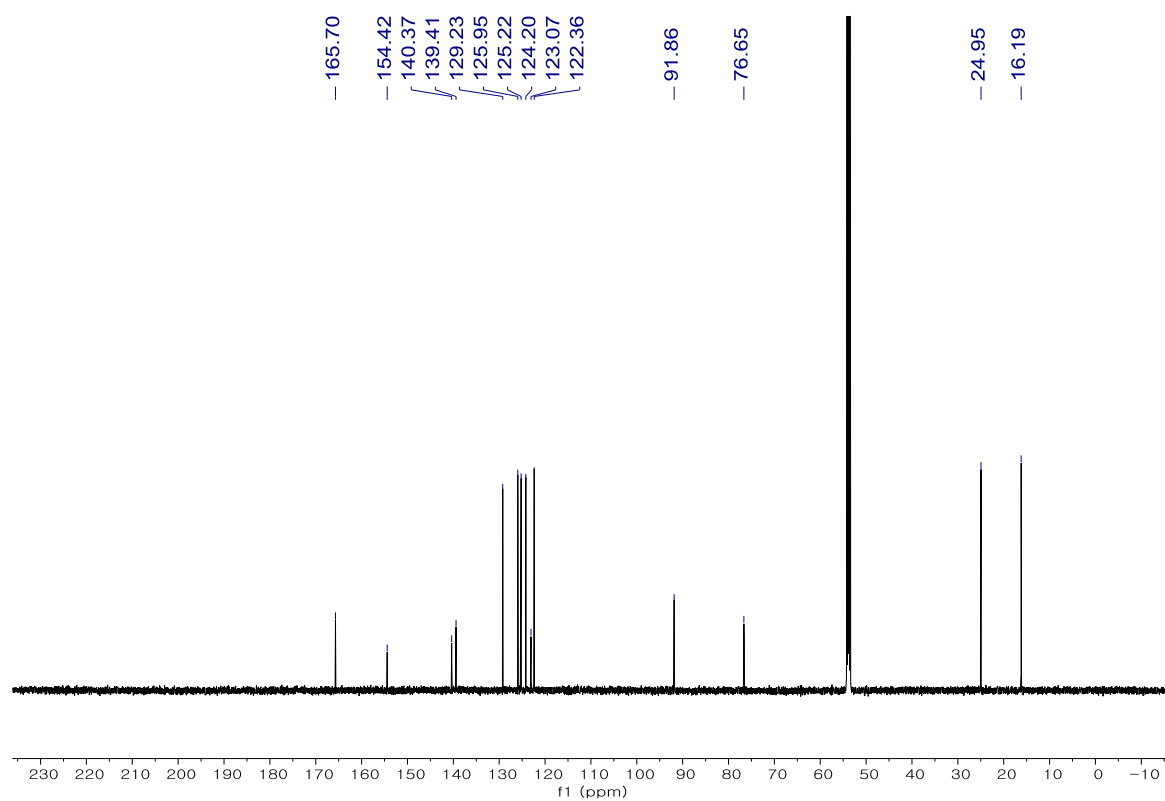
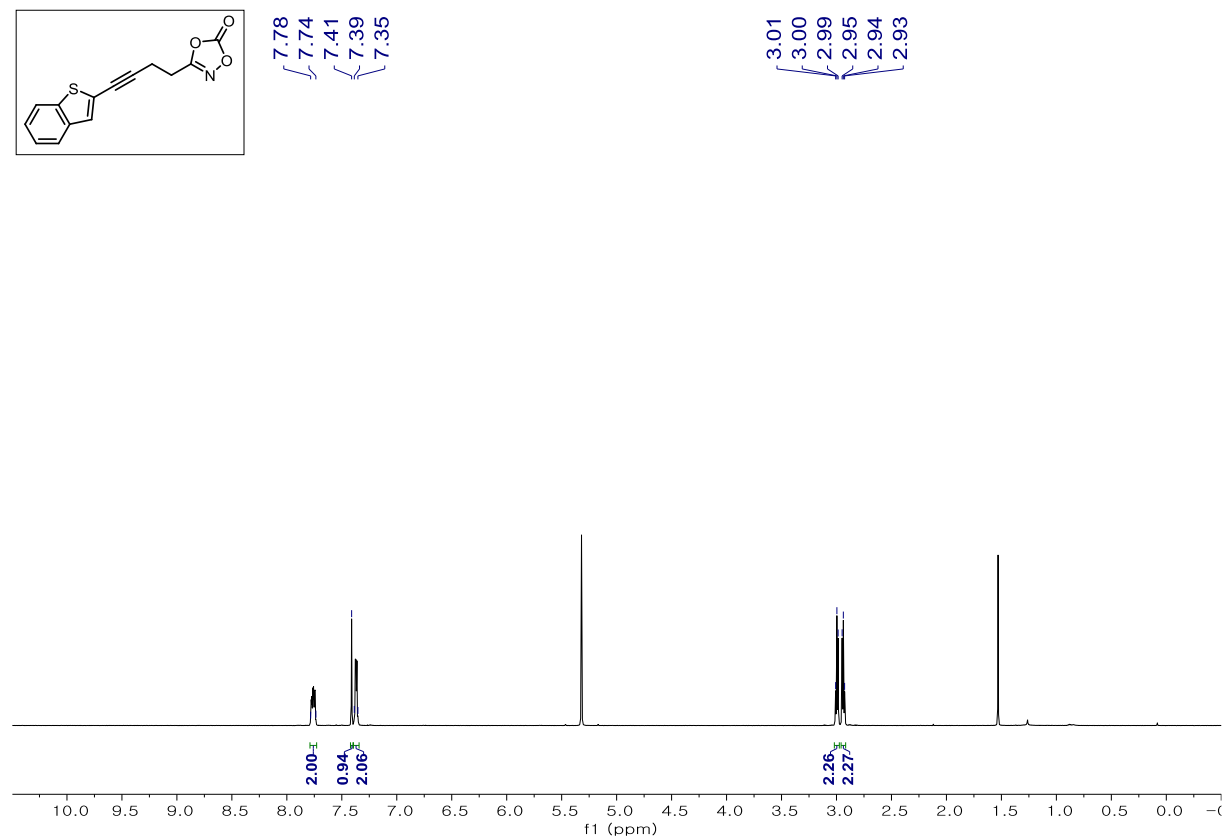
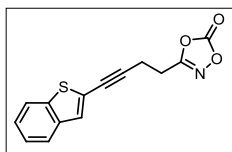
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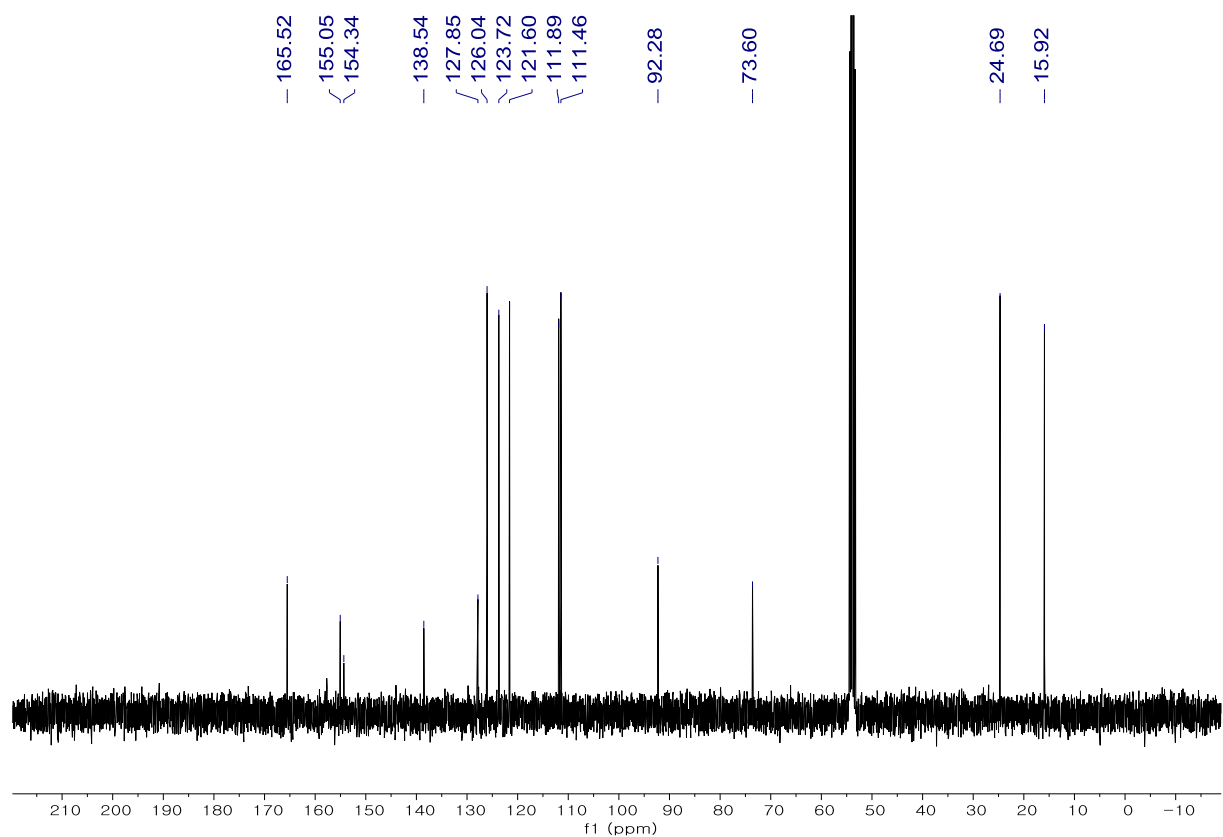
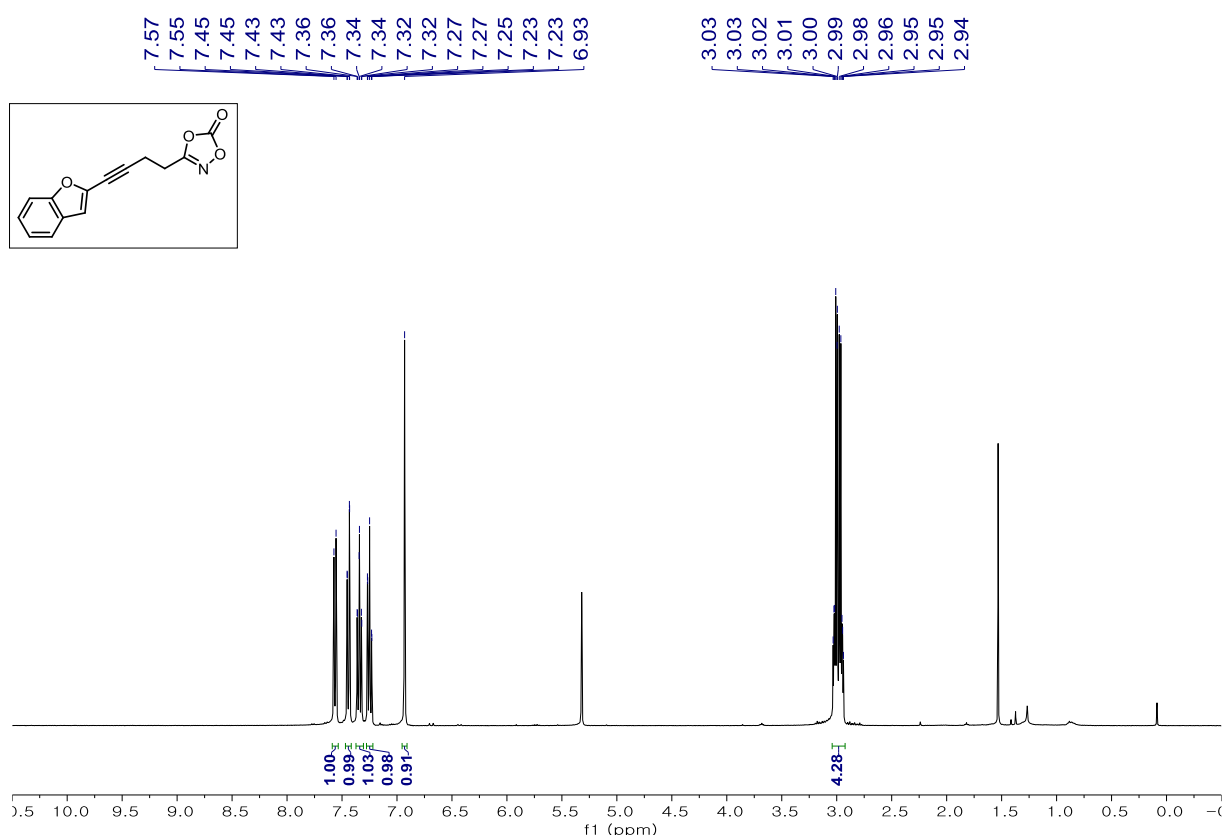
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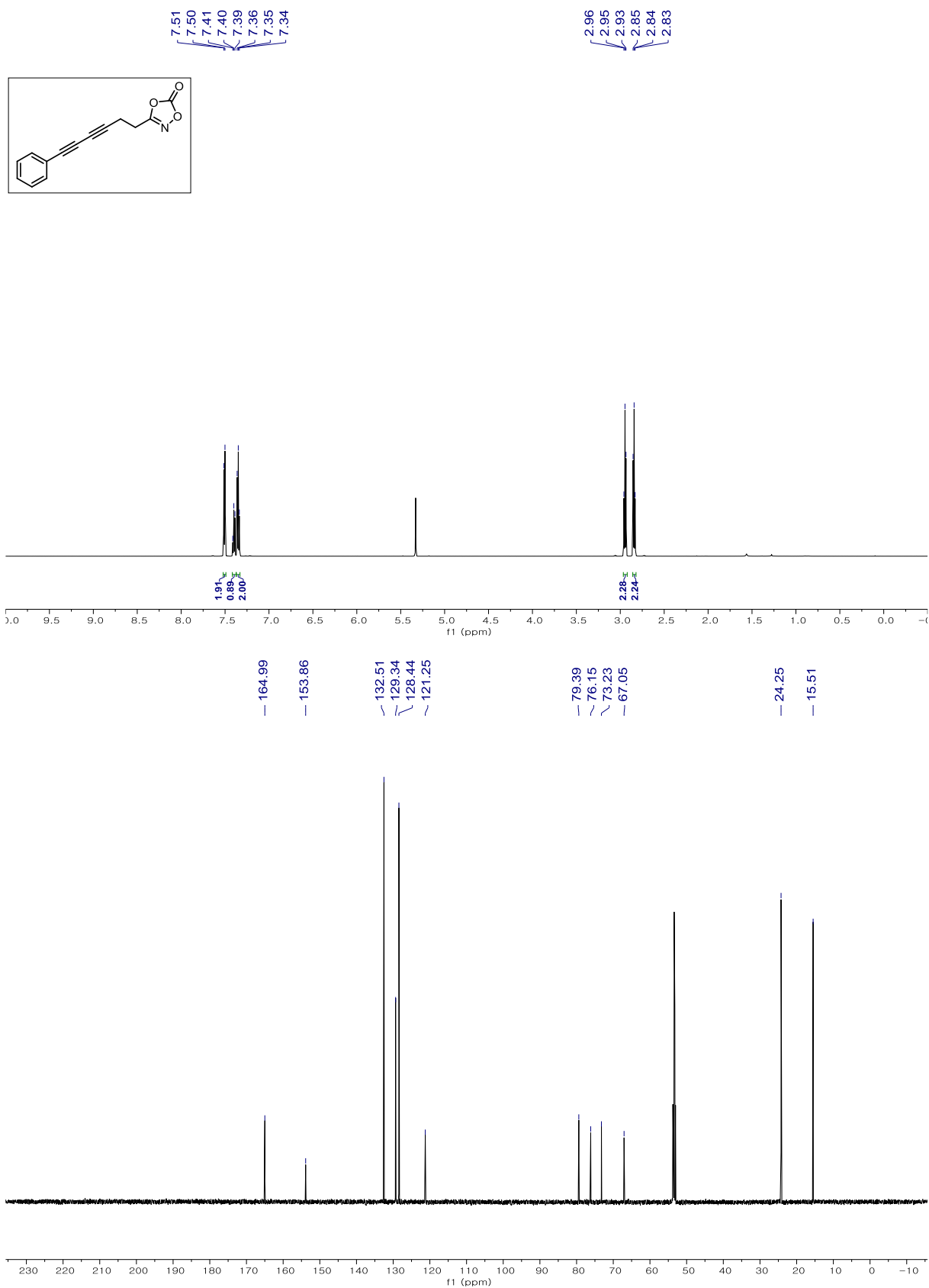
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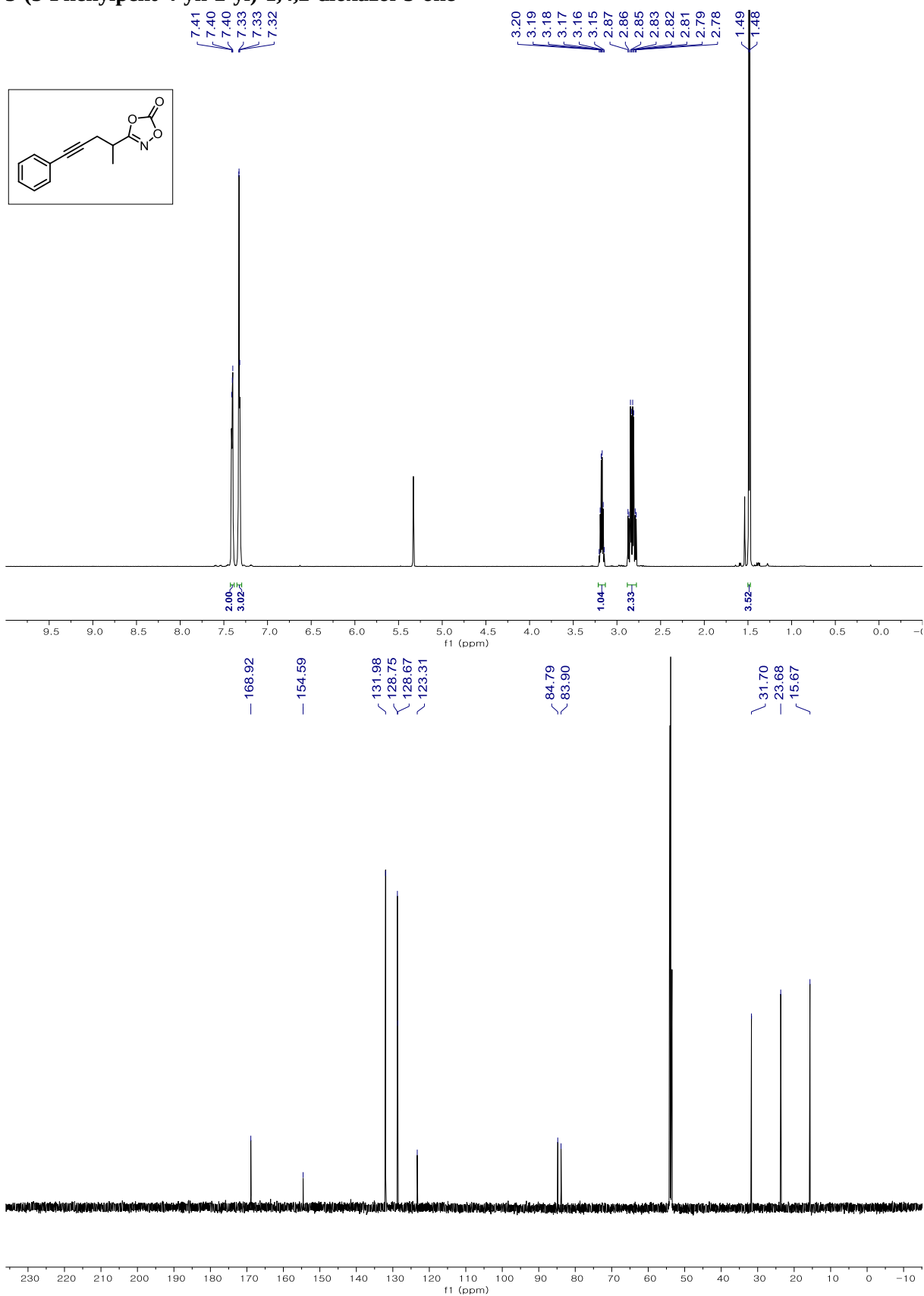
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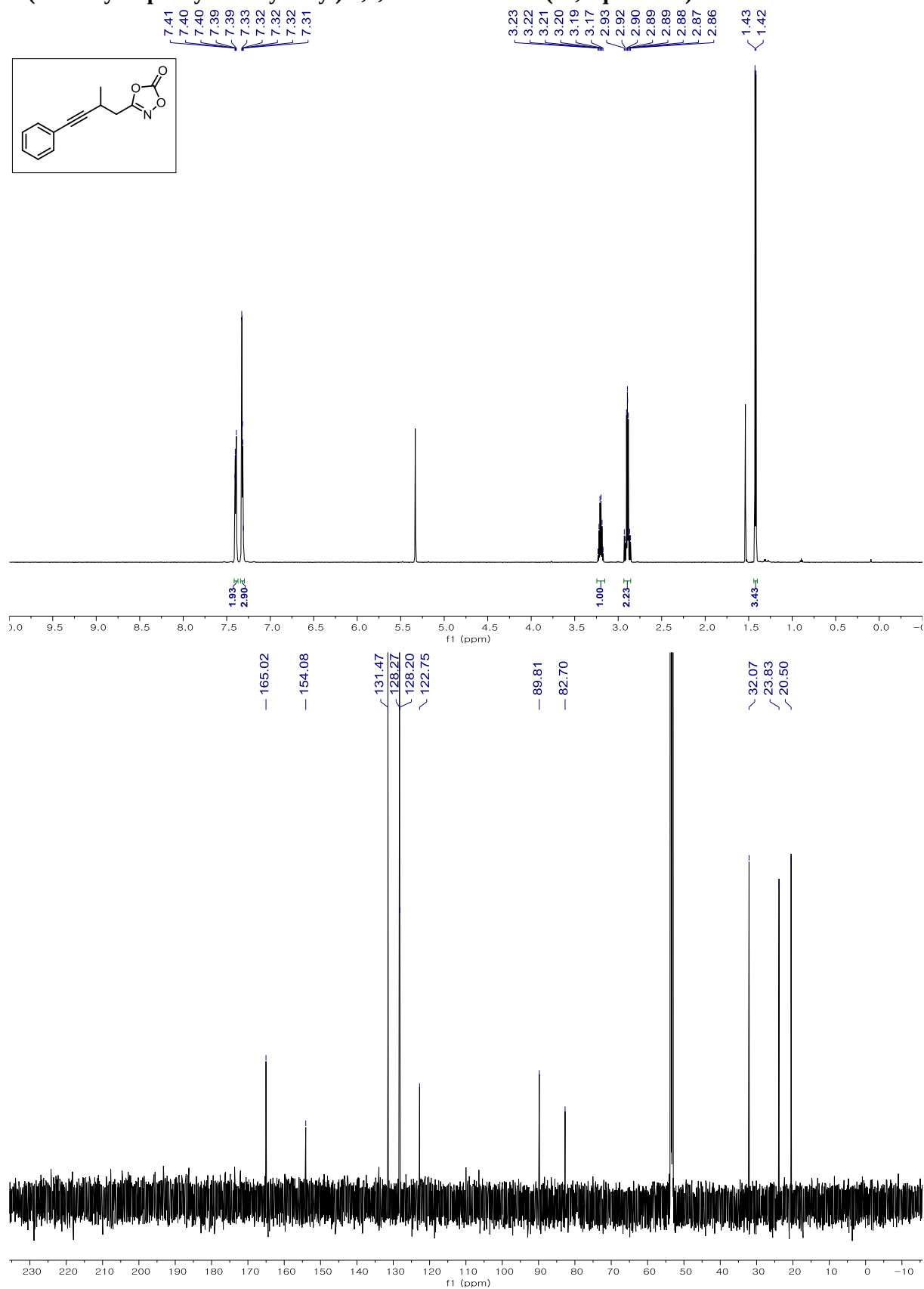
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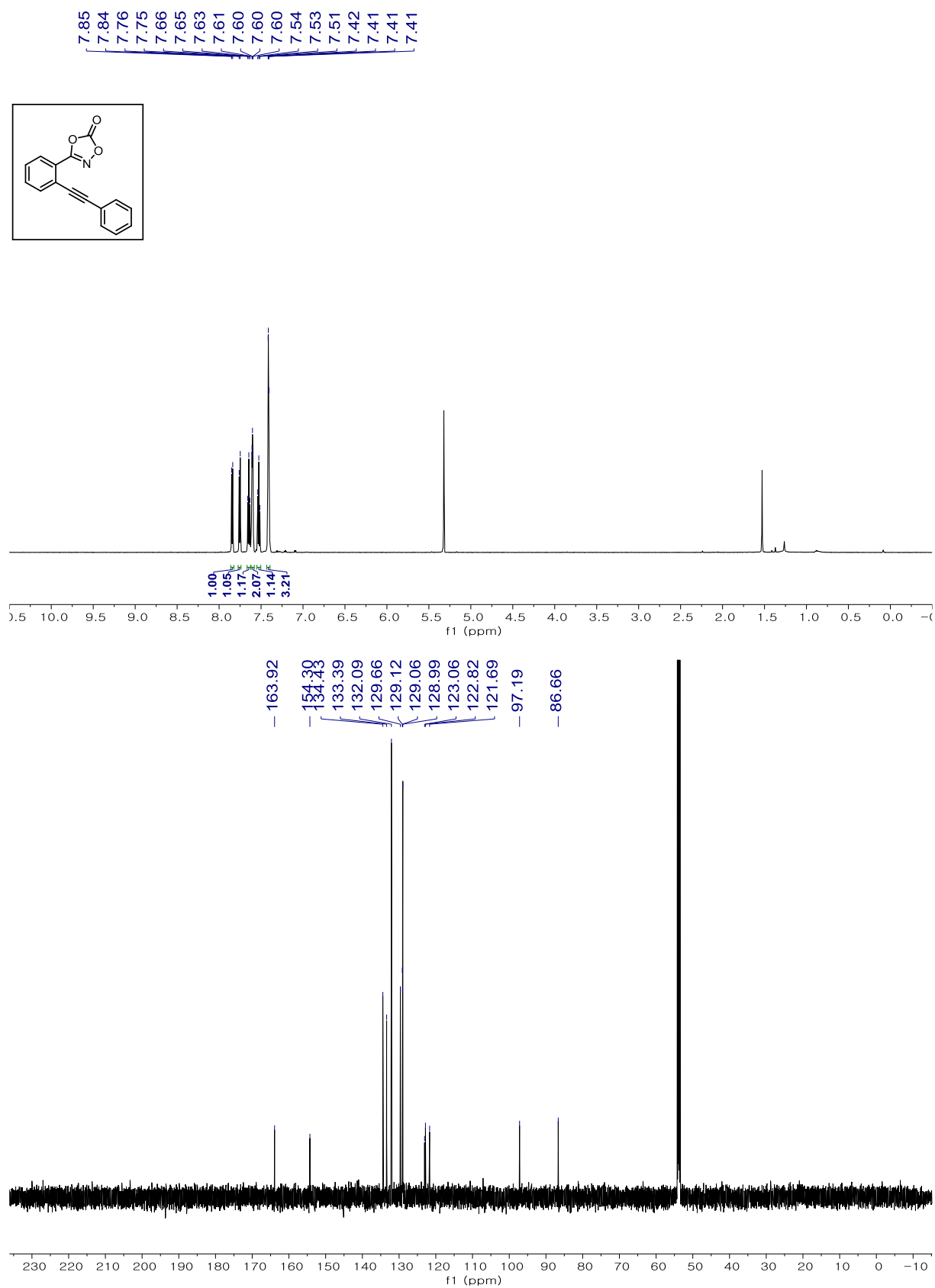
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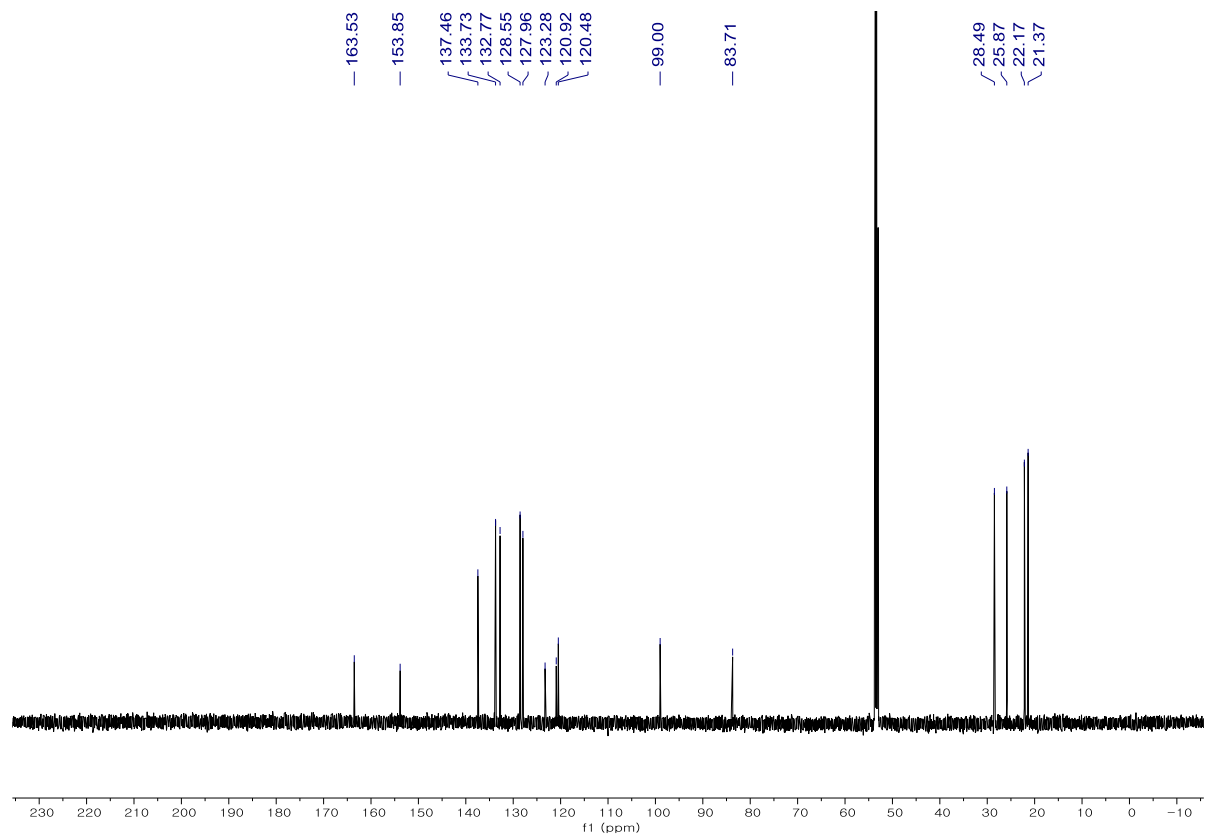
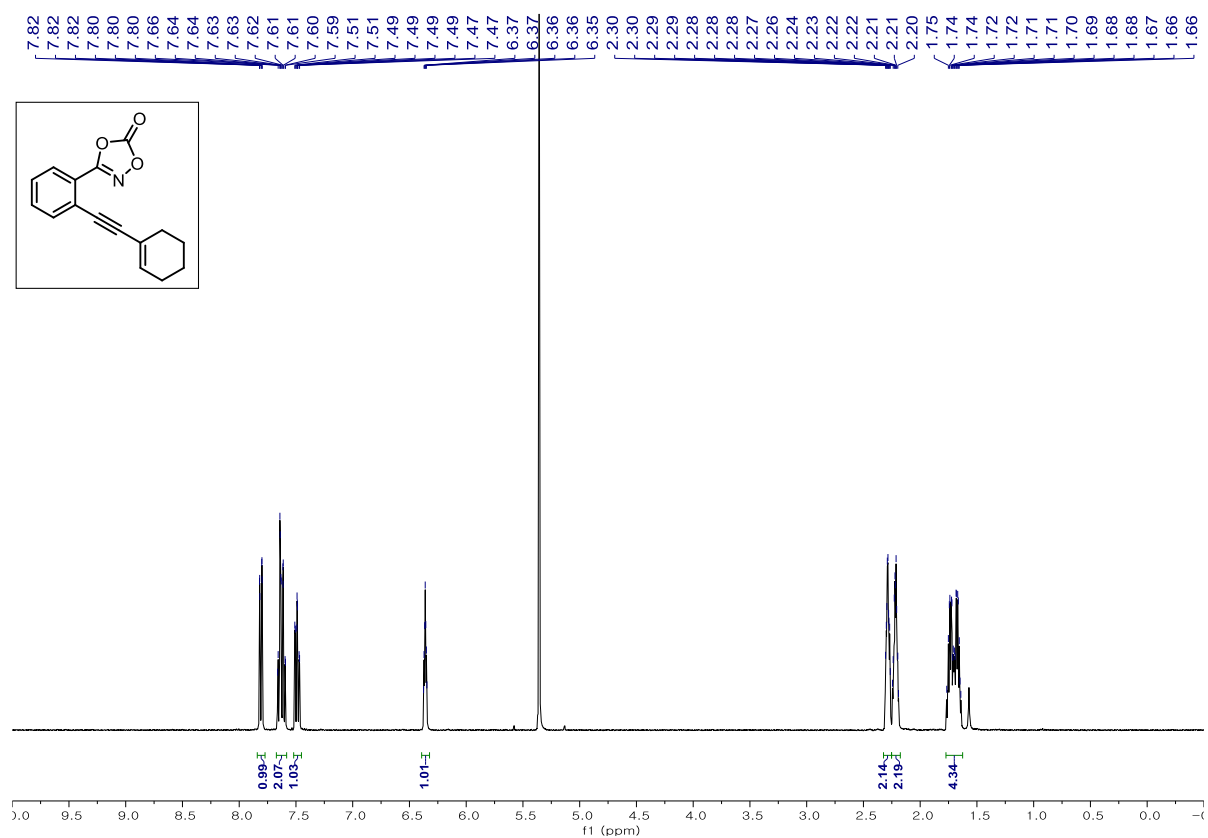
3-(2-Methyl-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (25, equation 1)



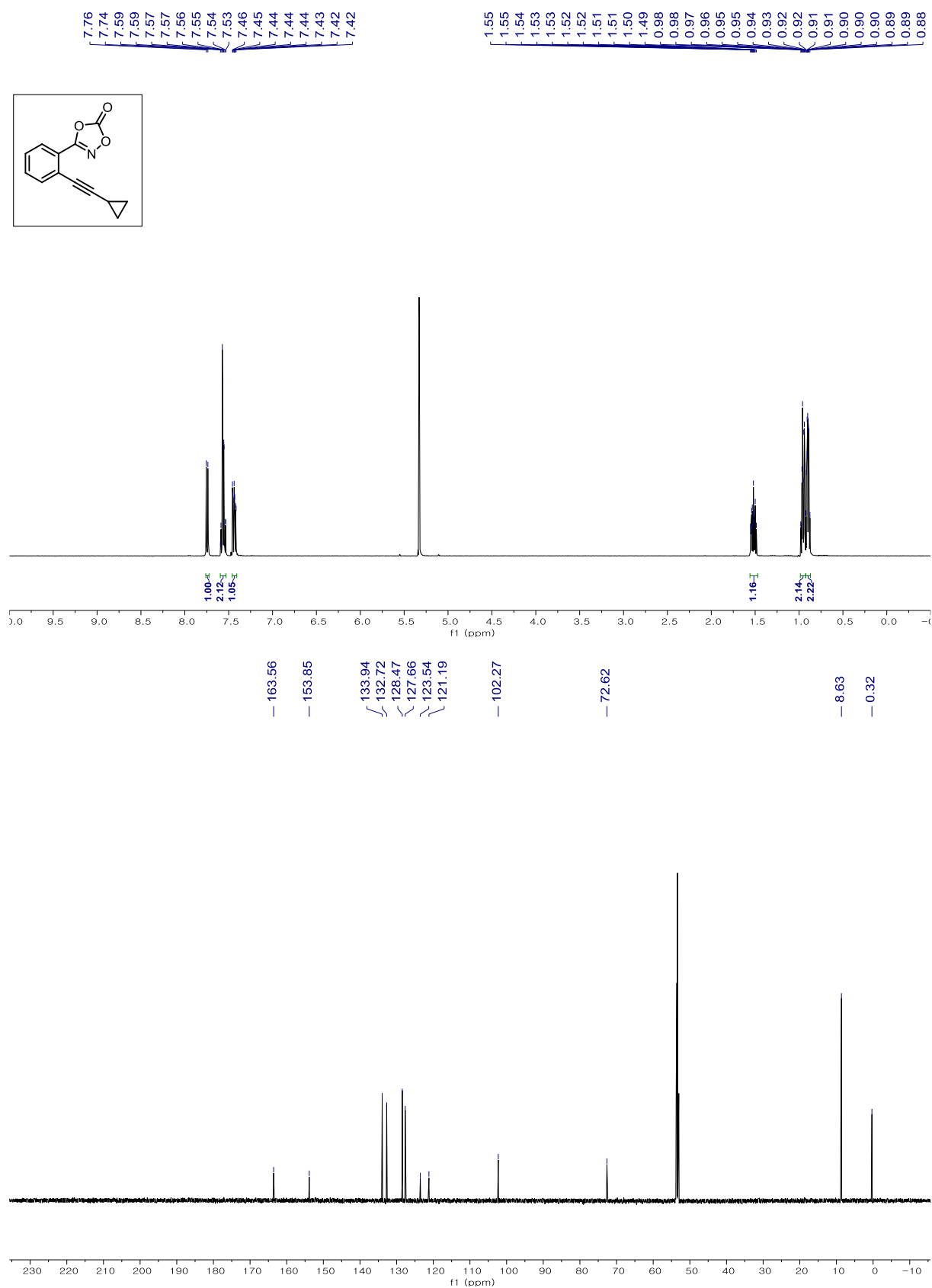
3-{2-(Phenylethynyl)phenyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (28, equation 2)



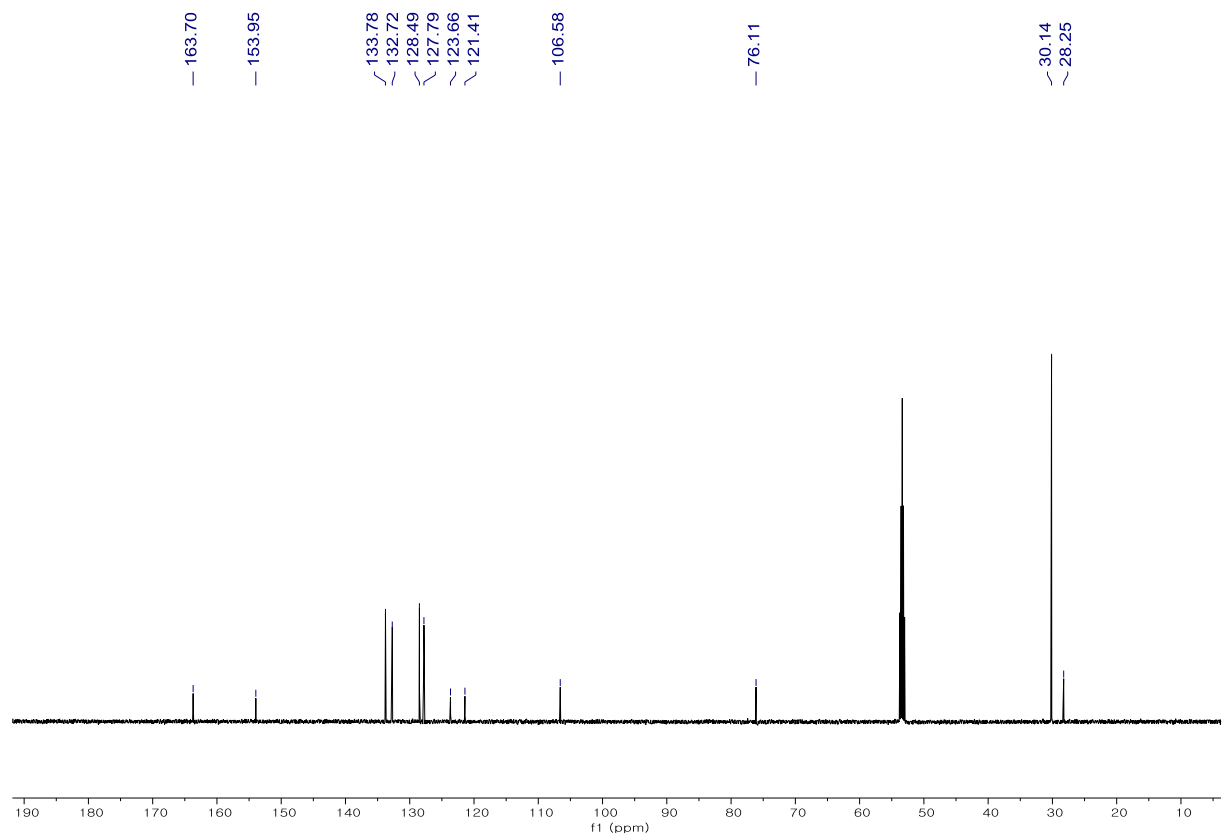
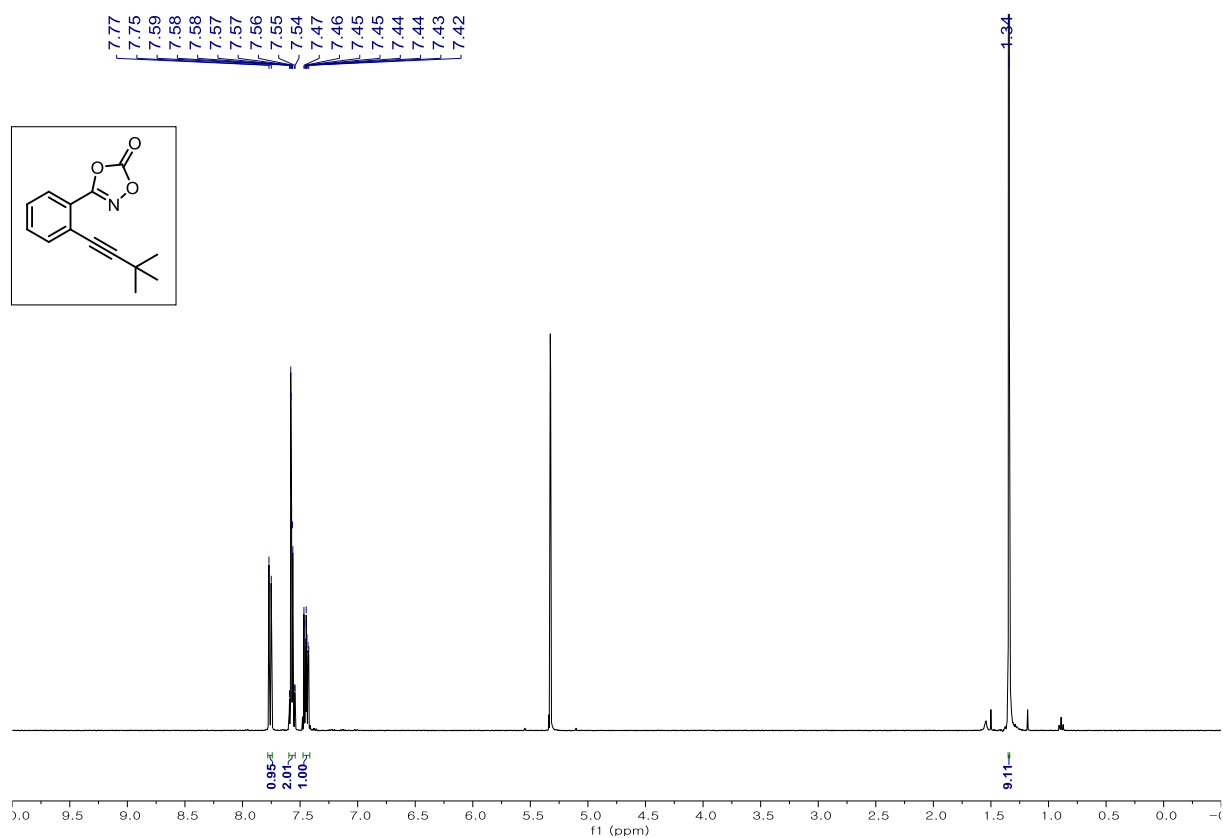
3-{2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-ylethynyl)phenyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



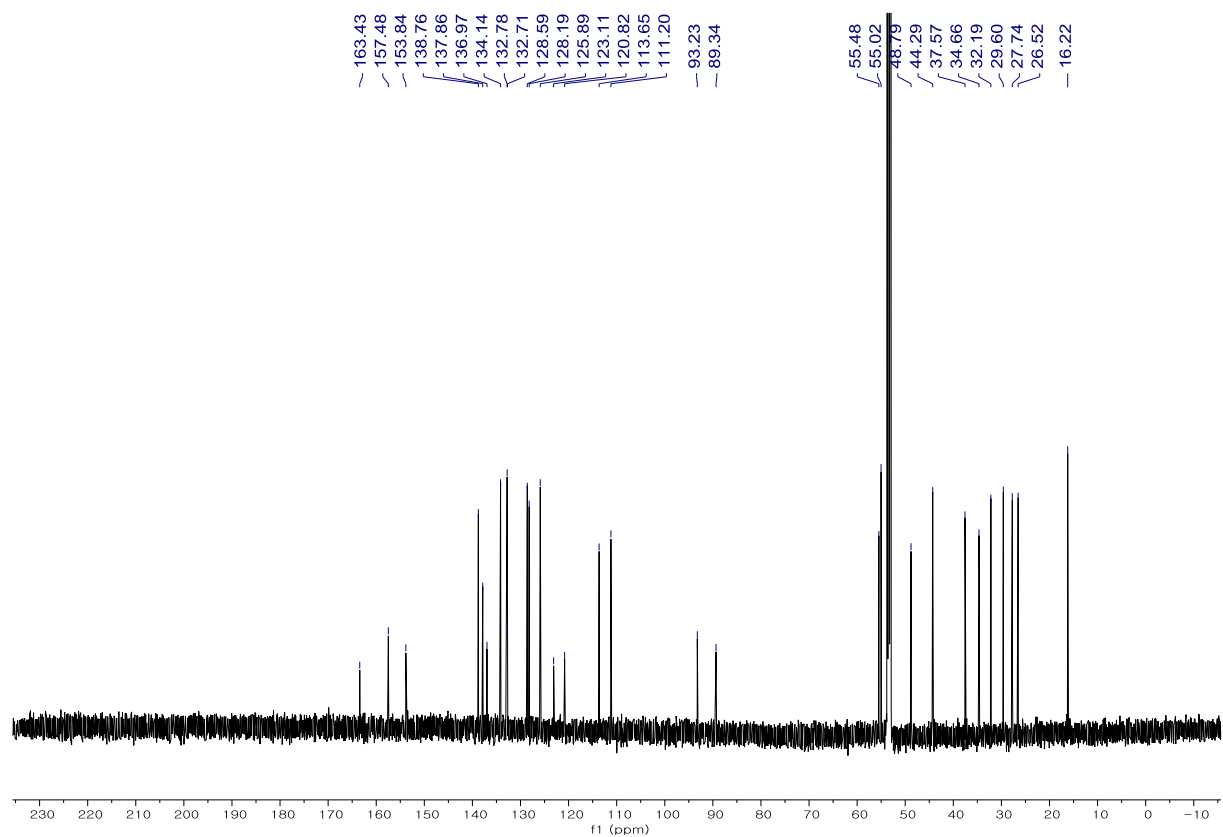
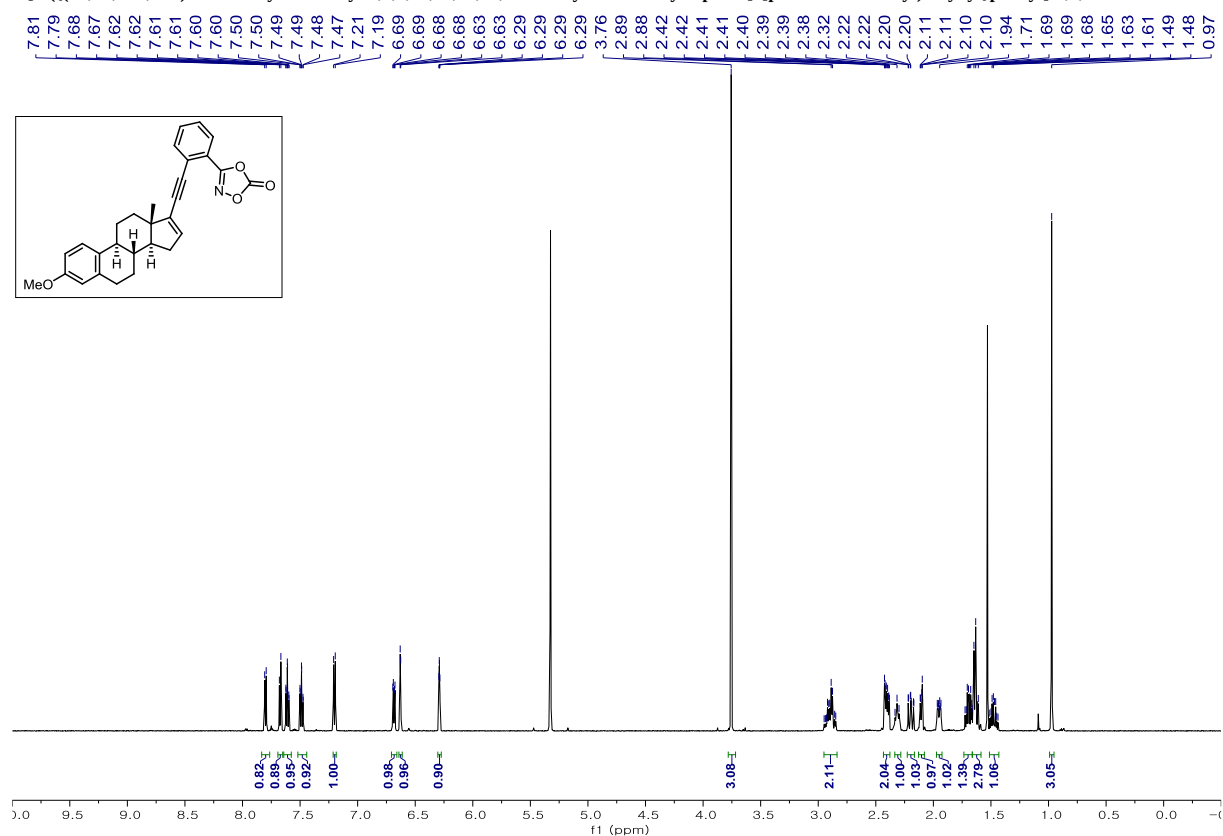
3-{2-(Cyclopropylethynyl)phenyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



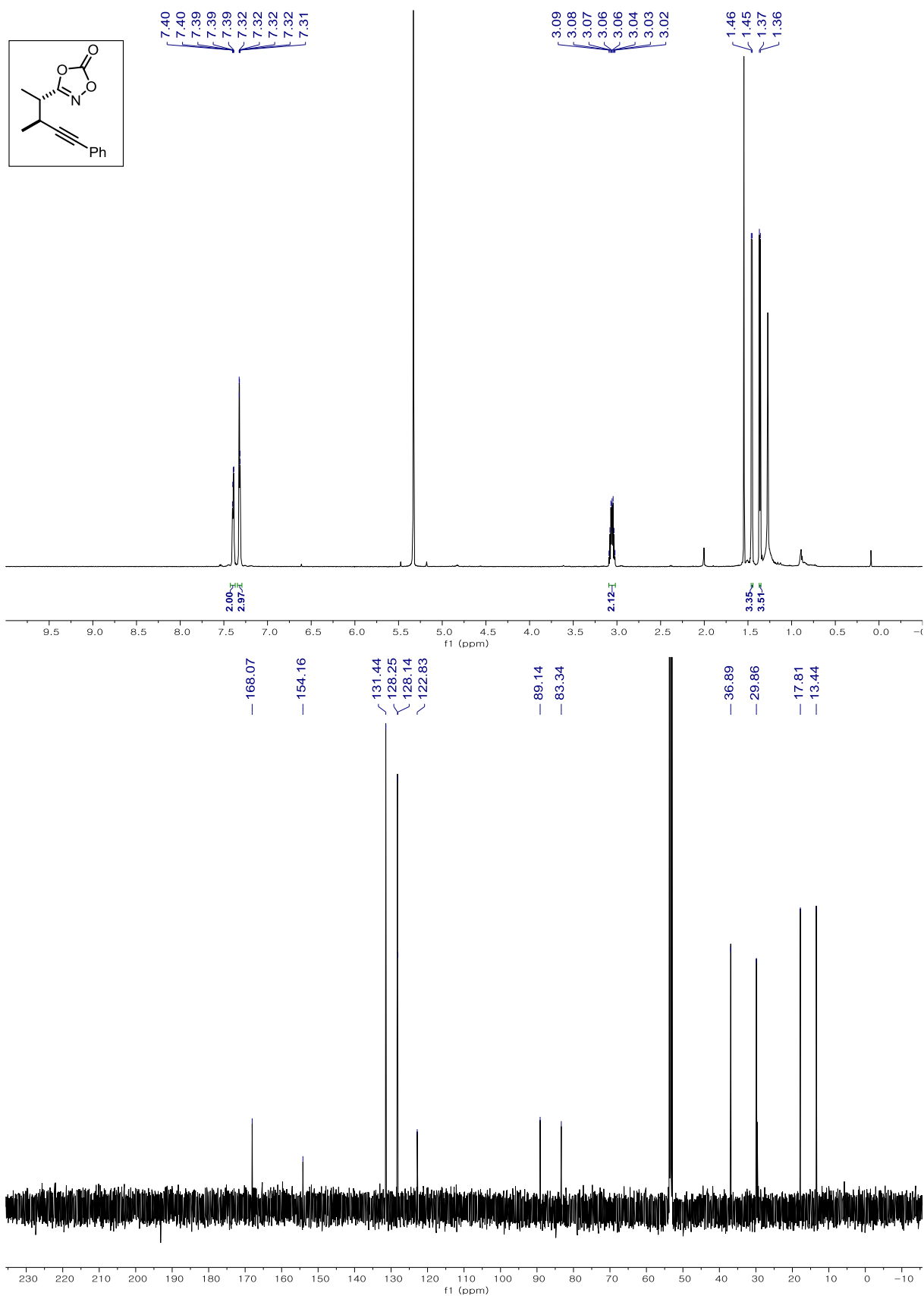
3-{2-(3,3-Dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



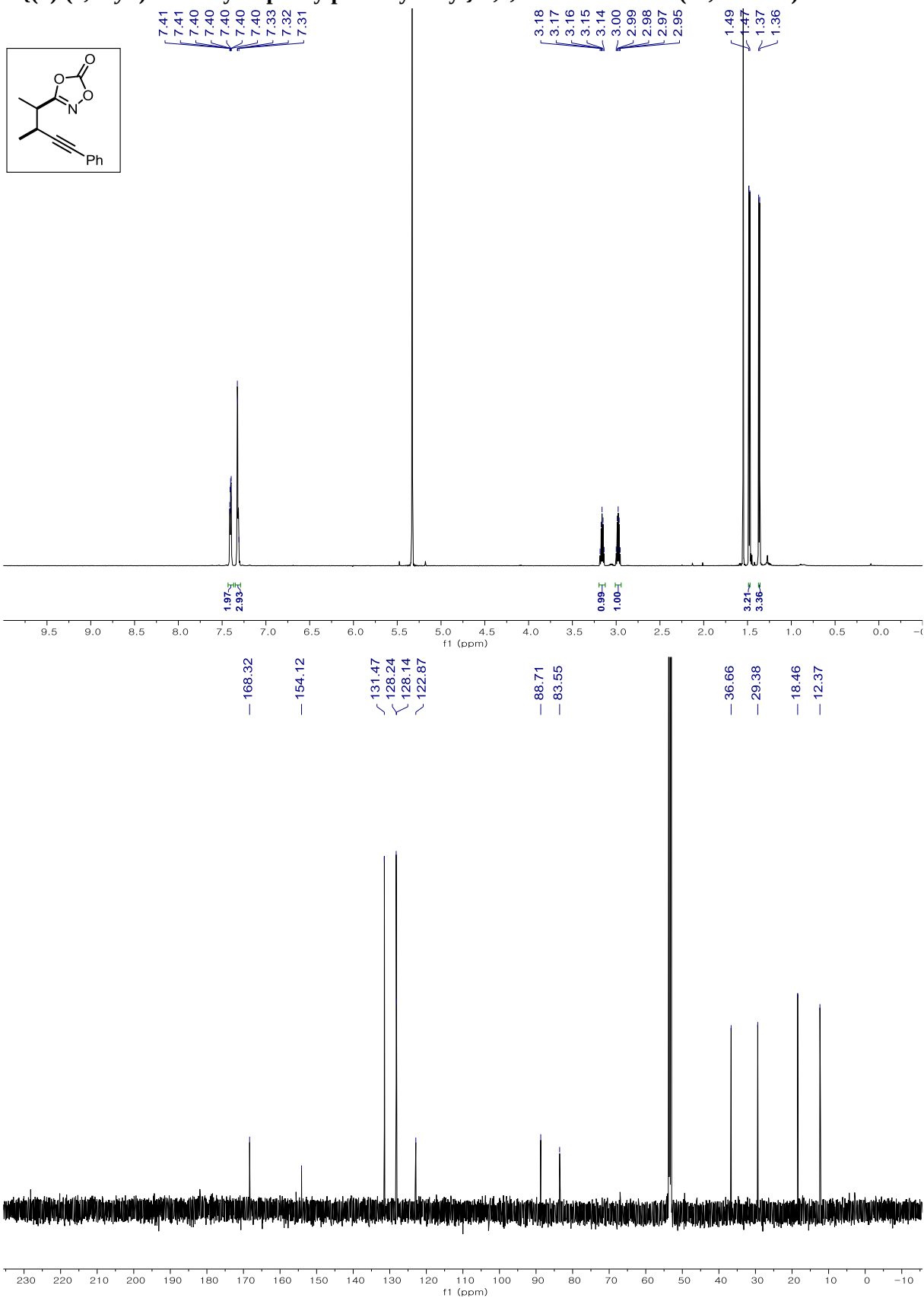
3-[2-((8S,9S,13S,14S)-3-methoxy-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15-octahydro-6H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)ethynyl]phenyl]-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one



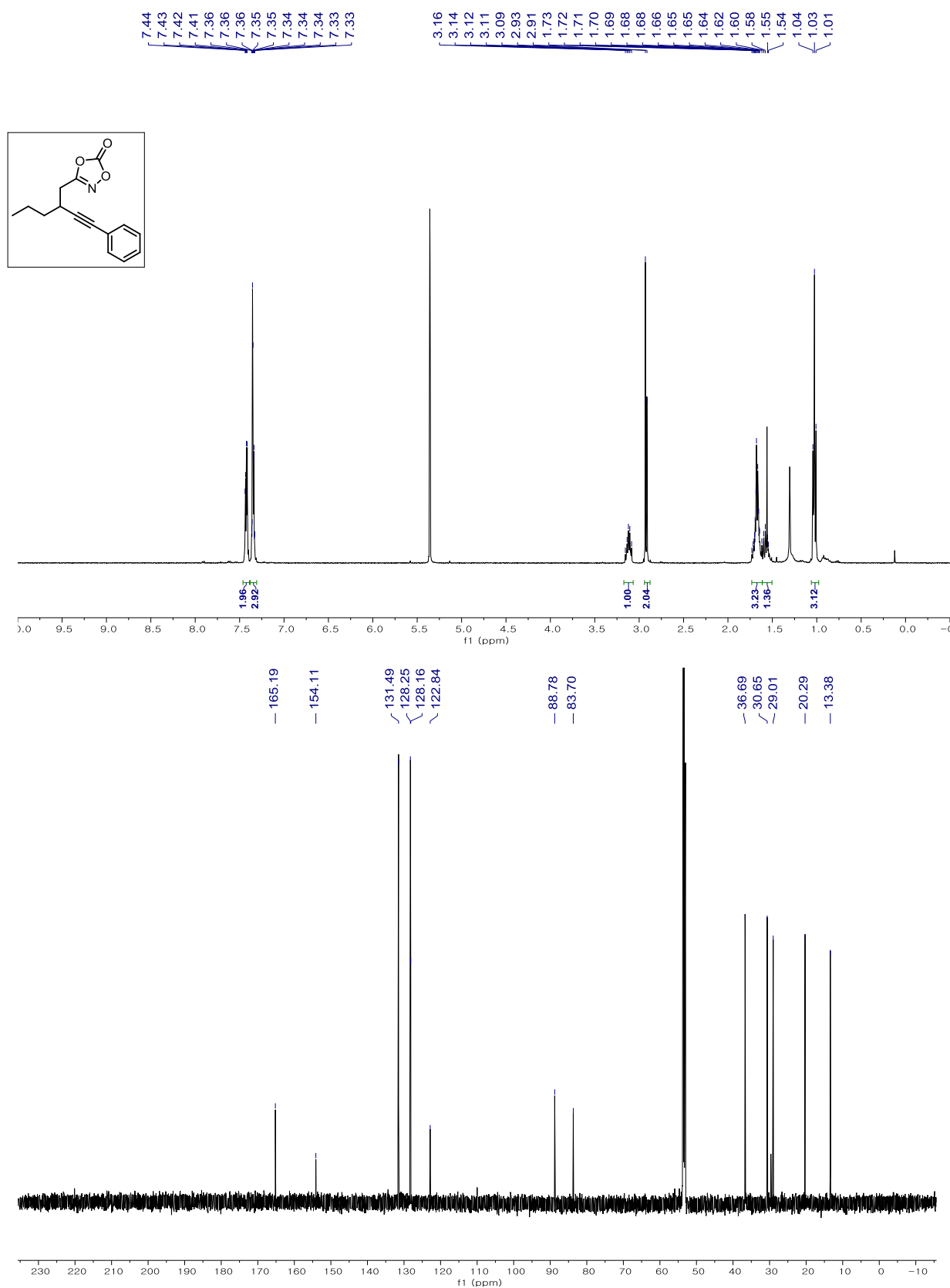
3-[(±)-(2,3-*anti*)-3-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-yn-2-yl]-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (17, Table 2)



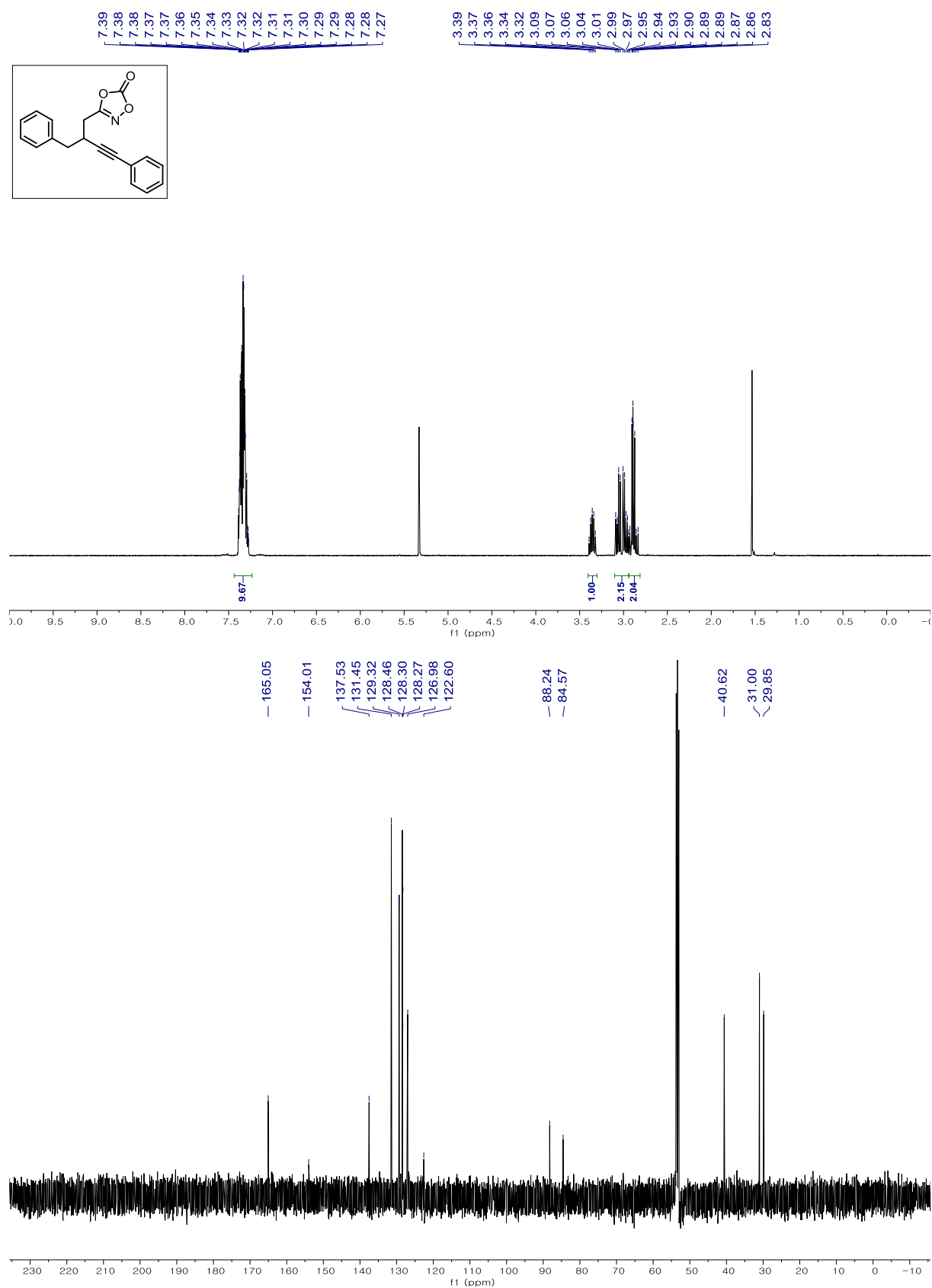
3-[(±)-(2,3-syn)-3-Methyl-5-phenylpent-4-yn-2-yl]-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (19, Table 2)



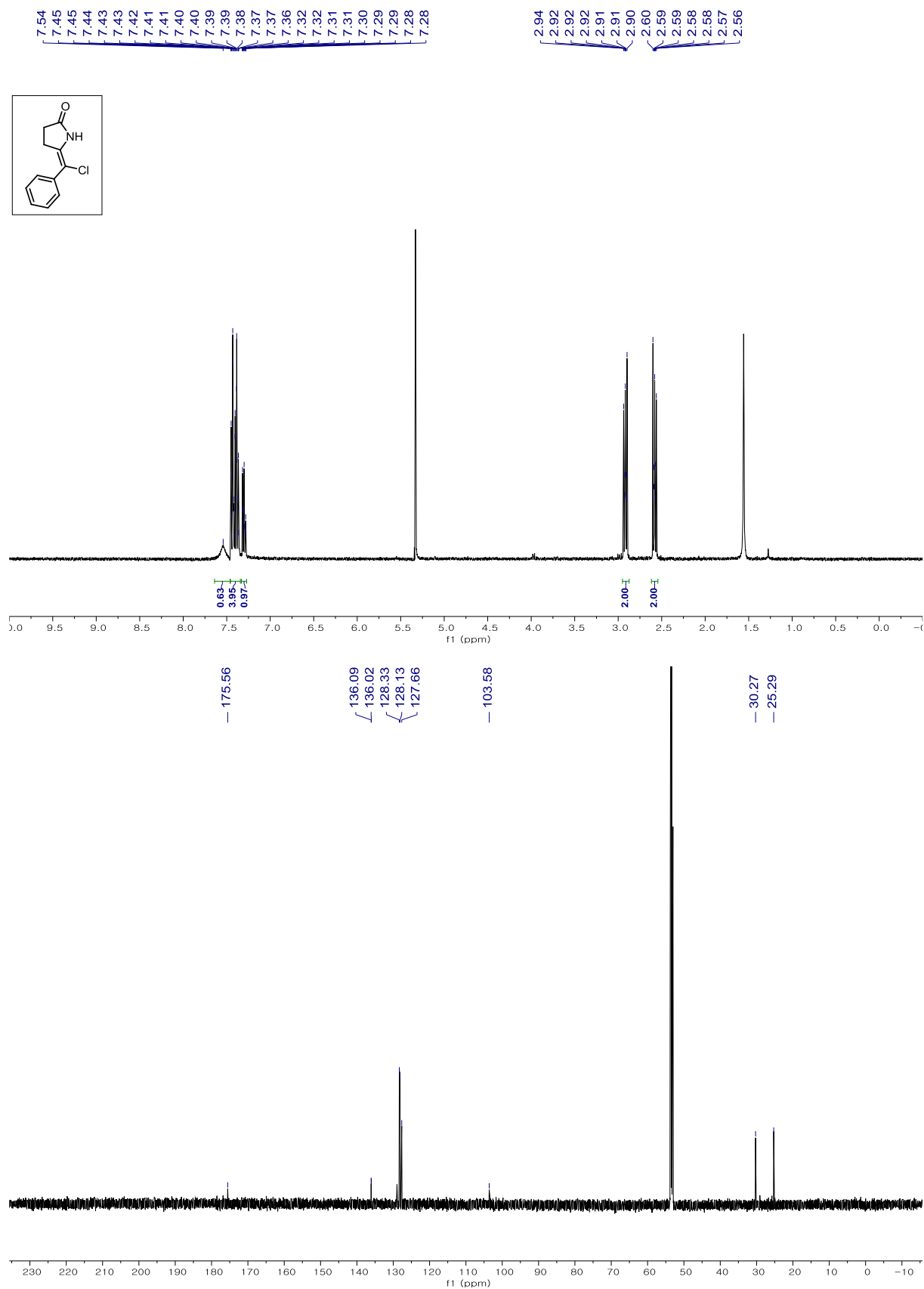
3-{2-(Phenylethynyl)pentyl}-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (21, Table 2)



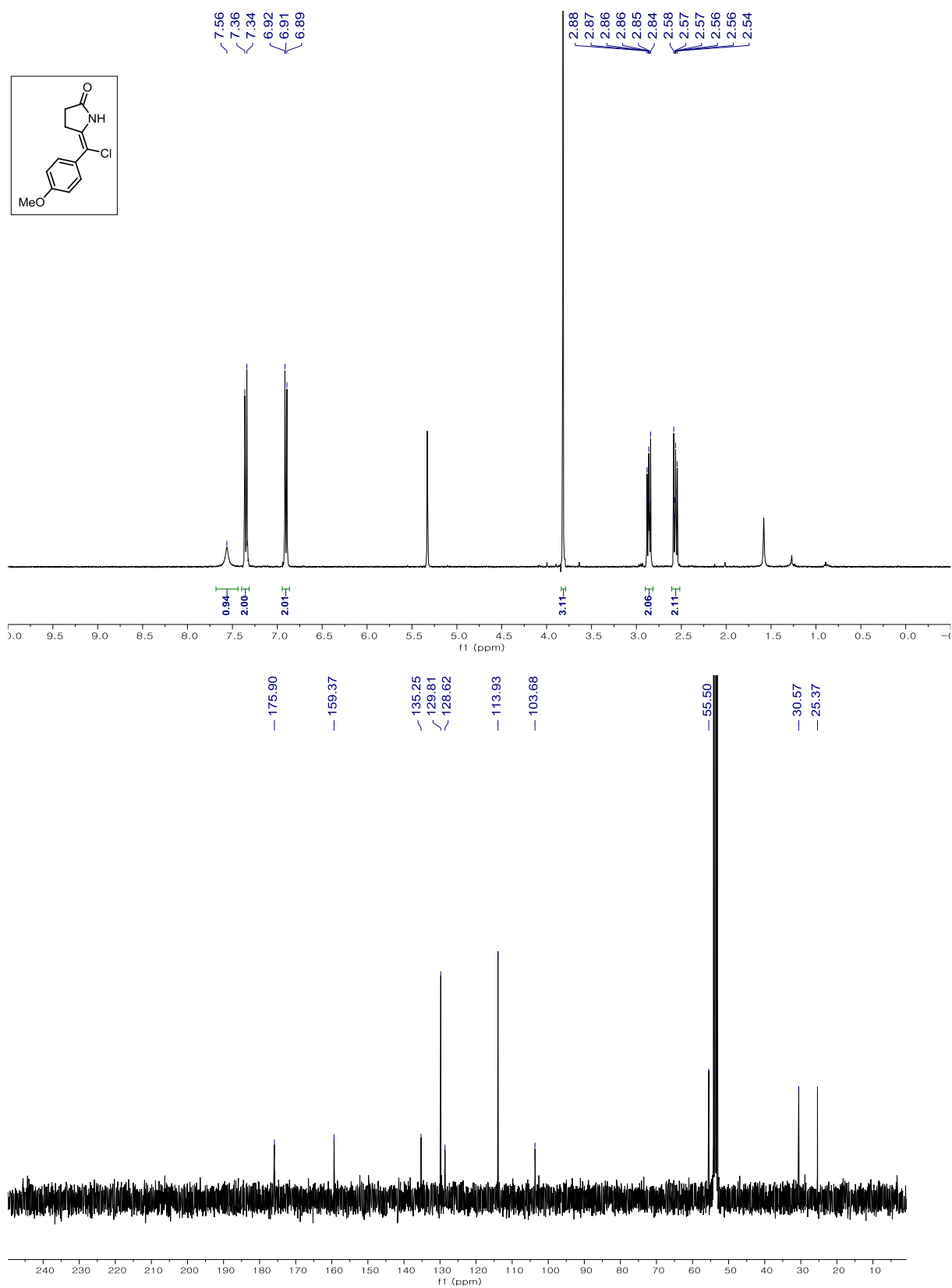
3-(2-Benzyl-4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-yl)-1,4,2-dioxazol-5-one (23, Table 2)



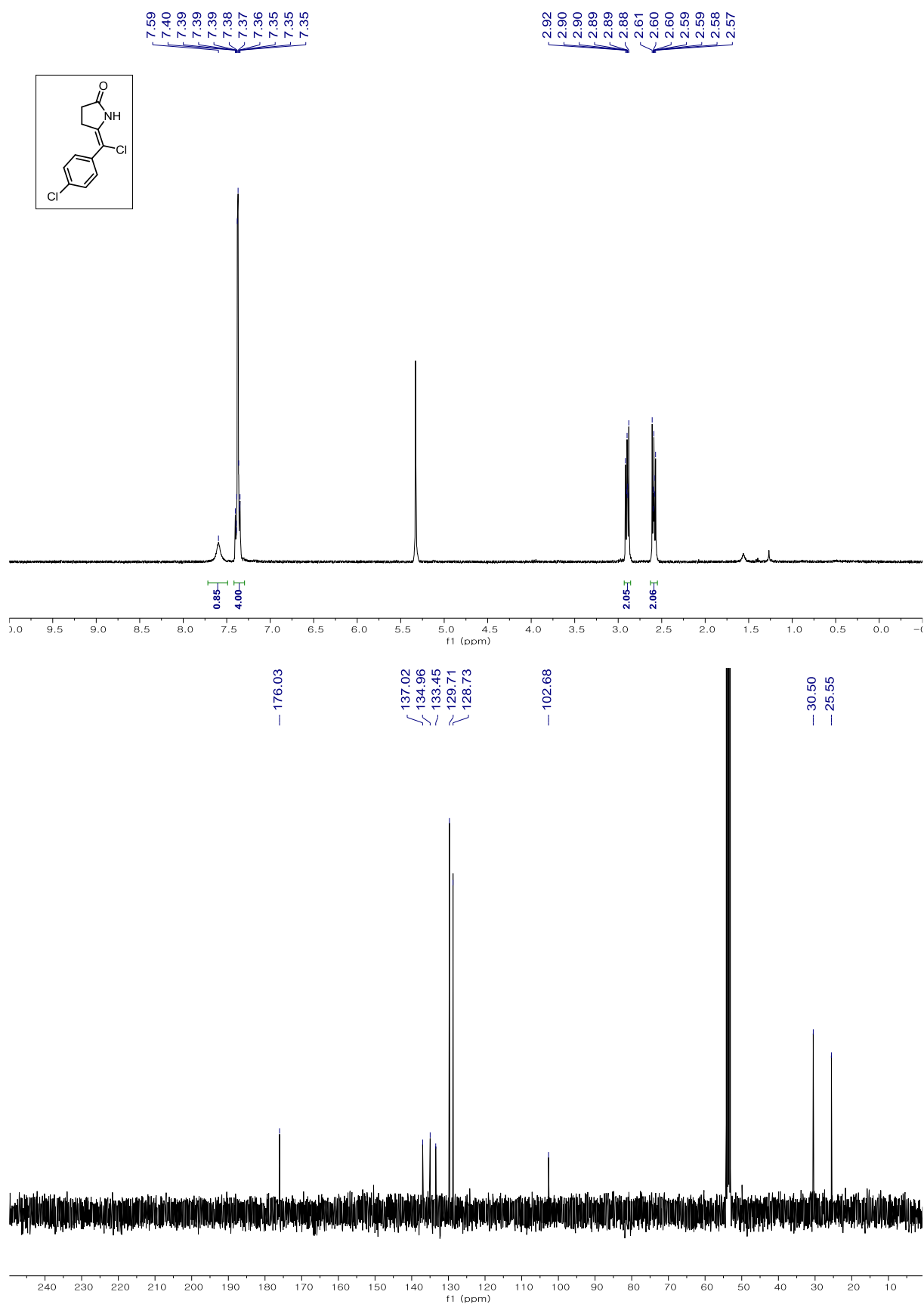
(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (2, Table 2)



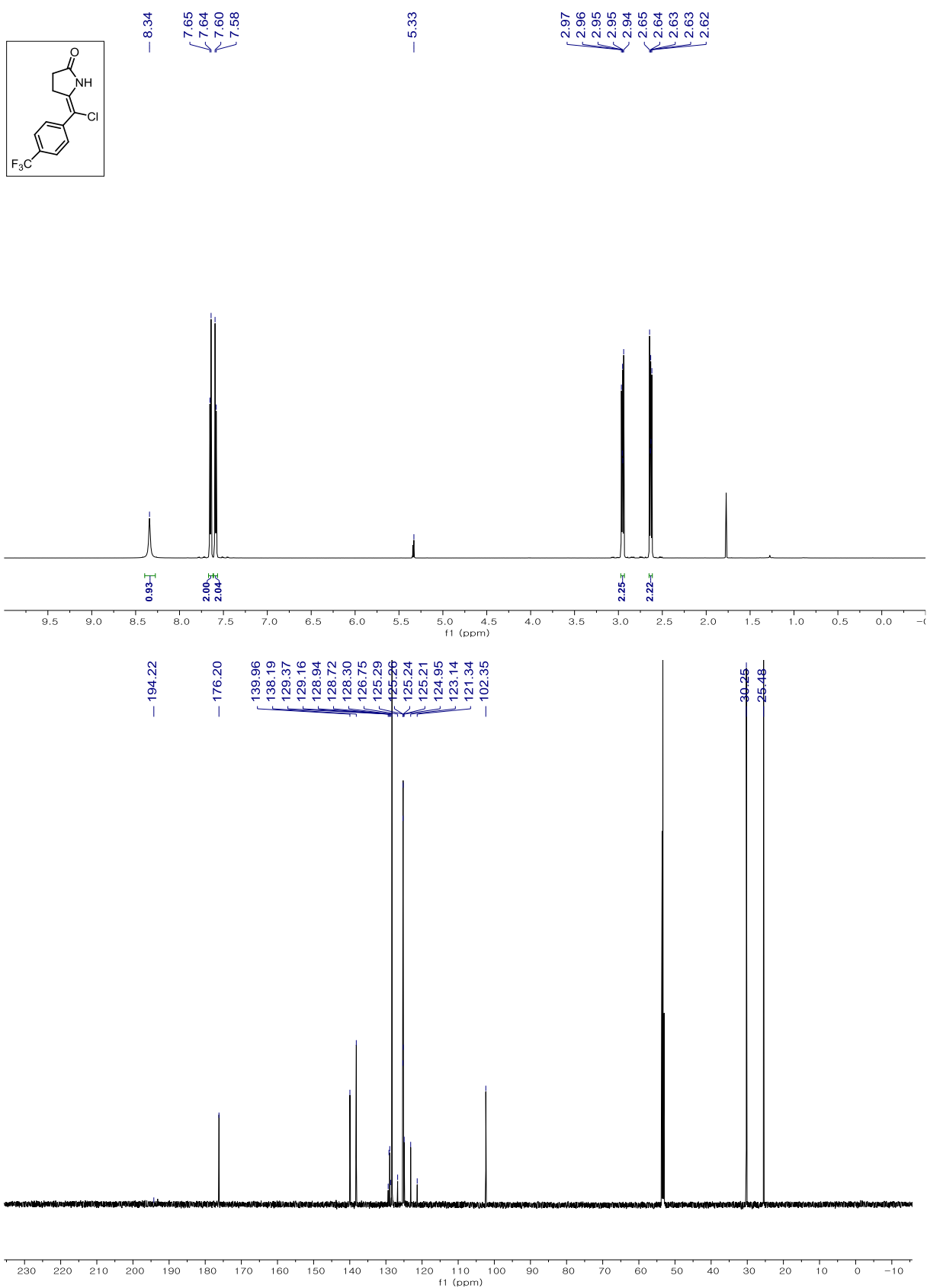
(Z)-5-{Chloro(4-methoxyphenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (3, Table 2)

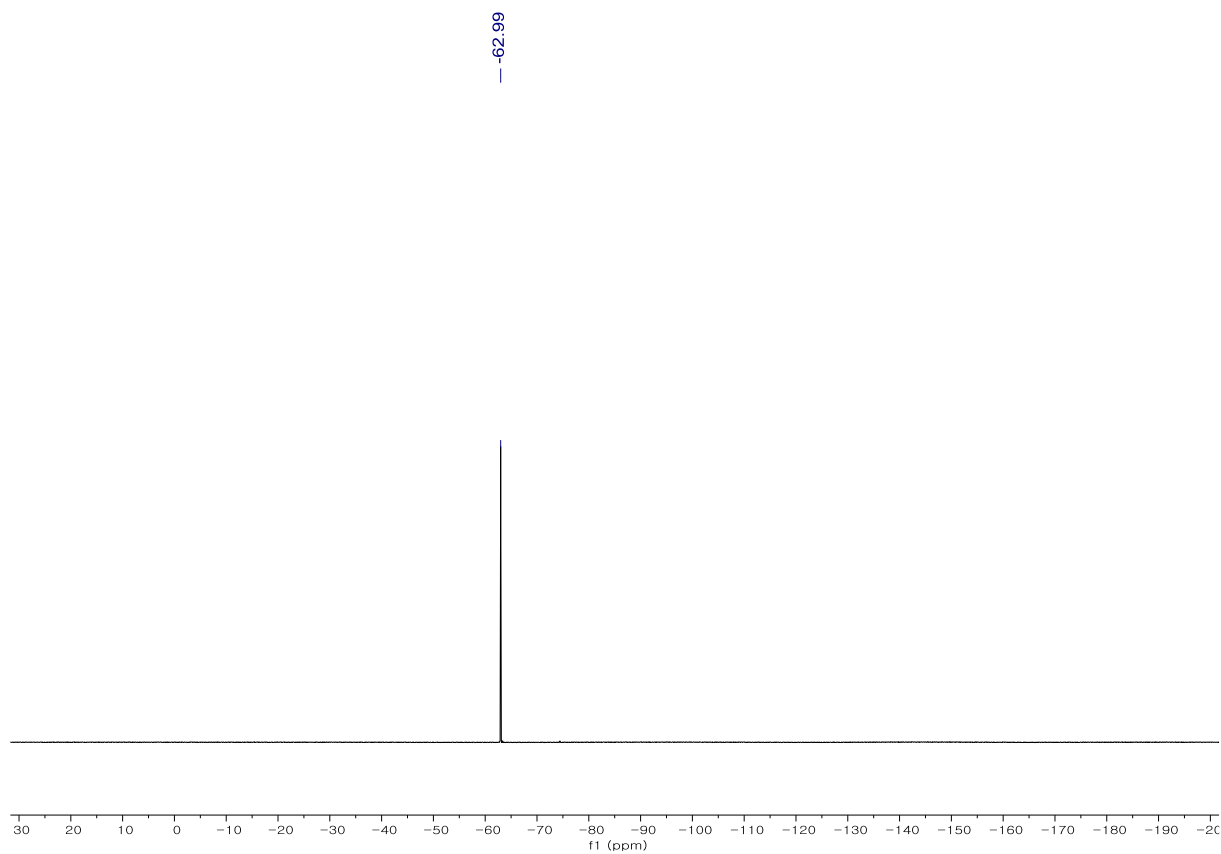


(Z)-5-{Chloro(4-chlorophenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (4, Table 2)

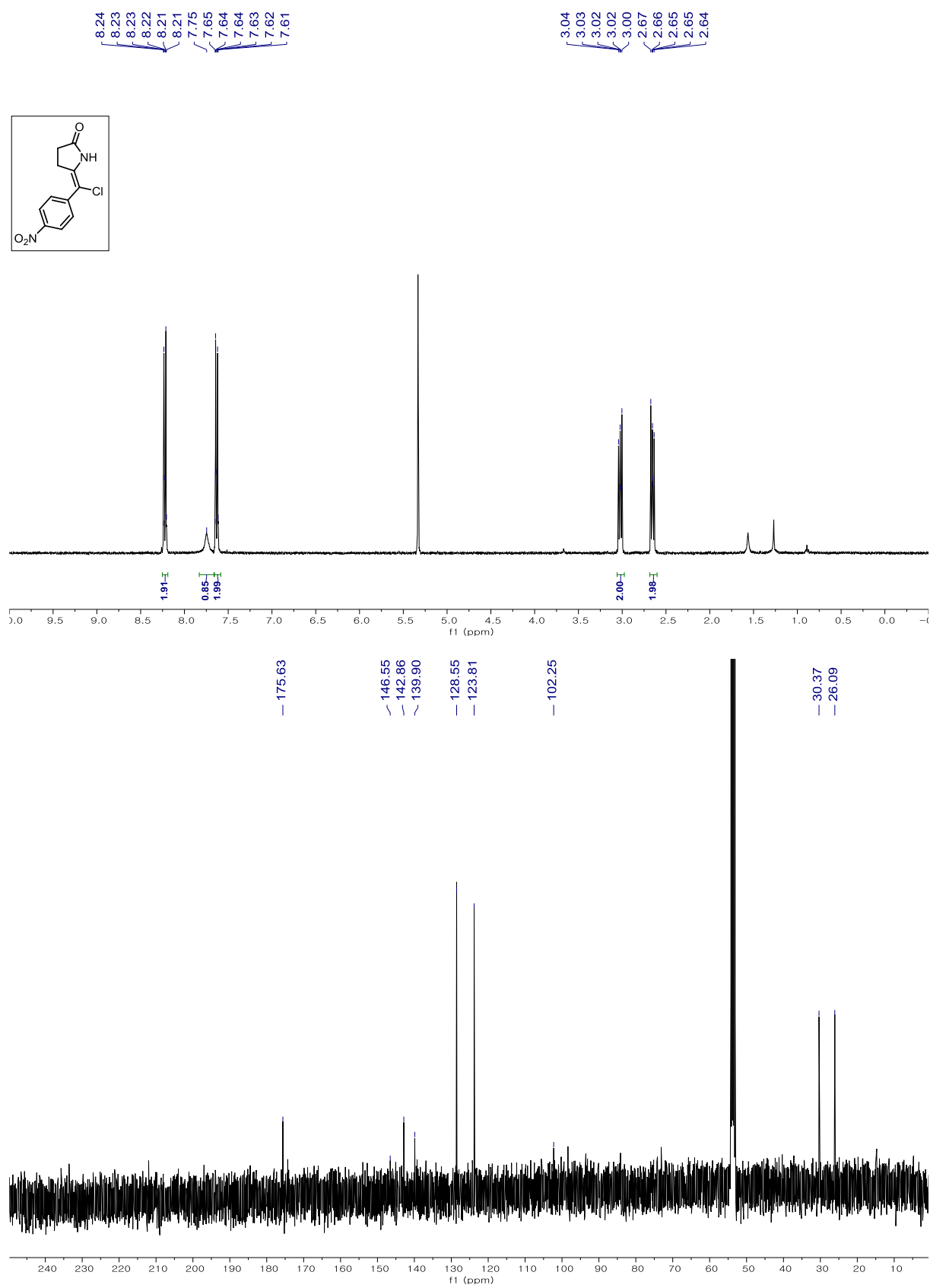


(Z)-5-[Chloro{4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl}methylene]pyrrolidin-2-one (5, Table 2)

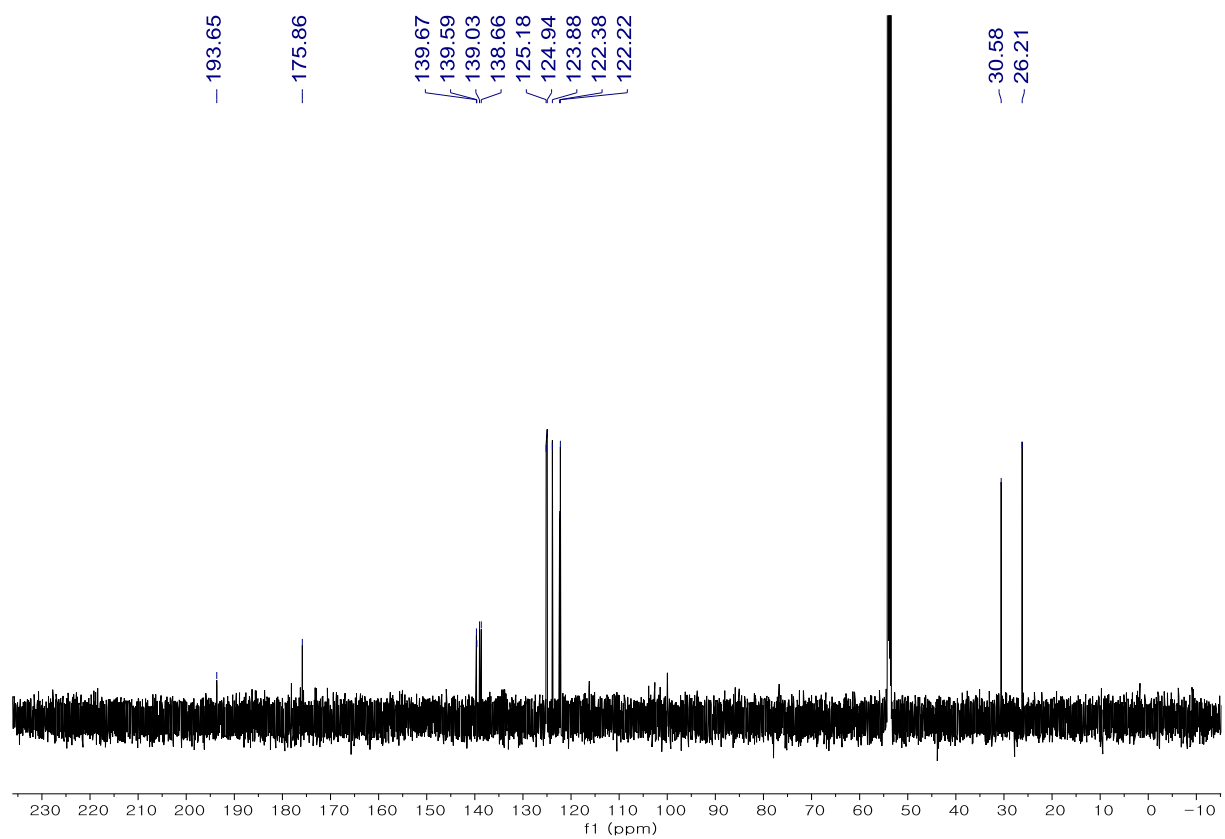
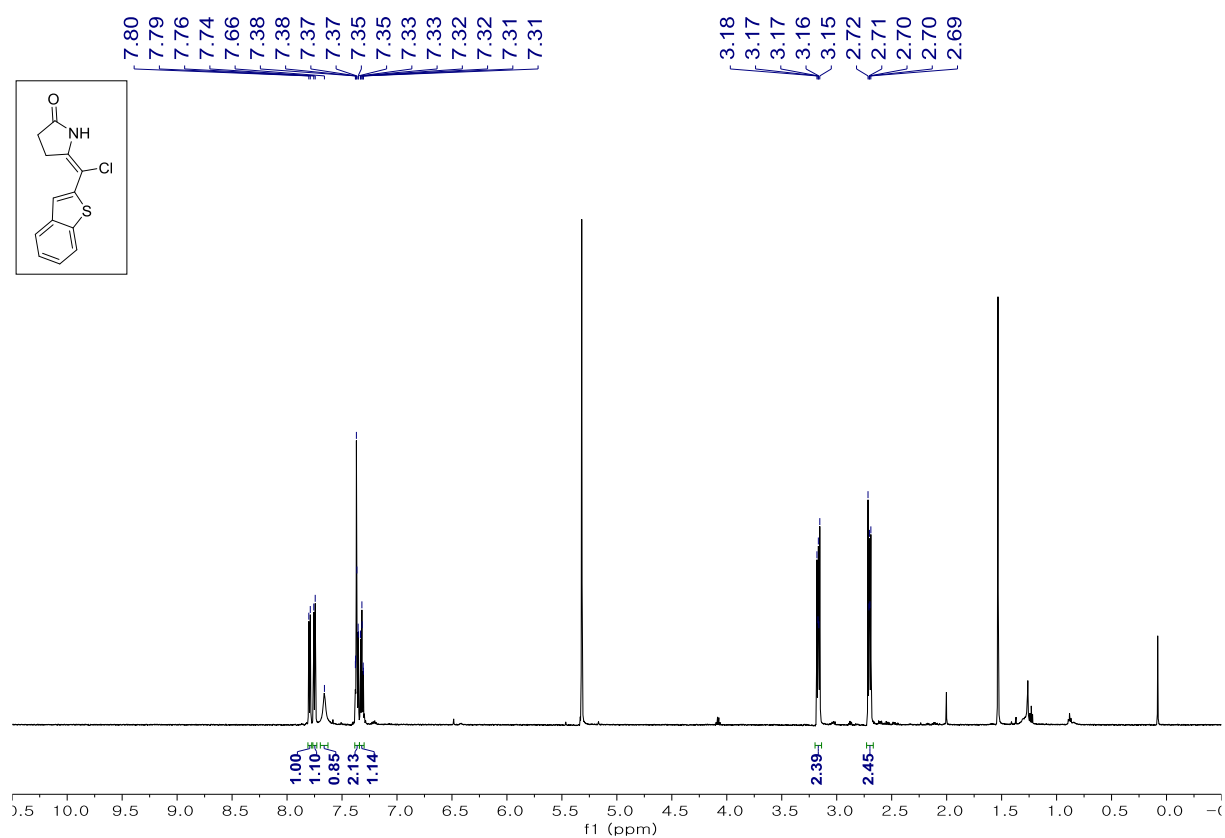




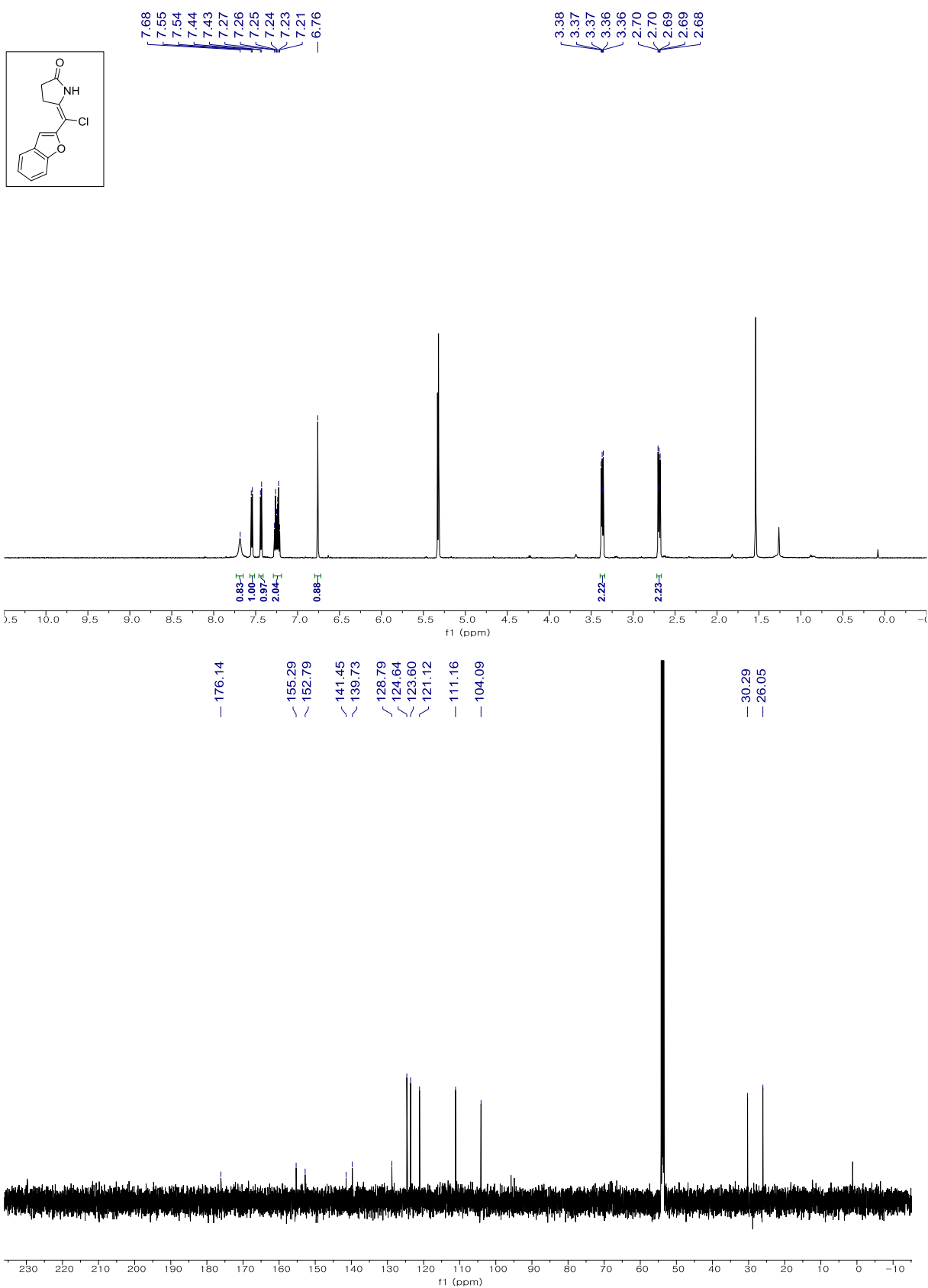
(Z)-5-{Chloro(4-nitrophenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (6, Table 2)



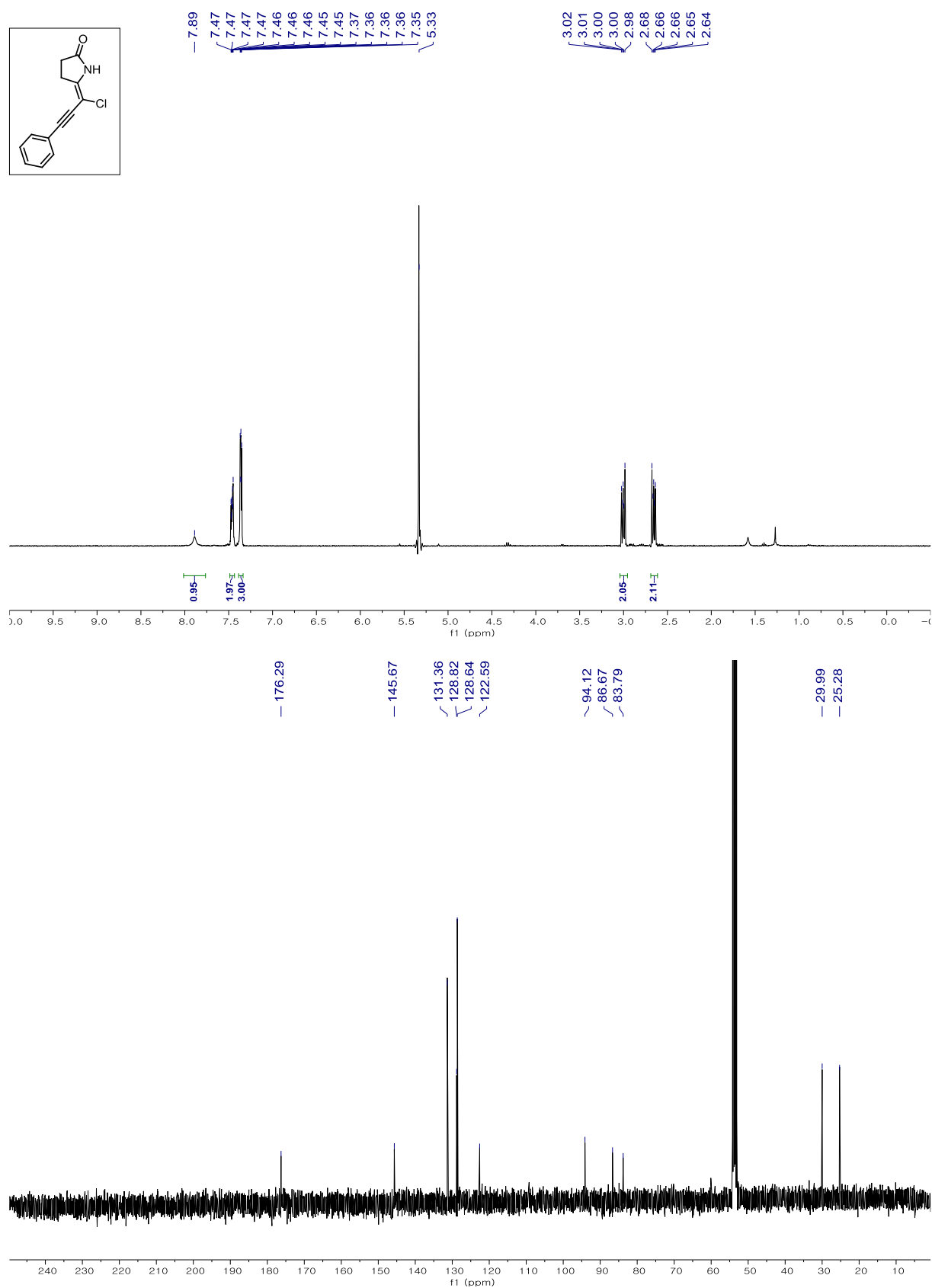
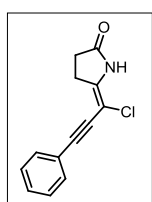
(Z)-5-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-ylchloromethylene)pyrrolidin-2-one (7, Table 2)



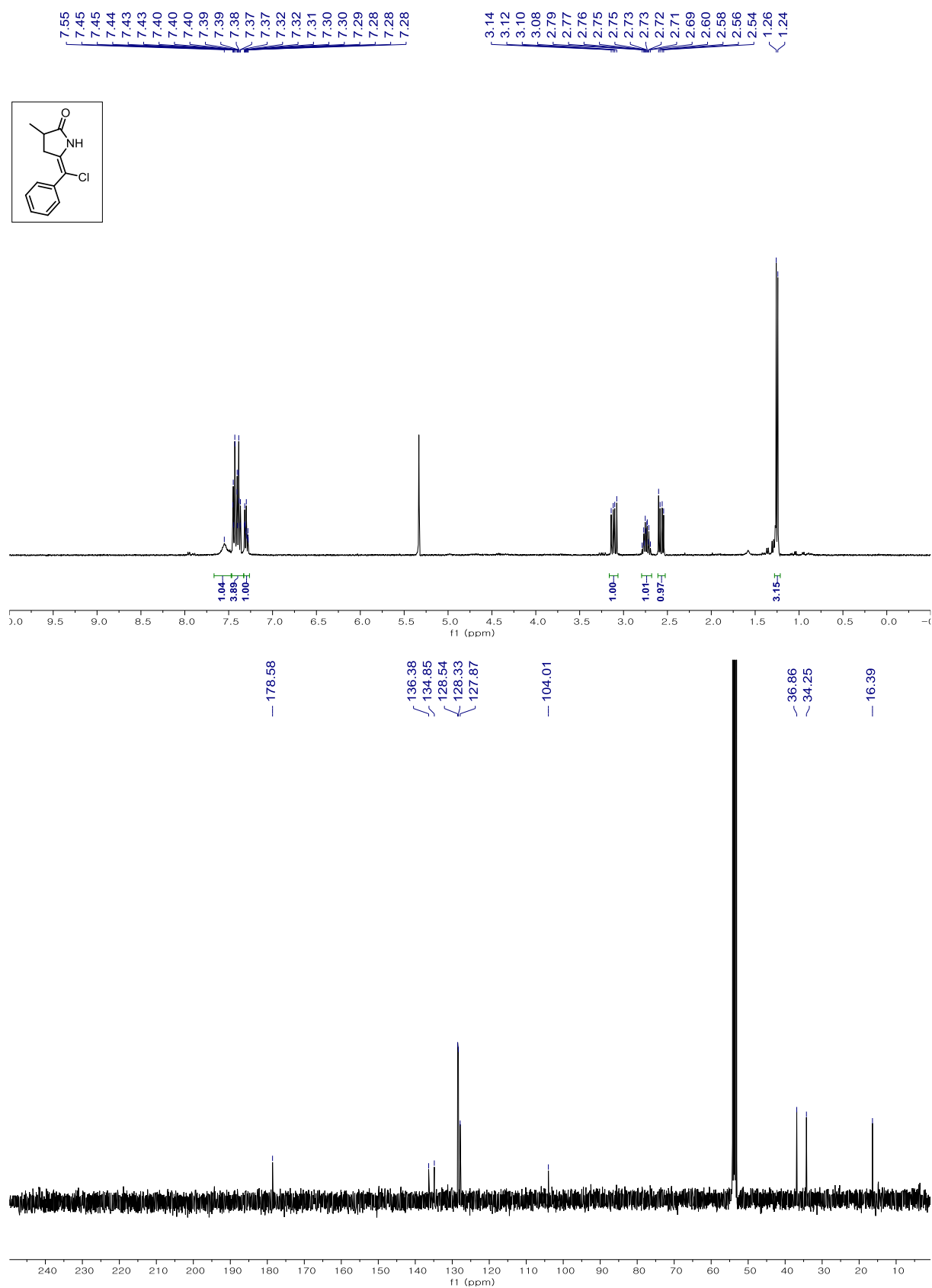
(Z)-5-(Benzofuran-2-ylchloromethylene)pyrrolidin-2-one (8, Table 2)



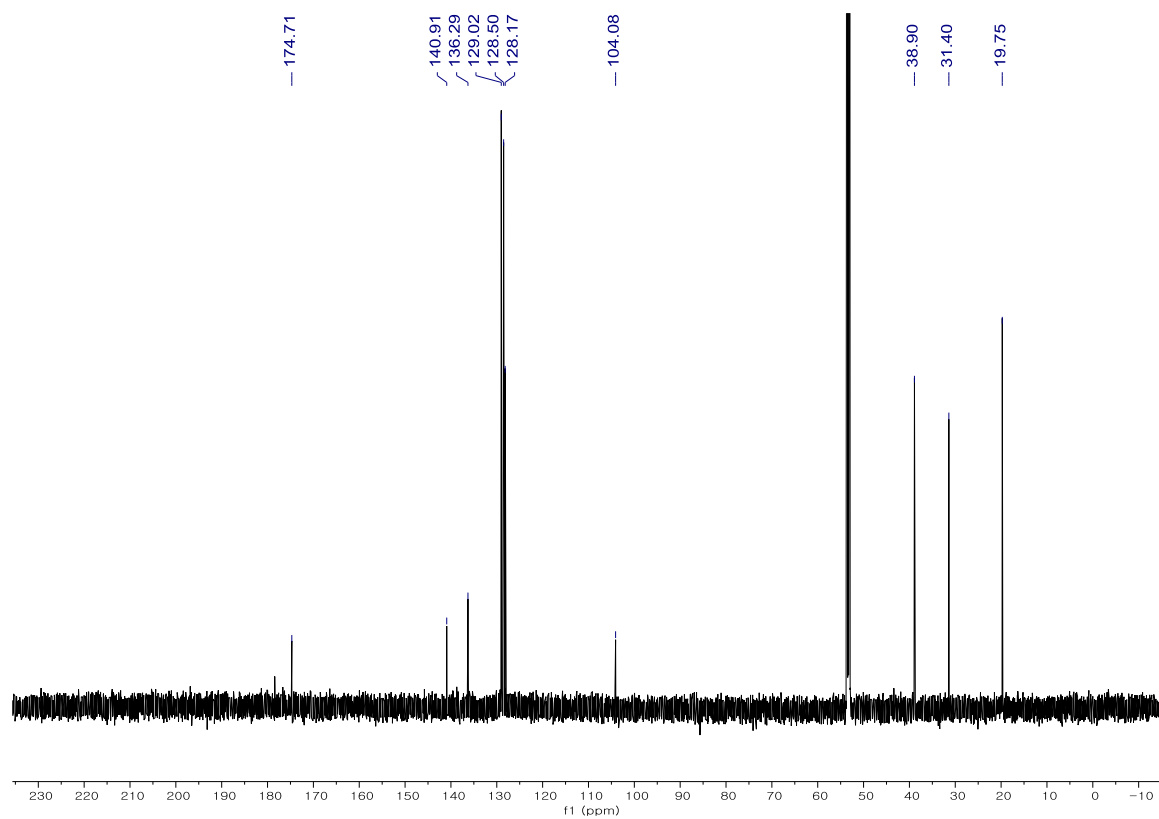
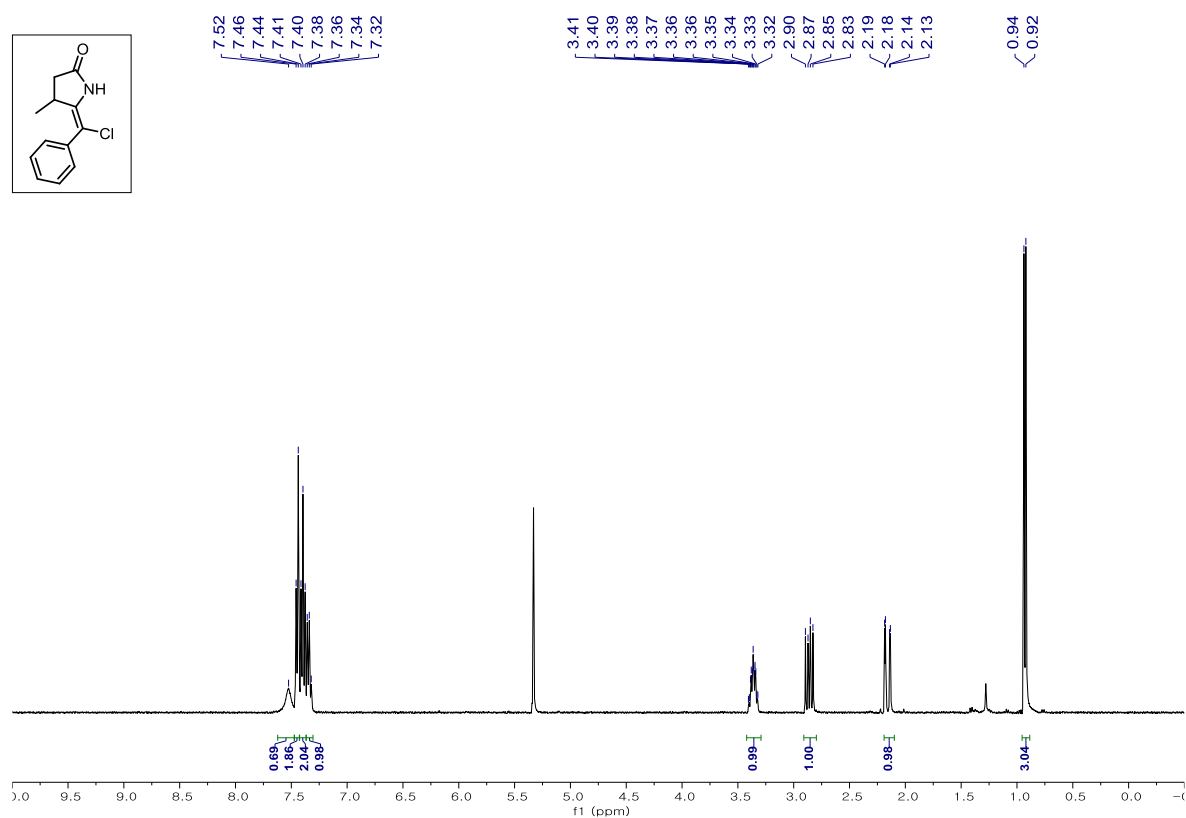
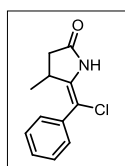
(Z)-5-(1-Chloro-3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ylidene)pyrrolidin-2-one (9, Table 2)



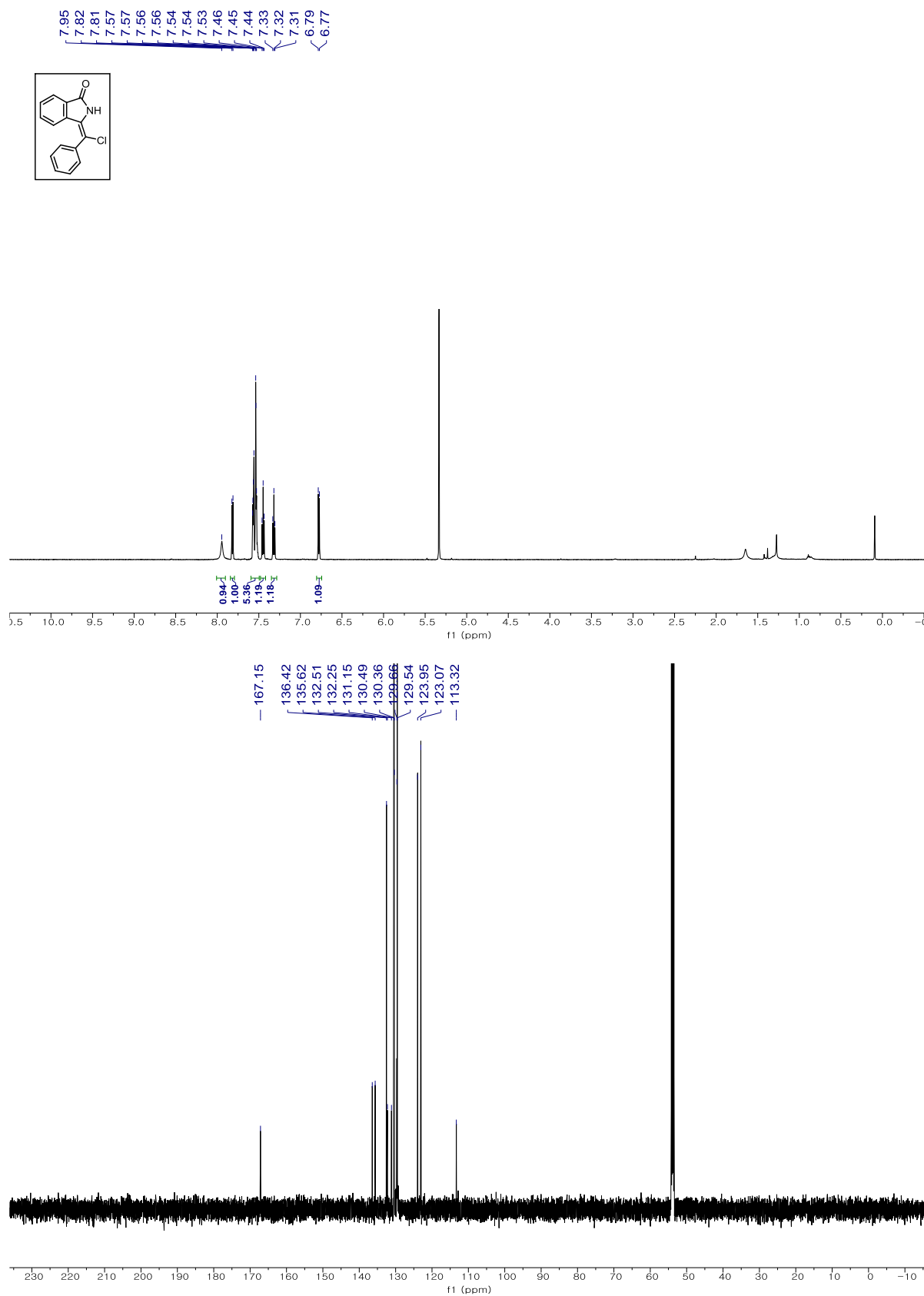
(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}-3-methylpyrrolidin-2-one (10, Table 2)



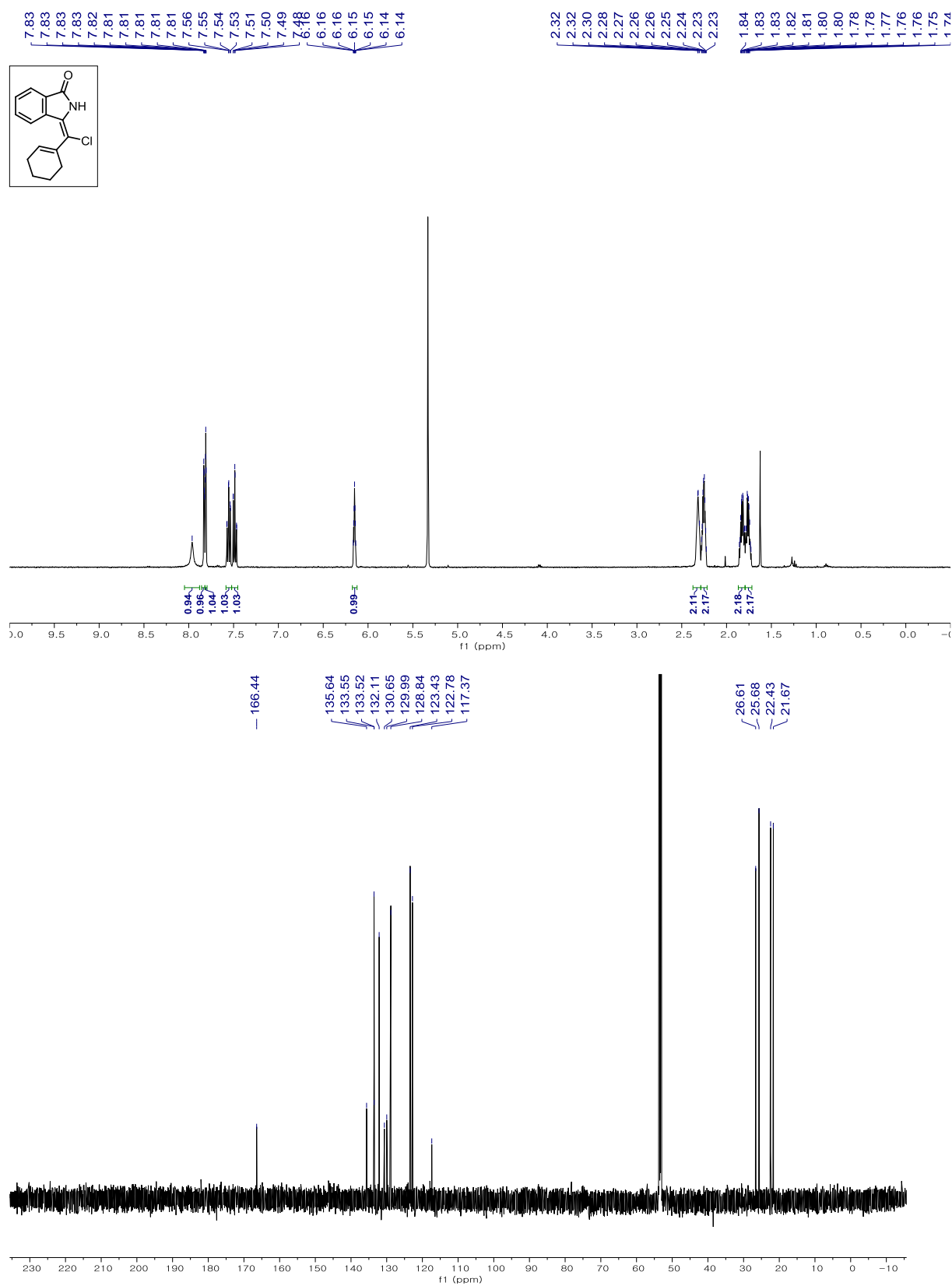
(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-one (11, Table 2)



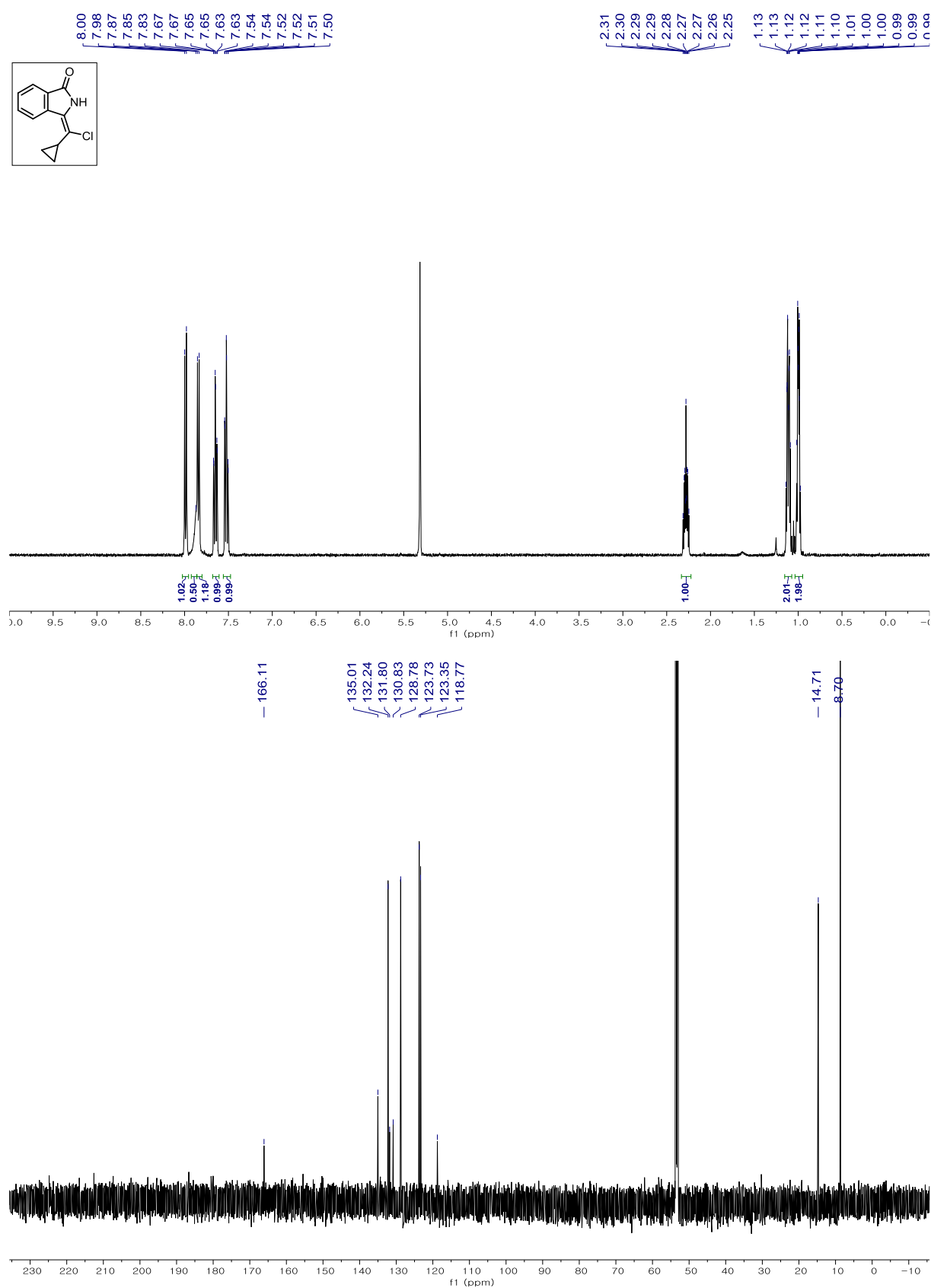
(Z)-3-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}isoindolin-1-one (12, Table 2)



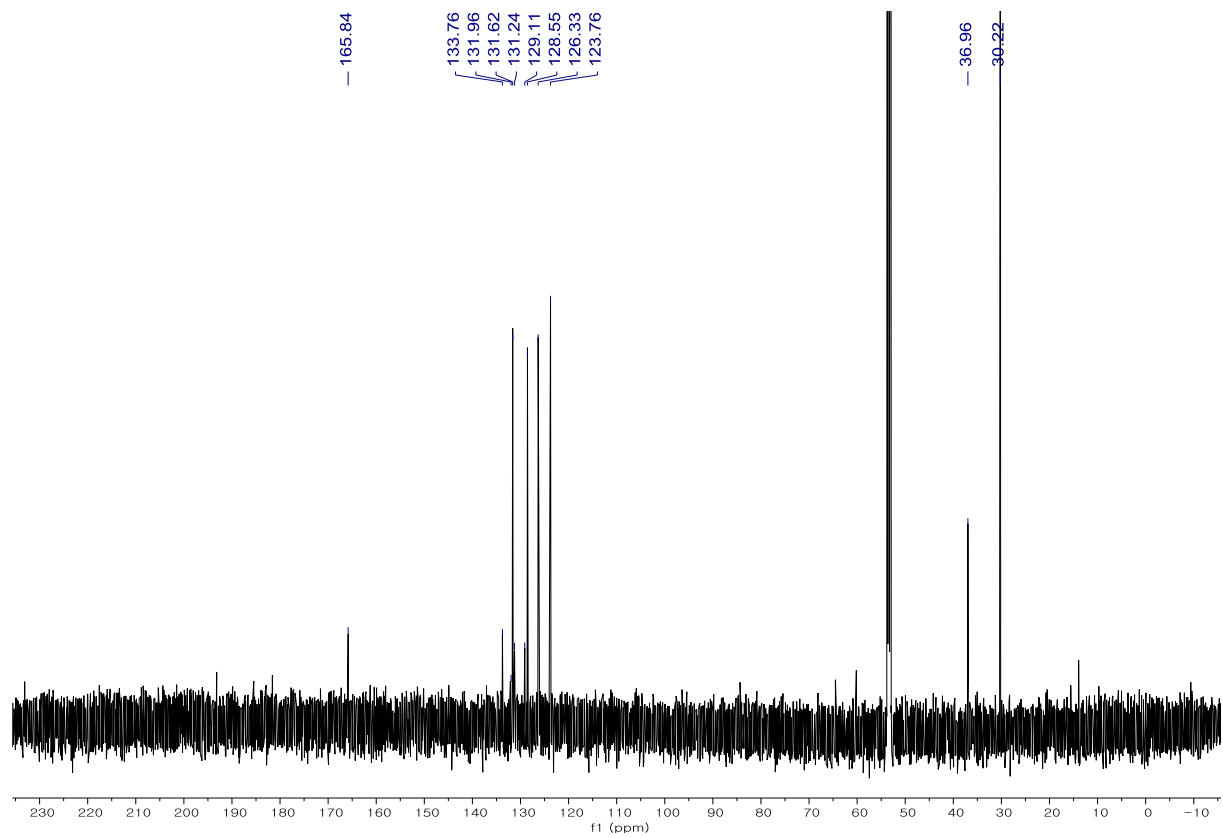
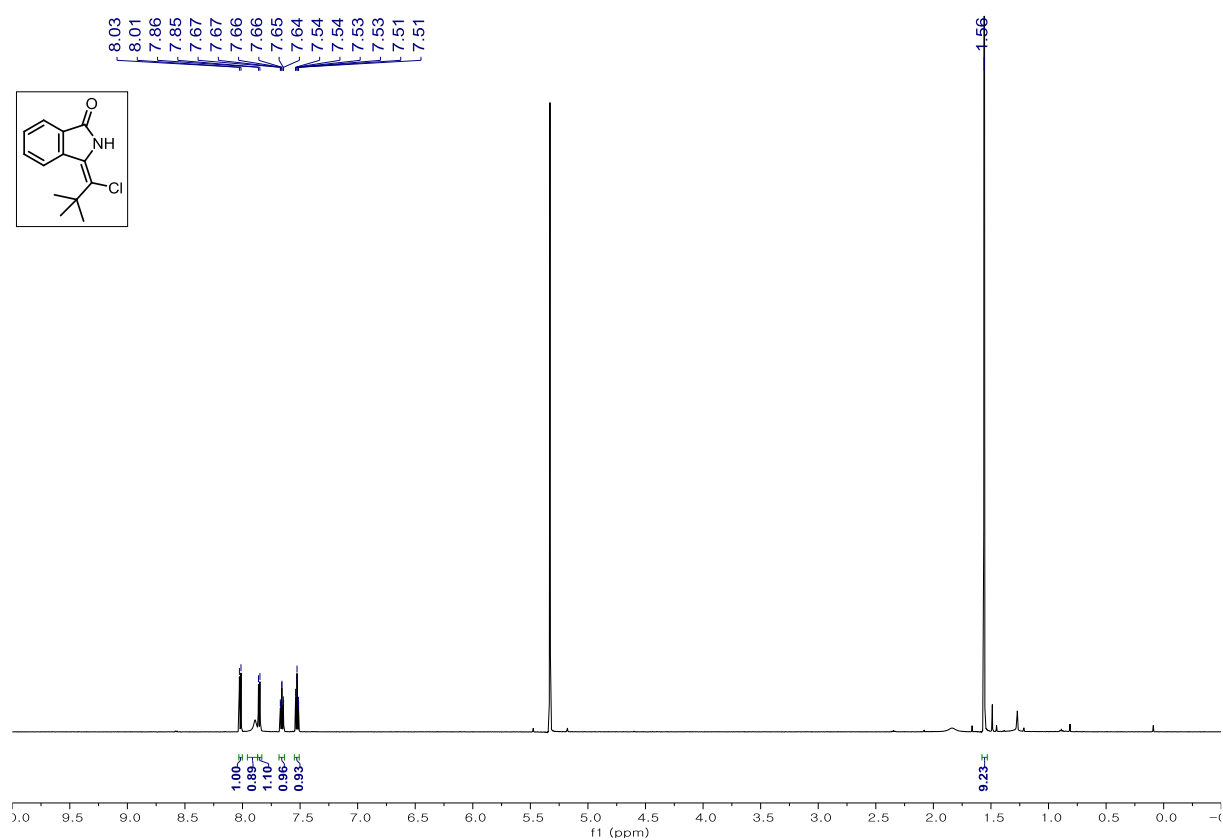
(Z)-3-{Chloro(cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)methylene}isoindolin-1-one (13, Table 2)



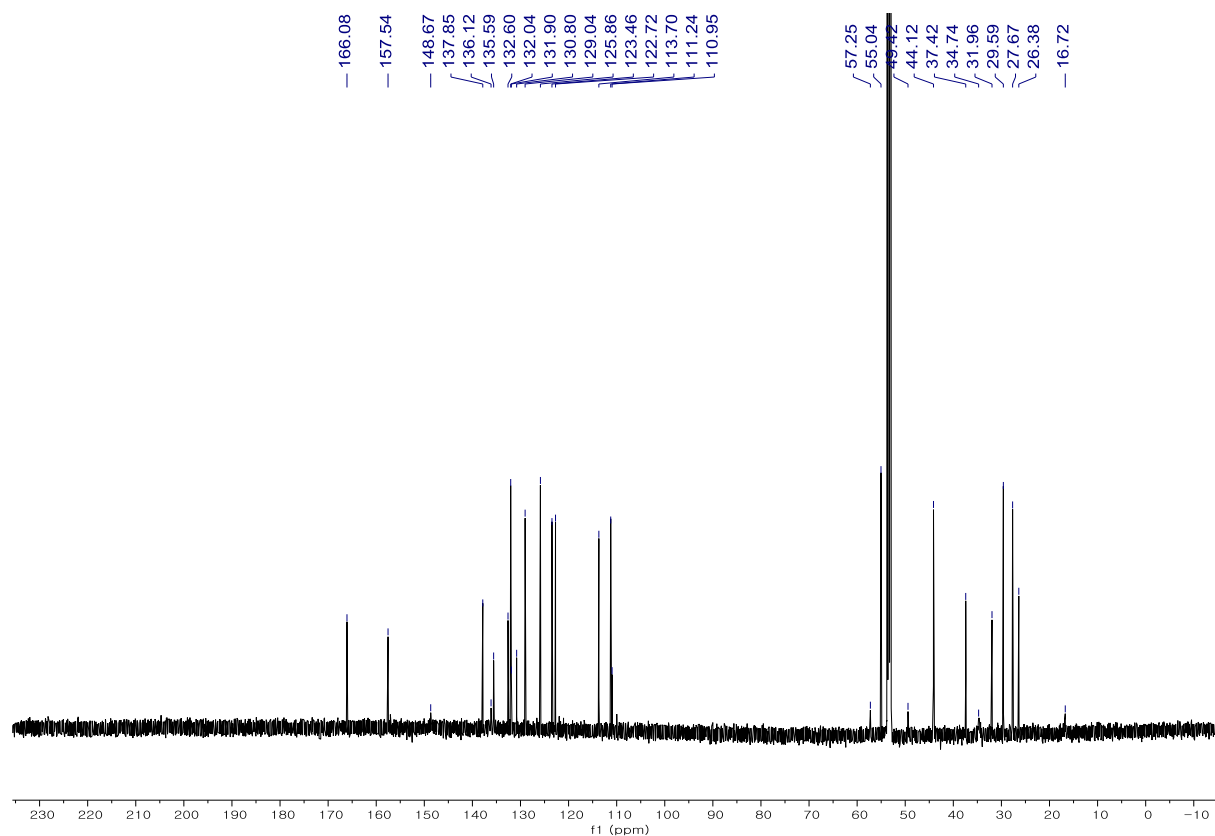
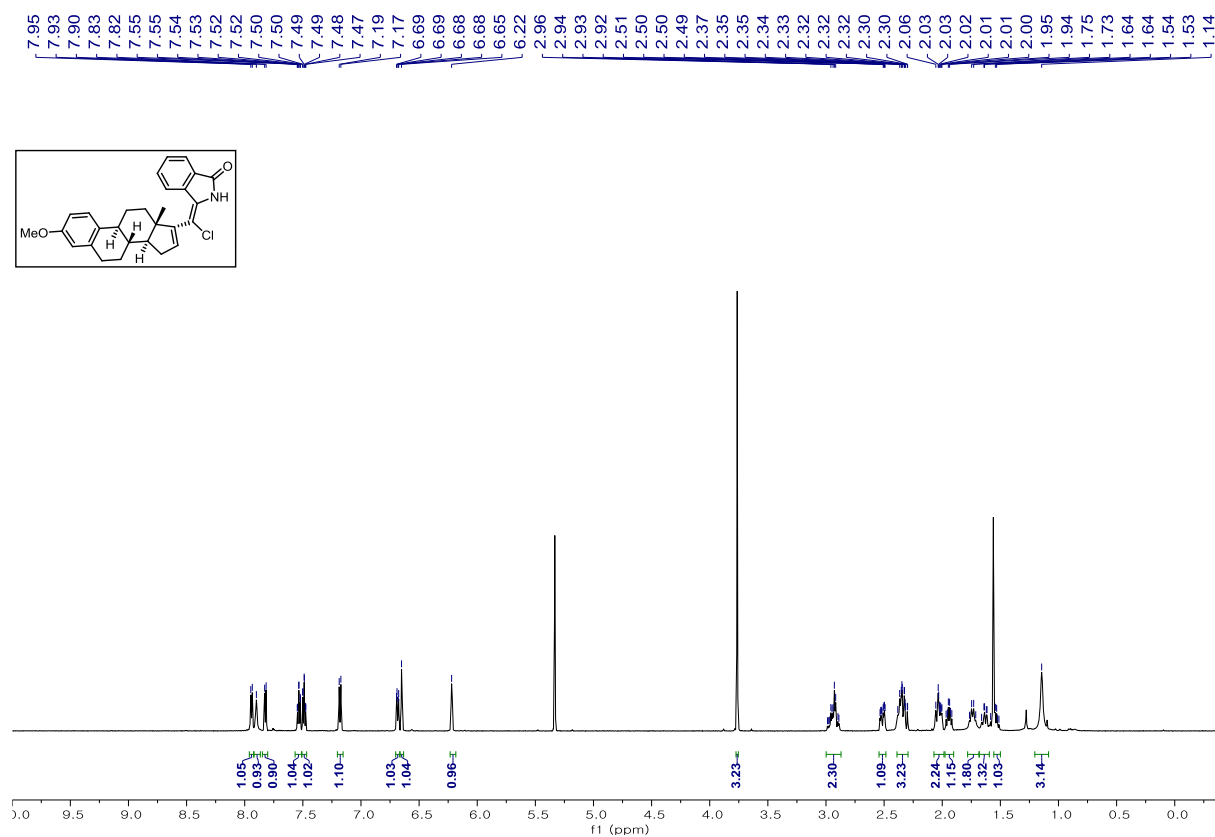
(Z)-3-{Chloro(cyclopropyl)methylene}isoindolin-1-one (14, Table 2)



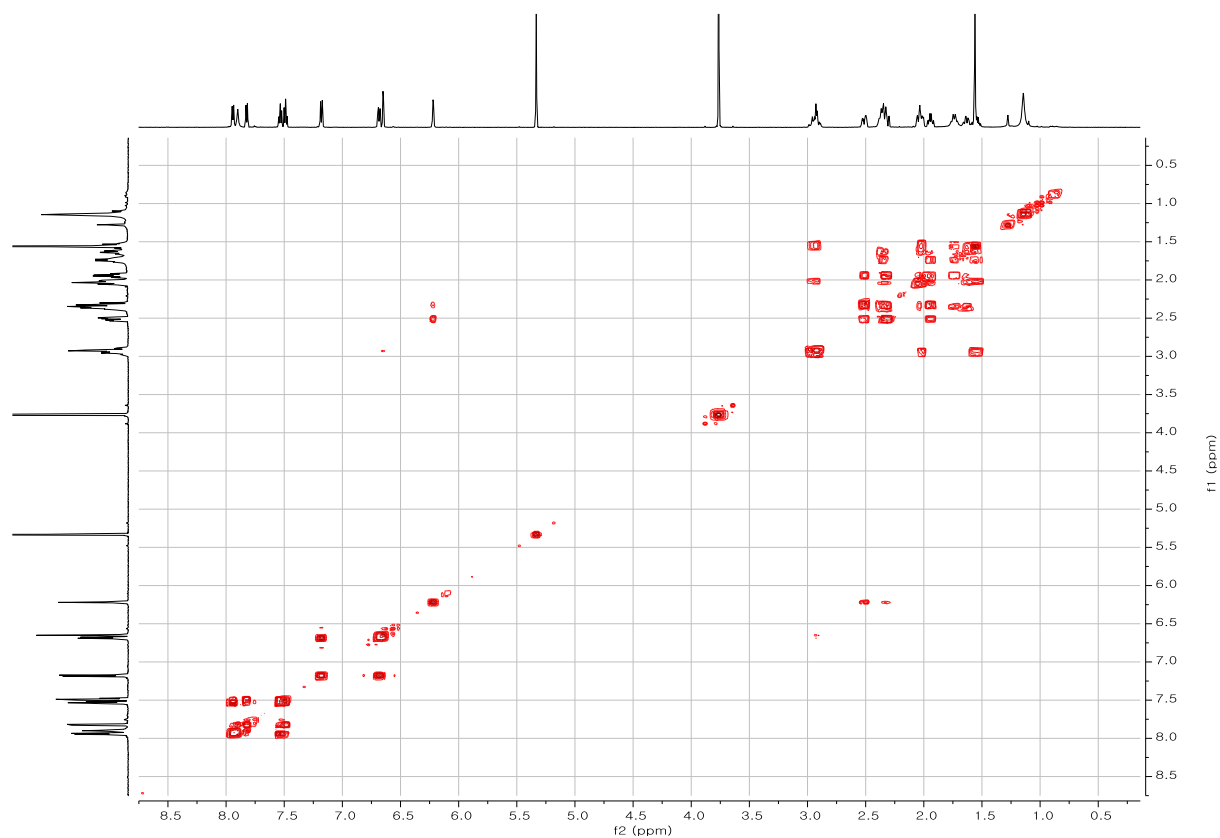
(Z)-3-(1-Chloro-2,2-dimethylpropylidene)isoindolin-1-one (15, Table 2)



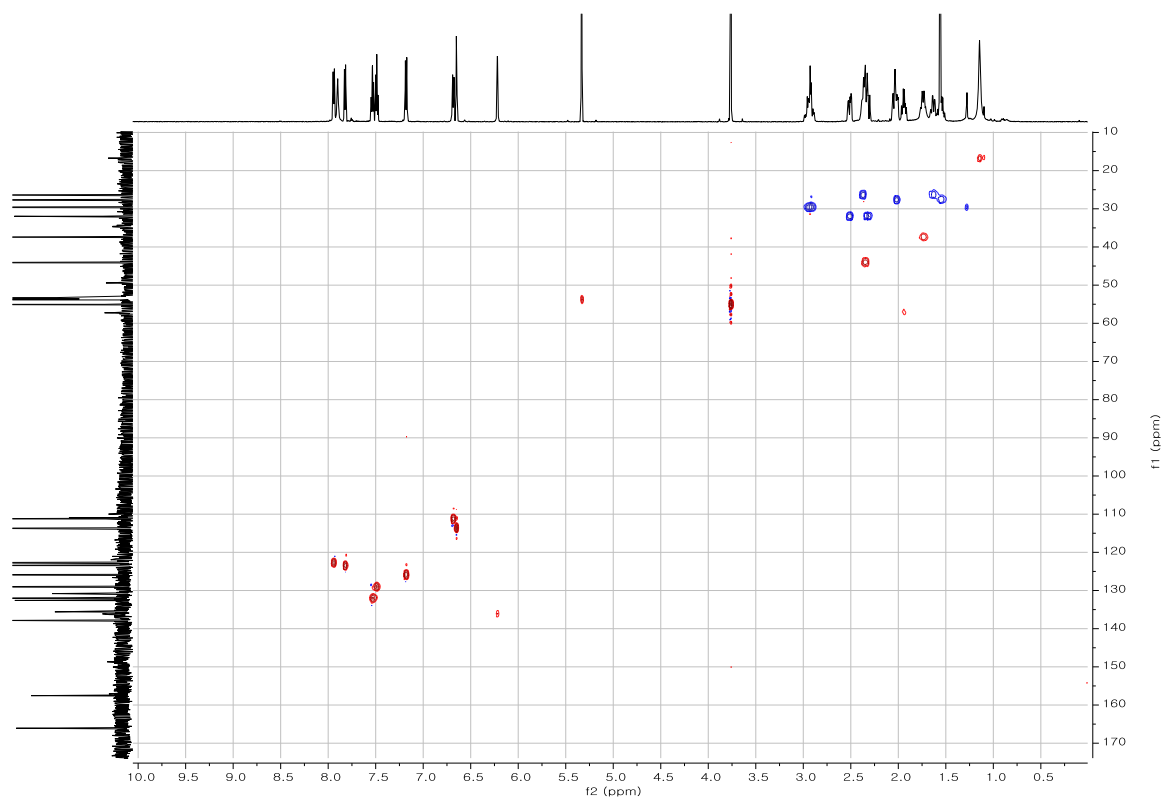
(Z)-3-[Chloro{(8S,9S,13S,14S)-3-methoxy-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15-octahydro-6H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)methylene]isoindolin-1-one (16, Table 2)



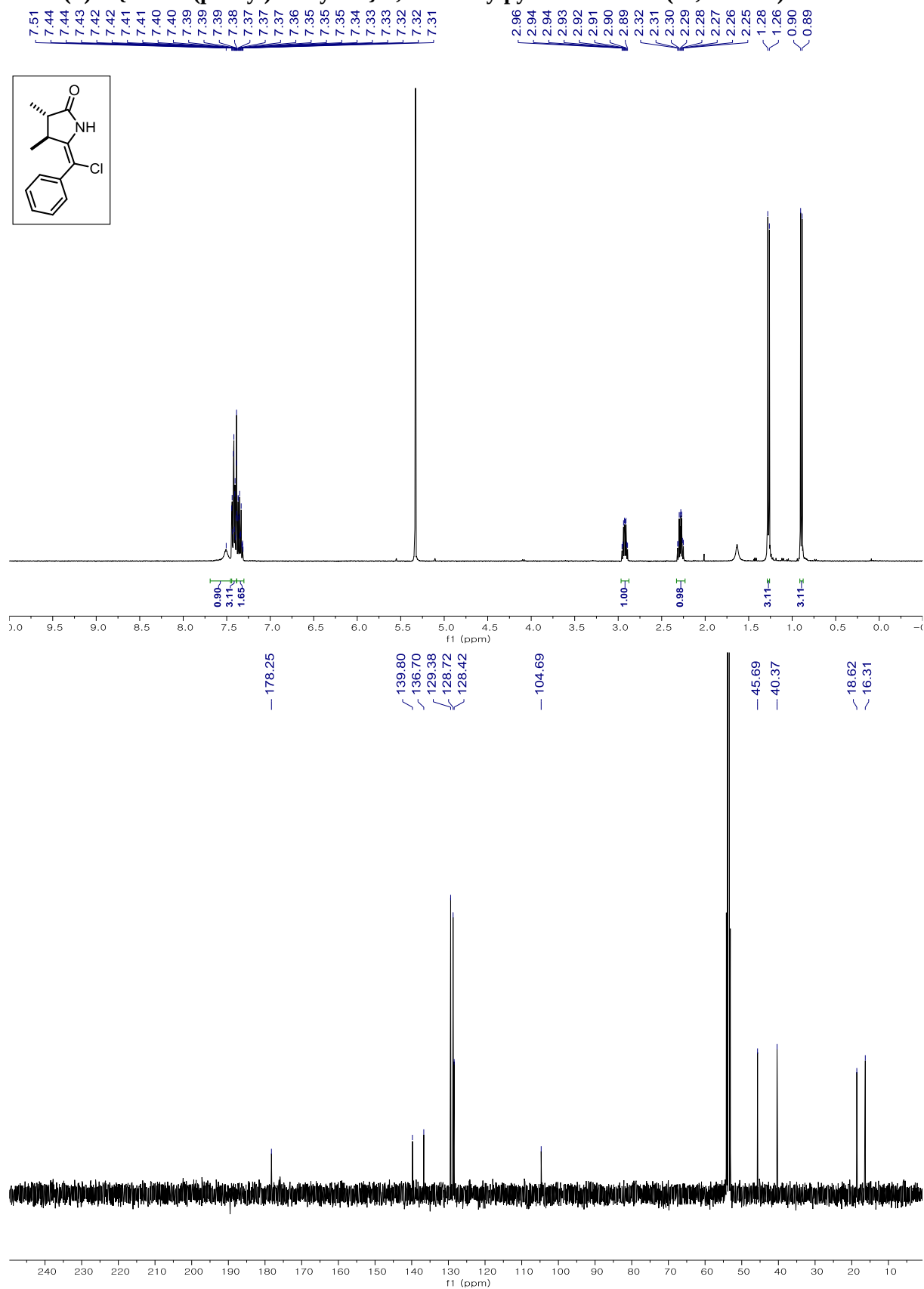
gCOSY



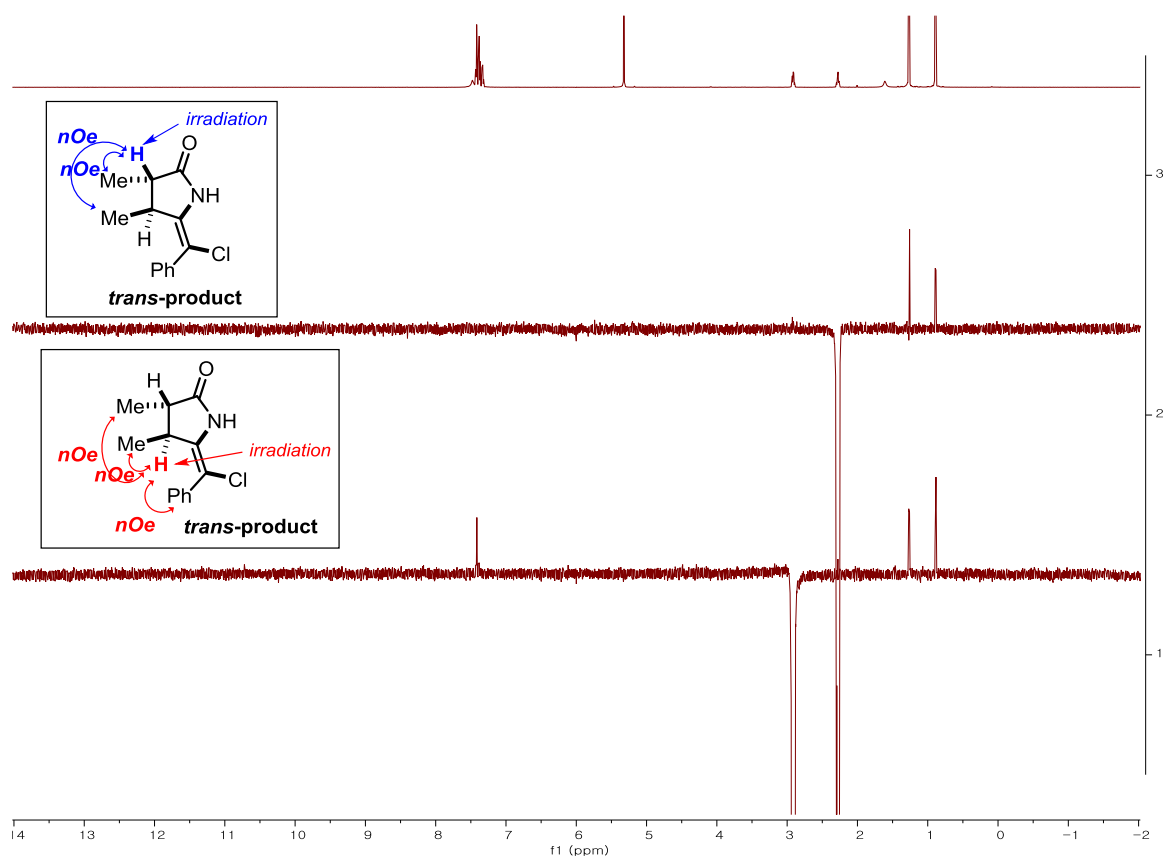
HSQC



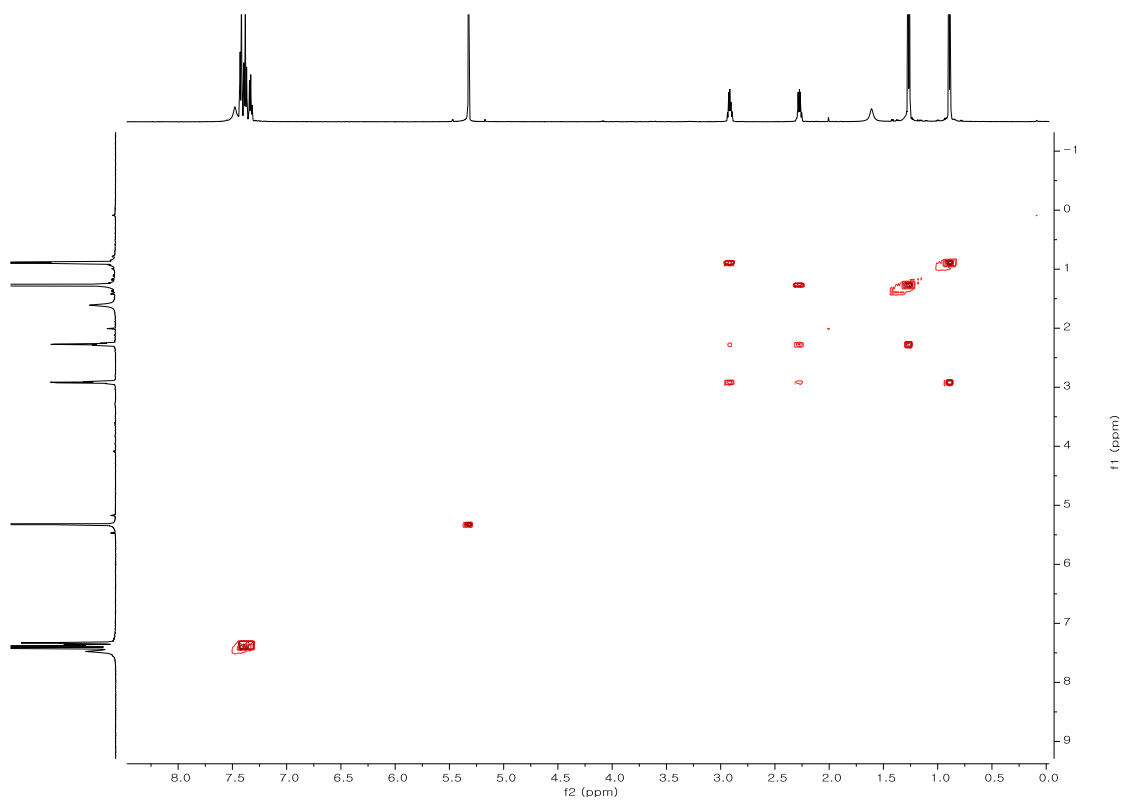
***trans*-(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}-3,4-dimethylpyrrolidin-2-one (18, Table 2)**



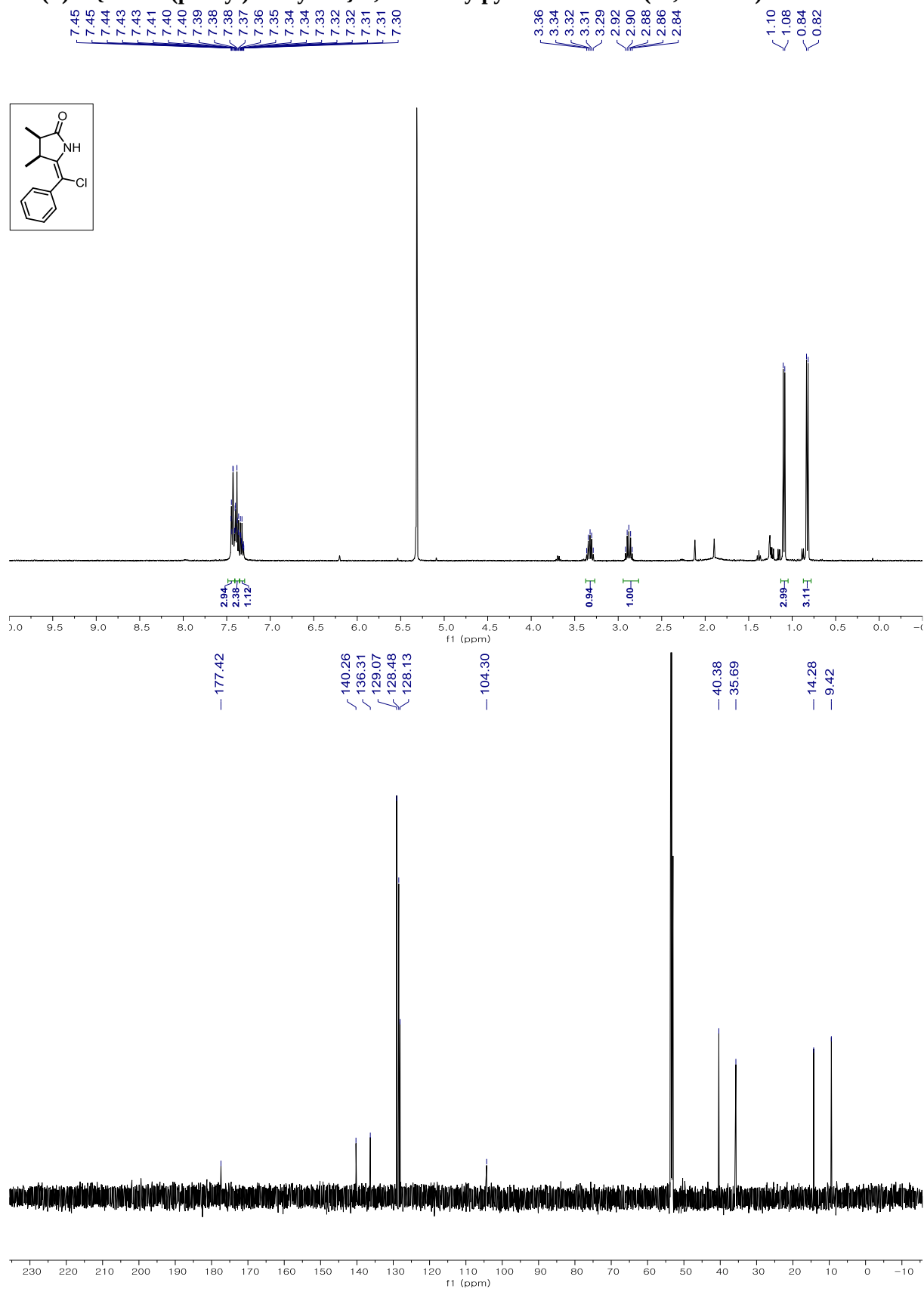
1D NOESY



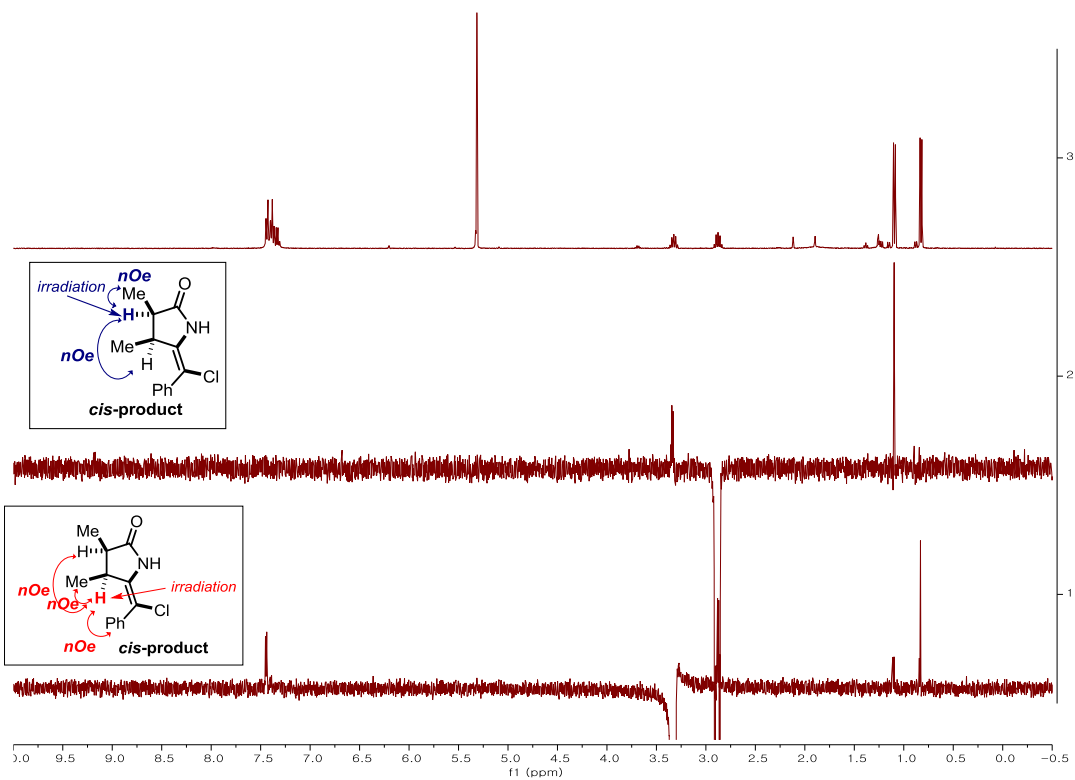
gCOSY



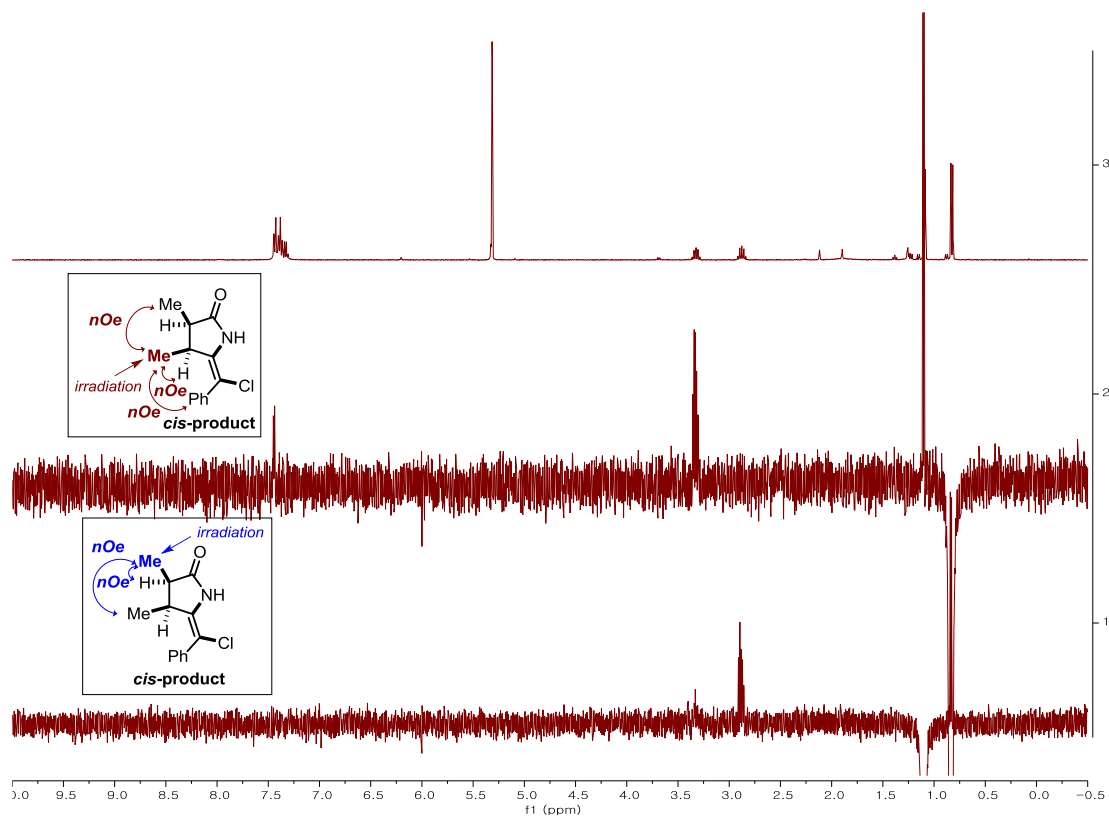
***cis*-(Z)-5-{Chloro(phenyl)methylene}-3,4-dimethylpyrrolidin-2-one (20, Table 2)**



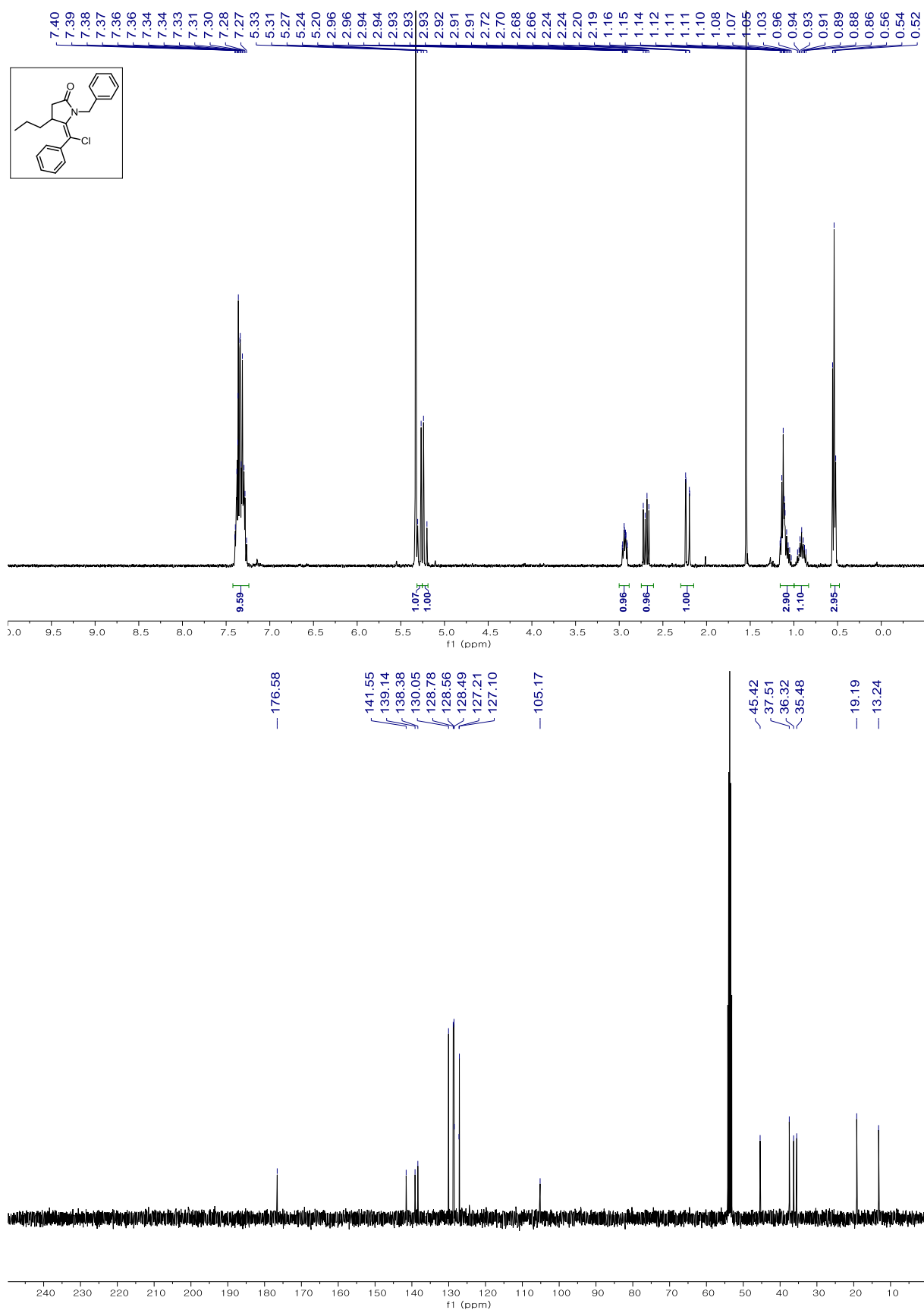
1D NOESY-1



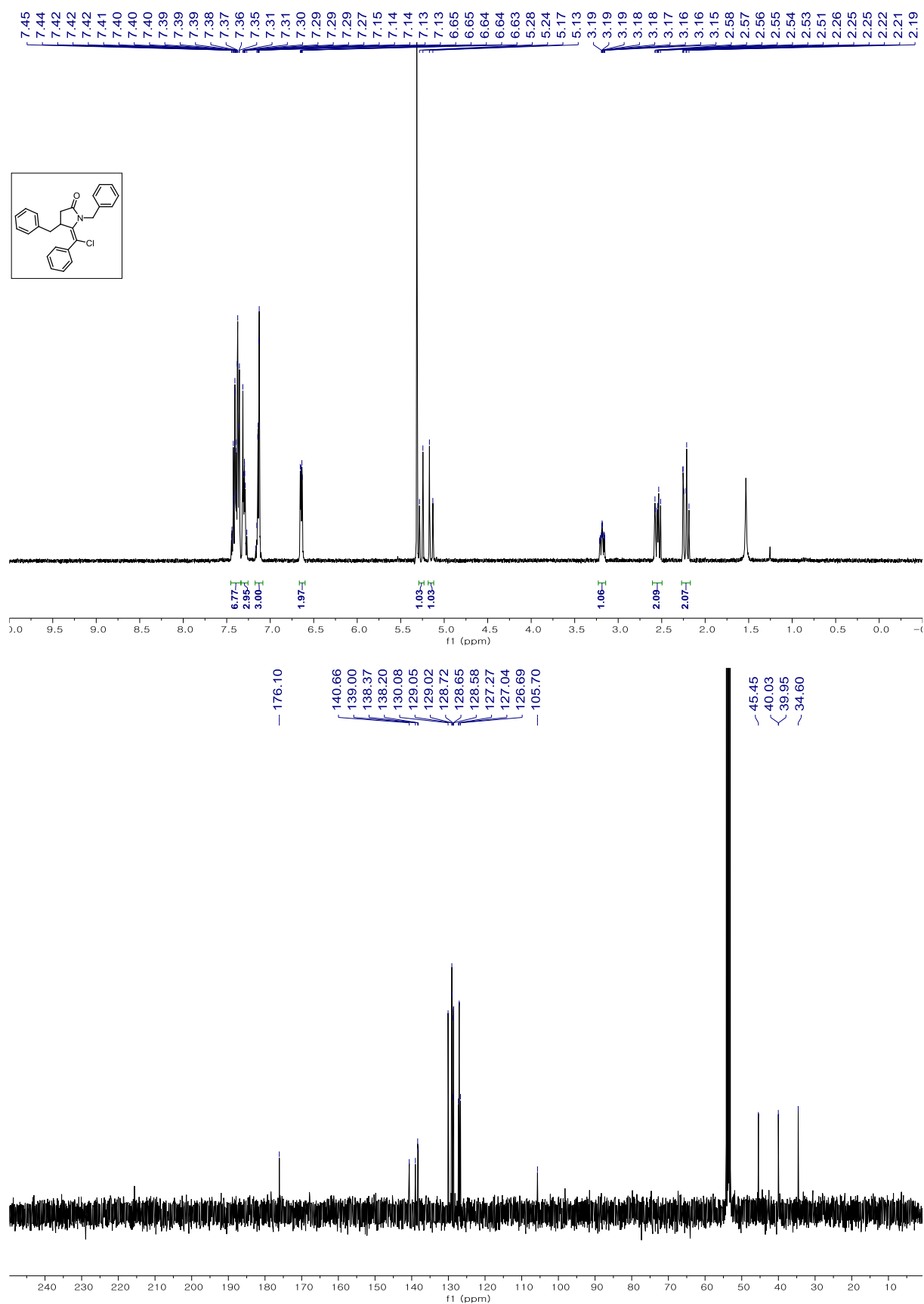
1D NOESY-2



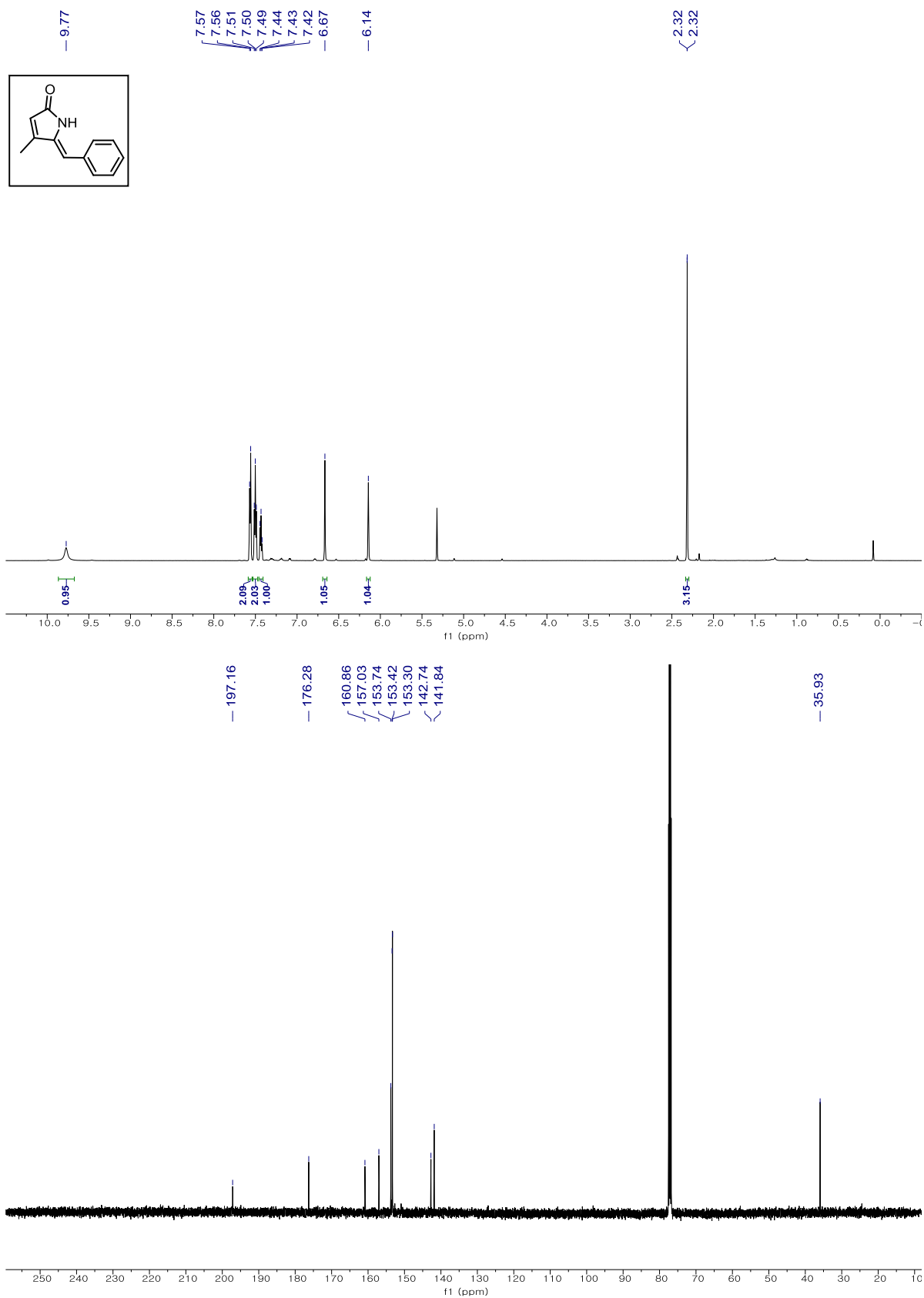
(Z)-1-Benzyl-5-{chloro(phenyl)methylene}-4-propylpyrrolidin-2-one (22, Table 2)



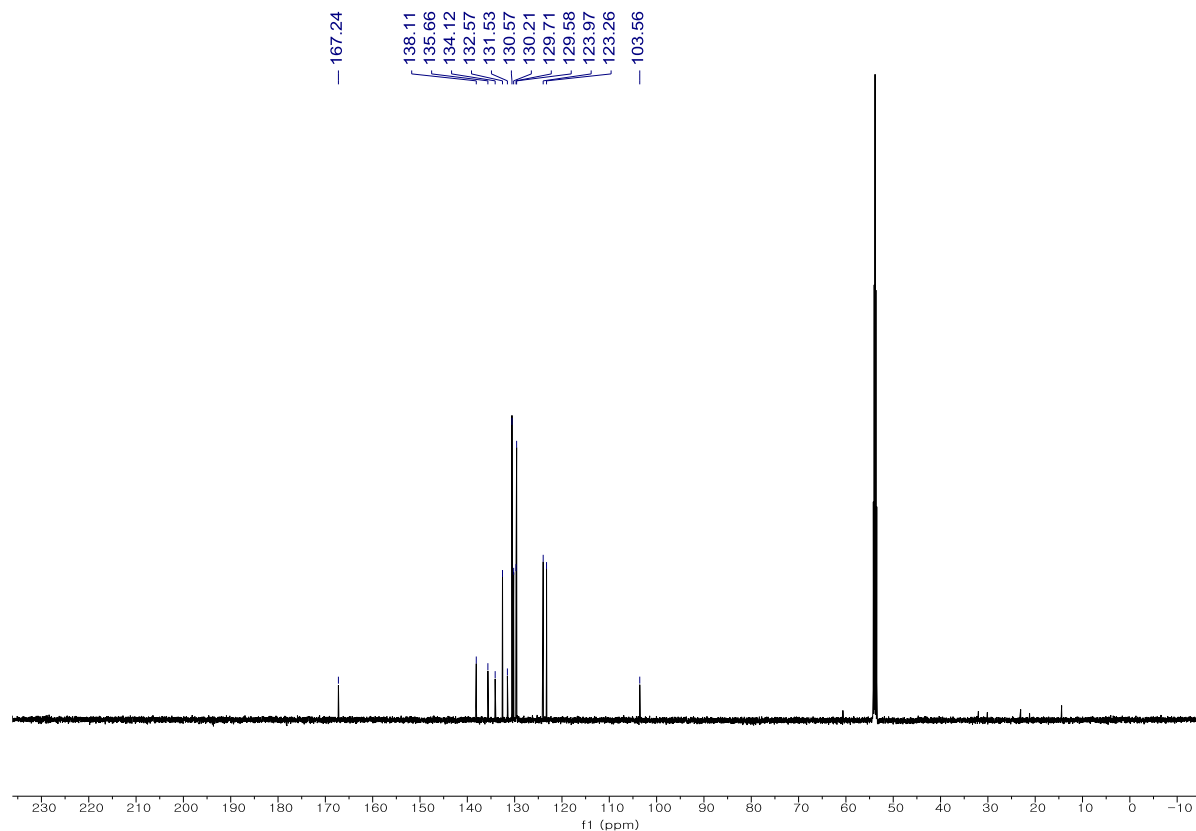
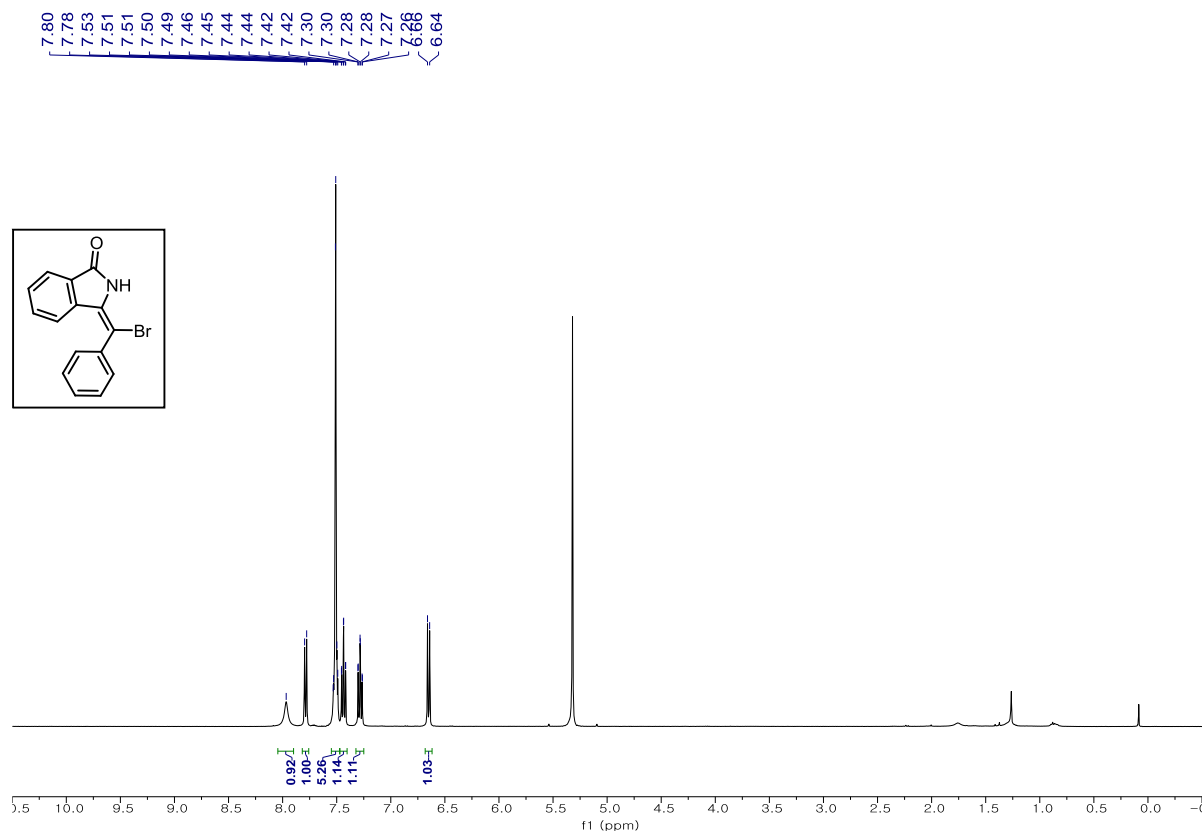
(Z)-1,4-Dibenzyl-5-{chloro(phenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (24, Table 2)



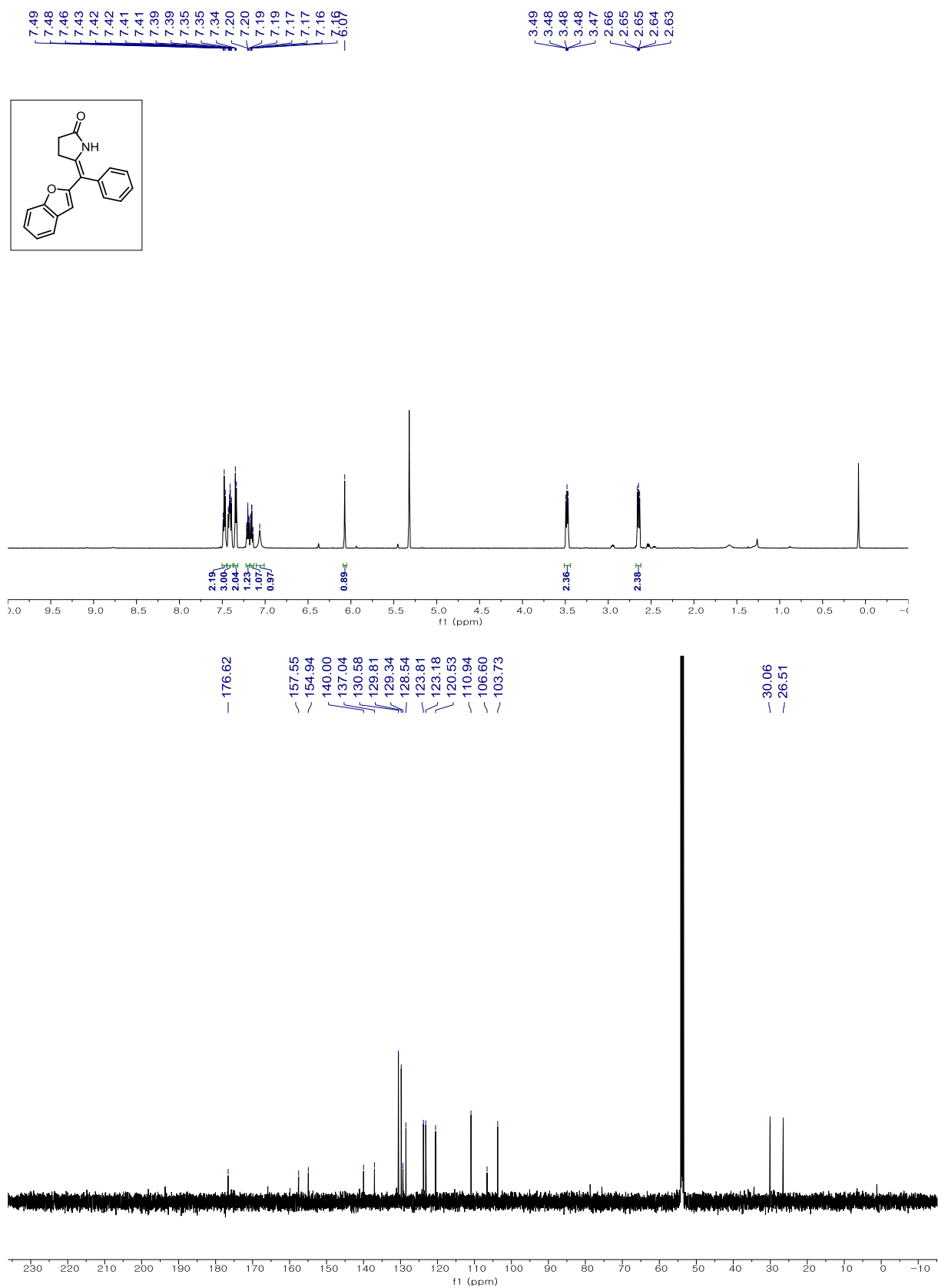
(Z)-5-Benzylidene-4-methyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (27, equation 1)



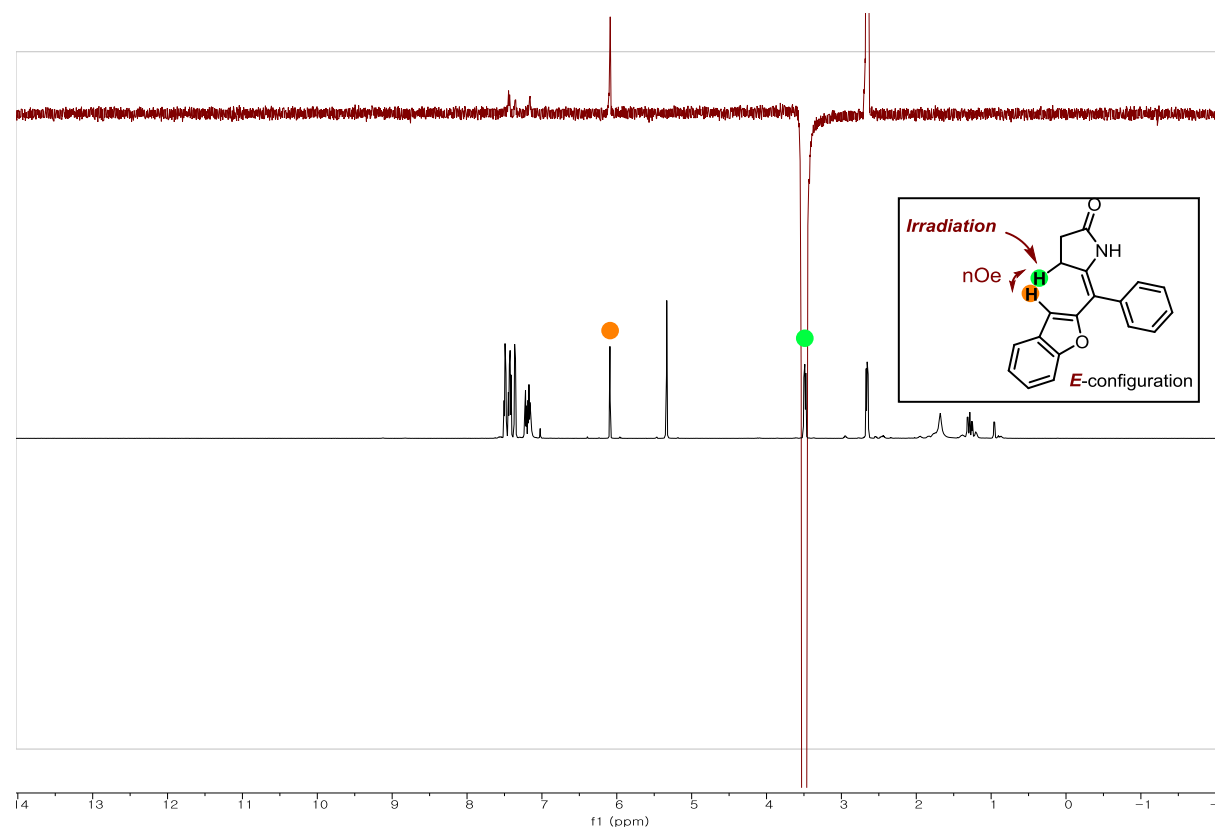
(Z)-3-{Bromo(phenyl)methylene}isoindolin-1-one (29, equation 2)



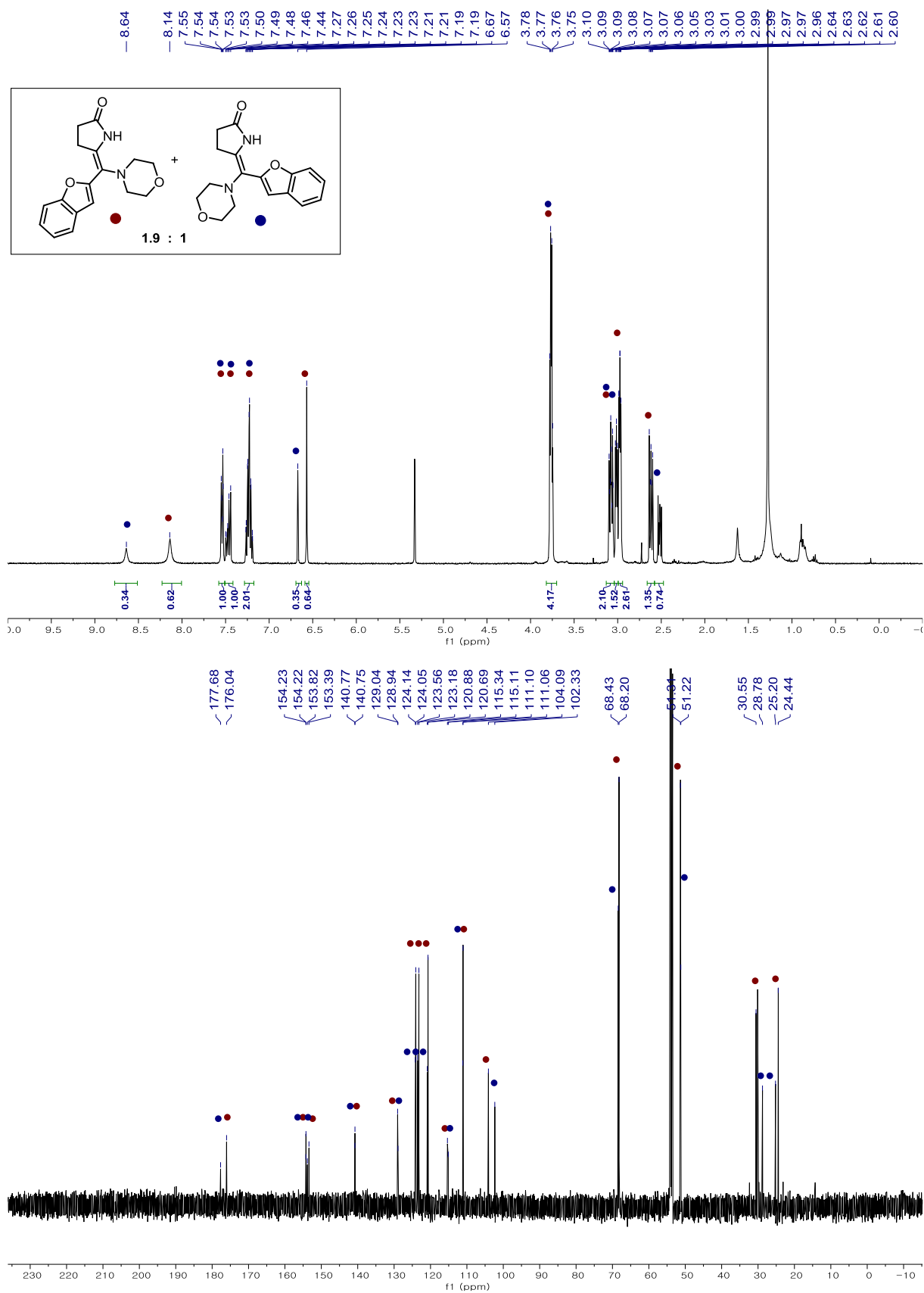
(E)-5-{Benzofuran-2-yl(phenyl)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (30, Scheme 4)



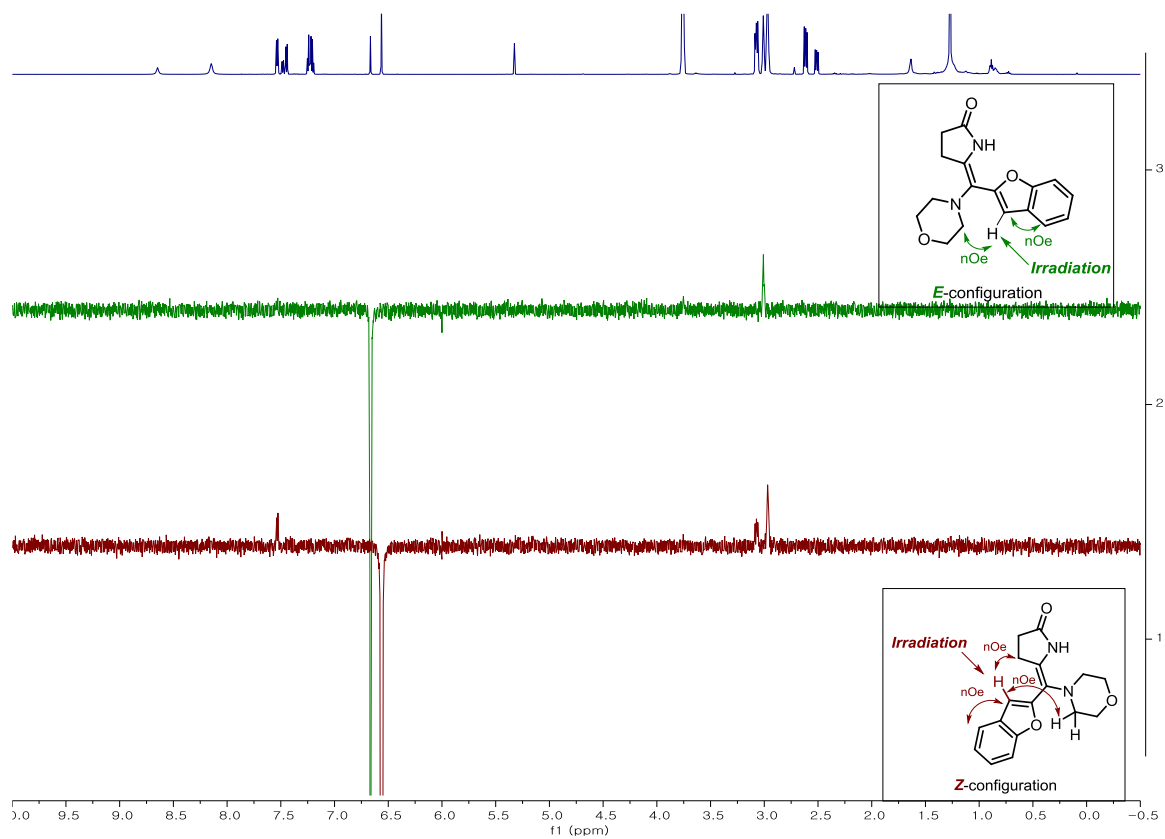
1D NOESY



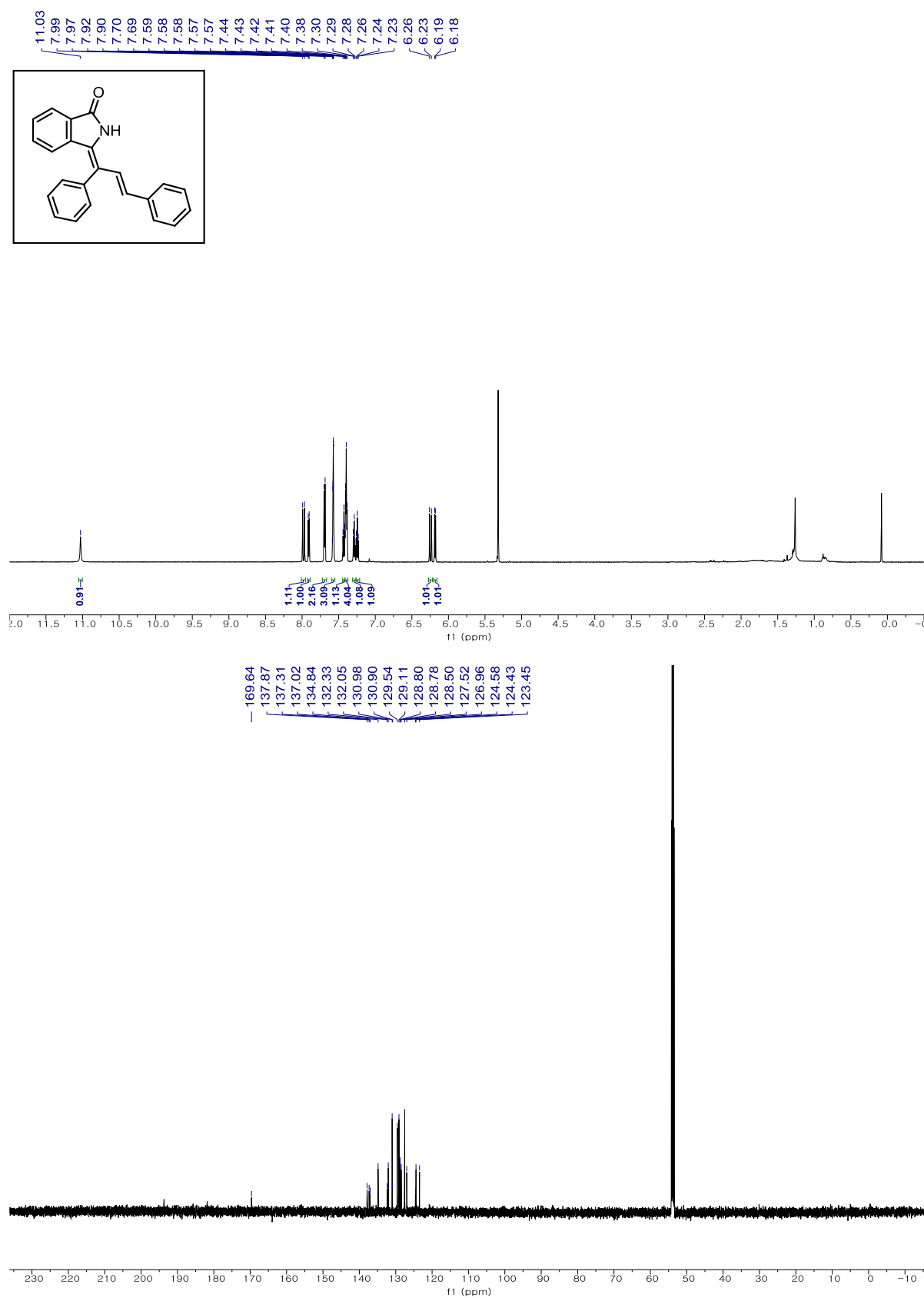
(E/Z)-5-{Benzofuran-2-yl(morpholino)methylene}pyrrolidin-2-one (31, Scheme 4)



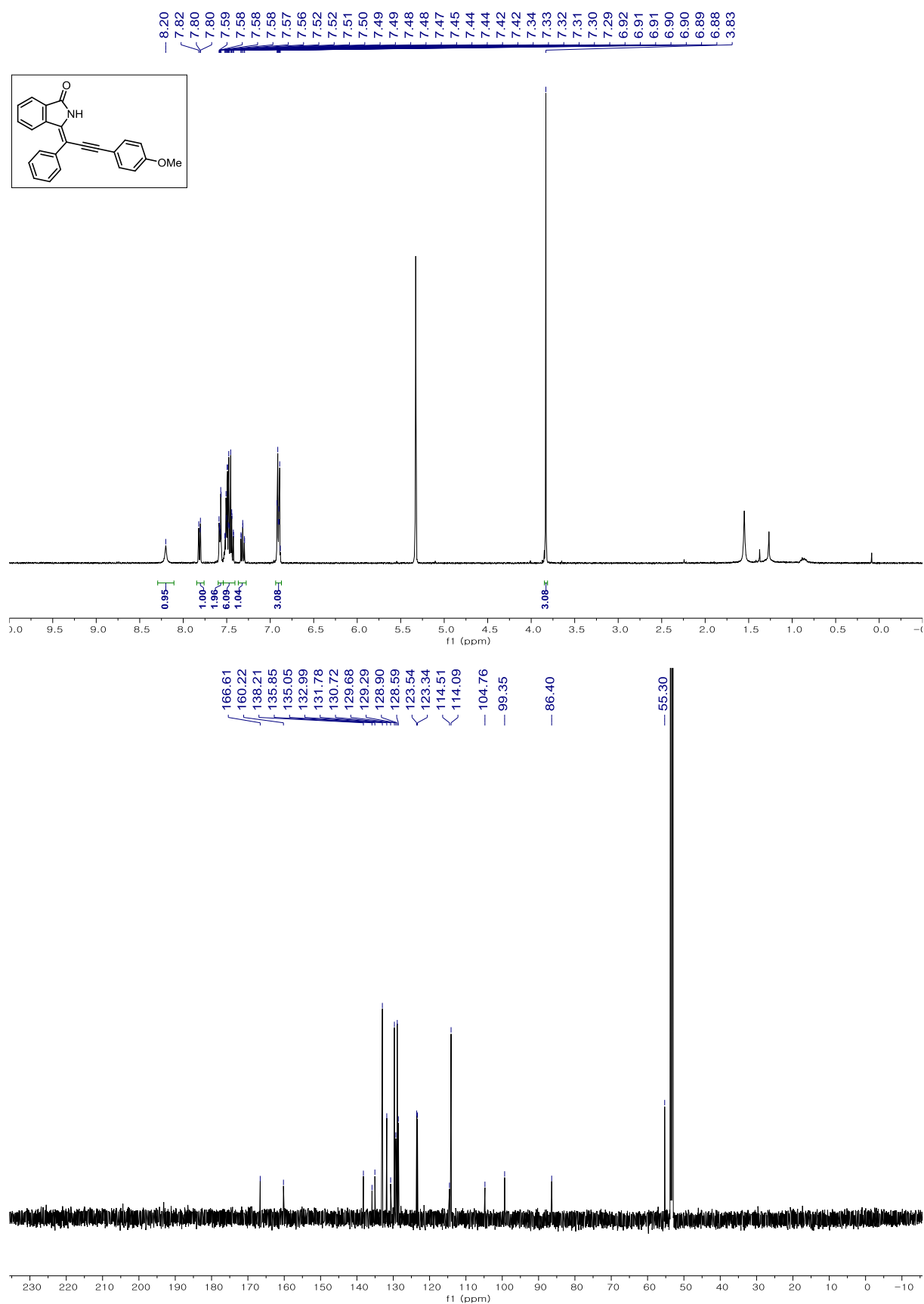
1D NOESY



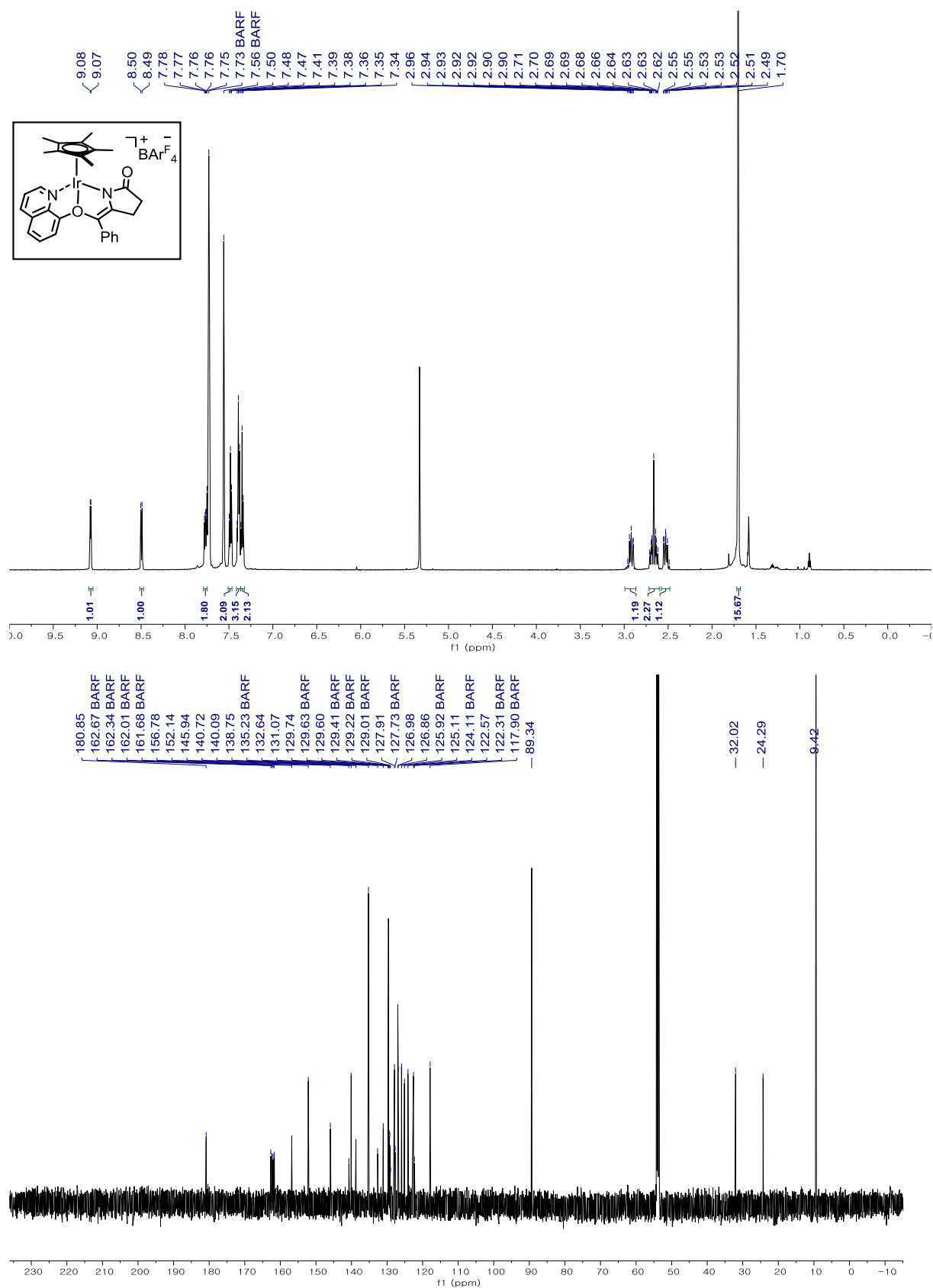
(E)-3-((E)-1,3-diphenylallylidene)isoindolin-1-one (32, Scheme 4)



(Z)-3-{3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ylidene}isoindolin-1-one (33, Scheme 4)



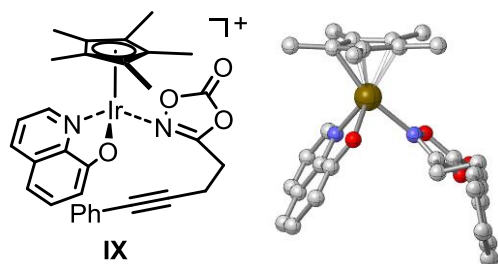
Alkyne-inserted iridium complex (II, Scheme 2)



Appendix II

***(Cartesian Coordinates, Structures and Computed Gibbs Free
Energies for the Optimized Structures and Transition States)***

IX (Scheme 2b)



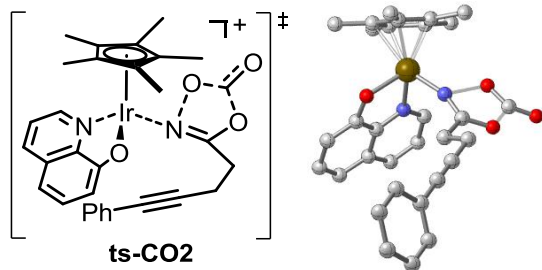
Charge: 1, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -1074779.792 kcal/mol

Ir	-0.65892100	-0.65714400	-0.35947600
C	-2.65187100	-1.34285700	-1.12816000
C	-2.30694600	-2.08438400	0.08906500
C	-1.10776200	-2.82377800	-0.17023500
C	-0.64434200	-2.49014900	-1.50786700
C	-1.65367900	-1.62170900	-2.11169900
C	-3.90174000	-0.54001700	-1.32491600
H	-4.72885200	-1.20139000	-1.61011200
H	-3.78551600	0.20812600	-2.11106800
H	-4.19662900	-0.02051900	-0.41077400
C	-3.15364400	-2.15535600	1.32444500
H	-3.64872400	-1.20257800	1.52620100
H	-2.56436400	-2.42515200	2.20297200
H	-3.93796000	-2.91189800	1.20274600
C	-0.38472900	-3.72926000	0.77643800
H	-0.42581700	-4.75995900	0.40669800
H	-0.82695900	-3.71018000	1.77338200
H	0.66477900	-3.43736600	0.86642400
C	0.50839500	-3.13503500	-2.21862100
H	0.19106400	-4.07627100	-2.68355800
H	1.32358100	-3.36041900	-1.52786800
H	0.90498600	-2.49201900	-3.00741200
C	-1.66274200	-1.17294700	-3.53990200
H	-2.13009900	-1.94822400	-4.15925300
H	-0.65287400	-1.01509200	-3.92434000
H	-2.23743100	-0.25454800	-3.67857400
C	2.01208300	-0.02300100	0.56893000
C	1.89367300	0.76648400	-0.61072000

N	0.69396500	0.68668800	-1.27410400
C	0.49303300	1.42392100	-2.36209800
C	1.48871300	2.27951000	-2.87417200
C	2.95598900	1.59981600	-1.06893200
H	-0.47661100	1.34268000	-2.83809800
H	1.27474100	2.86173100	-3.76329500
H	0.22832600	1.47230200	3.58879800
C	-0.55298500	0.81805900	3.18592600
C	-1.15255800	1.50325300	2.01575400
H	-0.07199000	-0.09576200	2.83377700
O	-1.72091800	2.71835200	2.17773200
N	-1.24318000	1.08222600	0.79353500
O	-1.92048100	2.10117800	0.07062900
C	-2.21634700	3.11782600	0.94119300
O	-2.78096900	4.12892500	0.69500600
C	4.27172400	0.84102500	0.80952700
H	5.19715500	0.85546500	1.37738700
C	3.21539800	0.02522400	1.26775400
H	3.32854000	-0.57190900	2.16647000
C	4.16241600	1.61896700	-0.32884300
H	4.98353700	2.24585800	-0.65984900
C	2.71048300	2.36125200	-2.23984900
H	3.49025900	3.01146200	-2.62603800
O	0.96742200	-0.75582300	0.94819500
C	-1.60074300	0.53255900	4.30315800
H	-2.05813000	1.47660100	4.62301600
H	-2.40981700	-0.08386800	3.88992200
C	-0.98587500	-0.14258000	5.43905600
C	-0.45204200	-0.69447800	6.37782600
C	0.16792800	-1.33331200	7.49687900
C	0.87933700	-0.57179800	8.44421200
C	0.07378200	-2.72788300	7.66777900
C	1.48105100	-1.19485800	9.53436800
H	0.95022400	0.50357900	8.31674500
C	0.67810200	-3.34208900	8.76157200
H	-0.47697300	-3.31671400	6.94118200
C	1.38254200	-2.57905400	9.69618600
H	2.02600100	-0.59946700	10.26059600
H	0.59837100	-4.41772000	8.88681800
H	1.85151600	-3.06122700	10.54850400

ts-CO2 (Scheme 2b)



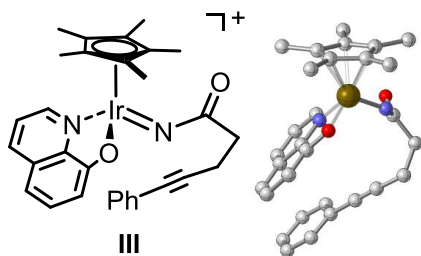
Charge: 1, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -1074760.054 kcal/mol

Ir	-1.54926100	-0.20276800	-0.48082200
C	-2.44784800	-2.08284000	-1.32244900
C	-1.90997400	-1.30201400	-2.40439900
C	-2.70401100	-0.07533200	-2.50124400
C	-3.65511200	-0.06491300	-1.44531500
C	-3.47845800	-1.29259300	-0.66911400
C	-2.04403000	-3.46789200	-0.92913600
H	-2.77781700	-4.18042000	-1.32461200
H	-2.01142800	-3.57637500	0.15650700
H	-1.06782000	-3.73467900	-1.33696700
C	-0.87077400	-1.72371500	-3.39794700
H	-0.20452800	-2.48371200	-2.98631400
H	-0.26187100	-0.87436400	-3.71529200
H	-1.35084100	-2.14569100	-4.28909800
C	-2.47667600	0.98149900	-3.53206300
H	-2.64545000	0.56701900	-4.53204700
H	-1.44436000	1.34191300	-3.48328400
H	-3.14557800	1.83260200	-3.39941900
C	-4.69465900	0.97931400	-1.17669500
H	-5.65296800	0.66893200	-1.60967200
H	-4.42543400	1.94237300	-1.61330500
H	-4.85070900	1.12265500	-0.10509300
C	-4.37320000	-1.76783500	0.43541200
H	-5.19205300	-2.36404400	0.01389100
H	-4.82288900	-0.93088000	0.97407400
H	-3.82737600	-2.38212800	1.15294400
C	-0.37652800	2.42625100	-0.51310500
C	-1.07622100	2.41624500	0.72226300

N	-1.71734400	1.24814500	1.03923200
C	-2.34170000	1.11784300	2.20565000
C	-2.40678000	2.19114800	3.11812400
C	-1.09829500	3.54425400	1.58800900
H	-2.77003700	0.14678300	2.42638400
H	-2.93216300	2.04878800	4.05556500
H	2.30715500	-0.04517500	1.55903000
C	1.99148100	-0.84791100	0.88239900
C	0.65014000	-1.34829400	1.41633500
H	1.86293900	-0.41755000	-0.11224100
O	0.67032500	-2.00116300	2.52878500
N	-0.38410200	-1.10088100	0.69005900
C	-0.78134400	-2.48054300	3.04338500
O	-1.61843900	-2.11694100	2.18888000
O	-0.72308400	-3.05074500	4.08673300
C	-0.42057100	4.71598400	1.16853100
H	-0.42850500	5.59493200	1.80432000
C	0.24044600	4.72367300	-0.04628800
H	0.76011200	5.62217200	-0.36417900
C	0.27212000	3.59404500	-0.89447500
H	0.81421800	3.62127400	-1.83351500
C	-1.80146500	3.39266600	2.81098100
H	-1.84888200	4.22603500	3.50602000
O	-0.34937400	1.29473000	-1.22963100
C	3.05814500	-1.97545500	0.87296100
H	3.11254200	-2.41870200	1.87291000
H	2.74252000	-2.77255300	0.18797100
C	4.35307600	-1.44125000	0.47635800
C	5.42214500	-0.96047600	0.15887300
C	6.69254100	-0.41732900	-0.19914500
C	7.08403500	-0.34066000	-1.55082900
C	7.57358900	0.04610600	0.79883000
C	8.32606500	0.18723000	-1.89121100
H	6.40880800	-0.70095400	-2.32029000
C	8.81347600	0.57229700	0.44846200
H	7.27538800	-0.01599300	1.84035700
C	9.19284600	0.64456000	-0.89474900
H	8.62115300	0.24019500	-2.93478900
H	9.48704600	0.92462700	1.22369900
H	10.16187900	1.05377100	-1.16390800

III (Scheme 2b)



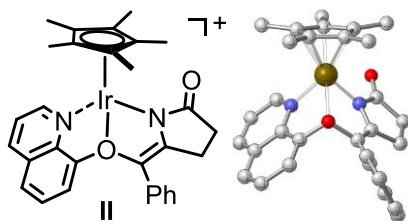
Charge: 1, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -956466.8225 kcal/mol

Ir	-0.86479000	0.27653100	0.36299600
C	-2.96265400	-0.59823700	-0.03232700
C	-3.13383000	0.59379000	0.74224200
C	-2.52108200	0.36731000	2.04743600
C	-1.88266000	-0.90568700	2.03905900
C	-2.11674800	-1.50840600	0.71881800
C	-3.51716400	-0.85736000	-1.39338700
H	-4.51038800	-1.31273700	-1.29503200
H	-2.88156100	-1.54056500	-1.95862200
H	-3.62349700	0.06502100	-1.96642200
C	-3.94435700	1.79754200	0.37211400
H	-4.97094700	1.68879500	0.74330100
H	-3.99375000	1.92987100	-0.70996700
H	-3.52601600	2.70722300	0.80821000
C	-2.51953600	1.37302700	3.15080200
H	-3.54019500	1.71630800	3.34745600
H	-1.91606400	2.24277200	2.86667900
H	-2.11218000	0.96108700	4.07489400
C	-1.18209200	-1.57476300	3.18214700
H	-1.86830300	-2.26129300	3.69209100
H	-0.82285800	-0.85128200	3.91579500
H	-0.32602900	-2.15957900	2.83836800
C	-1.78446000	-2.91398200	0.31932100
H	-2.66658700	-3.55268200	0.44863000
H	-0.98718800	-3.32612500	0.94066100
H	-1.46753000	-2.96327600	-0.72478500
C	1.87228900	0.62427600	1.28354700
N	1.13629600	-0.31070500	0.60044100

C	1.70884100	-1.44999700	0.21638700
C	3.05784700	-1.72538100	0.51430800
C	3.23935100	0.42463800	1.60798200
H	1.10212700	-2.13029800	-0.36742100
H	3.48177400	-2.66432300	0.17794400
C	0.06351900	-0.40489400	-2.39851400
O	0.09997800	-1.64211900	-2.35687200
N	-0.67831200	0.29214900	-1.49143900
C	3.91033100	1.45453700	2.31619000
C	1.18207100	1.80107400	1.65773100
C	1.85971800	2.78676800	2.35719300
H	1.34091600	3.69485800	2.64441000
C	3.22557400	2.60026200	2.67357600
H	3.74287400	3.38568300	3.21551700
C	0.63233100	0.40795900	-3.55229100
H	-0.21547100	0.76990300	-4.14569200
H	1.20520400	-0.28617300	-4.17184700
H	4.95729300	1.32826800	2.56995400
C	3.82085700	-0.79999700	1.19547300
H	4.86755200	-0.99501300	1.40740900
O	-0.10981100	1.89746000	1.29284800
C	2.79828300	1.24473700	-2.57898200
C	3.90336400	0.93474700	-2.18456200
C	5.20927300	0.57481000	-1.72482300
C	5.75908600	-0.68174600	-2.04770600
C	5.96688800	1.46965400	-0.94348400
C	7.02857900	-1.03296900	-1.59377600
H	5.18502700	-1.36916000	-2.66105800
C	7.23645600	1.11059300	-0.49471000
H	5.55294000	2.44334600	-0.70209200
C	7.77036400	-0.14067900	-0.81469100
H	7.44421400	-2.00156800	-1.85550900
H	7.81540700	1.81279200	0.09814000
H	8.76232700	-0.41446200	-0.46829700
C	1.49802400	1.62018600	-3.13415300
H	0.94234000	2.24186800	-2.42032600
H	1.65678100	2.24759500	-4.02019300

II (Scheme 2b)



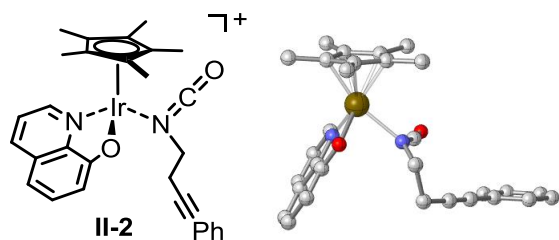
Charge: 1, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -956531.8418 kcal/mol

Ir	-1.02115600	-0.30613900	0.18960700
C	-3.07699700	0.30563400	-0.38809600
C	-2.51676900	1.30234300	0.46709000
C	-2.25469400	0.68929800	1.77700000
C	-2.63492300	-0.67839000	1.70809000
C	-3.06890100	-0.96090100	0.33727800
C	-3.61618600	0.50951400	-1.76843500
H	-4.69972100	0.67058900	-1.70594500
H	-3.43080400	-0.36125500	-2.39789400
H	-3.17901000	1.38789200	-2.24758200
C	-2.33843500	2.75521600	0.14833200
H	-3.22137500	3.32038100	0.47088400
H	-2.20910800	2.91915400	-0.92304300
H	-1.47117700	3.17616800	0.66213900
C	-1.75370500	1.42900200	2.98014000
H	-2.58055400	1.96472700	3.46190900
H	-0.99632000	2.16833400	2.70907700
H	-1.31844600	0.75469000	3.72012300
C	-2.60927600	-1.67199300	2.82765700
H	-3.61121400	-1.76063400	3.26425500
H	-1.92396400	-1.37329100	3.62311100
H	-2.31797900	-2.66657900	2.48172100
C	-3.66336500	-2.24082400	-0.16455900
H	-4.75853400	-2.18077200	-0.14594300
H	-3.37369600	-3.08958000	0.46029400
H	-3.33496000	-2.43343400	-1.18809100
C	1.57862000	-1.32558900	1.23777300
N	0.37313600	-1.79182700	0.77589900
C	0.11219700	-3.09349000	0.83904700

C	1.00512800	-4.01627400	1.41869000
C	2.51114400	-2.18499500	1.88936500
H	-0.83392100	-3.41551400	0.42008500
H	0.73878800	-5.06681200	1.43787600
C	-0.70608100	-1.11683300	-2.79166900
O	-1.66519000	-1.87973900	-2.78623300
N	-0.18780800	-0.47987800	-1.68665000
C	3.70488800	-1.62482700	2.41516000
C	1.89404500	0.04391800	1.06441300
C	3.04763500	0.57035800	1.59729500
H	3.27330900	1.62086500	1.46470800
C	3.95164400	-0.27698100	2.28500000
H	4.85900600	0.15247500	2.69642600
C	0.09511500	-0.69054200	-4.02294500
H	-0.59194100	-0.24745600	-4.74962300
H	0.53259200	-1.57290600	-4.49793400
H	4.41390400	-2.27345300	2.91981900
C	2.18526900	-3.56219900	1.96502400
H	2.87633600	-4.24784800	2.44641000
O	0.98938900	0.81407000	0.30943700
C	0.88111800	0.34301200	-1.99836700
C	1.49544300	1.07923300	-1.04550300
C	2.44725300	2.18819600	-1.15813200
C	3.49309800	2.16775100	-2.09880500
C	2.30864600	3.32889800	-0.34022900
C	4.35133300	3.25881700	-2.23420800
H	3.64946800	1.28846600	-2.71342100
C	3.17792300	4.40936000	-0.46936600
H	1.50930800	3.36371900	0.39379100
C	4.20037700	4.38316900	-1.42179600
H	5.15109800	3.22105500	-2.96775400
H	3.05054300	5.27959300	0.16790100
H	4.87386000	5.22806400	-1.52494800
C	1.15215300	0.29931900	-3.49468500
H	1.06812500	1.29787500	-3.93519700
H	2.16667700	-0.05171600	-3.69727000

II-2 (Scheme 2b)



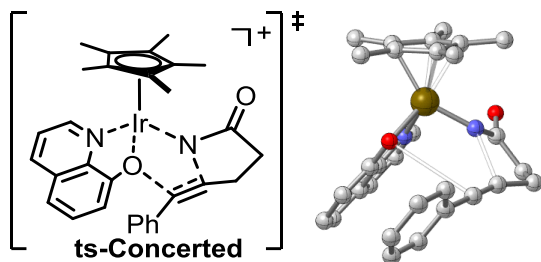
Charge: 1, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -956511.9504 kcal/mol

Ir	-0.59110900	0.05649800	0.88187800
C	-1.74194400	-1.19432000	-0.57202900
C	-2.21644900	0.19123900	-0.64539500
C	-2.73342800	0.55945400	0.63346000
C	-2.53701800	-0.56760200	1.54307700
C	-1.98177800	-1.66566100	0.75785000
C	-1.24027400	-2.00216100	-1.73123400
H	-2.08399300	-2.43305000	-2.28387800
H	-0.60009600	-2.82479900	-1.40594200
H	-0.66550700	-1.39258500	-2.43203400
C	-2.22577500	1.02487600	-1.89041000
H	-3.10166000	0.77196500	-2.49993900
H	-1.33849800	0.84459600	-2.50160500
H	-2.27449500	2.09145900	-1.66467700
C	-3.33221800	1.87333300	1.02783400
H	-4.40867600	1.75613500	1.19738400
H	-3.19375100	2.62981600	0.25404100
H	-2.87938100	2.24689600	1.94976200
C	-3.05702100	-0.65462600	2.94566700
H	-4.10636800	-0.97454800	2.94048600
H	-3.00438300	0.31320300	3.44848300
H	-2.49159600	-1.37516200	3.54050000
C	-1.77095300	-3.05976300	1.26093800
H	-2.71776500	-3.61026900	1.20275700
H	-1.44790800	-3.07257700	2.30403800
H	-1.03988100	-3.60669300	0.66187900
C	1.44335700	0.24286800	2.97727000
N	0.96580200	-0.69065200	2.09057100
C	1.50459700	-1.90744800	2.06516600

C	2.55213000	-2.27509600	2.93197800
C	2.49382300	-0.05177100	3.89451200
H	1.10215600	-2.60733400	1.34292000
H	2.95924900	-3.27781000	2.86830800
C	1.74566400	-0.05713800	-0.96005600
O	2.18356400	-1.05800900	-1.37763300
N	1.12815000	0.87222900	-0.42373100
C	2.92177500	0.96958300	4.77642300
C	0.82936700	1.52672400	2.92109000
C	1.28074000	2.50319600	3.80538600
H	0.82505900	3.48752100	3.78214700
C	2.31585600	2.21177700	4.71939300
H	2.64332500	2.99525000	5.39616900
C	1.35489800	2.32925400	-0.58256800
H	0.80605500	2.80069400	0.23196600
H	0.92200100	2.63691500	-1.53911100
H	3.72004600	0.76764200	5.48266600
C	3.03830500	-1.35968000	3.84235400
H	3.84103700	-1.63083900	4.52210500
O	-0.13295000	1.72725100	2.02529100
C	3.62805100	2.02997200	-1.55327100
C	4.24721600	1.45112600	-2.42338200
C	4.97531700	0.77262600	-3.44892900
C	5.54646400	-0.49067400	-3.20080800
C	5.12718500	1.35997800	-4.72017500
C	6.25207900	-1.14803600	-4.20504400
H	5.43073900	-0.94364600	-2.22152800
C	5.83707900	0.69578000	-5.71665700
H	4.69044700	2.33478300	-4.91177300
C	6.39968700	-0.55781900	-5.46283600
H	6.69069900	-2.12114500	-4.00609100
H	5.95314900	1.15690800	-6.69268300
H	6.95341100	-1.07216400	-6.24238700
C	2.84533600	2.70386400	-0.52144600
H	3.23601000	2.46615900	0.47584900
H	2.91507700	3.79349100	-0.63325400

ts-Concerted (Scheme 2b)



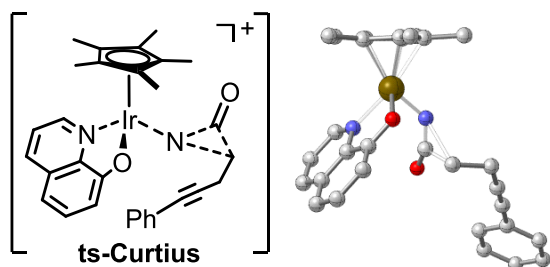
Charge: 1, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -956460.4477 kcal/mol

Ir	-0.87976200	-0.28828100	-0.25946400
C	-2.41561700	-1.98422600	-0.21868600
C	-1.35701000	-2.32519300	-1.13789100
C	-1.39225100	-1.35724600	-2.22126600
C	-2.39579500	-0.37825800	-1.93024400
C	-3.02540900	-0.75703800	-0.66019900
C	-2.80513500	-2.76371800	0.99500500
H	-3.54645000	-3.52181500	0.71398900
H	-3.24107500	-2.11662900	1.75673000
H	-1.94592200	-3.27686500	1.42990300
C	-0.50263400	-3.55527400	-1.09793000
H	-0.99611600	-4.37895900	-1.62852100
H	-0.32094600	-3.88091800	-0.07194200
H	0.46394800	-3.38117500	-1.57542000
C	-0.47197800	-1.38097600	-3.40067400
H	-0.66094500	-2.27914300	-3.99918700
H	0.57306900	-1.39894500	-3.07838800
H	-0.61321900	-0.51032000	-4.04202700
C	-2.82420200	0.76197200	-2.80349300
H	-3.68561900	0.46623700	-3.41416600
H	-2.02622400	1.07517300	-3.47902300
H	-3.12228300	1.62938700	-2.21030600
C	-4.22119200	-0.10621700	-0.03532400
H	-5.12744000	-0.67111100	-0.28432700
H	-4.35950400	0.91232800	-0.40387200
H	-4.11549000	-0.07105200	1.05090000
C	0.35593200	2.36285300	-0.26416900
N	-0.79425900	1.77782900	0.19690700
C	-1.70396100	2.51995500	0.82462200
C	-1.51843400	3.90521600	1.01174900

C	0.61907100	3.75076600	-0.11237900
H	-2.56891400	2.00158500	1.21628200
H	-2.28878100	4.46818700	1.52647800
C	-1.11918800	-0.13505800	2.70364600
O	-2.30796500	0.23083800	2.69848700
N	-0.54243400	-0.67088000	1.59754900
C	1.83241600	4.26183100	-0.64120500
C	1.26712400	1.49674700	-0.92546800
C	2.44101000	2.03224100	-1.44324100
H	3.14126700	1.38197900	-1.95469100
C	2.70901800	3.41107900	-1.28827500
H	3.63235200	3.80898100	-1.69806400
C	-0.27244700	-0.12743900	3.96409300
H	-0.92937200	-0.27382000	4.82500500
H	0.17538900	0.86978800	4.05899000
H	2.05406500	5.31918900	-0.54068100
C	-0.37196800	4.51769100	0.55021700
H	-0.21993600	5.58422800	0.68928800
O	0.94172500	0.20652100	-1.00813800
C	1.53294600	-1.10313900	2.58905800
C	2.44805100	-1.11765000	1.76827200
C	3.50349400	-1.17821500	0.82877500
C	4.35673500	-0.06808400	0.63169700
C	3.75558400	-2.37497900	0.11809500
C	5.42679600	-0.15866200	-0.25280200
H	4.17427600	0.84556100	1.18695400
C	4.82330900	-2.45066700	-0.76735500
H	3.11159800	-3.23259500	0.28296000
C	5.66087700	-1.34474700	-0.95525900
H	6.08612100	0.69287800	-0.39009200
H	5.01418100	-3.37352900	-1.30624600
H	6.50000900	-1.41186000	-1.64093500
C	0.82356000	-1.19438600	3.87384900
H	0.37559700	-2.19125500	3.96161000
H	1.54256400	-1.09046400	4.69427100

ts-Curtius (Scheme 2b)



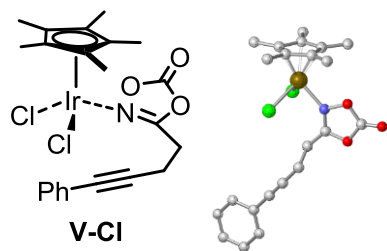
Charge: 1, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -956456.8588 kcal/mol

Ir	-1.58916900	-0.51711900	-0.01392200
C	-1.99654200	-2.47351300	1.06139000
C	-2.17820000	-2.66345200	-0.37316200
C	-3.25210500	-1.80823300	-0.79533000
C	-3.71054000	-1.04124500	0.35068000
C	-2.94809300	-1.49296400	1.50297400
C	-1.05264400	-3.25764800	1.92121100
H	-1.50333700	-4.22380100	2.17864500
H	-0.82287700	-2.73920100	2.85397700
H	-0.11165100	-3.45556500	1.40437300
C	-1.43105300	-3.65638200	-1.20898500
H	-1.86715500	-4.65505800	-1.08812000
H	-0.38159900	-3.71181800	-0.91155500
H	-1.46808300	-3.39893400	-2.26874400
C	-3.80109800	-1.67475800	-2.18045400
H	-4.83292700	-2.04261100	-2.20577400
H	-3.21958500	-2.24831400	-2.90312500
H	-3.80048700	-0.62877500	-2.49843600
C	-4.89359700	-0.11967100	0.37225900
H	-5.81244700	-0.68177400	0.57854500
H	-5.01951000	0.38491200	-0.58797300
H	-4.79252000	0.64682700	1.14374000
C	-3.18707400	-1.06375900	2.91670700
H	-3.98258300	-1.68130000	3.35134400
H	-3.51238500	-0.02312100	2.97529700
H	-2.29950700	-1.18933400	3.54011600
C	-1.28479600	2.39056000	-0.03249900
N	-1.19462500	1.35830100	0.86684500
C	-0.87291300	1.61193300	2.13197600

C	-0.64995500	2.92612800	2.58851600
C	-1.07762900	3.74659200	0.34882900
H	-0.78806000	0.76147400	2.79768400
H	-0.39111900	3.08240900	3.62941300
C	1.39793400	-0.03599600	0.10679800
O	2.17808000	0.47392300	0.86068600
N	0.37400000	-0.77644500	-0.09972800
C	-1.20281700	4.74601000	-0.64680200
C	-1.58852000	2.02373300	-1.37132000
C	-1.70700800	3.03295500	-2.32024700
H	-1.94085800	2.77206100	-3.34683600
C	-1.51251600	4.38003600	-1.94425900
H	-1.60813500	5.14789800	-2.70578300
C	1.61018200	0.09089300	-1.64265000
H	1.91971600	1.13948400	-1.58311000
H	0.69010000	0.00653800	-2.21768400
H	-1.05392600	5.78715700	-0.38099700
C	-0.75576700	3.98363500	1.70946200
H	-0.58769600	5.00161100	2.04884700
O	-1.71994700	0.72426300	-1.65132600
C	2.69042800	-0.87701100	-2.11195700
H	2.31382500	-1.90440700	-2.02235800
H	2.78959600	-0.69447600	-3.19495600
C	3.99061500	-0.73247700	-1.46965800
C	5.07339100	-0.60034400	-0.94150900
C	6.33486600	-0.42756700	-0.29221900
C	6.39180800	0.16316500	0.98496400
C	7.52818800	-0.83791000	-0.91589000
C	7.61882000	0.33821800	1.61936600
H	5.46923700	0.47885200	1.46166000
C	8.75017200	-0.65951200	-0.27201400
H	7.48561300	-1.29254600	-1.90040500
C	8.79940700	-0.07175600	0.99440800
H	7.65533500	0.79566700	2.60361100
H	9.66624900	-0.97867900	-0.75981300
H	9.75445700	0.06651700	1.49221000

V-Cl



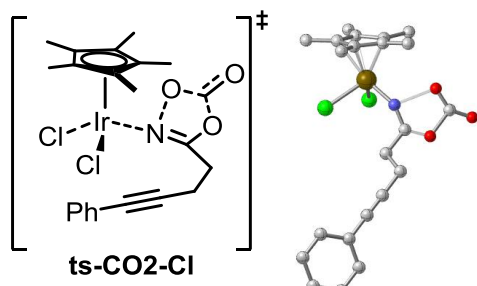
Charge: 0, Multiplicity: 1

Gsol: -1353631.83 kcal/mol

Ir	-1.38317000	-1.33911600	0.16852700
C	-2.14520100	-0.85202400	-1.86228600
C	-2.99512400	-1.88318400	-1.26251600
C	-2.17999100	-3.03727900	-1.01373900
C	-0.80873200	-2.71640500	-1.38479600
C	-0.81757700	-1.38490900	-1.97467000
C	-2.61860500	0.46903000	-2.38828700
H	-2.98226100	0.35921200	-3.41776200
H	-1.81322700	1.20623600	-2.39228400
H	-3.43516800	0.86920100	-1.78491700
C	-4.47930400	-1.78821000	-1.07602500
H	-4.78707000	-0.76742200	-0.84301100
H	-4.82030700	-2.43457300	-0.26476100
H	-4.99800400	-2.09512300	-1.99305700
C	-2.63894200	-4.35344200	-0.47215400
H	-2.75322800	-5.06792400	-1.29707800
H	-3.59815000	-4.26501500	0.04017400
H	-1.91862100	-4.75520600	0.24234800
C	0.35676900	-3.65776200	-1.35025400
H	0.40960500	-4.24749700	-2.27436200
H	0.27462900	-4.34670100	-0.50721700
H	1.29501400	-3.11092000	-1.23722000
C	0.36636100	-0.70881500	-2.58904000
H	0.53679000	-1.11218000	-3.59510700
H	1.26333600	-0.87033800	-1.98881500
H	0.21514400	0.36838200	-2.67257300
H	-0.62747500	1.32345500	3.89330800
C	-1.09426200	0.37020500	3.62153700
C	-2.11427700	0.66336200	2.58574800
H	-0.33511500	-0.28026000	3.18990100

O	-3.05167400	1.61195400	2.86639800
N	-2.29288400	0.14282000	1.41342100
O	-3.43417600	0.79883500	0.86492800
C	-3.89178200	1.70208500	1.77826200
O	-4.82980000	2.42393800	1.65763400
C	-1.73064200	-0.28145700	4.88298300
H	-2.56244800	0.33558800	5.24487400
H	-2.13987800	-1.25452600	4.58714200
C	-0.74387500	-0.45691000	5.94311100
C	0.09367900	-0.60132200	6.80773200
C	1.08425100	-0.79108800	7.82081500
C	0.96535800	-0.15643800	9.07238900
C	2.19789100	-1.61933100	7.57958300
C	1.93500000	-0.34798800	10.05375800
H	0.10868000	0.48246300	9.26201200
C	3.16344800	-1.80399100	8.56602900
H	2.29190500	-2.10959000	6.61601600
C	3.03621500	-1.17075400	9.80488500
H	1.83139400	0.14652900	11.01539600
H	4.01788400	-2.44464000	8.36746800
H	3.79096300	-1.31771300	10.57205500
Cl	0.73666900	-0.27118500	0.77942900
Cl	-1.28325000	-2.70726800	2.20286800

ts-CO2-Cl



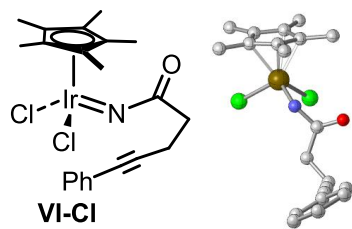
Charge: 0, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -1353613.047 kcal/mol

Ir	-1.62674700	-0.35277100	-0.18038300
C	-2.91703500	-0.16436400	1.63477400
C	-2.43947500	-1.51519400	1.57506600
C	-3.04056900	-2.15177000	0.39365200
C	-3.81208500	-1.18713200	-0.29592600
C	-3.69159600	0.08087300	0.41911100
C	-2.69076200	0.82798400	2.73168300
H	-3.59857800	0.90806700	3.34192100
H	-2.45807700	1.81408100	2.32475600
H	-1.87264300	0.52091100	3.38591200
C	-1.62196800	-2.24077900	2.59733900
H	-1.07896300	-1.54584500	3.24034000
H	-0.89172000	-2.89260200	2.11171600
H	-2.26554900	-2.86082700	3.23365900
C	-2.86611900	-3.59346000	0.04189200
H	-3.40790400	-4.21540100	0.76496800
H	-1.81048700	-3.87457200	0.06841900
H	-3.24702900	-3.81534400	-0.95558400
C	-4.59473200	-1.36848200	-1.55762500
H	-5.65555200	-1.16377300	-1.37447700
H	-4.50362600	-2.38355800	-1.94632800
H	-4.23686600	-0.67811300	-2.32736900
C	-4.45806900	1.32299200	0.08274000
H	-5.47340500	1.25480900	0.49485200
H	-4.53642000	1.44451300	-0.99956300
H	-3.96894600	2.21203800	0.48046500
H	2.12494900	1.23609700	-1.29085900
C	1.83971300	1.12099400	-0.23910500
C	0.50605400	1.83882400	-0.08848600
H	1.71825900	0.05353900	-0.05078700

O	0.52590000	3.12508200	-0.16470000
N	-0.52214600	1.10358800	0.20002800
C	-0.90083200	3.84066500	0.12825300
O	-1.70644600	2.94987000	0.44407000
O	-0.83220200	5.02507300	-0.00755400
C	2.91648400	1.74311100	0.68292400
H	2.99565300	2.81431000	0.46942600
H	2.59309100	1.65509500	1.72879000
C	4.20935000	1.08974700	0.50653800
C	5.27326400	0.53017100	0.34424600
C	6.53306000	-0.12053200	0.16432400
C	7.67389200	0.61741100	-0.20727400
C	6.65378700	-1.51064000	0.35691700
C	8.89970700	-0.02090000	-0.37856200
H	7.58460100	1.68847300	-0.35774300
C	7.88307100	-2.14113500	0.18176900
H	5.77645500	-2.08283500	0.64102700
C	9.00915300	-1.40019900	-0.18522900
H	9.77210000	0.55945600	-0.66484400
H	7.96273600	-3.21399200	0.33179100
H	9.96647300	-1.89499500	-0.32069600
Cl	0.01914500	-2.02679300	-0.75913400
Cl	-1.58725000	0.35087700	-2.49669600

VI-Cl

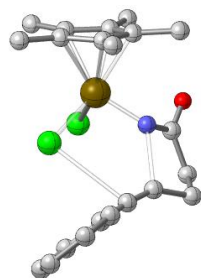
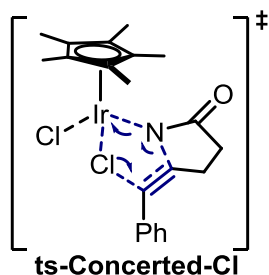


Charge: 0, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -1235315.858 kcal/mol

Ir	-1.41575700	0.93230500	0.81610100	H	1.82882500	2.95398500	1.04882300
C	-2.04484000	-1.13569200	0.10612600	H	1.82290600	2.44805700	-0.63798900
C	-3.03513700	-0.22094400	-0.36339000	C	4.29412200	1.29321400	-0.67940500
C	-3.77468700	0.29345700	0.80185700	C	4.76225800	0.64261600	-1.58988600
C	-3.16280300	-0.19496000	1.96952500	C	5.32620700	-0.12871700	-2.65311900
C	-2.01468200	-1.01942100	1.56263800	C	5.86423400	-1.40675900	-2.40393700
C	-1.13647300	-2.00019800	-0.70646300	C	5.35856000	0.37563400	-3.96807000
H	-1.19770400	-3.03884100	-0.36575600	C	6.41811100	-2.15346100	-3.44100400
H	-0.09807700	-1.66257600	-0.60506300	H	5.84166000	-1.79955200	-1.39247200
H	-1.39968500	-1.97153700	-1.76526800	C	5.91351000	-0.37769500	-4.99983300
C	-3.41812600	0.05971100	-1.78239700	H	4.94627300	1.36005200	-4.16558700
H	-4.35294800	-0.45532000	-2.03640900	C	6.44539300	-1.64338500	-4.74139800
H	-2.64537900	-0.27044900	-2.47856300	H	6.83067600	-3.13685000	-3.23363600
H	-3.57037200	1.13221500	-1.92991700	H	5.93222900	0.02480400	-6.00873700
C	-4.96020700	1.19626600	0.69838300	H	6.87883800	-2.22798800	-5.54774200
H	-5.75641800	0.70733400	0.12505300	C	3.72100900	2.08940400	0.40437500
H	-4.69087500	2.12473400	0.18430700	H	4.01310200	1.66149300	1.36986600
H	-5.35576000	1.45627700	1.68114600	H	4.12897300	3.10716800	0.36507700
C	-3.54331700	0.06557000	3.39252500	Cl	-0.57120300	2.04682300	2.77945300
H	-3.85410100	-0.86683600	3.87815500	Cl	-2.16787900	3.08091900	0.06666800
H	-4.36398500	0.78071800	3.46567700				
H	-2.69265300	0.47379800	3.94654900				
C	-1.16881300	-1.83545800	2.49313300				
H	-1.64943300	-2.80097900	2.69678700				
H	-1.02719000	-1.31388800	3.44155300				
H	-0.17929200	-2.01533700	2.06892800				
C	1.52027000	0.88968600	0.82265100				
O	2.03045800	0.07604200	1.58148300				
N	0.29712100	0.59306900	0.23869800				
C	2.18154400	2.17675900	0.35960600				

ts-Concerted-Cl



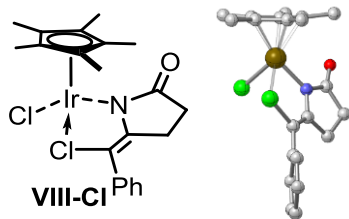
Charge: 0, Multiplicity: 1

Gsol: -1235305.839 kcal/mol

Ir	-0.86704900	-0.16788200	-0.20685200
C	-2.21217600	-0.36241200	1.63732500
C	-1.32187700	-1.49112800	1.59723300
C	-1.62835100	-2.24232300	0.38560900
C	-2.64148400	-1.54747900	-0.34097700
C	-2.98642100	-0.34341100	0.41764500
C	-2.31148300	0.64388700	2.73980200
H	-3.11239700	0.34948800	3.42977800
H	-2.53592900	1.63278100	2.33846200
H	-1.38229500	0.70574900	3.30940800
C	-0.37300800	-1.92796700	2.67081200
H	-0.85730000	-2.63697400	3.35478300
H	-0.02378200	-1.07839200	3.26129900
H	0.50307600	-2.41974900	2.24209200
C	-0.98339400	-3.53796200	0.00335700
H	-1.45398700	-4.36034100	0.55699100
H	0.08353600	-3.53235200	0.23325300
H	-1.08846600	-3.73745400	-1.06384100
C	-3.30005900	-1.96112400	-1.62119600
H	-4.33571800	-2.26872900	-1.43233600
H	-2.77802900	-2.79788400	-2.08868900
H	-3.30742900	-1.13180200	-2.33339900
C	-4.08963300	0.60684500	0.07129900
H	-5.02905500	0.28138500	0.53704400
H	-4.23579100	0.64461300	-1.00962900
H	-3.84781700	1.61680300	0.40312400
C	-0.70621900	2.73546700	0.23173200
O	-1.90941900	2.95772700	0.39485100

N	-0.17663200	1.49250000	0.47950500
C	0.29626500	3.82088600	-0.09761000
H	-0.11687200	4.79190200	0.18554200
H	0.44590800	3.80928700	-1.18358700
C	1.96516300	2.07377300	0.39587400
C	2.82117200	1.19867300	0.22998000
C	3.91587600	0.30296600	0.12717200
C	4.51412900	0.03070900	-1.12283400
C	4.47352100	-0.26417800	1.29333600
C	5.63563200	-0.78543900	-1.19625000
H	4.07393900	0.45362500	-2.01915000
C	5.59649900	-1.08170200	1.20795100
H	4.01543000	-0.05168300	2.25388100
C	6.18020000	-1.34412200	-0.03402600
H	6.08771000	-0.99251100	-2.16157900
H	6.01849800	-1.51428800	2.11032800
H	7.05616900	-1.98303600	-0.09823900
C	1.60346600	3.49035600	0.62272100
H	1.48275400	3.65510200	1.70068900
H	2.42554000	4.13120000	0.28524600
Cl	-1.22458500	0.92383200	-2.35282800
Cl	1.13634800	-1.09059900	-1.10087600

VIII-Cl



Charge: 0, Multiplicity: 1

G_{sol}: -1235375.075 kcal/mol

Ir	-1.34424900	0.24739400	0.20768400
C	-3.54315300	-0.01124200	0.08326400
C	-3.25601300	1.23085300	0.73132900
C	-2.50989100	0.94551800	1.96397300
C	-2.33364400	-0.46291400	2.06100400
C	-2.89601600	-1.07322700	0.85388600
C	-4.40594300	-0.21229300	-1.12310800
H	-5.41775400	-0.49327000	-0.80257300
H	-4.00195900	-1.00113900	-1.75779900
H	-4.48786100	0.70203700	-1.71551400
C	-3.73030400	2.58855000	0.31073700
H	-4.65051800	2.85371200	0.84686000
H	-3.94286700	2.62274300	-0.75948000
H	-2.98513000	3.35767100	0.52746600
C	-2.07744800	1.96962900	2.97014100
H	-2.87152200	2.13809000	3.70858300
H	-1.85887300	2.92912400	2.49581000
H	-1.18073300	1.64986700	3.50441100
C	-1.67071500	-1.21163500	3.17405800
H	-2.43202000	-1.67653300	3.81280400
H	-1.06086400	-0.55171300	3.79311400
H	-1.01602900	-1.99338900	2.78462000
C	-3.01330200	-2.54045400	0.58658300
H	-3.99915200	-2.90491900	0.90465500
H	-2.25140900	-3.09825800	1.13464300
H	-2.87968300	-2.73476100	-0.47864600
C	-1.19579200	-0.98330200	-2.62854800
O	-2.04030000	-1.83817900	-2.37704000
N	-0.74960200	0.00080800	-1.77707900
C	-0.50495100	-0.82859100	-3.98390100

H	-1.24165000	-0.44899700	-4.70149000
H	-0.16664400	-1.80142000	-4.34683300
C	0.22867500	0.78031600	-2.37624900
C	0.62374300	0.17285400	-3.71639100
H	0.75295300	0.93241700	-4.49060900
H	1.57844300	-0.35224800	-3.60784600
C	0.73208700	1.93053900	-1.87847200
Cl	0.08810500	2.44362700	-0.27285700
C	1.73984300	2.83328100	-2.45150000
C	2.92208000	2.32284800	-3.01858700
C	1.55061500	4.22888600	-2.45599800
C	3.86073900	3.17400600	-3.60180300
H	3.11520200	1.25663300	-2.97783500
C	2.49678700	5.07654900	-3.02551600
H	0.65108400	4.64583400	-2.01344600
C	3.65397900	4.55370200	-3.60898700
H	4.76600300	2.75591600	-4.03312900
H	2.32727000	6.14970100	-3.01996200
H	4.39027900	5.21621200	-4.05447400
Cl	0.79400100	-0.75002800	0.76668400

CO₂



Charge: 0, Multiplicity: 1

Gsol: -118329.4109 kcal/mol

C	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.16915600
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.16915600

Appendix III
***(Crystallographic Data of II, 2, 9, 12, 16, 27,
29, and 32)***

Crystallographic data of II (Scheme 2)

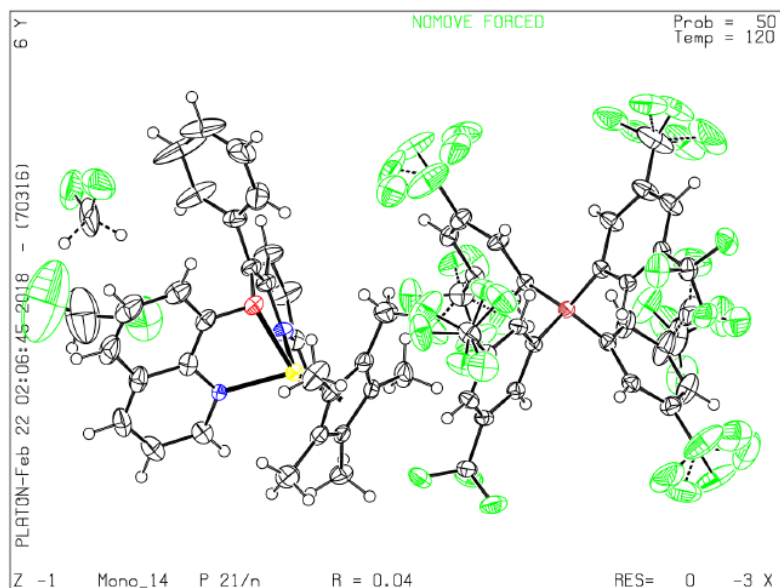


Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **II**

Empirical formula	$C_{63.17}H_{42.35}BN_2O_2F_{24}Cl_{2.35}Ir$	
Formula weight	1603.76	
Temperature	120(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	$P2_1/n$	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 19.4538(8)$ Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$
	$b = 15.5386(7)$ Å	$\beta = 93.348(2)^\circ$
	$c = 21.3223(10)$ Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	$6434.4(5)$ Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.656 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	2.287 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	3157	
Crystal size	0.260 x 0.190 x 0.140 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.962 to 28.366°.	
Index ranges	$-26 \leq h \leq 25$, $-20 \leq k \leq 20$, $-28 \leq l \leq 28$	
Reflections collected	158667	
Independent reflections	16037 [R(int) = 0.0802]	
Completeness to $\theta = 25.242^\circ$	99.8 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7457 and 0.6248	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	16037 / 262 / 1069	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.056	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0378, wR2 = 0.0822	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0592, wR2 = 0.0919	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.434 and -1.332 e·Å ⁻³	

Crystallographic data of 2 (Scheme 3c)

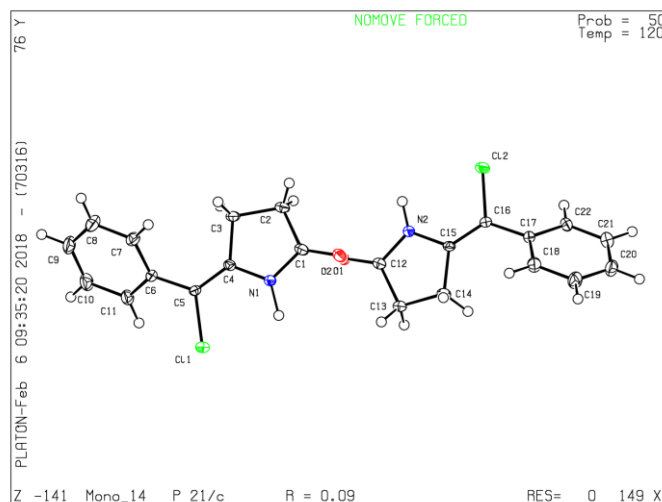


Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for **2**

Empirical formula	C ₁₁ H ₁₀ NOCl
Formula weight	207.65
Temperature	120(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 7.1224(8) Å α = 90° <i>b</i> = 7.4835(8) Å β = 94.938(3)° <i>c</i> = 37.037(4) Å γ = 90° 1966.8(4) Å ³
Volume	1966.8(4) Å ³
Z	8
Density (calculated)	1.403 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.351 mm ⁻¹
<i>F</i> (000)	864
Crystal size	0.450 x 0.420 x 0.160 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.871 to 32.700°.
Index ranges	-10 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 10, -11 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 11, -56 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 56
Reflections collected	45591
Independent reflections	7218 [R(int) = 0.0415]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.6 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.946 and 0.858
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> ²
Data / restraints / parameters	7218 / 0 / 260
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.246
Final R indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	R1 = 0.0945, wR2 = 0.2350
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1045, wR2 = 0.2385
Extinction coefficient	0.0013(2)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.804 and -1.034 e·Å ⁻³

Crystallographic data of 9 (Table 2)

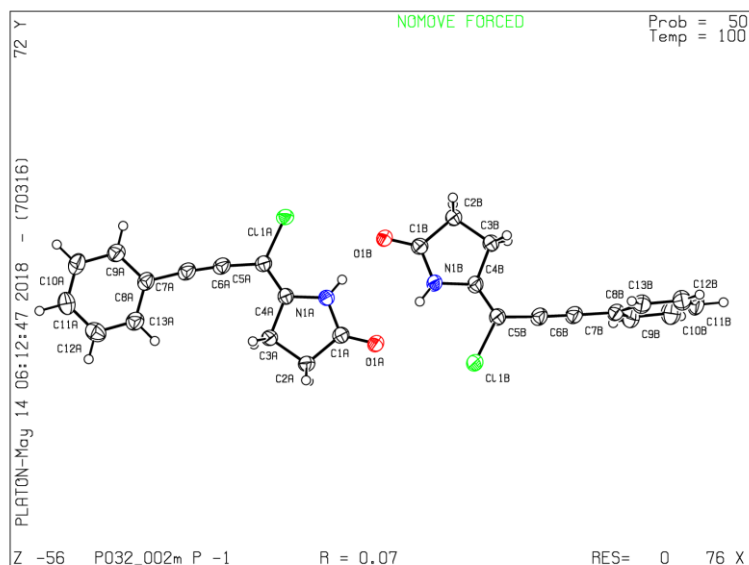


Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for **9**

Empirical formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ NOCl	
Formula weight	231.67	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.700 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	<i>P</i> -1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.1030(14) Å	α = 94.46(3)°
	b = 7.1710(14) Å	β = 96.95(3)°
	c = 22.409(4) Å	γ = 98.47(3)°
Volume	1115.4(4) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.380 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.301 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	480	
Crystal size	0.062 x 0.058 x 0.024 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.812 to 27.999°.	
Index ranges	−9 ≤ h ≤ 9, −9 ≤ k ≤ 9, −30 ≤ l ≤ 30	
Reflections collected	10536	
Independent reflections	5420 [R(int) = 0.0370]	
Completeness to theta = 24.835°	96.5 %	
Absorption correction	Empirical	
Max. and min. transmission	1.000 and 0.773	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	5420 / 0 / 295	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.058	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0673, wR2 = 0.2047	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0783, wR2 = 0.2151	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.689 and −0.778 e·Å ⁻³	

Crystallographic data of 12 (Table 2)

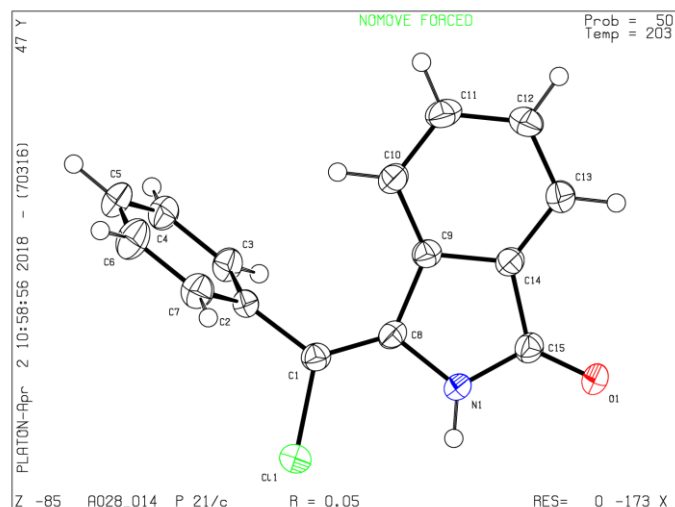


Table S5. Crystal data and structure refinement for **12**

Empirical formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ NOCl	
Formula weight	255.69	
Temperature	203(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 5.1777(2) Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$
	<i>b</i> = 20.3335(7) Å	$\beta = 102.0932(15)^\circ$
	<i>c</i> = 11.7701(5) Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	1211.67(8) Å ³	
<i>Z</i>	4	
Density (calculated)	1.402 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.300 mm ⁻¹	
<i>F</i> (000)	528	
Crystal size	0.421 x 0.077 x 0.075 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	3.488 to 28.298°.	
Index ranges	−6 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 6, −27 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 26, −15 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 15	
Reflections collected	35830	
Independent reflections	3000 [<i>R</i> (int) = 0.0775]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.9 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7457 and 0.7126	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	3000 / 0 / 167	
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.019	
Final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0457, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0834	
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0752, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0934	
Extinction coefficient	0.0064(10)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.272 and −0.307 e·Å ⁻³	

Crystallographic data of 16 (Table 2)

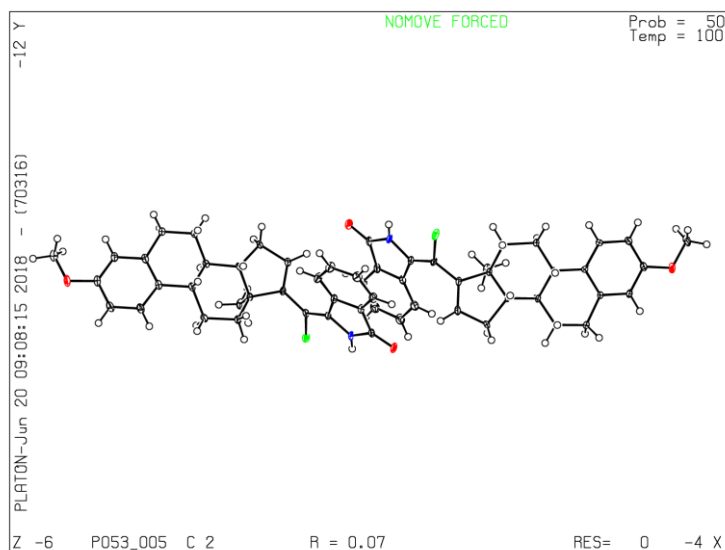


Table S6. Crystal data and structure refinement for **16**

Empirical formula	C ₂₈ H ₂₈ NO ₂ Cl	
Formula weight	445.96	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.670 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	C2	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 37.321(7) Å	α = 90°
	b = 7.4490(15) Å	β = 101.13(3)°
	c = 16.822(3) Å	γ = 90°
Volume	4588.6(17) Å ³	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	1.291 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.163 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1888	
Crystal size	0.123 x 0.018 x 0.015 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.407 to 33.524°.	
Index ranges	-60 ≤ h ≤ 60, -11 ≤ k ≤ 11, -25 ≤ l ≤ 25	
Reflections collected	25545	
Independent reflections	17009 [R(int) = 0.0864]	
Completeness to theta = 23.703°	99.8 %	
Absorption correction	Empirical	
Max. and min. transmission	1.000 and 0.908	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	17009 / 1 / 581	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.132	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0726, wR2 = 0.2002	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0803, wR2 = 0.2080	
Absolute structure parameter	-0.04(3)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.464 and -1.231 e·Å ⁻³	

Crystallographic data of 27 (Equation 1)

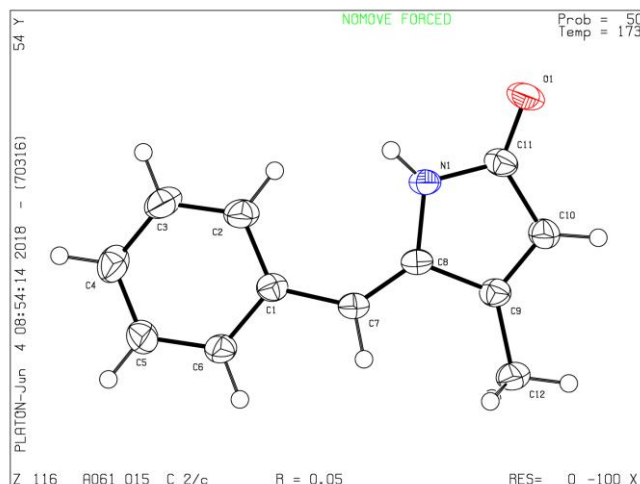


Table S7. Crystal data and structure refinement for **27**

Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ NO	
Formula weight	185.22	
Temperature	173(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	C2/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.286(3) Å	α = 90°
	b = 8.5520(18) Å	β = 102.313(8)°
	c = 20.170(5) Å	γ = 90°
Volume	1901.9(7) Å ³	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	1.294 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.083 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	784	
Crystal size	0.155 x 0.148 x 0.112 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	3.014 to 30.556°.	
Index ranges	-16 ≤ h ≤ 15, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -28 ≤ l ≤ 28	
Reflections collected	31449	
Independent reflections	2909 [R(int) = 0.0676]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.9 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7451 and 0.7239	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	2909 / 0 / 131	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.038	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0527, wR2 = 0.1187	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0872, wR2 = 0.1344	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.190 and -0.300 e·Å ⁻³	

Crystallographic data of 29 (Equation 2)

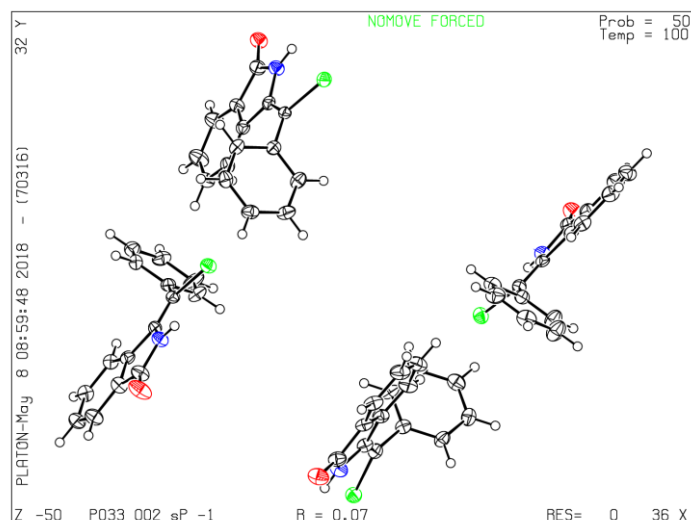


Table S8. Crystal data and structure refinement for **29**

Empirical formula	$C_{15}H_{10}NOBr$	
Formula weight	300.15	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.700 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	$P\bar{1}$	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 13.412(3)$ Å	$\alpha = 91.54(3)^\circ$.
	$b = 14.379(3)$ Å	$\beta = 106.29(3)^\circ$.
	$c = 15.278(3)$ Å	$\gamma = 106.58(3)^\circ$.
Volume	$2692.0(11)$ Å ³	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	1.481 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	2.930 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1200	
Crystal size	0.082 x 0.061 x 0.035 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.465 to 27.000°.	
Index ranges	$-17 \leq h \leq 17$, $-18 \leq k \leq 18$, $-19 \leq l \leq 19$	
Reflections collected	23427	
Independent reflections	11989 [R(int) = 0.0324]	
Completeness to theta = 24.835°	97.4 %	
Absorption correction	Empirical	
Max. and min. transmission	1.000 and 0.817	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	11989 / 0 / 649	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.073	
Final R indices [I > 2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0726, wR2 = 0.2156	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0782, wR2 = 0.2190	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.834 and -1.713 e·Å ⁻³	

Crystallographic data of 32 (Scheme 4)

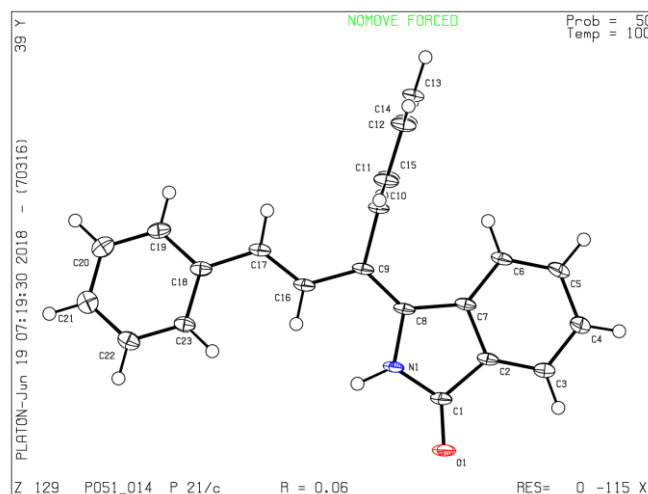


Table S9. Crystal data and structure refinement for **32**

Empirical formula	C ₂₃ H ₁₇ NO
Formula weight	323.38
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.670 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 7.4060(15) Å α = 90° <i>b</i> = 13.453(3) Å β = 90.02(3)° <i>c</i> = 17.441(3) Å γ = 90°
Volume	1737.7(6) Å ³
<i>Z</i>	4
Density (calculated)	1.236 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.066 mm ⁻¹
<i>F</i> (000)	680
Crystal size	0.092 x 0.022 x 0.020 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	1.802 to 33.697°.
Index ranges	−11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 11, −20 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 20, −24 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 24
Reflections collected	19841
Independent reflections	6607 [R(int) = 0.0538]
Completeness to theta = 23.703°	97.1 %
Absorption correction	Empirical
Max. and min. transmission	1.000 and 0.919
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> ²
Data / restraints / parameters	6607 / 0 / 229
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.102
Final <i>R</i> indices [I > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0584, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1641
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0666, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1706
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.456 and −0.551 e·Å ⁻³