

## **Supplementary Information**

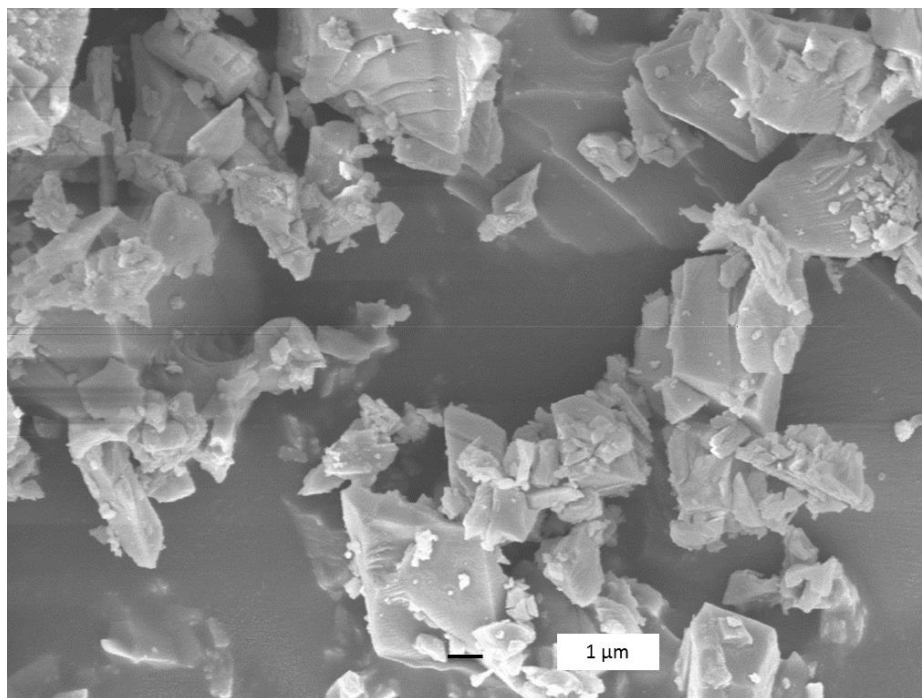
# **Mixed Matrix Membranes with Strengthened MOFs/polymer Interfacial Interaction and Improved Membrane Performance**

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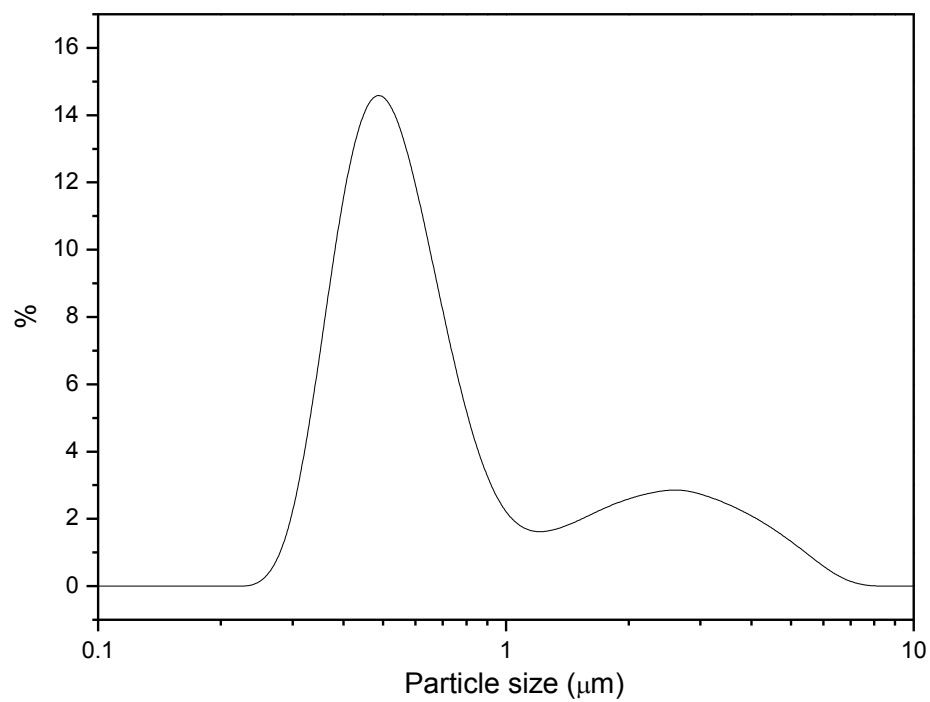
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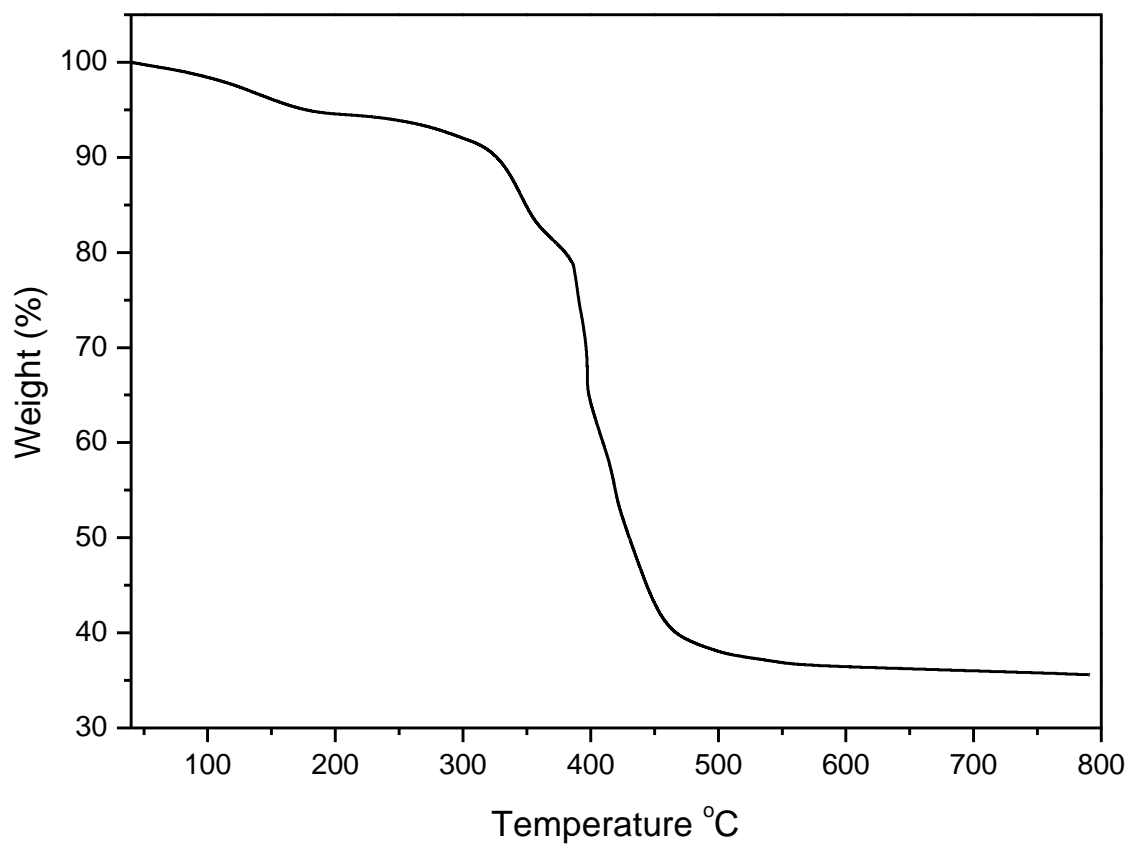
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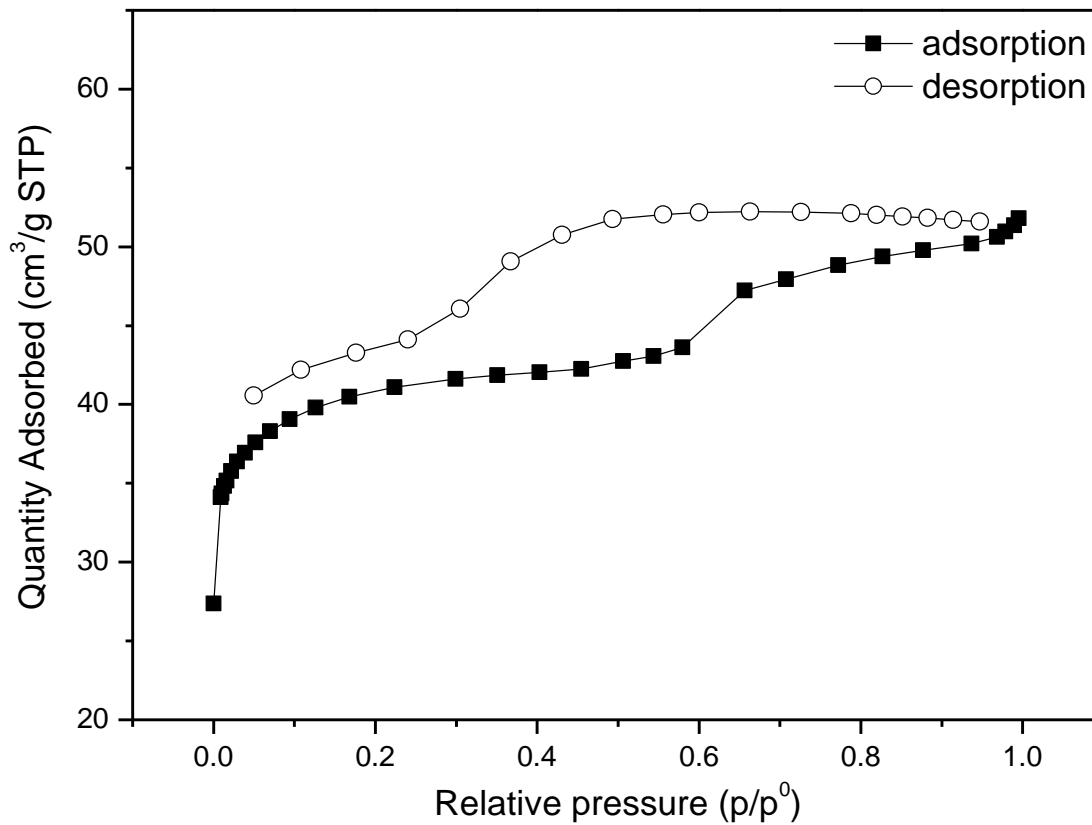
**Figure S1.** SEM image of ball mill-treated Cd-6F



**Figure S2.** Particle size distribution of ball mill-treated Cd-6F



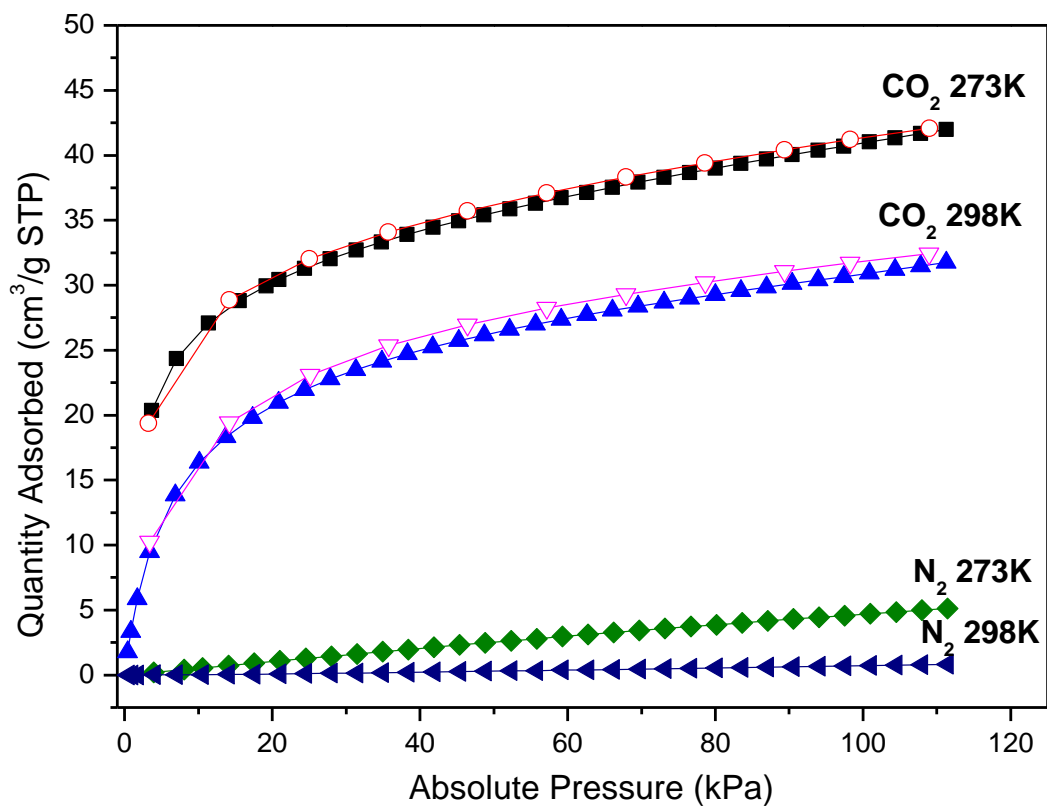
**Figure S3.** TGA curve of Cd-6F under air atmosphere



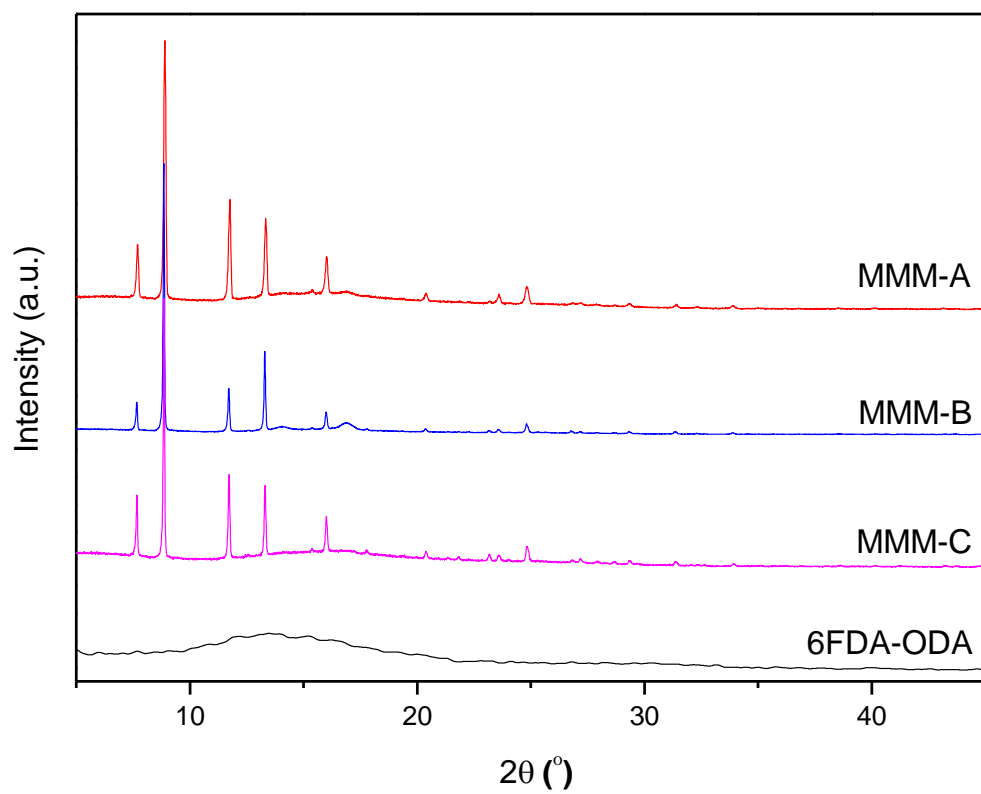
**Figure S4.** Nitrogen sorption isotherm of Cd-6F at 77 K

**Table S1.** Physical properties of Cd-6F

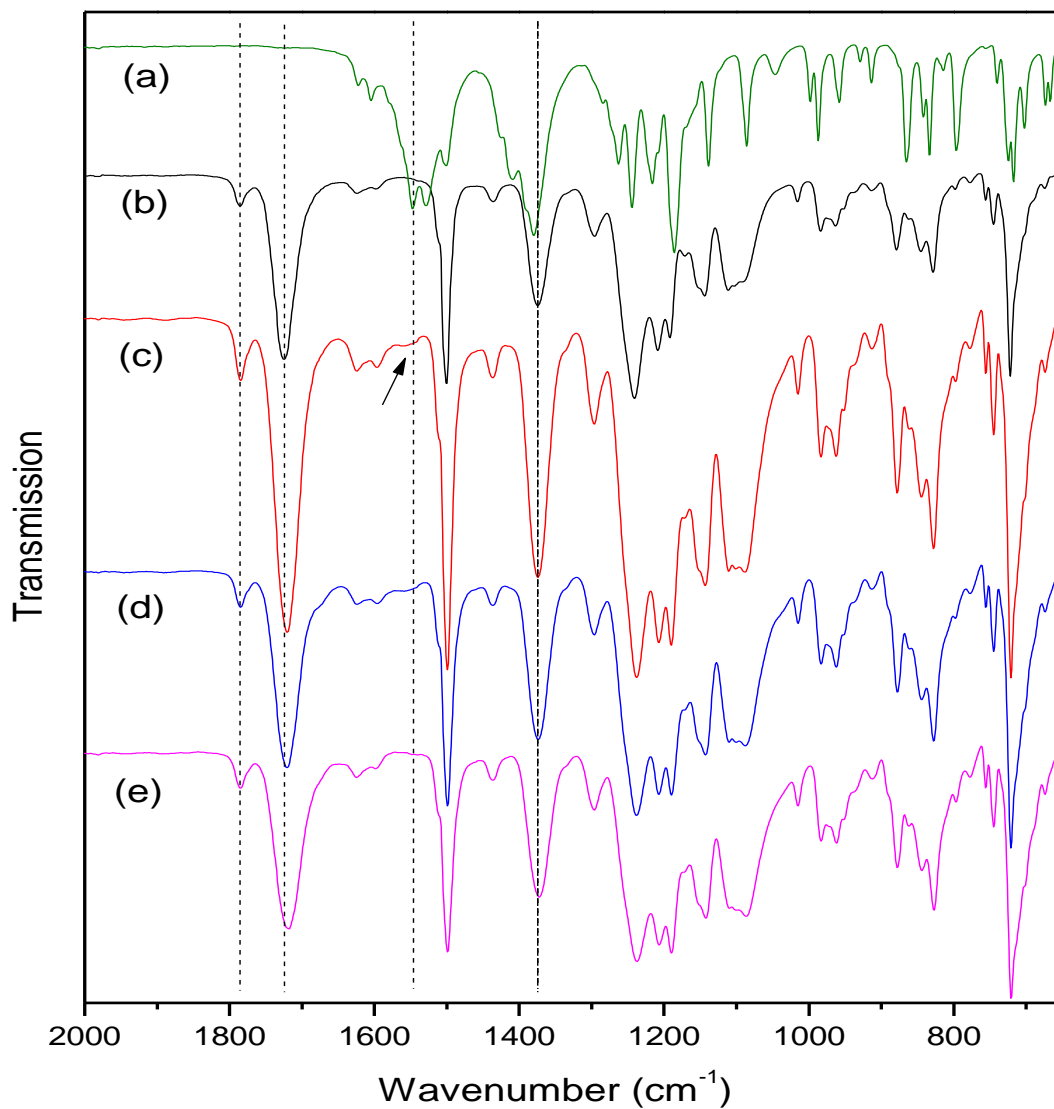
Cd-6FDA	
BET surface area (m <sup>2</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	157.0
Langmuir surface area (m <sup>2</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	163.1
Micropore volume (cm <sup>3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	0.061



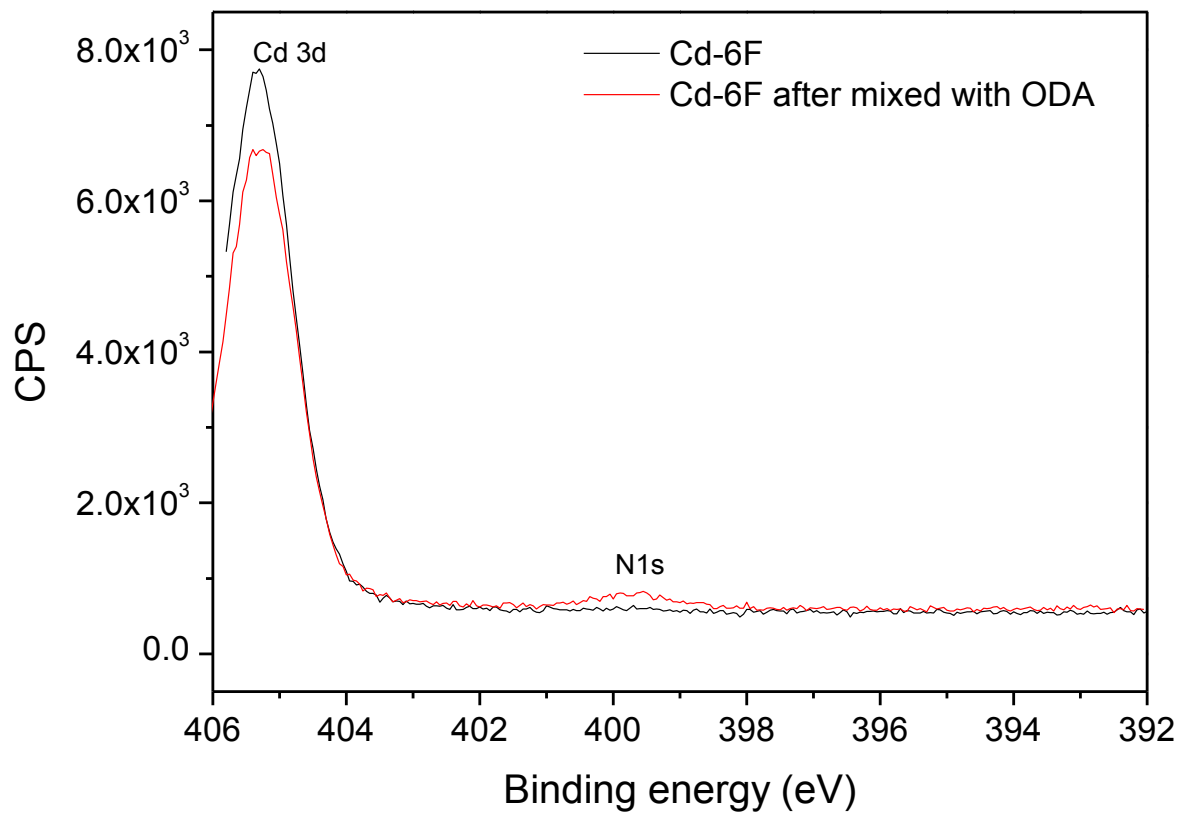
**Figure S5.** CO<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>2</sub> adsorption isotherms of Cd-6F at 273K and 298K  
(Solid: adsorption; hollow: desorption)



**Figure S6.** XRD pattern of Cd-6F, pure 6FDA-ODA and MMMs (10 wt.% MOF loading) synthesized from different routes



**Figure S7.** FTIR-ATR spectra of Cd-6F crystals (a), pure 6FDA-ODA (b) and Cd-6F/6FDA-ODA MMMs (c: 10% MMM-A, d: 10% MMM-B, e: 10% MMM-c)

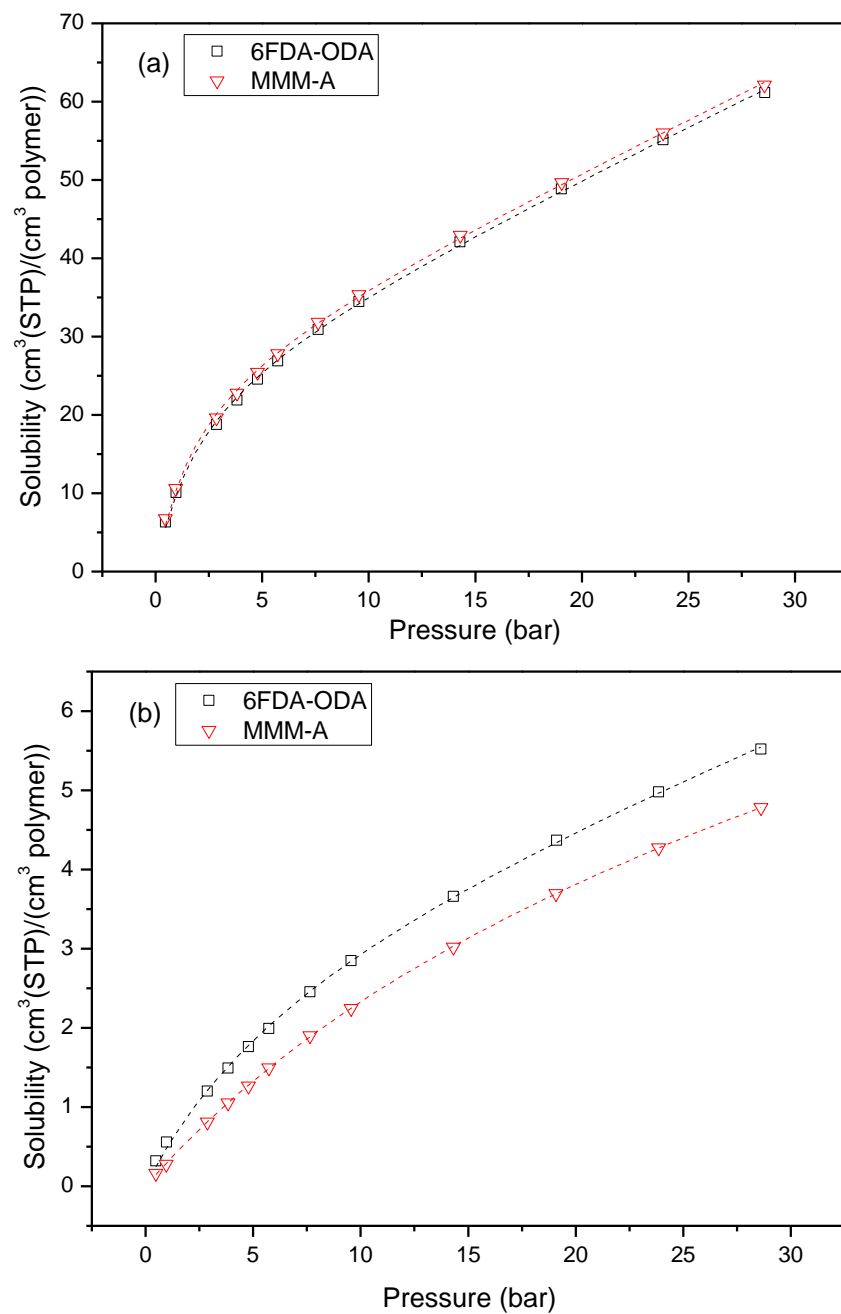


**Figure S8.** XPS N1s spectra of Cd-6F and Cd-6F mixed with ODA for 6 h



**Table S2.** Element analysis of pure Cd-6F, Cd-6F mixed with ODA for 1 h and Cd-6F mixed with ODA for 6 h

<b>Samples</b>	<b>Element content (wt.%)</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>H</b>
Pure Cd-6F	0.00	31.57	1.59
Cd-6F mixed with ODA for 1 h	0.52	32.60	1.65
Cd-6F mixed with ODA for 6 h	0.71	32.78	1.67



**Figure S9.** Sorption isotherms of (a) CO<sub>2</sub> and (b) N<sub>2</sub> in the 6FDA-ODA and MMM-A at 298K. The dotted lines are fitted lines according to the dual mode sorption model.

**Table S3.** Dual mode sorption parameters for CO<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>2</sub> in 6FDA-ODA and 10 wt.% MMM-A at 298K

Sample/gases	$k_D$ (cm <sup>3</sup> (STP)/cm <sup>3</sup> bar)	$C'_H$ (cm <sup>3</sup> (STP)/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$b$ (bar <sup>-1</sup> )
<b>6FDA-ODA</b>			
CO <sub>2</sub>	1.282±0.0345	26.687±0.9680	0.489±0.0435
N <sub>2</sub>	0.099±0.0087	3.459±0.3897	0.127±0.0179
<b>Cd-6F/6FDA-ODA MMM-A</b>			
CO <sub>2</sub>	1.291±0.0314	27.269±0.8600	0.530±0.0427
N <sub>2</sub>	0.050±0.0061	6.063±0.4813	0.043±0.0028