Enantioselective Synthesis of Polysubstituted Cyclopentanones by Organocatalytic Double Michael Addition Reactions

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Supporting Information

Table of contents

| Experimental part | S1 |
|---|-----|
| ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of compounds | S12 |

Experimental part

General information:

For thin-layer chromatography (TLC), Silica gel plates GF254 were used and compounds were visualized by irradiation with UV light, I₂, or by treatment with a solution of phosphomolybdic acid in ethanol followed by heating. Optical rotations were measured by using a Perkin–Elmer 241MC polarimeter in the solvent indicated. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on MERCURY300, Bruker DRX-400, and Bruker AV-500 spectrometers with TMS as the internal standard. HRMS were recorded by using either FTMS-7 or IonSpec 4.7 spectrometers. HPLC was carried out using a Water 515 pump, a Waters 2487 UV detector, a Millennium workstation, and a Daicel Chiralpak HPLC column. Yields refer to pure compounds, unless otherwise indicated.

General procedure for the Michael Addition/Michael Addition process:

To a suspension of catalyst 3 (2 mol %) and 1 (0.12 mmol) in toluene (0.2 mL) was added α,β-unsaturated aldehyde (0.13 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at the same temperature and then allowed to warm to rt. The stirring was continued until 1 was consumed (monitored by TLC). Ethyl acetate and saturated NaCl were added. The organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated to give the crude product. Purification of the residue by flash column chromatography (silica gel) eluting with 10:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate afforded the adduct. The enantiomeric excess (ee) was determined by analysis of the alcohol derivative using HPLC on a chiral phase.

General procedure for reduction of the aldehydes:

The adduct (0.088 mmol) was dissolved in a mixture of EtOH and DCM (1 mL, 3:7). NaBH₄ (0.352 mmol, 4 equiv) was added to the solution at -40 °C. After 10 min, the reaction was quenched with water (1 mL). After 10 min, the solution was allowed to warm up to r.t. and ethyl acetate (2 mL) was added. The organic phase was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and

concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue by flash column chromatography eluting with 5:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate afforded the corresponding alcohol.

$$EtO_2C$$
 OH EtO_2C CO_2Et

(**Z**)-Triethyl 3-hydroxybuta-1,3-diene-1,1,4-tricarboxylate 1: A solution of ylide (generated from ethyl 4-chloro-3-oxobutanoate and triphenylphophine, ^[1] 2.8 g, 7.2 mmol) in DCM (8 mL) was added in one portion to a solution of diethyl 2-oxomalonate (1 mL, 6.5 mmol) in DCM (2 mL) at -78 °C. After 10 min, without concentration, the solution was purified by a short flash column chromatography (silica gel, 10:1 petroleum/AcOEt as eluent; product is decomposing during column chromatography) to afford 1 in 61% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.73 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 4.13-4.31 (m, 6H), 1.21-1.29 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.86, 165.14, 164.65, 163.11, 133.45, 132.03, 98.43, 62.22, 61.86, 61.04, 14.14, 14.04, 13.93; HRMS calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}O_7$ (M + Na)⁺ 309.0945, found 309.0944.

Diethyl 2-((1*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-5-formyl-2-oxo-4-phenylcyclopentyl)malonate **4a:** 82% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.59 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.41 (m, 5H), 4.08-4.26 (m, 7H), 3.73-3.88 (m, 3H), 3.30 (dd, J = 4.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.24-1.29 (m, 6H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.10, 199.92, 167.84, 167.74, 167.27, 138.27, 129.15, 128.03, 127.51, 62.26, 62.22, 62.13, 61.72, 55.25, 51.06, 48.58, 46.52, 14.01, 13.90, 13.80; HRMS calcd for $C_{22}H_{26}O_8$ (M + Na)⁺ 441.1520, found 441.1532; [α]_D²⁵ = +29.2 (*c* 0.8, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, $\lambda = 214$ nm), $t_R = 42.46$ (major), 51.74 (minor) min; dr= 20:1; ee > 99%.

$$EtO_2C$$
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et

Diethyl 2-((1*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-5-formyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxocyclopentyl) malonate 4b: 79% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.06-4.26 (m, 7H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.68-3.82 (m, 3H), 3.27-3.30 (dd, J = 4.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.24-1.29 (m, 6H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.22, 200.10, 167.85, 167.74, 167.36, 159.25, 130.08, 128.55, 114.49, 62.39, 62.19, 61.12, 61.67, 55.39, 55.21, 51.03, 48.60, 45.87, 14.02, 13.89, 13.80; HRMS calcd for $C_{23}H_{28}O_9$ (M + Na)⁺ 471.1626, found 471.1633; [α]_D²⁵ = +38.4 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 214$ nm), $t_R = 25.45$ (minor), 36.09 (major) min; dr= 23:1; ee > 99%.

EtO₂C
$$CO_2$$
Et CO_2 Et CO_4 C CO_4 CO_4 C

Diethyl 2-((1*R*,2*R*,3*R*,4*S*)-3-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-2-formyl-5-oxocyclopentyl) malonate 4c: 75% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.32 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.06-4.26 (m, 7H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.68-3.82 (m, 3H), 3.29 (dd, J = 4.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.24-1.29 (m, 6H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.67, 199.58, 167.87, 167.83, 167.12, 137.45, 132.37, 129.32, 122.04, 62.37, 62.28, 62.14, 61.39, 55.12, 51.12, 48.67, 45.88, 14.07, 13.94, 13.85; HRMS calcd for C₂₂H₂₅BrO₈ (M + Na)⁺ 519.0625, found 519.0630; [α]_D²⁵ = +47.2 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/EtOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, $\lambda = 214$ nm), $t_R = 33.45$ (major), 53.55 (minor) min; dr = 10:1; ee > 99%.

EtO₂C
$$CO_2$$
Et CO_2 Et

Diethyl 2-((1R,3S,4R,5R)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-formyl-2-oxocyclopentyl)malonate 4d: 83% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.58 (s, 1H), 7.39

(dd, J = 5.7, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 11.6 Hz, 2H), 4.06-4.25 (m, 7H), 3.74-3.84 (m, 3H), 3.28 (dd, J = 4.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.22-1.29 (m, 6H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.84, 199.74, 167.88, 167.83, 167.21, 163.62, 161.16, 134.111, 134.08, 129.26, 129.18, 116.27, 116.06, 62.37, 62.33, 62.25, 61.86, 55.35, 51.10, 48.69, 45.76, 14.06, 13.93, 13.84; HRMS calcd for $C_{22}H_{25}FO_8$ (M + Na)⁺ 459.1426, found 459.1432; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +29.1$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, $\lambda = 214$ nm), $t_R = 11.25$ (major), 15.42 (minor) min; dr = 16:1; ee = 99%.

$$EtO_2C$$
 CO_2Et CO_2Et CO_6H_4OMe-2

Diethyl 2-((1*R***,3***S***,4***R***,5***R***)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-5-formyl-4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxocyclopentyl)malonate 4e: 95% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.56 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.34 (m, 2H), 6.97 (t, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.02-4.25 (m, 9H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.78 (dt, J = 1.8, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dd, J = 4.2, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 1.25-1.30 (m, 6H), 1.21 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.54, 200.03, 167.86, 167.83, 167.50, 157.34, 129.17, 128.85, 125.60, 121.09, 111.06, 62.04, 62.02, 61.58, 59.19, 55.16, 54.17, 51.04, 48.75, 41.90, 14.05, 13.93, 13.86; HRMS calcd for C_{23}H_{28}O_9 (M + Na)⁺ 471.1626, found 471.1630; [\alpha]_D^{25} = +18.0 (***c* **1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, \lambda = 214 nm), t_R = 43.85 (major), 54.89 (minor) min; dr = 16:1; ee > 99%.**

EtO₂C
$$CO_2$$
Et CO_2 Et

Diethyl 2-((1*R*,2*R*,3*R*,4*S*)-3-(2-bromophenyl)-4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-2-formyl-5-oxocyclopentyl)malonate 4f: 78% yield; Major diastereoisomer: 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.66 (s, 1H), 9.60 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.19 (m, 1H), 4.46 (t, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.08-4.25 (m, 7H), 3.92 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.66-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.38 (dd, J = 4.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.25-1.29 (m, 6H), 1.19-1.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); Minor diastereoisomer: 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.66 (s, 1H), 9.67 (s, 1H), 7.53-

7.61 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.19 (m, 1H), 4.66 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.08-4.25 (m, 7H), 3.87-3.89 (m, 1H), 3.66-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.16 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.25-1.29 (m, 6H), 1.19-1.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); Major diastereoisomer: ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.86, 198.79, 167.89, 167.82, 167.04, 138.14, 133.40, 129.45, 128.66, 128.42, 124.78, 62.32, 62.23, 61.92, 61.80, 56.79, 51.17, 48.22, 44.58, 14.05, 13.95, 13.85; HRMS calcd for C₂₂H₂₅BrO₈ (M + Na)⁺ 519.0625, found 519.0630; [α]_D²⁵ = -5.2 (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, λ = 214 nm), t_R = 29.75 (major 1), 35.69 (minor 1), 37.89 (major 2), 49.22 (minor 2) min; dr = 4:1; ee = 99%, 97%.

Diethyl 2-((1*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-5-formyl-4-(furan-2-yl)-2-oxocyclopentyl) malonate 4g: 89% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.79 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dd, J = 2.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (t, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.26 (m, 6H), 4.05 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85-3.91 (m, 2H), 3.71-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.28-3.32 (dd, J = 4.4, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 1.22-1.29 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.30, 199.76, 167.80, 167.42, 167.24, 151.23, 142.66, 110.51, 107.16, 62.28, 62.21, 61.96, 59.17, 52.80, 50.92, 48.79, 39.72, 14.09, 13.90, 13.85; HRMS calcd for C₂₀H₂₄O₉ (M + Na)⁺ 431.1313, found 431.1317; [α]_D²⁵ = +45.8 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, $\lambda = 214$ nm), $t_R = 30.17$ (major), 34.82 (minor) min; dr = 15:1; ee = 98%.

Diethyl 2-((1*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-5-formyl-4-methyl-2-oxocyclopentyl)malonate 4h: 86% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.71 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.26 (m, 6H), 3.99 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 4.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dt, J = 2.8, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.71 (m, 1H), 1.23-1.32 (m, 12H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.44, 199.91, 167.89, 167.79, 167.41, 62.11, 62.08, 61.68, 61.50,

55.80, 50.83, 49.36, 35.67, 17.71, 14.11, 13.85, 13.80; HRMS calcd for $C_{17}H_{24}O_8$ (M + Na)⁺ 379.1363, found 379.1368; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +25.4$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 95:5, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, λ = 214 nm), t_R = 44.73 (major), 55.13 (minor) min; dr = 19:1; ee = 95%.

$$EtO_2C$$
 EtO_2C
 CO_2Et
 OHC
 Ai

Diethyl 2-((1*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-5-formyl-4-((*Z*)-hex-3-enyl)-2-oxocyclopentyl)malonate 4i: 70% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.71 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.32-5.41 (m, 1H), 5.20-5.28 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.24 (m, 6H), 3.97 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, J = 3.9, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dt, J = 2.7, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.77 (m, 1H), 1.92-2.06 (m, 4H), 1.72-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.21-1.29 (m, 9H), 0.92 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.93, 200.04, 168.62, 167.82, 167.43, 132.91, 127.13, 62.15, 62.12, 61.77, 60.24, 54.73, 50.85, 49.38, 40.43, 34.09, 24.95, 20.50, 14.15, 14.09, 13.89, 13.84; HRMS calcd for $C_{22}H_{32}O_8$ (M + Na)⁺ 447.1989, found 447.2000; [α]_D²⁵ = +31.2 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, λ = 214 nm), t_R = 13.92 (major), 16.02 (minor) min; dr = 27:1; ee = 98%.

Diethyl 2-((1*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-5-formyl-2-oxo-4-((*E*)-prop-1-enyl)cyclopentyl)malonate 4j: 76% yield; Major diastereoisomer: 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.69 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.44-5.54 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.25 (m, 6H), 3.99 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.23-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.13-3.21 (m, 2H), 1.69 (dd, J = 1.2, 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.22-1.28 (m, 9H); Minor diastereoisomer: 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.67 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.44-5.54 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.25 (m, 6H), 3.99 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (q, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.23-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.13-3.21 (m, 2H), 1.69 (dd, J = 1.2, 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.22-1.28 (m, 9H); Major diastereoisomer: 13 C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.30, 200.16, 167.77, 167.60, 167.47, 129.95, 128.27, 62.10, 62.06, 61.62, 60.32, 53.93, 50.84, 48.36, 44.33, 17.79, 14.11, 13.85, 13.80; HRMS calcd for C₁₉H₂₆O₈ (M + Na)⁺ 405.1520, found 405.1532; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +30.2$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, λ = 214 nm) (determined by chiral-phase HPLC analysis of the corresponding p-bromobenzoate derivative of the alcohol), t_R = 23.22 (minor), 27.81 (major) min; dr = 4:1; ee = 99%.

Diethyl 2-((1*S*,2*R*,3*S*,4*S*)-4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-2-formyl-2,3-dimethyl-5-oxocyclopentyl)malonate 4k: 70% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.47 (s, 1H), 4.20-4.30 (m, 4H), 4.08-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.72 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.82-2.94 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.07, 199.49, 167.47, 167.08, 166.92, 62.36, 62.11, 62.01, 57.73, 56.55, 53.68, 49.28, 37.11, 14.08, 13.86, 13.75, 12.72, 8.93; HRMS calcd for C₁₈H₂₆O₈ (M + Na)⁺ 393.1520, found 393.1523; [α]_D²⁵ = +37.3 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, $\lambda = 214$ nm), $t_R = 22.52$ (major), 29.29 (minor) min; dr= 25:1; ee = 90%.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{EtO}_2\text{C} & \text{O} \\ \text{EtO}_2\text{C}_{\text{Me}}, & \text{CO}_2\text{Et} \\ \text{OHC} & \text{Ph} \end{array}$$

Diethyl 2-((1*S*,2*R*,3*R*,4*S*)-4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-2-formyl-2-methyl-5-oxo-3-phenyl-cyclopentyl)malonate 4l: 67% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.65 (s, 1H), 7.27-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.07-4.30 (m, 7H), 3.90 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 1.18-1.33 (m, 9H), 0.81 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.58, 199.82, 167.07, 167.00, 166.91, 133.55, 128.80, 128.18, 62.43, 62.19, 62.16, 56.36, 56.27, 56.21, 49.51, 48.77, 14.01, 13.92, 13.76, 10.80; HRMS calcd for C₂₃H₂₈O₈ (M + Na)⁺ 455.1676, found 455.1680; $\lceil \alpha \rceil_D^{25} = +16.7$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H,

hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, λ = 214 nm), t_R = 7.28 (minor 1), 7.98 (major 1), 13.08 (major 2), 18.08 (minor 2) min; dr= 10:1; ee = 95%, 91%.

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \mathsf{EtO_2C} & \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{EtO_2C} & \mathsf{Me} \\ \mathsf{OHC} & \mathsf{Me} \\ \mathbf{4m} \end{array}$$

Diethyl 2-((1R,2S,4S)-4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-2-formyl-3,3-dimethyl-5-oxocyclopentyl)malonate 4m: 90% yield; Major diastereoisomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.86 (s, 1H), 9.78 (s, 1H), 4.10-4.27 (m, 6H), 3.99 (s, 1H), 3.51 (s, 1H), 3.33 (s, 2H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.21-1.30 (m, 9H), 0.96 (s, 3H); Minor diastereoisomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.86 (s, 1H), 9.74 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.27 (m, 6H), 3.93-3.96 (m, 1H), 2.98-3.24 (m, 3H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 1.21-1.30 (m, 9H), 1.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (for two isomers, 100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 206.92, 201.25, 200.80, 200.19, 171.79, 169.45, 168.05, 167.87, 167.72, 167.45, 167.33, 167.13, 107.53, 66.54, 65.74, 62.14, 62.03, 61.95, 61.85, 61.71, 61.63, 61.11, 60.63, 60.27, 59.18, 58.90, 52.24, 51.19, 50.90, 47.53, 46.01, 44.02, 42.02, 41.93, 41.74, 30.28, 29.65, 28.90, 28.50, 24.86, 24.01, 23.61, 20.08, 14.22, 14.16, 14.10, 13.88, 13.83; HRMS calcd for $C_{18}H_{26}O_8$ (M + Na)⁺ 393.1520, found 393.1528; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +55.0$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, λ = 214 nm), t_R = 18.92 (major 1), 20.40 (minor 1), 30.10 (major 2), 36.37 (minor 2) min; dr= 5:2:1; ee >99%, = 95%. (According to the dr value obtained from the NMR spectra, three pairs of peaks had been expected in the HPLC spectrum, but only two pairs could be identified. Therefore it is impossible to determine the ee value of the third diastereomer)

$$EtO_2C$$
 O CO_2Et Me OHC Ph

Diethyl 2-((1*R***,2***S***,3***R***,4***S***)-4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-2-formyl-3-methyl-5-oxo-3-phenyl-cyclopentyl) malonate 4n: 82% yield; Major diastereoisomer: ^{1}H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 10.89 (s, 1H), 9.63 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.91-4.31 (m, 8H), 3.83 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s,**

3H), 1.22-1.30 (m, 6H), 0.86 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); Minor diastereoisomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.89 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.91-4.31 (m, 8H), 3.89 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (dd, J = 4.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.22-1.30 (m, 6H), 1.07 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (for two isomers, 100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.62, 200.05, 199.64, 172.66, 168.84, 168.09, 168.05, 167.80, 166.67, 147.19, 143.01, 128.90, 128.20, 127.53, 126.34, 126.08, 125.77, 108.16, 66.70, 63.11, 62.09, 61.79, 61.66, 60.87, 59.84, 59.76, 51.14, 50.47, 49.55, 47.16, 44.99, 41.08, 20.53, 17.96, 13.94, 13.89, 13.84, 13.79, 13.61; HRMS calcd for C₂₃H₂₈O₈ (M + Na)⁺ 455.1676, found 455.1684; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +29.8$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/EtOH = 95:5, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, $\lambda = 214$ nm), $t_R = 25.79$ (major 1), 29.59 (minor 1), 53.85 (major 2), 95.65 (minor 2) min; dr= 1.6:1; ee >99%, >99%.

2-((1S,3S,3aS,7aR)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-7a-formyl-2-oxooctahydro-1H-**Diethyl** inden-1-vl) malonate 40: 81% yield; Major diastereoisomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.50 (s, 1H), 4.03-4.26 (m, 6H), 3.65 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 2.00 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 1.76 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 1.42-1.66 (m, 5H), 1.21-1.31 (m, 9H), 0.86 (t, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H); Minor diastereoisomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.54 (s, 1H), 4.03-4.26 (m, 6H), 3.74 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1Hz)1H), 1.76 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 1.42-1.66 (m, 5H), 1.21-1.31 (m, 9H), 0.86 (t, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (for two isomers, 100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.99, 205.14, 204.03, 200.17, 167.98, 167.73, 167.30, 166.95, 166.84, 62.25, 62.15, 62.02, 62.00, 61.92, 61.72, 57.43, 55.85, 55.03, 53.19, 52.93, 52.34, 49.64, 48.55, 38.05, 36.98, 30.20, 29.62, 24.94, 23.90, 23.02, 21.85, 21.32, 20.26, 18.66, 14.07, 13.84, 13.78, 13.72; HRMS calcd for $C_{20}H_{28}O_8$ (M + Na)⁺ 419.1676, found 419.1679; $\left[\alpha\right]_{D}^{25} = +57.5$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/EtOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, λ = 214 nm), t_R = 24.74 (major 1), 26.29 (minor 1), 33.95 (minor 2), 39.62 (major 2) min; dr = 3:1; ee > 99%, = 97%.

Diethyl 2-((1S,2R,4S)-4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-1-formyl-3-oxospiro[4.5]decan-2-yl) malonate 4p: 90% yield; Major diastereoisomer: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.13 (s, 1H), 9.81 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.07-4.29 (m, 6H), 3.57-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.51 (s, 1H), 3.14 (dd, J = 3.3, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 1.34-1.82 (m, 10H), 1.19-1.32 (m, 9H); Minor diastereoisomer: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.13 (s, 1H), 9.87 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.07-4.29 (m, 6H), 3.57-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.35 (s, 1H), 2.99 (dd, J = 2.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.34-1.82 (m, 10H), 1.19-1.32 (m, 9H); 13 C NMR (for two isomers, 100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.64, 207.27, 201.53, 168.48, 167.91, 167.52, 167.49, 64.28, 62.12, 61.99, 61.91, 61.73, 61.61, 59.95, 52.52, 51.82, 51.02, 48.71, 47.00, 46.90, 46.78, 46.39, 45.30, 40.19, 32.91, 31.80, 30.88, 30.05, 25.39, 25.31, 25.04, 22.80, 22.73, 21.83, 14.04, 13.90, 13.83; HRMS calcd for $C_{21}H_{30}O_8$ (M + Na)⁺ 433.1833, found 433.1839; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +54.8$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/EtOH = 90:10, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, $\lambda = 214$ nm), $t_R = 14.59$ (major 1), 18.02 (minor 1), 22.52 (major 2), 34.45 (major 2) min; dr= 11:3:1:1; ee >99%, = 98%. (According to the dr value obtained from the NMR spectra, four pairs of peaks had been expected in the HPLC spectrum, but only three pairs could be identified. Therefore it is impossible to determine the ee value of the other two diastereomers)

$$EtO_2C \bigcirc CO_2Et$$

$$EtO_2C \bigcirc Me_1 \bigcirc Ph$$

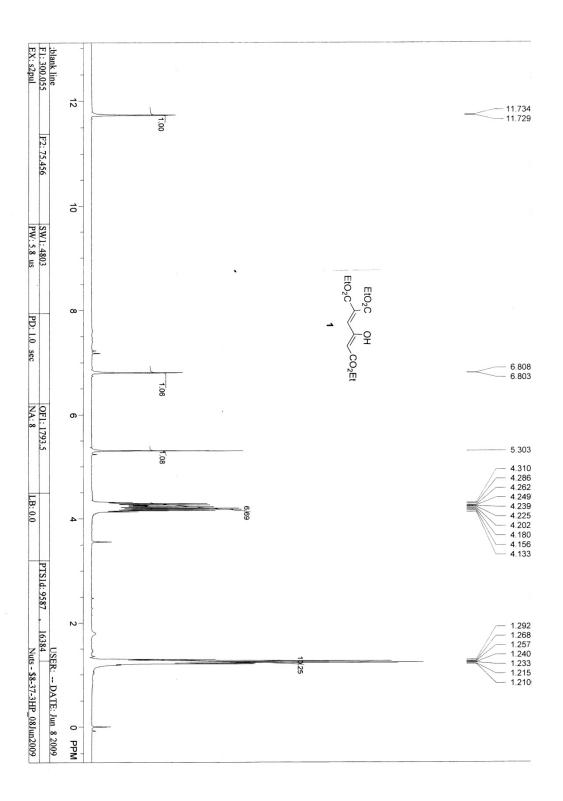
Diethyl 2-((1*S***,2***R***,3***R***,4***S***)-4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)-2-methyl-5-oxo-3-phenylcyclopentyl) malonate 8: 85% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 7.33-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.30 (m, 3H), 4.22-4.31 (m, 4H), 4.05-4.16 (m, 3H), 3.70 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 3.53 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (t, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (br, 1H), 1.30 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.17 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.53 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 206.84, 169.35, 167.98, 167.48, 134.98, 129.34, 128.45, 127.63, 63.02, 62.77, 62.20, 61.74,**

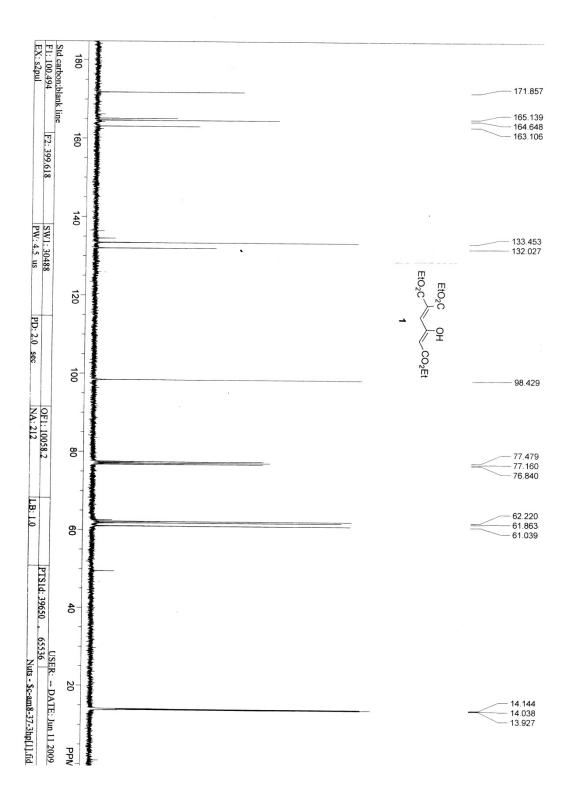
55.73, 54.23, 49.66, 47.84, 46.68, 14.11, 14.02, 13.99, 13.87; HRMS calcd for $C_{23}H_{30}O_8$ (M + Na)⁺ 457.1833, found 457.1816; $\lceil \alpha \rceil_D^{25} = +6.5$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

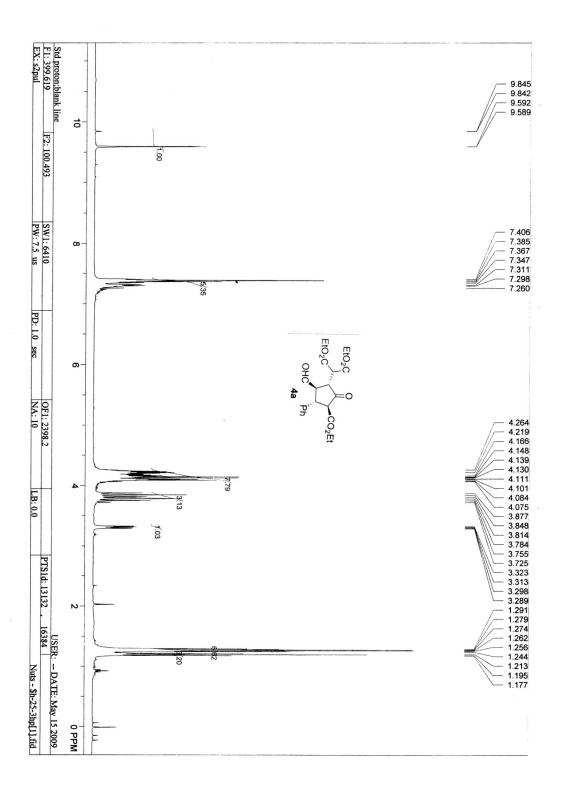
Diethyl 2-((1R,4S,5S)-2-(4-bromobenzoyloxy)-5-((4-bromobenzoyloxy)methyl)-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-4-methyl-4-phenylcyclopent-2-enyl)malonate 9: DMAP (0.45 mg, 0.0037 mmol), Et₃N (16 µL, 0.111 mmol), and 4-bromobenzoyl chloride (20.2 mg, 0.092 mmol) were added to a solution of the corresponding alcohol from aldehyde **4n** (16 mg, 0.037 mmol) in DCM (0.8 mL) at 0 °C. Then the solution was stirred at r.t. overnight. Solvents were removed in vacuo and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, 10:1 petroleum/AcOEt as eluent) to afford **9** in 81% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H),7.40 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.49 (m, 2H), 4.27 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.85-3.95 (m, 4H), 3.72-3.82 (m, 2H), 2.77 (dt, J = 6.6, 9.9 Hz, 1H),1.78 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.72 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.89, 167.51, 165.50, 162.33, 162.11, 156.33, 147.02, 132.02, 131.71, 131.66, 131.20, 129.21, 128.40, 128.29, 127.71, 127.61, 126.32, 126.23, 63.88, 62.00, 61.88, 59.96, 51.88, 51.56, 51.01, 46.18, 18.16, 14.08, 13.76, 13.55; HRMS calcd for $C_{37}H_{36}O_{10}Br_2 (M + Na)^+ 821.0568$, found 821.0585; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +25.4 (c \ 0.5, CHCl_3)$; HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 50:50, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, λ = 214 nm), t_R = 29.84 (minor), 61.78 (major) min; ee > 99%.

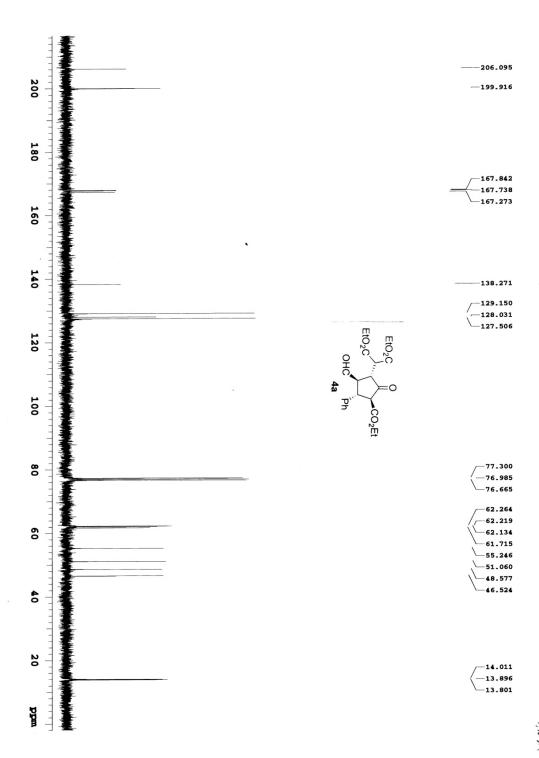
References:

[1] E. Holtz, U. Albrecht, P. Langer, *Tetrahedron* **2007**, *63*, 3293.









 Software Version
 : 6.3.1.0504
 Date
 : 2009-3-19 9:38:58

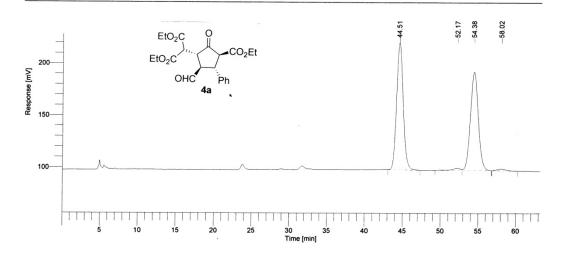
 Sample Name
 : AM8-34-2+ Data Acquisition Time
 : 2009-3-19 8:23:31

 Instrument Name
 : NCI901
 Channel
 : A

 Rack/Vial
 : 0/0
 Operator
 : manager

 Sample Amount
 : 1.000000
 Dilution Factor
 : 1.000000

Result File: D:\AM8-34-2+-.rst Sequence File: D:\200903019-.seq



HPLC REPORT

| Peak | Component | Time | Area | Height | Area | BL |
|------------------|-----------|------------------|--|--------|-----------------|----|
| # | Name | [min] | [uV*sec] | [uV] | [%] | |
| 1 2 3 4 | | 52.173 54.384 | 7348798.68 148388.07 6893623.31 130007.51 | | 1.022 47.474 | |

1.45e+07 219939.07

Software Version : 6.3.1.0504 Sample Name : AM8-38-5 Instrument Name : NCI901 Rack/Vial : 0/0

Sample Amount : 1.000000 Cycle : 1

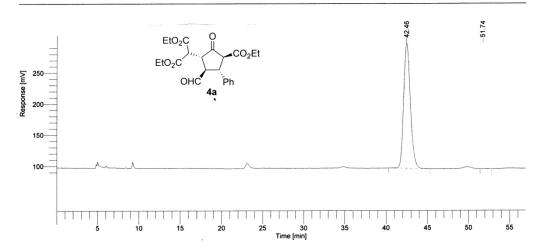
Date Data Acquisition Time : 2009-3-19 13:52:34

: 2009-3-20 9:48:20

Channel Α

Operator Dilution Factor : manager : 1.000000

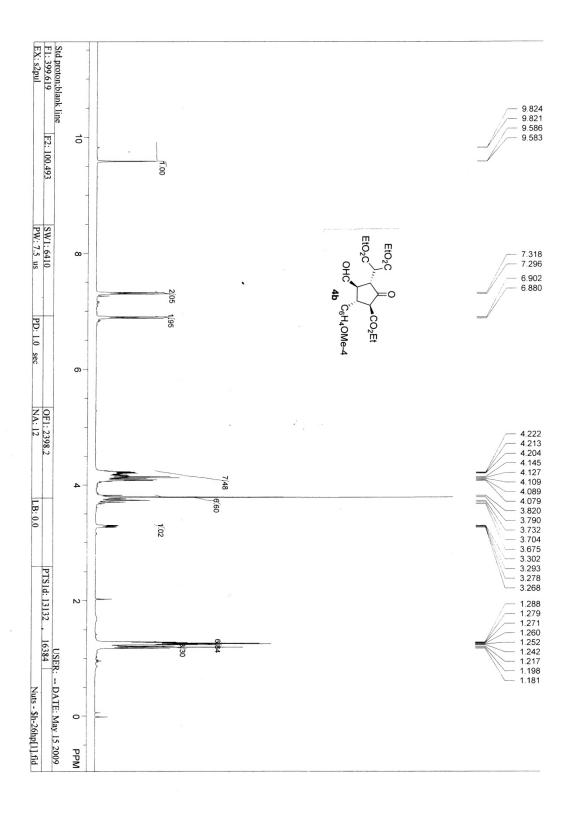
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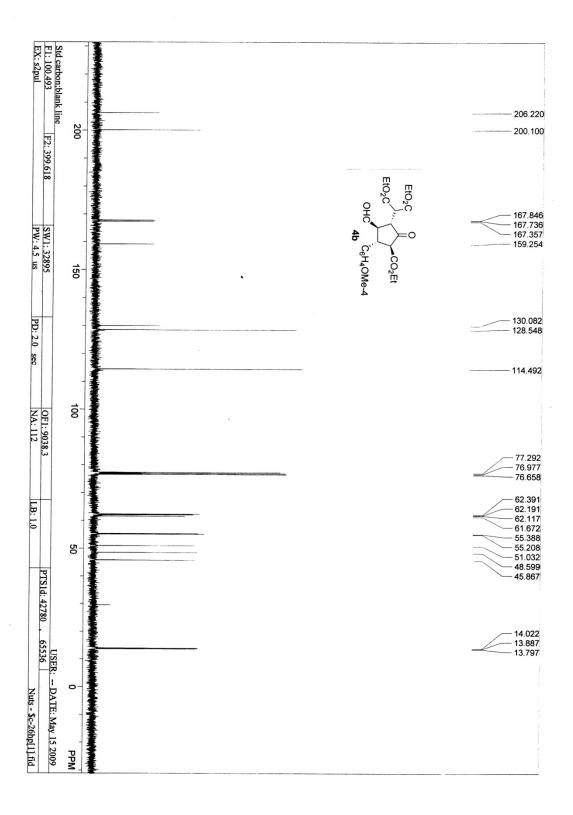


HPLC REPORT

| Peak # | Component Name | | Area [uV*sec] | Height [uV] | Area [%] | BL_ |
|-----------|-------------------|--------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-----|
| 1 | | 42.459 | 1.14e+07 | 201173.83 | 99.960 | *BB |
| 2 | | 51.740 | 4599.15 | 93.77 | 0.040 | BB |
| | | | | | | |

1.14e+07 201267.60 1e+02



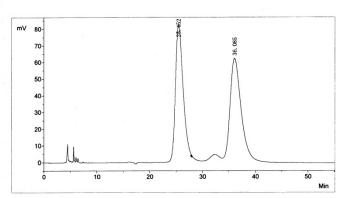


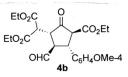
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Date:2009-03-10

Sample Name:

Time:15:14



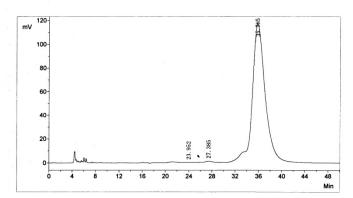


| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHe i ght | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------|--------|----------|---------|--------------|-------------|-----------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | 25. 452 | 82293. 2 | 8578092.7 | 50. 2410 | |
| 2 | 2 | | 36. 085 | 60423.3 | 8495806.8 | 49. 7590 | |
| Tota | 1 | | | 142716. 5 | 17073899. 5 | 100. 0000 | |

Data File:MAQ-AM-8-31-2.che

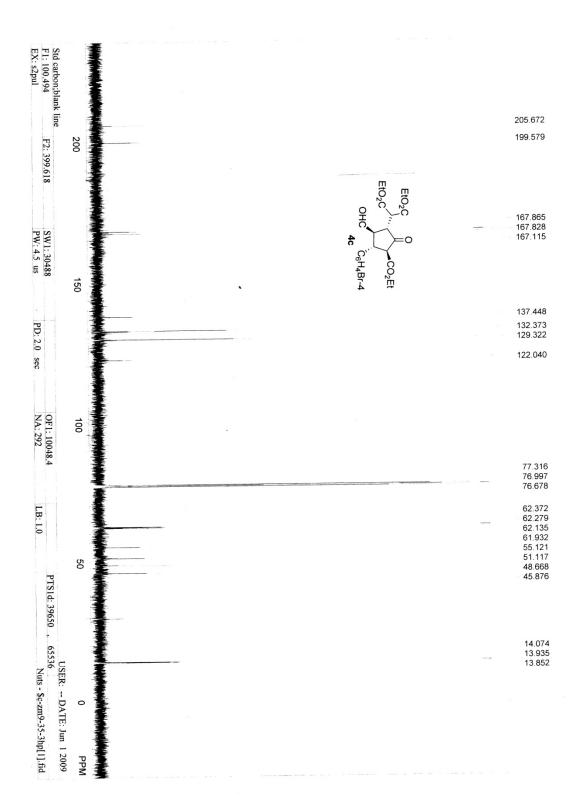
Date:2009-03-10

Sample Name: Time:16:10



$$\begin{array}{c} \text{EtO}_2\text{C} \\ \text{EtO}_2\text{C} \\ \text{OHC} \\ \textbf{4b} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CO}_2\text{Et} \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{OMe-4} \end{array}$$

| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHe i ght | PeakArea | PerCent |
|-------|--------|----------|---------|--------------|-------------|----------|
| 1 | 1 | | 23.952 | 65. 7 | 3334.0 | 0.0186 |
| 2 | 2 | | 27.385 | 1208. 1 | 104013.2 | 0.5794 |
| 3 | 3 | | 35. 785 | 116643. 2 | 17843416. 0 | 99. 4020 |
| Total | l | | | 117917. 0 | 17950763. 3 | 100.0000 |

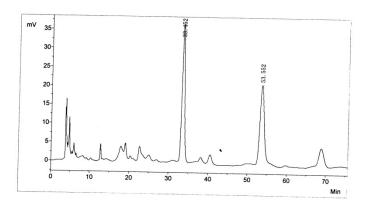


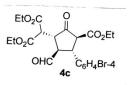
Data File:MAQ-AM-8-33-4+-.che

Date:2009-03-10

Operator:

Sample name: Time :16:40



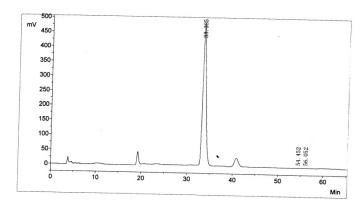


| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|-------|--------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 2 | 1 2 | | 33. 452 53. 552 | 36518. 9 21151. 1 | 1713431. 5 1668553. 3 | 50. 6635 49. 3365 | |
| Tota] | l | | | 57670. 0 | 3381984. 8 | 100, 0000 | |

Data File:MAQ-AM-8-33-2.che

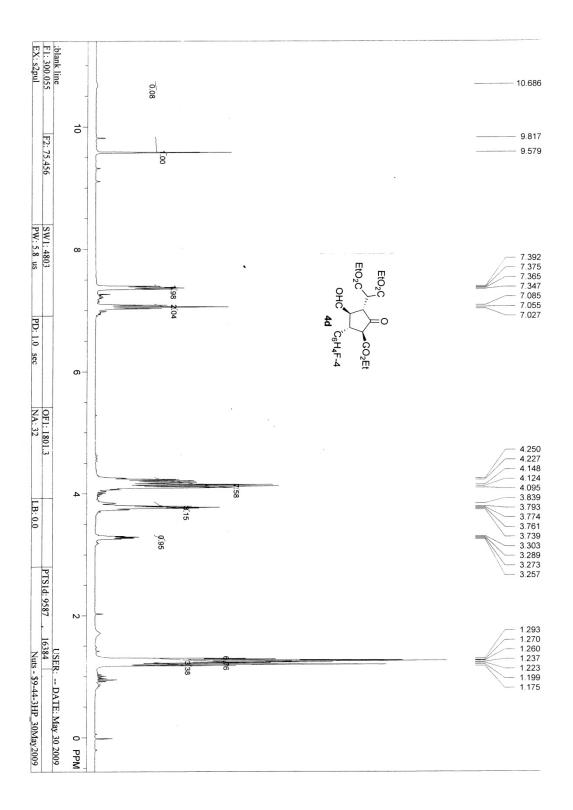
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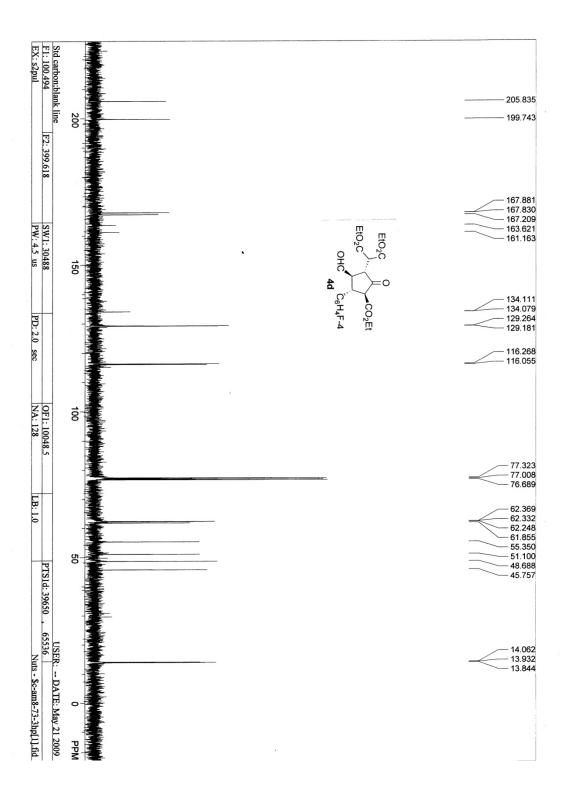
Sample name: Time :17:58



EtO₂C
$$CO_2$$
Et CO_2 Et CO_2 Et CO_2 Et CO_2 Et

| No. PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 1 2 2 3 3 | | 33. 385 54. 452 56. 052 | 477504. 5 331. 3 213. 7 | 24534280. 8 19080. 1 11707. 1 | 99. 8747 0. 0777 0. 0477 |
| otal | | | 478049. 4 | 24565068. 0 | 100. 0000 |





Software Version : 6.3.1.0504 AM8-42-3+-Sample Name Instrument Name : NCI901 Rack/Vial 0/0 Sample Amount : 1.000000

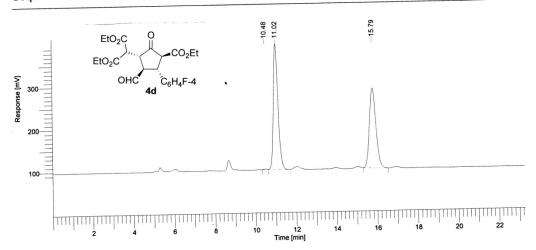
Date : 2009-5-19 10:23:46 Data Acquisition Time : 2009-5-19 9:19:45 Channel : A

: manager : 1.000000 Operator Dilution Factor

Cycle

Result File : Sequence File : D:\200905019-.seq

: 1



HPLC REPORT

| Peak Component | Time | Area | Height | Area | BL |
|----------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----|
| # Name | [min] | [uV*sec] | [uV] | [%] | |
| 1 2 3 | 11 022 | 17620.32 4720265.50 4179873.29 | 296879.82 | 52.931 | *VB |

8917759.10 486811.75 1e+02

Software Version: 6.3.1.0504 Sample Name : AM9-34-3 Instrument Name : NCI901 Rack/Vial : 0/0

Sample Amount : 1.000000 : 1

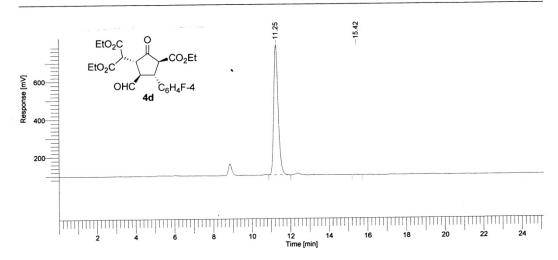
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Channel : A

: manager : 1.000000 Operator Dilution Factor

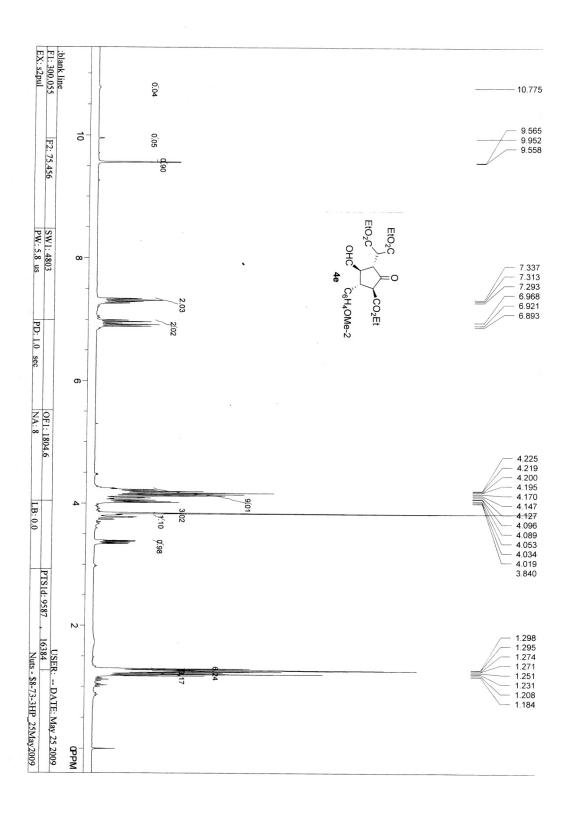
Cycle

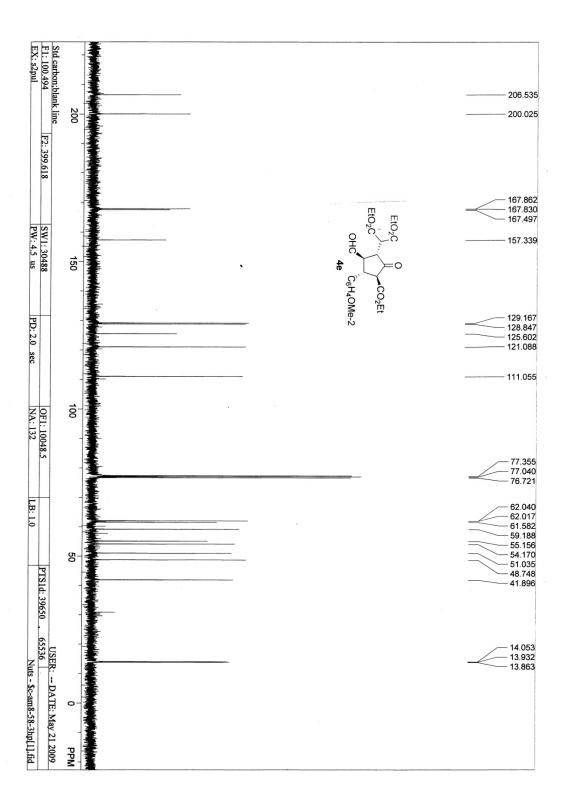
Result File : Sequence File : D:\200905019-.seq



HPLC REPORT

| Peak # | Component Name | Time [min] | Area [uV*sec] | Height [uV] | Area [%] | BL | |
|-----------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|----|--|
| 1 2 | | | | 687940.99 812.85 | | | |
| | | | 1.10e+07 | 688753.84 | 1e+02 | | |

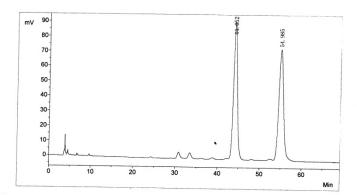




Data File:MAQ-AM-8-71-3+-.che

Date:2009-04-10

Sample name: Time :14:22



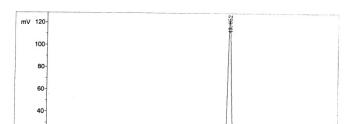
$$\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{EtO_2C} \\ \mathsf{EtO_2C} \\ \mathsf{OHC} \\ & \mathsf{CO_2Et} \\ \mathsf{OHC} \\ & \mathsf{C_6H_4OMe-2} \\ \end{array}$$

| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent |
|------|--------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 2 | 1 2 | | 44. 052 54. 985 | 91645. 4 74020. 7 | 5784125. 8 5831959. 8 | 49. 7941 50. 2059 |
| `ota | 1 | | | 165666. 2 | 11616085.5 | 100. 0000 |

Data File:MAQ-AM-8-73-3.che

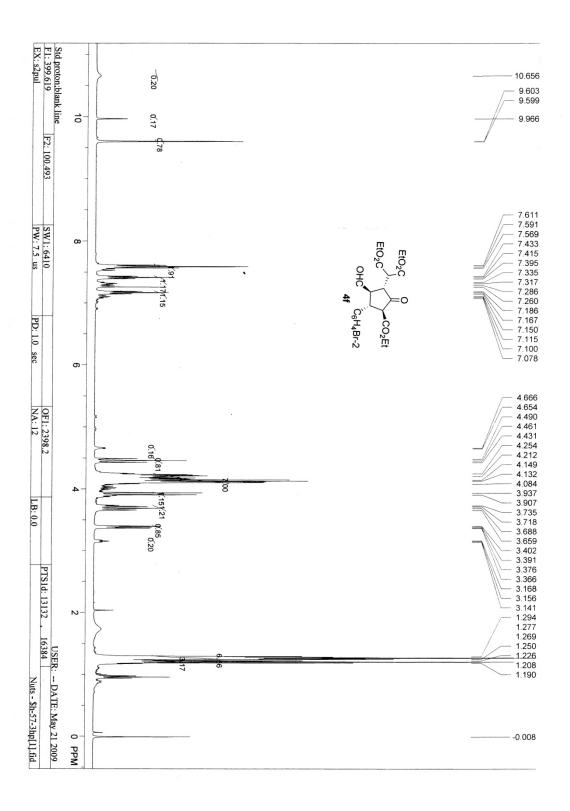
Date:2009-04-10

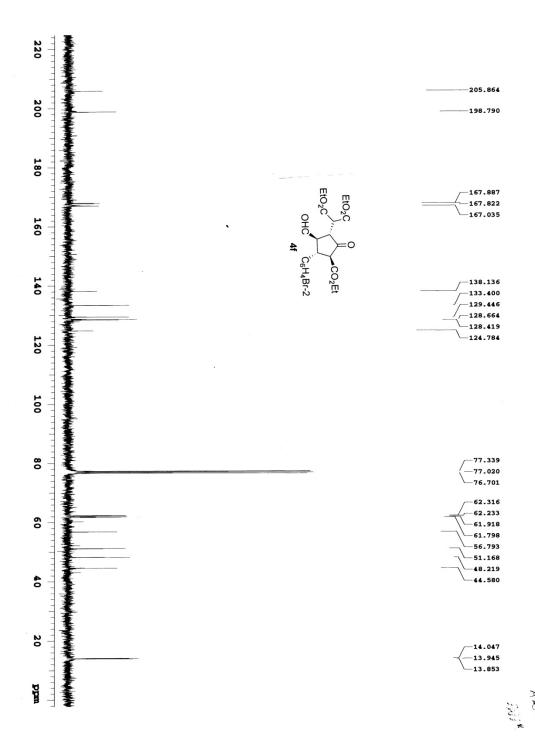
Sample name: Time :15:33



$$EtO_2C$$
 CO_2Et CG_6H_4OMe-2

| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|-----|--------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 2 | 1 2 | | 43. 852 54. 885 | 123509. 8 173. 4 | 7810521. 0 8454. 1 | 99. 8919 0. 1081 | |
| ota | 1 | | | 123683. 3 | 7818975. 1 | 100. 0000 | |





Sample Name: Data File:MAQ-AM8-41-3+-.che Time:14:18 Date:2009-05-15 EtO₂C CO₂Et Operator: EtO₂C C₆H₄Br-2 онс mV 220 200 180 160-140-120-

100-80-60-

20

| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------|--------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|----------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | 28, 985 | 5908. 7 | 175731.4 | 0.6721 | |
| 1 | 2 | | 29. 852 | 31284.6 | 1357337.4 | 5. 1912 | |
| 3 | 3 | | 32, 485 | 13051.6 | 620575.0 | 2. 3734 | |
| 4 | 4 | | 35. 385 | 21516.7 | 1035576.9 | 3.9606 | |
| 5 | | | 38. 203 | 219388.7 | 11517194.3 | 44. 0478 | |
| 6 | | | 49. 418 | 162855.8 | 11440629.3 | 43. 7550 | |
| Tota | | | | 454006. 1 | 26147044. 3 | 100.0000 | |

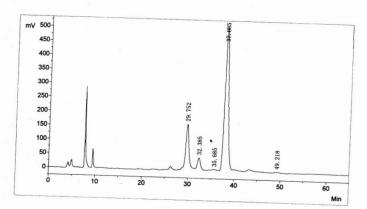
50

Data File:MAQ-AM8-57-3.che

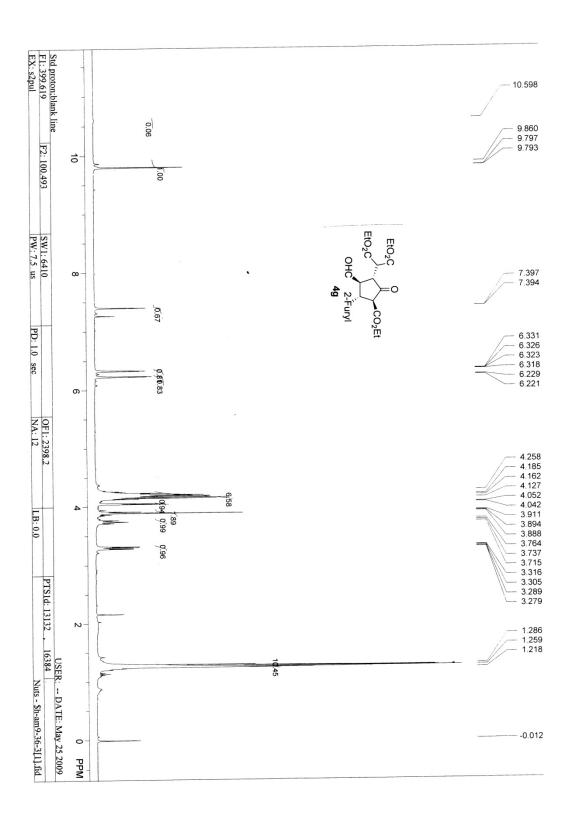
Date:2009-05-15

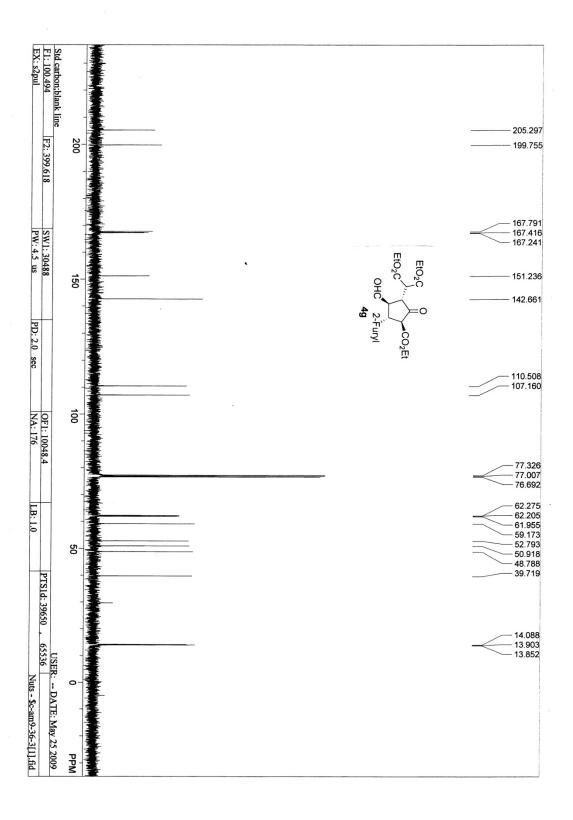
Operator:

Sample Name: Time:15:27



| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|---|--|---|---|
| 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | | 29. 752 32. 385 35. 685 37. 885 49. 218 | 158044. 3 42174. 4 2576. 7 501466. 4 3082. 4 | 7557414. 5 2059222. 3 132020. 0 27438831. 4 220625. 7 | 20. 2026 5. 5047 0. 3529 73. 3499 0. 5898 |
| lotal [| | | | 707344. 2 | 37408113.8 | 100,0000 |

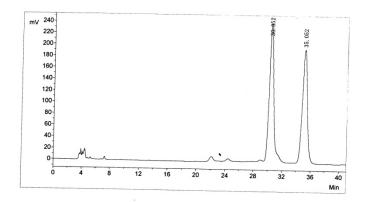




Data File:AM8-44-3RP+-.che

Date:2009-04-07

Sample name: Time :09:55

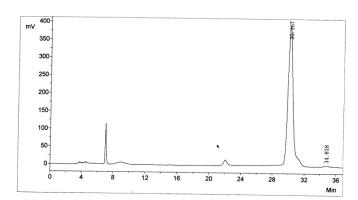


| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent |
|-------|--------|----------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 2 | 1 2 | | 30. 352 35. 052 | 239632. 7 196153. 9 | 10465096. 6 9441877. 4 | 52. 5700 47. 4300 |
| [otal | 1 | | | 435786. 6 | 19906974. 1 | 100. 0000 |

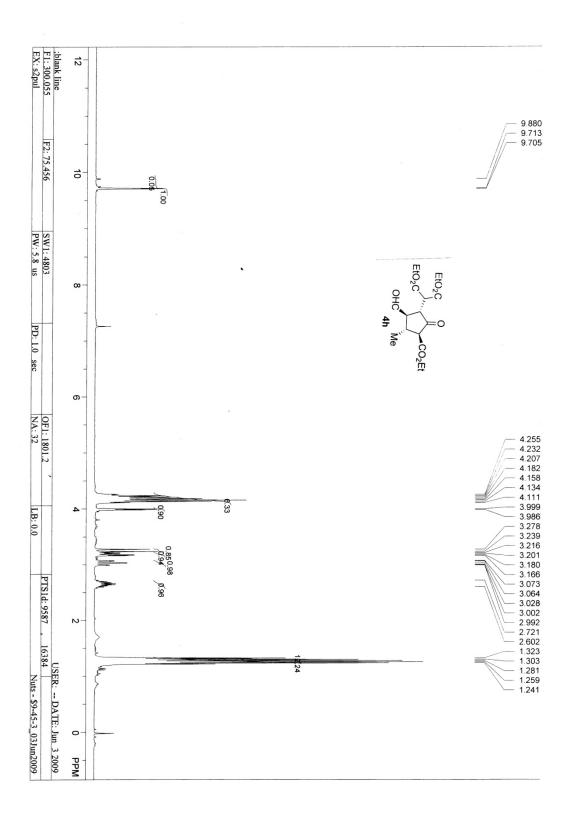
Data File:AM8-67-3RP.che

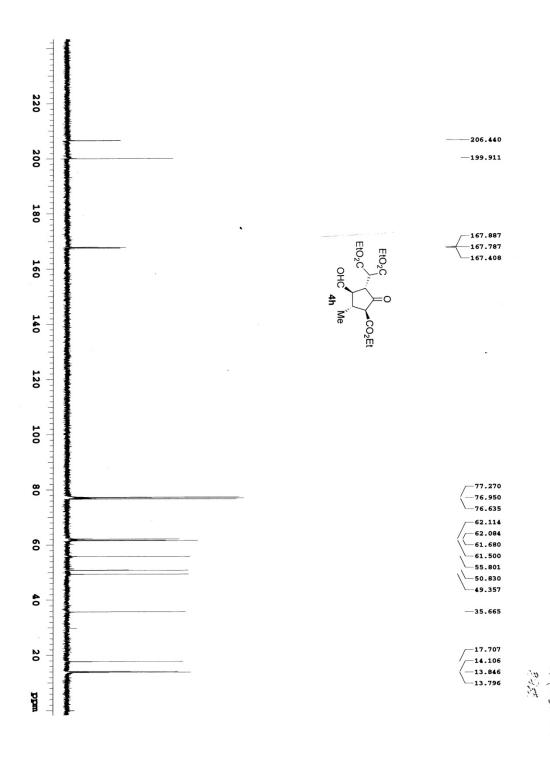
Date:2009-04-07

Sample name: Time :10:39



| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|-------|--------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 2 | 1 2 | | 30. 167 34. 818 | 367889. 1 3009. 1 | 15220207. 7 148474. 4 | 99. 0339 0. 9661 | |
| [ota] | l | | | 370898. 2 | 15368682. 1 | 100. 0000 | |

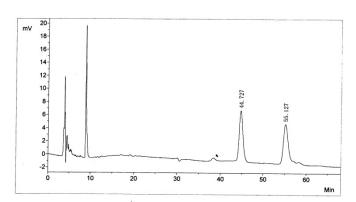




Data File:MAQ-AM-8-40-4+-.che

Date:2009-04-20

Sample name: Time :14:30

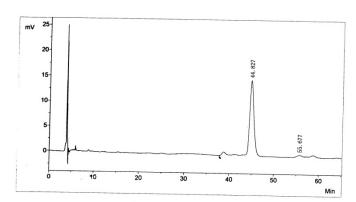


| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|--------|--------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 2 | 1 2 | | 44. 727 55. 127 | 7716. 4 5969. 6 | 464038. 1 458314. 3 | 50. 3103 49. 6897 | |
| Tota | 1 | 0 | | 13686. 0 | 922352. 4 | 100. 0000 | |

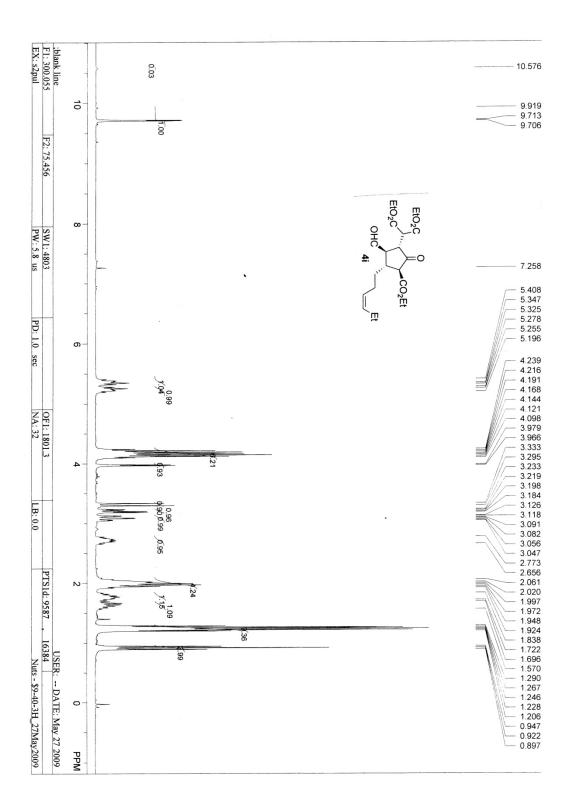
Data File:MAQ-AM-8-92-3.che

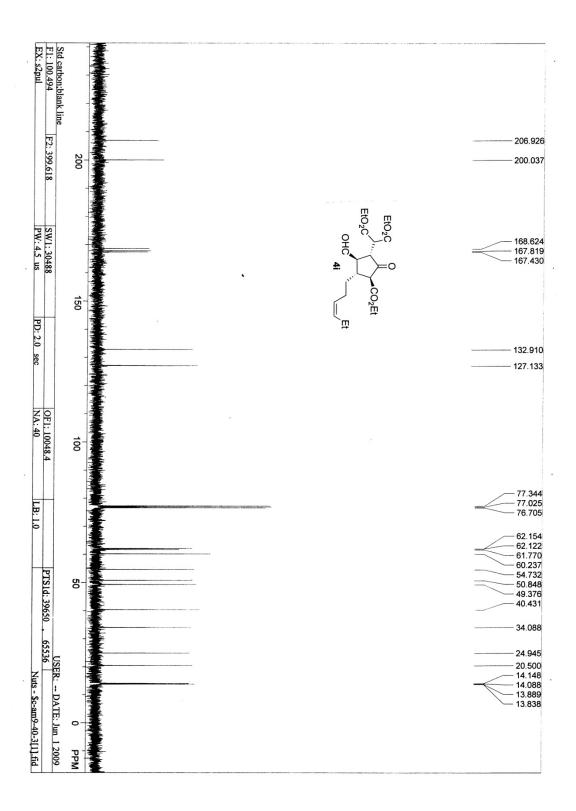
Date:2009-04-20

Sample name: Time :15:39



| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHe i ght | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|-------|--------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 2 | 1 2 | | 44. 827 55. 677 | 14830. 6 342. 1 | 944386. 1 23515. 7 | 97. 5704 2. 4296 | |
| Total | 1 | | | 15172.7 | 967901. 9 | 100. 0000 | |





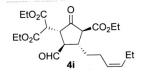
Data File:MAQ-AM8-46-3+-.che

Date:2009-04-29

Operator:

Sample Name:

Time:09:02



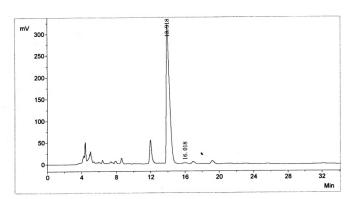
| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHe i ght | PeakArea | PerCent |
|------|--------|----------|---------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | 1 | | 14. 193 | 56840. 5 | 1115812.8 | 51. 2552 |
| 2 | 2 | | 15. 752 | 47440. 9 | 1061161.6 | 48.7448 |
| otal | L | | | 104281. 4 | 2176974. 4 | 100. 0000 |

Data File:MAQ-AM9-11-3.che

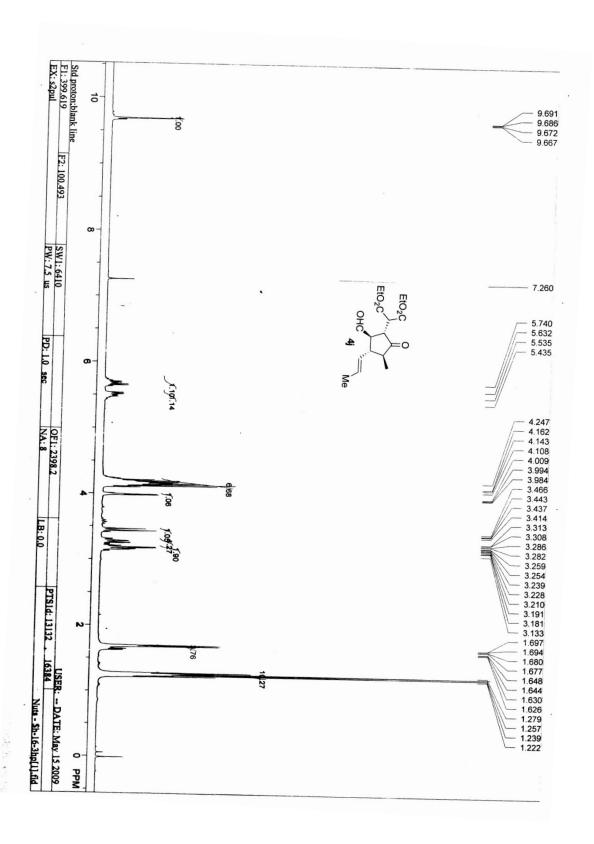
Date: 2009-04-29

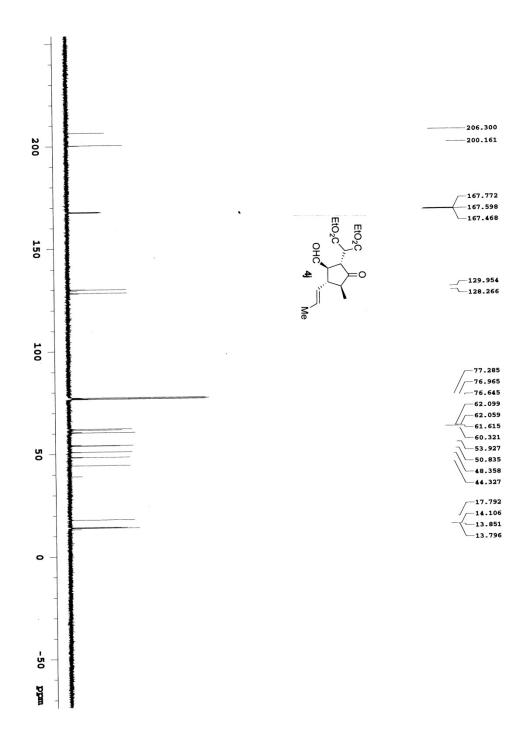
Date.2003 04 /

Sample Name: Time:09:35



| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHe i ght | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------|--------|----------|---------|--------------|------------|-----------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | 13. 918 | 319329.5 | 8239216. 2 | 99. 1930 | |
| 2 | 2 | | 16.018 | 2285. 4 | 67032. 7 | 0. 8070 | |
| Tota | 1 | | | 321614.9 | 8306248. 8 | 100. 0000 | |





Software Version : 6.3.1.0504 Sample Name : AM9-19-Instrument Name : NCI901 : AM9-19-3+-

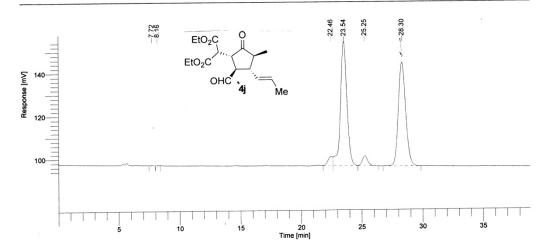
Rack/Vial : 0/0 Sample Amount : 1.000000 Cycle : 1

Date : 2009-5-4 10:52:13 Data Acquisition Time : 2009-5-4 10:12:17

Α

Channel Operator : manager : 1.000000 **Dilution Factor**

Result File : Sequence File : D:\200090504-.seq



HPLC REPORT

| Peak | Component | Time | Area | Height | Area | BL |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------|--|---|-------|----------------------------------|
| # | Name | [min] | [uV*sec] | [uV] | [%] | — |
| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | | 25.246 | 1140.65 1203.95 111166.02 2143793.07 140439.37 2043975.36 | 95.11 109.67 4192.05 57956.47 4656.98 48552.60 | 3.162 | BB BB BV VB BB BB |

4441718.43 115562.89

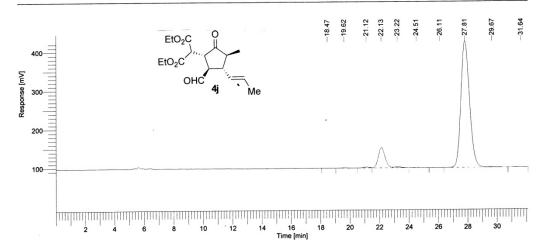
Software Version : 6.3.1.0504
Sample Name : AM9-19-6
Instrument Name : NCI901
Rack/Vial : 0/0
Sample Amount : 1.000000
Cycle : 1

Date : 2009-5-4 14:00:29
Data Acquisition Time : 2009-5-4 13:26:57
Channel : A
Operator : manager

Operator : manager
Dilution Factor : 1.000000

Result File:

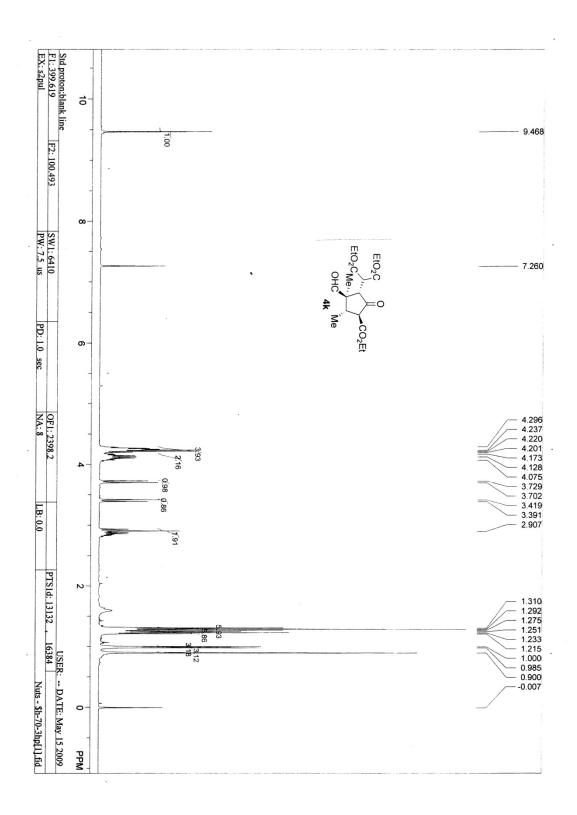
Sequence File: D:\200090504-.seq

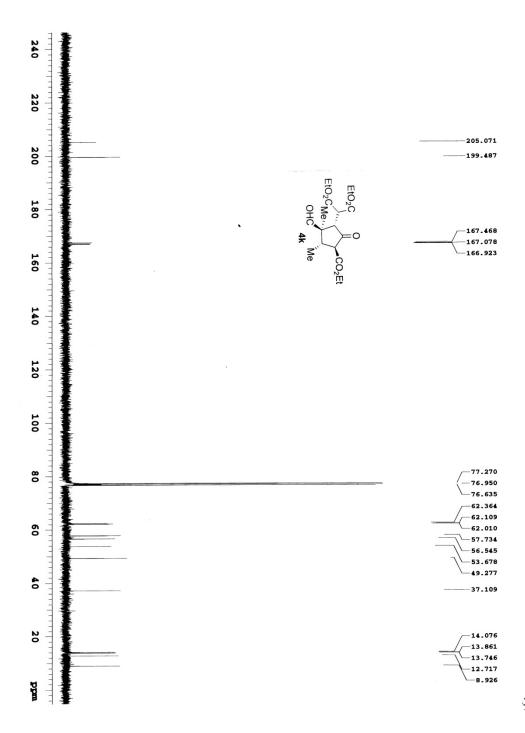


HPLC REPORT

| Peak # | Component Name | Time [min] | Area [uV*sec] | Height [uV] | Area [%] | BL |
|-----------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|----|
| 1 | | 18.474 | 2444.86 | 88.67 | 0.016 | ВВ |
| 2 | | 19.623 | 22449.97 | 718.83 | 0.146 | BB |
| 3 | | 21.123 | 70629.59 | 2411.21 | 0.459 | BV |
| 4 | | 22.133 | 1708475.44 | 53069.36 | 11.112 | VΕ |
| 5 | | 23.224 | 84027.71 | 2664.17 | 0.547 | EV |
| 6 | | 24.510 | 14059.68 | 348.44 | 0.091 | VB |
| 7 | | 26.108 | 6454.15 | 181.44 | 0.042 | BV |
| 8 | | 27.815 | 1.34e+07 | 327337.56 | 87.430 | VE |
| 9 | | 29.668 | 16425.55 | 425.85 | 0.107 | EB |
| 10 | | 31.636 | 7626.71 | 182.07 | 0.050 | BB |
| | | | | | | |

1.54e+07 387427.60 1e+02





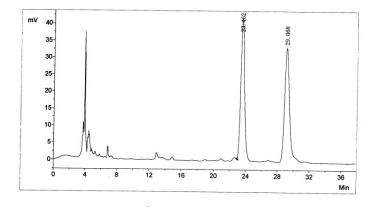
Data File:AM8-61-3RP+-.che

Date:2009-04-14

Sample name:

Operator:

Time :08:23

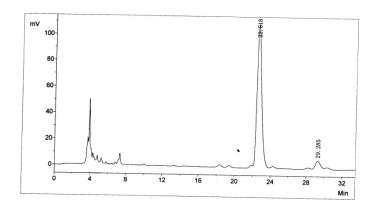


| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------|--------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 2 | 1 2 | | 23. 462 29. 068 | 41134. 8 32889. 9 | 1362675. 1 1332538. 3 | 50. 5591 49. 4409 | |
| Tota | 1 | | | 74024. 7 | 2695213. 4 | 100, 0000 | |

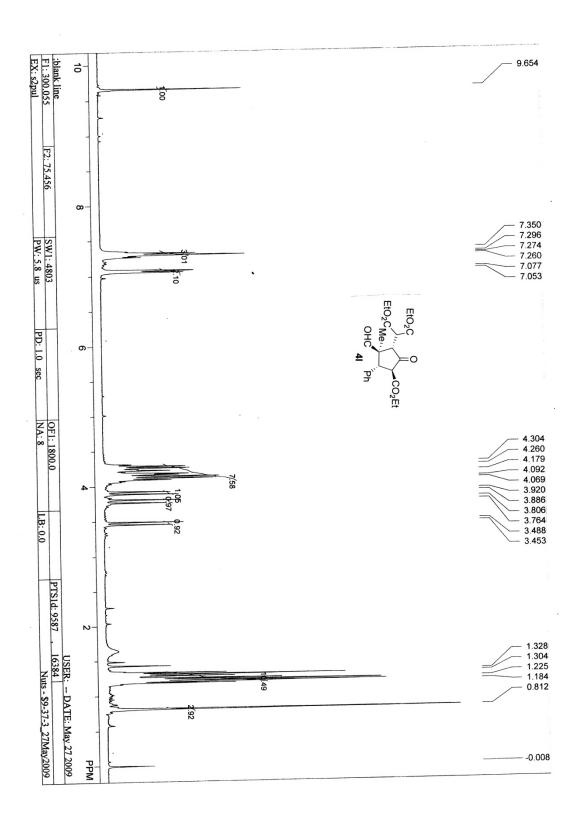
Data File: AM8-70-3RP. che

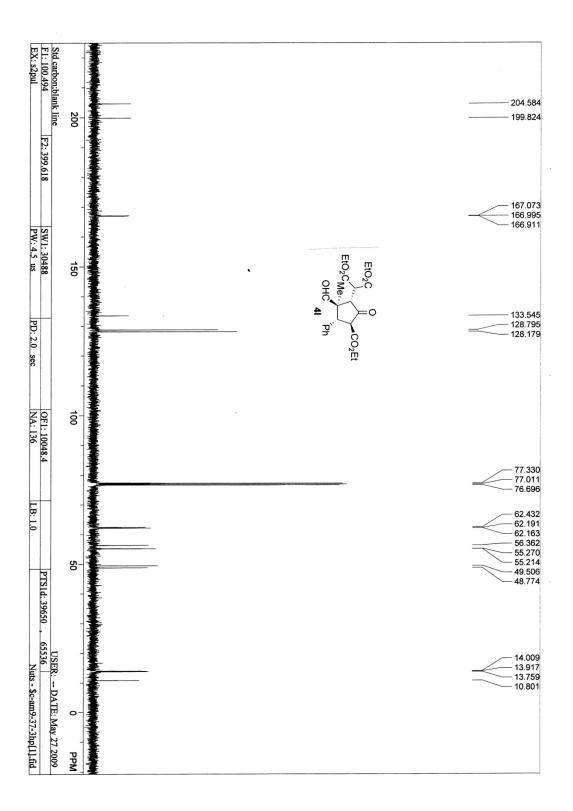
Date:2009-04-14

Sample name: Time :09:07



| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|-------|--------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 2 | 1 2 | | 22. 518 29. 285 | 108349. 9 5858. 5 | 3776156. 7 205009. 4 | 94. 8505 5. 1495 | |
| Total | l | | | 114208. 4 | 3981166. 1 | 100, 0000 | |

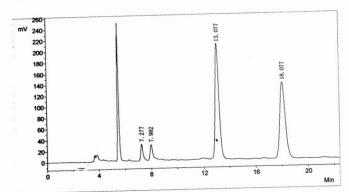




Data File:MAQ-AM-8-60-3+-..che

Date:2009-03-30

Sample name: Time :16:53



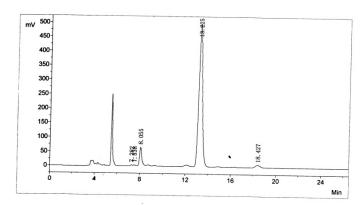
| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------------------|------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 3 4 | | 7. 277 7. 982 13. 077 18. 077 | 29886. 6 27877. 7 207544. 5 137109. 4 | 371107. 8 396379. 6 4253955. 6 4012217. 6 | 4. 1081 4. 3878 47. 0901 44. 4141 | |
| Total | | | | 402418. 2 | 9033660. 5 | 100. 0000 | |

Data File:MAQ-AM-8-65-3.che

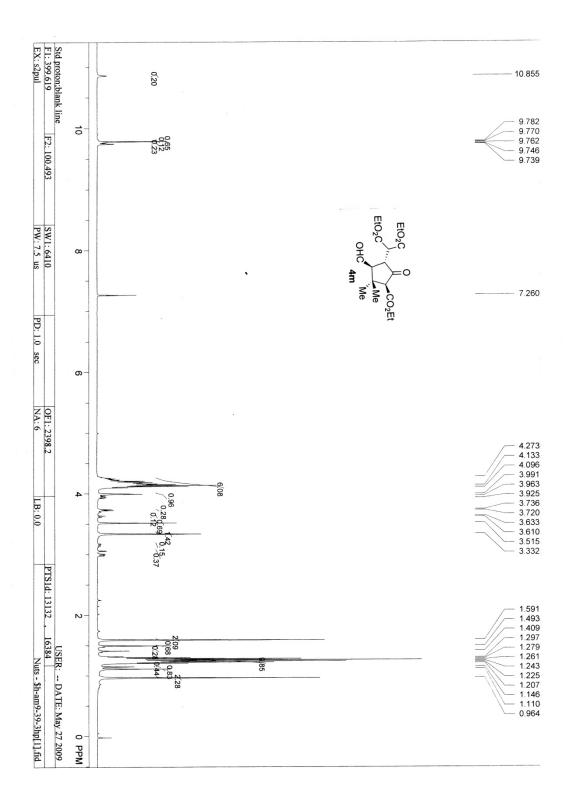
Date:2009-03-30

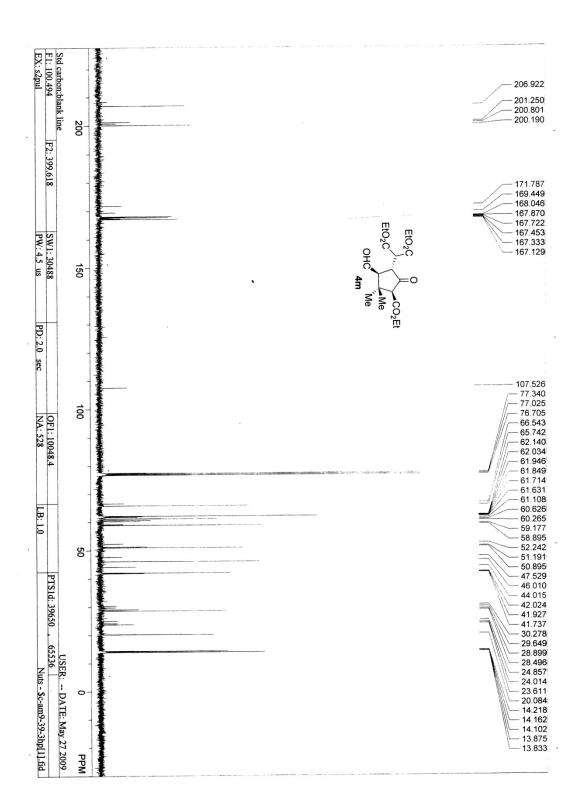
Sample name:

Time :21:45



| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--|--|---|--|
| 1 2 3 4 5 | 1 2 3 4 5 | | 7. 282 7. 538 8. 055 13. 225 18. 427 | 3388. 0 3043. 8 64095. 1 497087. 6 9409. 7 | 38714. 5 35115. 0 862552. 2 10907629. 8 288255. 6 | 0. 3191 0. 2894 7. 1096 89. 9059 2. 3759 |
| ota. | 1 | | | 577024. 2 | 12132267. 1 | 100.0000 |





Software Version : 6.3.1.0504
Sample Name : AM8-68-3RP+Instrument Name : NCI901
Rack/Vial : 0/0 Rack/Vial : 0/0
Sample Amount : 1.000000
Cycle : 1

´Me 4m

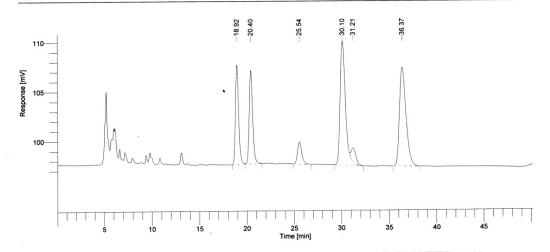
Date : 2009-5-19 13:26:06
Data Acquisition Time : 2009-5-19 12:34:04
Channel : A

Operator Dilution Factor

: manager : 1.000000

Result File:

Sequence File: D:\200905019-.seq



HPLC REPORT

| Peak # | Component Name | Time [min] | Area [uV*sec] | Height [uV] | Area [%] | BL |
|-----------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|----|
| 1 | | 18.924 | 237075.80 | 10087.25 | 15.065 | BV |
| 2 | | 20.398 | 242052.74 | 9463.96 | 15.381 | VΒ |
| 3 | | 25.539 | 70404.53 | 2243.88 | 4.474 | BB |
| 4 | | 30.097 | 495817.33 | 12561.31 | 31.507 | BE |
| 5 | | 31.210 | 49123.17 | 1428.61 | 3.122 | EB |
| 6 | | 36.367 | 479199.97 | 9993.14 | 30.451 | BB |
| | | | | | | |

1573673.55 45778.14 1e+02

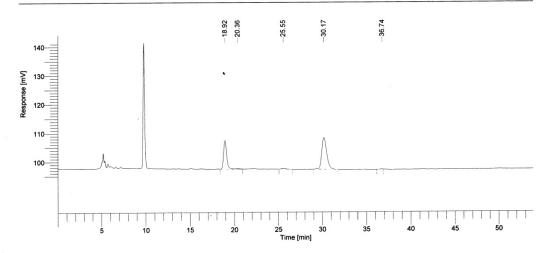
Software Version : 6.3.1.0504 Sample Name : AM8-66-3 Instrument Name : NCI901 Rack/Vial 0/0 Sample Amount : 1.000000 Cycle : 1

Date Data Acquisition Time : 2009-5-19 13:30:47 Channel : A

: 2009-5-19 19:28:03

Operator Dilution Factor : manager : 1.000000

Result File : Sequence File : D:\200905019-.seq

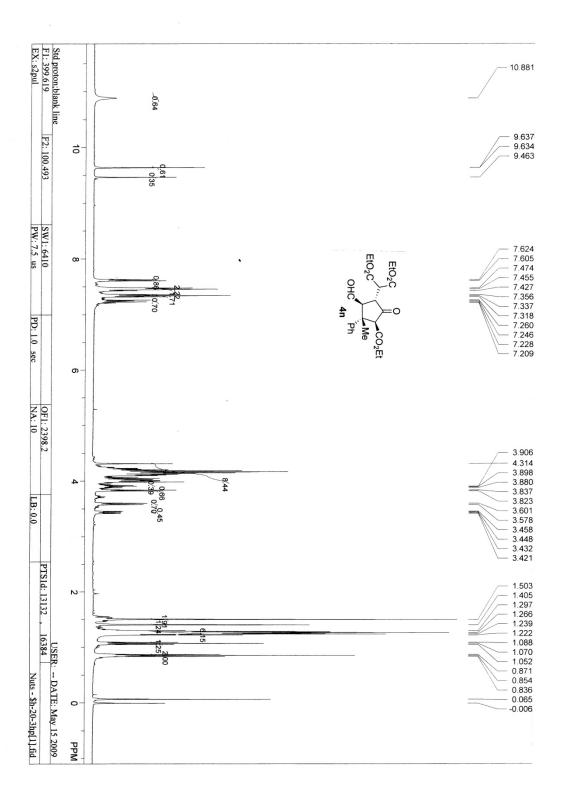


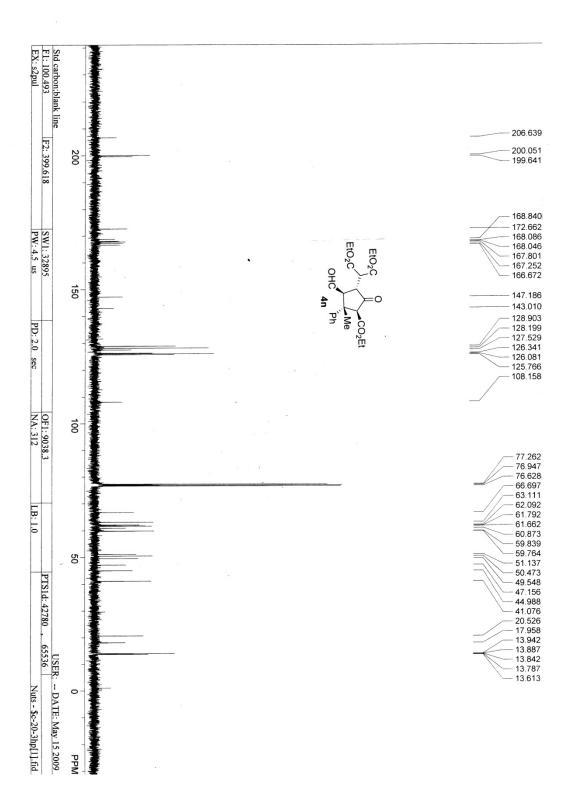
HPLC REPORT

| EtO₂Ç |) I |
|------------------------|--------|
| <i>)/</i> | CO₂Et |
| EtO ₂ C´ _ | Me |
| OHC | Me |
| 4 | m |

| Peak # | Component Name | | Area [uV*sec] | Height [uV] | Area [%] | BL | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 2 3 4 5 | | 20.363 25.546 | 236793.83 4619.84 6761.79 433667.75 844.33 | 211.74 11104.07 | 0.677 0.990 | BE EB BB BB | |
| | | | | | | | |

682687.53 21420.61



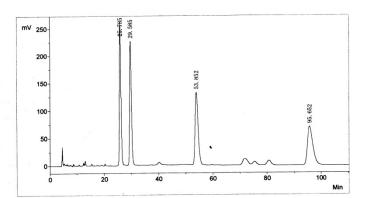


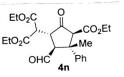
Data File:MAQ-AM9-12-3+-.che

Sample Name:

Date:2009-05-12

Time:13:32





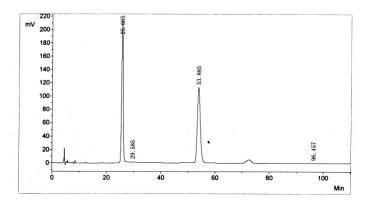
| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHe i ght | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------|--------|----------|---------|--------------|-------------|----------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | 25. 785 | 258496. 4 | 10208546.6 | 25.0568 | |
| 2 | 2 | | 29.585 | 225870.2 | 10227743.7 | 25. 1040 | |
| 3 | 3 | | 53.852 | 131802.7 | 10335338.8 | 25. 3680 | |
| 4 | 4 | | 95.652 | 70251. 8 | 9969930. 2 | 24. 4712 | |
| Tota | 1 | | | 686421. 2 | 40741559. 3 | 100.0000 | |

Data File:MAQ-AM9-20-3.che

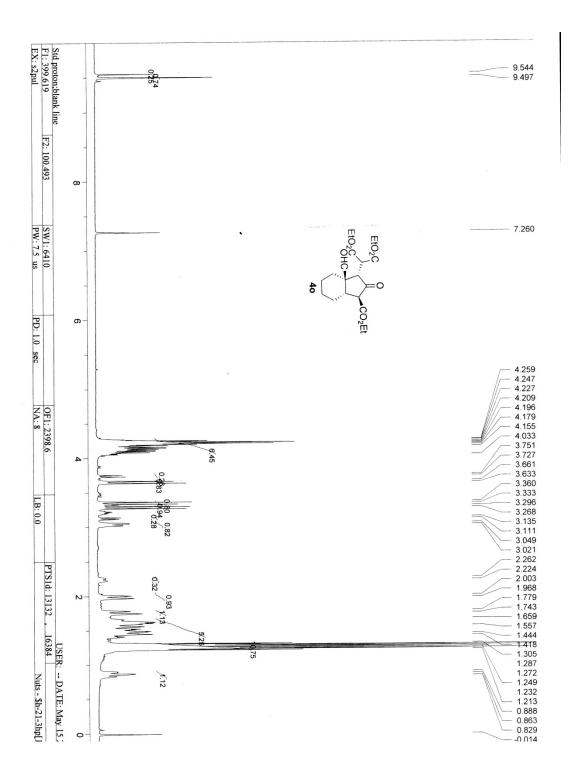
Sample Name:

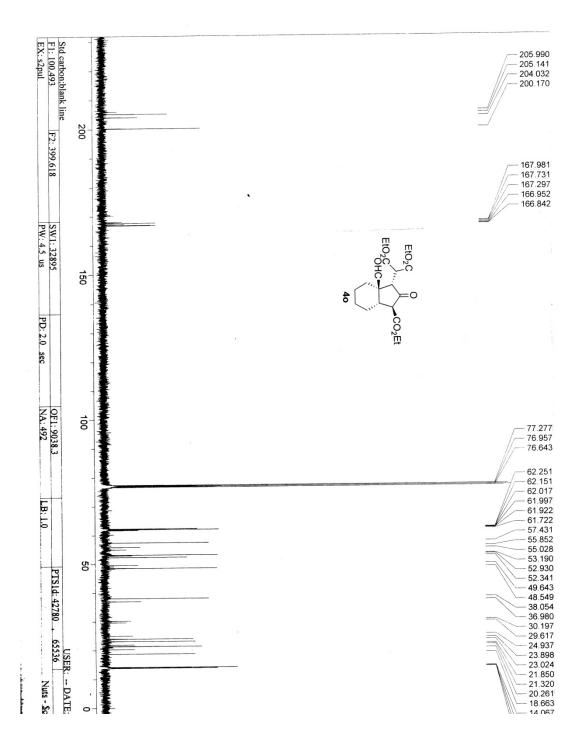
Date:2009-05-12

Time:15:23



| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------|--------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|-----------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | 25. 685 | 211852. 2 | 8415871.1 | 48. 8178 | |
| 2 | 2 | | 29. 585 | 257. 3 | 9906.6 | 0.0575 | |
| 3 | 3 | | 53.885 | 112928.0 | 8806896.5 | 51.0860 | |
| 4 | 4 | | 96. 457 | . 41. 1 | 6671.8 | 0. 0387 | |
| Tota | 1 | | | 325078. 6 | 17239346. 0 | 100. 0000 | |



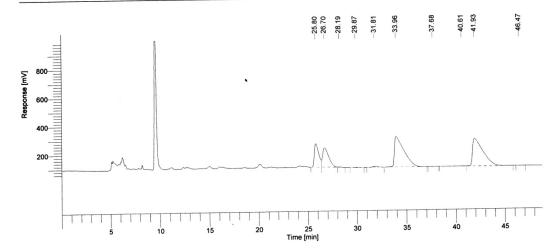


Software Version : 6.3.1.0504 Sample Name : AM9-23-3+-Sample Name : AM9-23-Instrument Name : NCI901 Rack/Vial 0/0 : 0/0 : 1.000000 Sample Amount Cycle : 1

Date : 2009-5-6 14:29:06 Data Acquisition Time : 2009-5-6 13:22:07 Channel : A

: manager : 1.000000 Operator Dilution Factor

Result File : Sequence File : D:\20090506-.seq



| | | | HF | POF | RT | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Peak # | Component Name | Time [min] | Area [uV*sec] | Height [uV] | Area [%] | BL |
| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | | 25.805 26.701 28.193 29.875 31.806 33.964 37.678 40.610 41.926 | 5123269.04 5846320.01 28535.96 28659.58 152424.51 1.45e+07 3440.44 87288.51 1.44e+07 | 164513.80 135057.46 907.51 864.23 4254.91 213353.51 101.27 1086.35 194177.11 | 12.756 14.557 0.071 0.071 0.380 35.992 0.009 0.217 35.939 | BV VB BB BV VB BB BV VB |
| 10 | | 46.466 | 3210.99 | 99.18 | 0.008 | BB |
| | | | 4.02e+07 | 714415.33 | 1e+02 | |

EtO₂C CO₂Et

CO₂Et

Software Version : 6.3.1.0504 Sample Name : AM9-21-3 Instrument Name : NCI901 Rack/Vial : 0/0

Rack/Vial : 0/0
Sample Amount : 1.000000
Cycle : 1

Date : 2009-5-6 15:44:08 Data Acquisition Time : 2009-5-6 14:49:37

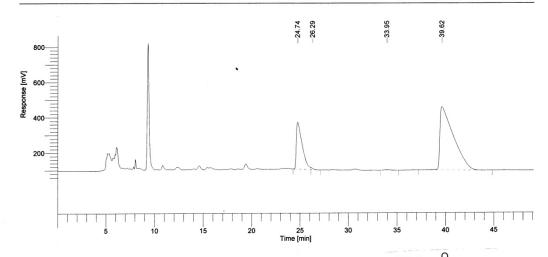
Channel Α

Operator Dilution Factor

: manager : 1.000000

Result File:

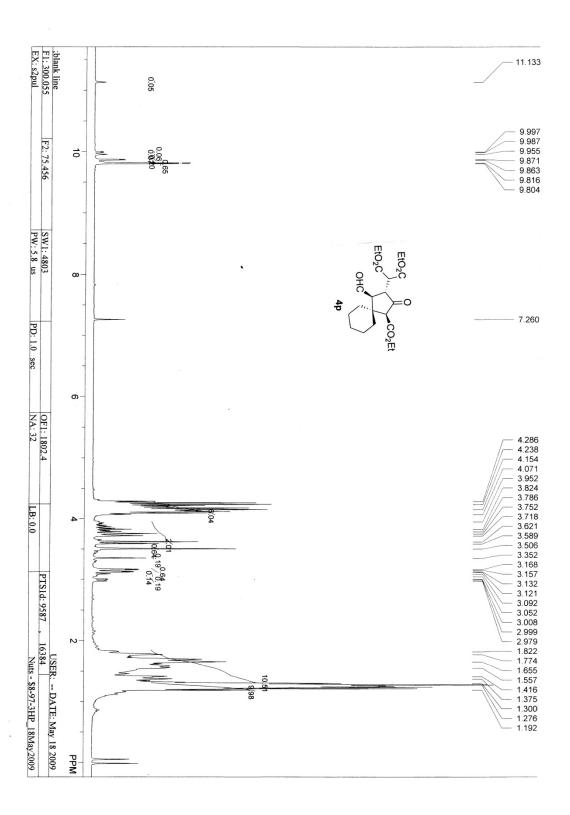
Sequence File: D:\20090506-.seq

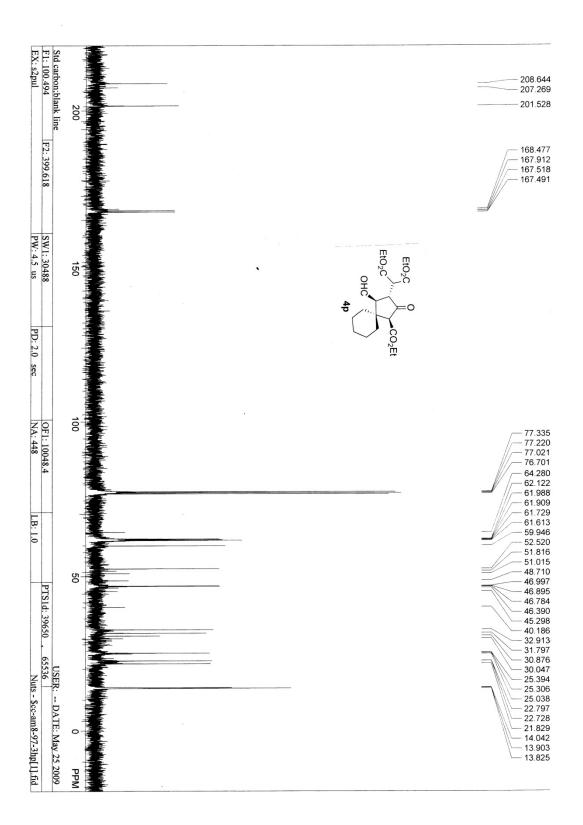


HPLC REPORT

| Peak # | Component Name | | Area [uV*sec] | Height [uV] | Area [%] | BL |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1 2 3 4 | | 26.288 33.947 | 1.13e+07 179473.47 158615.36 3.51e+07 | 7810.65 4014.12 | 0.384 0.340 | *VB BB |
| | | | | | | |

4.67e+07 637100.04 1e+02

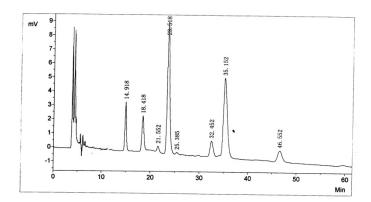




Data File:MAQ-AM-8-94-3+-.che

Date:2009-04-28

Sample name: Time :08:24



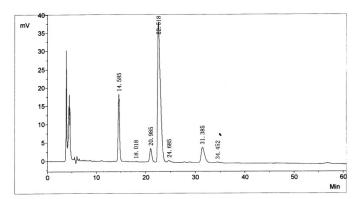
| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------|--------|----------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | 14.918 | 3456. 1 | 72353. 3 | 8, 2675 | |
| 2 | 2 | | 18.418 | 2468.0 | 71002.5 | 8. 1132 | |
| 3 | 3 | | 21.552 | 408.8 | 11659.1 | 1. 3322 | |
| 4 | 4 | | 23. 518 | 9352.8 | 321252. 4 | 36, 7083 | |
| 5 | 5 | | 25. 385 | 129.5 | 3894.8 | 0. 4450 | |
| 6 | 6 | | 32. 452 | 1083.4 | 46768. 1 | 5. 3440 | |
| 7 | 7 | | 35. 152 | 5558. 1 | 299290. 2 | 34. 1987 | |
| 8 | 8 | | 46. 552 | 769. 0 | 48929. 8 | 5. 5910 | |
| otal | | | | 23225. 7 | 875150. 2 | 100, 0000 | |

Data File:MAQ-AM-8-97-3.che

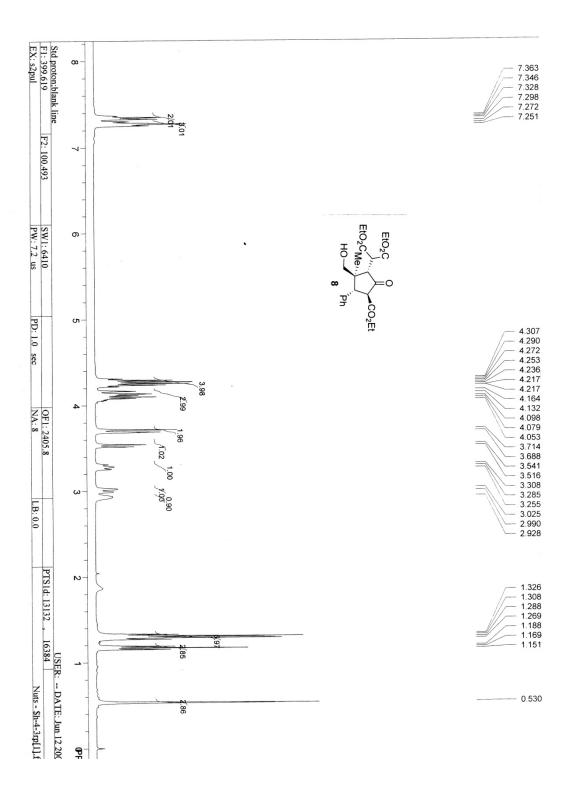
Date:2009-04-28

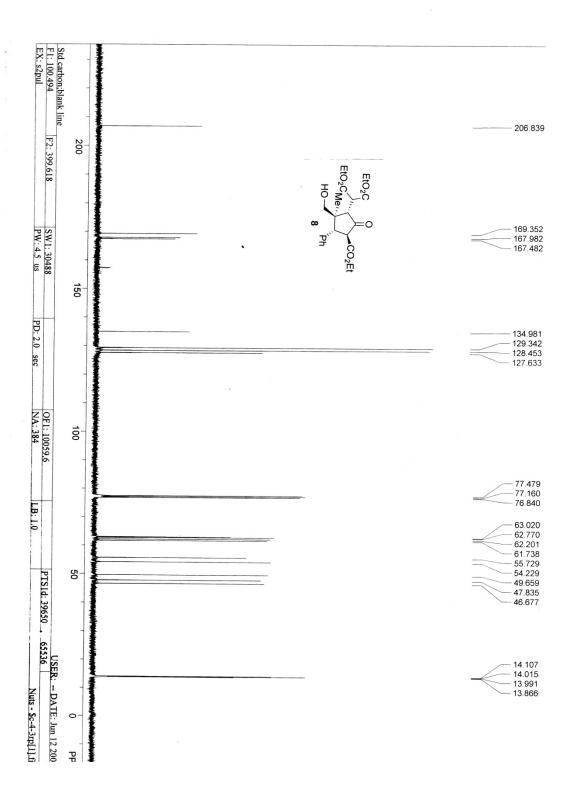
Sample name:

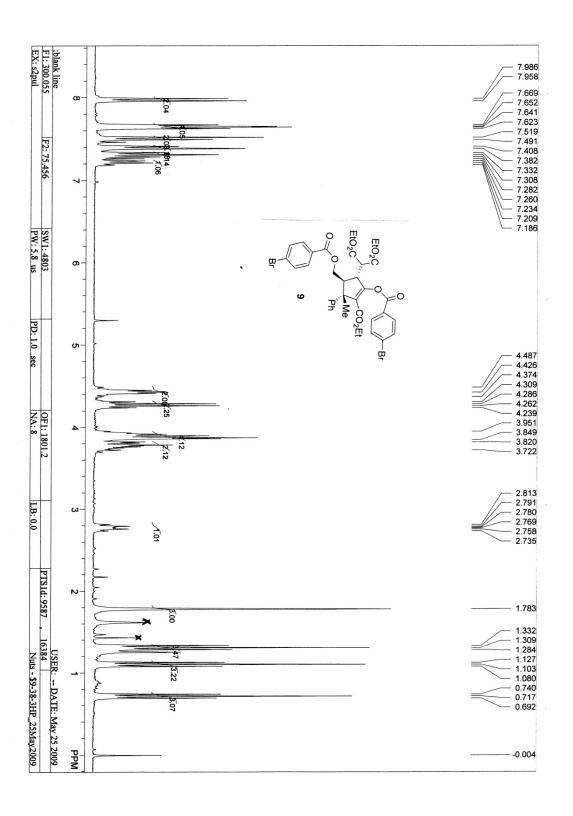
Time :09:32

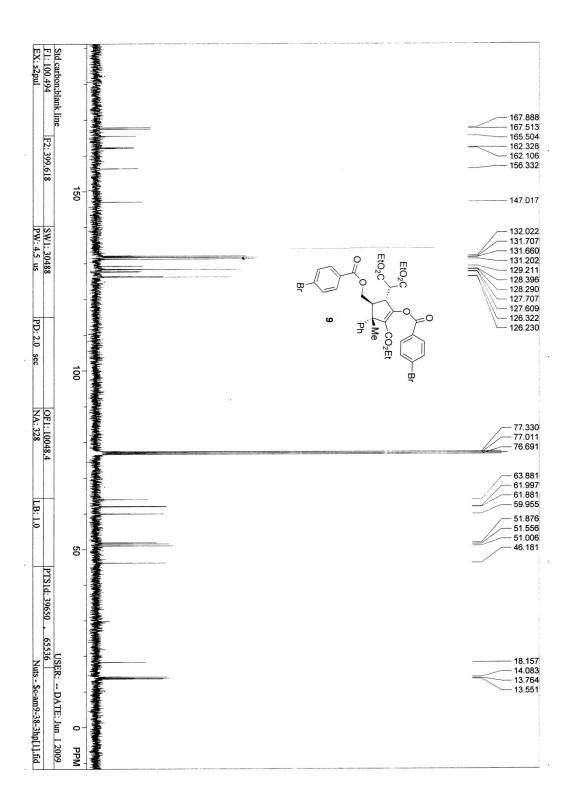


| No. | PeakNo | ID. Name | R. Time | PeakHeight | PeakArea | PerCent | |
|------|--------|----------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | 14. 585 | 18340. 9 | 368337.3 | 16. 7517 | |
| 2 | 2 | | 18.018 | 108. 3 | 2623.4 | 0. 1193 | |
| 3 | 3 | | 20.985 | 3723. 5 | 109109.6 | 4. 9622 | |
| 4 | 4 | | 22.518 | 38435. 3 | 1502910.7 | 68. 3513 | |
| 5 | 5 | | 24.685 | 412. 4 | 13447. 4 | 0. 6116 | |
| 6 | 6 | | 31. 385 | 4192.4 | 197373.9 | 8. 9764 | |
| 7 | 7 | | 34. 452 | 126. 0 | 4999. 4 | 0. 2274 | |
| ota. | I | | | 65338. 8 | 2198801.8 | 100. 0000 | |









Software Version : 6.3.1.0504
Sample Name : AM-9-38-3+Instrument Name : NCI901
Rack/Vial : 0/0
Sample Amount : 1.000000
Cycle : 1

 Date
 : 2009-5-25 21:46:08

 Data Acquisition Time
 : 2009-5-25 19:06:34

 Channel
 : A

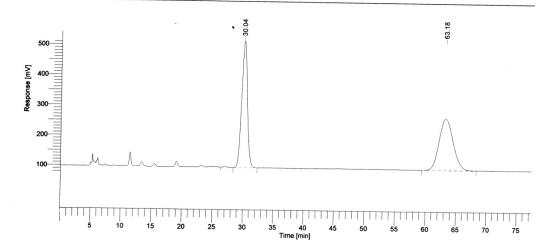
 Operator
 : manager

 Dilution Factor
 : 1.000000

: manager : 1.000000

Result File:

Sequence File : D:\200905025-.seq



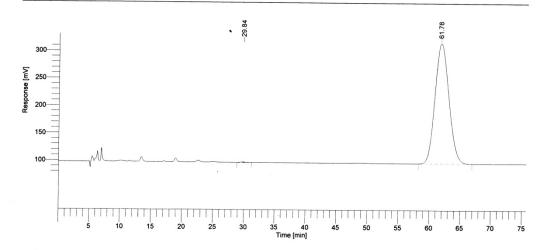
| | | - 1 | HPLC F | くヒヒ(| JRI |
|-----------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Peak # | Component Name | Area [uV*sec] | Height [uV] | Area [%] | BL |
| 1 2 | | | 419196.96 171968.38 | | *BB BB |
| | | | | | |
| | | 5.48e+07 | 591165.34 | 1e+02 | |

Software Version : 6.3.1.0504 Sample Name : AM-9-38-3 Instrument Name : NCI901 Rack/Vial Sample Amount Cycle 0/0 : 1.000000 : 1

Date : 2009-5-25 21:47:01
Data Acquisition Time : 2009-5-25 20:29:07
Channel : A

Operator Dilution Factor : manager : 1.000000

Result File : Sequence File : D:\200905025-.seq



| | | | - 1 | APLC F | KEPC | X |
|------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----|
| Peak | Component | Time | Area | Height | Area | BL |
| # | Name | [min] | [uV*sec] | [uV] | [%] | |
| | | | | | | |
| 1 | | 29.845 | 45801.79 | 786.23 | 0.133 | BB |
| 2 | | 61.782 | 3.45e+07 | 220128.59 | 99.867 | BB |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | 3.46e+07 | 220914.82 | 1e+02 | |
| | | | | | | |