

Supplemental Table 1

	Overall		Men	Women		AA	White	
	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value
HOMA2-S with ...								
Age	0.101	<0.001	0.089	0.130	0.779	0.099	0.094	0.157
BMI	-0.509	<0.001	-0.551	-0.441	<0.001	-0.497	-0.503	<0.001
WHR	-0.279	<0.001	-0.300	-0.222	<0.001	-0.271	-0.265	<0.001
Diabetes Duration	0.060	<0.001	0.080	0.025	0.051	0.029	0.068	0.086
Metabolic Syndrome	-0.304	<0.001	-0.352	-0.185	<0.001	-0.334	-0.272	0.001
TG/HDL	-0.317	<0.001	-0.339	-0.274	<0.001	-0.354	-0.319	<0.001
HbA1c	-0.074	<0.001	-0.082	-0.064	0.280	-0.087	-0.072	0.379
ACE/ARB	-0.128	<0.001	-0.143	-0.097	0.025	-0.129	-0.136	0.023
Diuretics	-0.108	<0.001	-0.110	-0.100	0.266	-0.100	-0.115	0.040
BB	-0.132	<0.001	-0.149	-0.092	0.011	-0.168	-0.126	0.202
CCBs	-0.057	0.002	-0.071	-0.027	0.106	-0.104	-0.045	0.776
Statins	-0.034	0.057	-0.069	0.029	0.004	-0.082	-0.003	0.200
Fibrates	-0.049	0.007	-0.059	-0.025	0.200	-0.022	-0.059	0.123

Supplemental Table 2

	Overall		Men	Women		AA	White	
	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value
Matsuda Index with ...								
Age	0.060	<0.001	0.051	0.088	0.612	0.059	0.055	0.431
BMI	-0.466	<0.001	-0.529	-0.358	<0.001	-0.443	-0.462	<0.001
WHR	-0.266	<0.001	-0.290	-0.206	<0.001	-0.239	-0.259	<0.001
Diabetes Duration	0.061	<0.001	0.077	0.033	0.099	0.038	0.068	0.118
Metabolic Syndrome	-0.300	<0.001	-0.351	-0.177	<0.001	-0.338	-0.269	0.002
TG/HDL	-0.311	<0.001	-0.342	-0.252	<0.001	-0.343	-0.312	<0.001
HbA1c	-0.068	<0.001	-0.081	-0.048	0.158	-0.083	-0.067	0.433
ACE/ARB	-0.140	<0.001	-0.160	-0.095	0.004	-0.124	-0.148	0.006
Diuretics	-0.109	<0.001	-0.117	-0.090	0.119	-0.110	-0.114	0.062
BB	-0.130	<0.001	-0.154	-0.080	0.003	-0.161	-0.125	0.173
CCBs	-0.040	0.027	-0.052	-0.016	0.208	-0.082	-0.030	0.680
Statins	-0.044	0.014	-0.077	0.015	0.005	-0.087	-0.014	0.319
Fibrates	-0.047	0.009	-0.058	-0.021	0.177	-0.016	-0.057	0.115

Supplemental Table 3

	Overall		Men	Women		AA	White	
	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value
Insulinogenic Index with ...								
Age	0.131	<0.001	0.120	0.146	0.745	0.056	0.134	<0.001
BMI	0.188	<0.001	0.224	0.133	<0.001	0.272	0.161	0.570
WHR	0.076	<0.001	0.108	0.029	0.006	0.051	0.087	0.048
Diabetes Duration	-0.126	<0.001	-0.111	-0.151	0.922	-0.135	-0.115	0.141
Metabolic Syndrome	0.043	0.016	0.055	0.018	0.196	0.040	0.013	0.803
TG/HDL	-0.011	0.529	-0.011	-0.010	0.916	-0.041	-0.015	0.836
HbA1c	-0.244	<0.001	-0.234	-0.262	0.250	-0.247	-0.235	<0.001
ACE/ARB	0.055	0.002	0.066	0.037	0.223	0.028	0.047	0.298
Diuretics	0.054	0.002	0.054	0.053	0.663	0.034	0.056	0.215
BB	0.068	<0.001	0.082	0.035	0.079	0.092	0.050	0.943
CCBs	-0.021	0.251	-0.039	0.020	0.086	-0.018	-0.019	0.756
Statins	0.057	0.002	0.050	0.071	0.914	0.079	0.044	0.929
Fibrates	0.021	0.232	0.008	0.049	0.358	0.012	0.024	0.560

Supplemental Table 4

	Overall		Men	Women		AA	White	
	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value
C-peptide Index with ...								
Age	0.124	<0.001	0.114	0.140	0.793	0.042	0.141	<0.001
BMI	0.130	<0.001	0.156	0.085	0.003	0.195	0.102	0.988
WHR	0.067	<0.001	0.083	0.051	0.161	0.054	0.072	0.157
Diabetes Duration	-0.117	<0.001	-0.108	-0.132	0.792	-0.139	-0.103	0.316
Metabolic Syndrome	0.041	0.023	0.046	0.026	0.395	0.059	0.015	0.627
TG/HDL	0.001	0.960	-0.017	0.035	0.177	0.002	-0.011	0.707
HbA1c	-0.249	<0.001	-0.253	-0.241	0.018	-0.245	-0.241	<0.001
ACE/ARB	0.063	<0.001	0.065	0.060	0.531	0.076	0.041	0.941
Diuretics	0.050	0.005	0.053	0.041	0.471	0.045	0.046	0.458
BB	0.062	<0.001	0.077	0.026	0.068	0.061	0.045	0.671
CCBs	-0.011	0.549	-0.026	0.023	0.179	-0.025	-0.002	0.737
Statins	0.065	<0.001	0.053	0.090	0.639	0.089	0.056	0.737
Fibrates	0.034	0.060	0.018	0.066	0.321	0.056	0.034	0.864

Supplemental Table 5

	Overall		Men	Women		AA	White	
	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value
Disposition Index with ...								
Age	0.177	<0.001	0.174	0.182	0.242	0.085	0.190	<0.001
BMI	-0.102	<0.001	-0.088	-0.120	0.944	-0.013	-0.133	<0.001
WHR	-0.055	0.002	-0.035	-0.078	0.464	-0.074	-0.049	0.720
Diabetes Duration	-0.074	<0.001	-0.047	-0.119	0.178	-0.104	-0.054	0.997
Metabolic Syndrome	-0.069	<0.001	-0.074	-0.053	0.273	-0.073	-0.080	0.168
TG/HDL	-0.145	<0.001	-0.146	-0.141	0.205	-0.180	-0.156	0.041
HbA1c	-0.262	<0.001	-0.256	-0.278	0.136	-0.246	-0.263	<0.001
ACE/ARB	-0.013	0.456	-0.005	-0.023	0.700	-0.023	-0.031	0.539
Diuretics	-0.009	0.615	-0.013	-0.001	0.689	-0.014	-0.012	0.866
BB	0.002	0.893	0.011	-0.016	0.475	-0.008	-0.012	0.800
CCBs	-0.046	0.010	-0.069	0.005	0.023	-0.058	-0.037	0.802
Statins	0.043	0.018	0.026	0.077	0.312	0.034	0.052	0.272
Fibrates	-0.002	0.927	-0.013	0.024	0.320	0.015	-0.003	0.729

Supplemental Table 6

	Overall		Men	Women		AA	White	
	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value
Late insulin Response with ...								
Age	0.125	<0.001	0.118	0.128	0.500	0.085	0.127	0.007
BMI	0.147	<0.001	0.214	0.042	<0.001	0.222	0.118	0.960
WHR	0.087	<0.001	0.115	0.034	0.005	0.090	0.099	0.084
Diabetes Duration	-0.120	<0.001	-0.120	-0.120	0.346	-0.172	-0.109	0.535
Metabolic Syndrome	0.030	0.093	0.046	-0.010	0.090	0.018	0.013	0.896
TG/HDL	-0.014	0.451	-0.008	-0.029	0.660	0.042	-0.034	0.072
HbA1c	-0.342	<0.001	-0.320	-0.377	0.312	-0.321	-0.333	<0.001
ACE/ARB	0.065	<0.001	0.075	0.047	0.214	0.028	0.074	0.057
Diuretics	0.060	<0.001	0.056	0.065	0.837	0.069	0.059	0.458
BB	0.061	<0.001	0.080	0.022	0.047	0.009	0.058	0.087
CCBs	-0.025	0.167	-0.045	0.016	0.070	-0.030	-0.022	0.832
Statins	0.052	0.004	0.063	0.032	0.222	0.030	0.053	0.227
Fibrates	0.039	0.028	0.046	0.019	0.320	0.007	0.043	0.201

Supplemental Table 7

	Overall		Men	Women		AA	White	
	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr	p-value
Insulin Clearance with ...								
Age	0.249	<0.001	0.257	0.241	0.013	0.200	0.272	<0.001
BMI	-0.115	<0.001	-0.179	-0.012	<0.001	-0.069	-0.131	0.002
WHR	-0.024	0.176	-0.021	-0.013	0.729	-0.039	-0.013	0.828
Diabetes Duration	0.007	0.716	0.019	-0.017	0.323	-0.003	0.020	0.485
Metabolic Syndrome	0.061	<0.001	0.043	0.101	0.292	0.121	0.073	0.739
TG/HDL	0.086	<0.001	0.052	0.144	0.070	0.179	0.053	0.194
HbA1c	-0.006	0.718	-0.006	-0.005	0.947	0.034	-0.026	0.155
ACE/ARB	-0.022	0.229	-0.027	-0.015	0.623	0.007	-0.048	0.094
Diuretics	0.032	0.075	0.011	0.077	0.138	0.148	0.007	0.024
BB	0.020	0.255	0.006	0.052	0.305	-0.006	0.012	0.616
CCBs	0.003	0.873	0.007	-0.006	0.731	-0.055	0.007	0.253
Statins	0.028	0.123	-0.004	0.085	0.032	0.010	0.052	0.129
Fibrates	0.043	0.016	0.043	0.048	0.841	0.081	0.032	0.766

Supplemental Table 8

	Overall		Men	Women	p-value	AA	White	p-value
	Corr	p-value	Corr	Corr		Corr	Corr	
HbA1c with ...								
Age	-0.114	<0.001	-0.098	-0.138	0.851	-0.003	-0.131	<0.001
BMI	0.048	0.007	0.077	0.006	0.023	-0.050	0.074	0.001
WHR	0.037	0.039	0.031	0.030	0.797	0.025	0.043	0.333
Diabetes Duration	0.139	<0.001	0.152	0.120	0.047	0.156	0.132	0.093
Metabolic Syndrome	0.051	0.004	0.060	0.039	0.327	0.149	0.027	0.103
TG/HDL	0.086	<0.001	0.092	0.083	0.353	0.049	0.124	0.001
ACE/ARB	-0.000	0.992	0.003	-0.005	0.829	0.045	-0.016	0.203
Diuretics	-0.020	0.269	0.002	-0.056	0.166	0.016	-0.039	0.129
BB	-0.004	0.816	0.002	-0.018	0.625	0.059	0.006	0.431
CCBs	0.001	0.938	0.005	-0.005	0.774	0.037	-0.015	0.263
Statins	-0.033	0.069	-0.013	-0.062	0.286	0.019	-0.047	0.068
Fibrates	-0.019	0.282	-0.037	0.025	0.075	-0.045	-0.009	0.645

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