

Supplemental Table S1 – Unadjusted per capita annual dental expenditures in persons with and without diabetes and incremental expenditure associated with diabetes in total, by service type, and by payment source, 2017 USD.

	Total population	With Diabetes	Without Diabetes	Incremental expenditure
Total	320.08	363.91	315.08	48.83
Dental service type*				
Preventive	87.25	77.80	88.33	-10.53
Restorative/Prosthetic/Surgical	151.23	191.33	146.66	44.67
Diagnostic/Others	81.6	94.78	80.1	14.68
Payment source				
Out-of-pocket	153.61	186.97	149.81	37.16
Private insurances	138.90	130.39	139.87	-9.48
Public/Others†	27.57	46.56	25.41	21.15

*Dental service type: Preventive - includes cleaning, prophylaxis, polishing, fluoride treatment, and sealant application; Restorative/prosthetic/surgical - includes fillings, inlays, crowns, root canal, implants, bridges, dentures, oral surgery and periodontal surgery. Diagnostic - includes consultation, X-rays, radiographs or bitewings; Others - includes unidentified dental services and multiple services in one dental visit. †Payment source: Public - includes Medicaid, Medicare, veterans administration/CHAMPVA, Tricare, other federal sources (including Indian health service, military treatment facilities, and other care by the federal government), other state and local sources (including community and neighborhood clinics, state and local health departments, and state programs other than Medicaid). Others - workers' compensation, and sources such as automobile, homeowner's and liability insurance, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources.