

Supplemental Material S1. Secondary sources referring to multimodal treatments.

Paper	Terms used
ASHA. (2016). <i>Summary of the Clinical Practice Guideline - Australian Aphasia Rehabilitation Pathway</i> . Retrieved October 28, 2017, from https://www.asha.org/articlesummary.aspx?id=8589971309	Multimodal treatment, used as a keyword for this Clinical Practice Guideline (CPG) summary
ASHA. (n.d.). <i>Aphasia - ASHA practice portal</i> . Retrieved October 28, 2017, from https://www.asha.org/PRPSpecificTopic.aspx?folderid=8589934663&section=Treatment	Multimodal treatment, used as a keyword for this CPG summary
ASHA. (n.d.). <i>Summary of the Clinical Practice Guideline - National Stroke Foundation Clinical Guidelines for Stroke Management</i> . Retrieved October 29, 2017, from https://www.asha.org/articlesummary.aspx?id=8589960979	Multimodal treatment, used as a keyword for this CPG summary
ASHA. (n.d.). <i>Summary of the Clinical Practice Guideline - New Zealand Clinical Guidelines for Stroke Management</i> . Retrieved October 29, 2017, from https://www.asha.org/articlesummary.aspx?id=8589960475	Multimodal treatment, used as a keyword for this CPG summary
ASHA. (n.d.). <i>Summary of the Clinical Practice Guideline - RCSLT Clinical Guidelines</i> . Retrieved October 29, 2017, from https://www.asha.org/articlesummary.aspx?id=8589960345	Multimodal treatment, used as a keyword for this CPG summary
Cahana-Amitay, D., & Albert, M. L. (2015a). Neuroscience of aphasia recovery: The concept of neural multifunctionality. <i>Current Neurology and Neuroscience Reports</i> , 15, 41. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11910-015-0568-7	Multimodal cueing
Cahana-Amitay, D., & Albert, M. L. (2015b). <i>Redefining recovery from aphasia</i> . Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/med/9780199811939.003.0009	Multimodality aphasia treatment, multimodal cueing
Centeno, J., & Ansaldo, A. (2013). Aphasia in multilingual populations. In I. Papathanasiou, P. Coppens, & C. Potagas (Eds.), <i>Aphasia and related neurogenic communication disorders</i> (pp. 275–293). Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Publishers.	Multimodality stimulation
Cherney, L. R., & Robey, R. R. (2001). Aphasia treatment: Recovery, prognosis, and clinical effectiveness. In R. Chapey (Ed.), <i>Language interventions</i>	Schuell-Wepman-Darley Multimodal-stimulation (SWDM)

<i>strategies in aphasia and related neurogenic communication disorders</i> (4th ed., pp. 186–202). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.	
Duffy, J. R., & Coelho, C. A. (2001). Schuell’s stimulation approach to rehabilitation. In R. Chapey (Ed.), <i>Language interventions strategies in aphasia and related neurogenic communication disorders</i> (4th ed., pp. 341–379). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.	Multimodality stimulation
Fucetola, R., Holloran, S. M., Pratzel, J., Connor, L. T., & Tucker, F. (2011). <i>Innovation in evidence-based language treatment: 10-year report</i> [Presentation slides]. Presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, San Diego, CA. Retrieved from https://www.asha.org/Events/convention/handouts/2011/Fucetola-Holloran-Pratzel-Connor-Tucker/	Multimodal treatment
Hartley, M. L., Turry, A., & Raghavan, P. (2010). The role of music and music therapy in aphasia rehabilitation. <i>Music and Medicine</i> , 2(4), 235–242.	Multimodal approach
Howard, D., Patterson, K., Franklin, S., Orchard-lisle, V., & Morton, J. (1985). The facilitation of picture naming in aphasia. <i>Cognitive Neuropsychology</i> , 2(1), 49–80. https://doi.org/10.1080/02643298508252861	Multimodal approach Multimodal therapy
Huber, W., Springer, L., & Willmes, K. (1993). Approaches to aphasia therapy in Aachen. In A. Holland & M. Forbes (Eds.), <i>Aphasia treatment: World perspectives</i> (pp. 55–86). San Diego, CA: Singular.	Multimodal stimulation
Jakab, I. (1985). Nonverbal expression and congenital aphasia. In P. Pichot, P. Berner, R. Wolf, & K. Thau (Eds.), <i>Clinical psychopathology nomenclature and classification</i> (pp. 1029–1037). New York, NY: Springer.	Multimodality treatment
Katz, R. C. (2001). Computer applications in aphasia treatment. In R. Chapey (Ed.), <i>Language interventions strategies in aphasia and related neurogenic communication disorders</i> (4th ed., pp. 852–877). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.	Multi-modal treatment
Kearns, K. P., & Simmons, N. (1985). <i>Group therapy for aphasia: A survey of VA medical centres</i> . Presented at the Clinical Aphasiology Conference,	Multimodality stimulation Multimodal stimulation

Ashland, OR. Retrieved from http://eprints-prod-05.library.pitt.edu/851/1/15-22.pdf	
Koul, R., & Corwin, M. (2011). The process of evidence-based practice: Informing AAC clinical decisions for persons with aphasia. In R. Koul (Ed.), <i>Augmentative and alternative communication for adults with aphasia: science and clinical practice</i> (pp. 155–164). Bingley, UK: Emerald.	Multimodal treatment package
Madden, E. B., Robinson, R. M., & Kendall, D. L. (2017). Phonological treatment approaches for spoken word production in aphasia. <i>Seminars in Speech and Language, 38</i> (1), 62–74. https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0036-1597258	Multimodal training
Morganstein, S., & Certner-Smith, M. (2001). Thematic language-stimulation therapy. In R. Chapey (Ed.), <i>Language interventions strategies in aphasia and related neurogenic communication disorders</i> (4th ed., pp. 450–468). Baltimore, MD: Lipincott Williams & Wilkins.	Multimodality stimulation
Murray, L., & Coppens, P. (2013). Formal and informal assessment of aphasia. In I. Papathanasiou, P. Coppens, & C. Potagas (Eds.), <i>Aphasia and related neurogenic communication disorders</i> (pp. 67–91). Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Publishers.	Multimodal cue
Pierce, J. E., Menahemi-Falkov, M., O’Halloran, R., Togher, L., & Rose, M. L. (2017). Constraint and multimodal approaches to therapy for chronic aphasia: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Neuropsychological Rehabilitation, 1</i> –37. https://doi.org/10.1080/09602011.2017.1365730	Multimodal approaches Multimodal therapy Multimodal treatment Multimodal cueing Multimodal training
Purdy, M., & Dietz, A. (2010). Acquired communication disorders and cognitive deficits: AAC intervention challenges. <i>Perspectives on Augmentative and Alternative Communication, 19</i> (3), 62–10. https://doi.org/10.1044/aac19.3.62	Multimodality Communication Training Program
Robey, R. R. (1994). The efficacy of treatment for aphasic persons: A meta-analysis. <i>Brain and Language, 47</i> (4), 582–608. https://doi.org/10.1006/brln.1994.1060	Multimodal stimulus/response

<p>Robey, R. R. (1998). A meta-analysis of clinical outcomes in the treatment of aphasia. <i>Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research</i>, 41(1), 172–16. https://doi.org/10.1044/jslhr.4101.172</p>	<p>Multimodality stimulation hierarchies Schuell-Wepman-Darley Multimodal-stimulation (SWDM)</p>
<p>Rose, M. L. (2013). Releasing the constraints on aphasia therapy: The positive impact of gesture and multimodality treatments. <i>American Journal of Speech-Language Pathology</i>, 22(2), S227–39. https://doi.org/10.1044/1058-0360(2012/12-0091)</p>	<p>Multimodality treatments</p>
<p>Rose, M. L., Raymer, A. M., Lanyon, L. E., & Attard, M. C. (2013b). A systematic review of gesture treatments for post-stroke aphasia. <i>Aphasiology</i>, 27(9), 1090–1127. https://doi.org/10.1080/02687038.2013.805726</p>	<p>Multimodal treatments Multimodality treatment approaches Multimodality Aphasia Therapy Multimodality aphasia training Multimodality training</p>
<p>Stark, J. A. (2010, November 14). <i>Reinventing the wheel? On the history of aphasia therapy</i>. Poster presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association Conference, Philadelphia, PA.</p>	<p>Multimodality approach Multimodal approach</p>
<p>Wallace, S. (2013, September 1). More than words. <i>The ASHA Leader</i>, 40–45. https://doi.org/10.1044/leader.FTR1.18092013.40</p>	<p>Multimodal strategies Multimodal Communication Treatment Multimodal treatment</p>
<p>Wertz, R. T. (2003). Efficacy of aphasia therapy, Escher, and Sisyphus. In I. Papathanasiou & R. de Bleser (Eds.), <i>The sciences of aphasia: From therapy to theory</i> (pp. 259–272). Oxford, United Kingdom: Pergamon.</p>	<p>Multimodality stimulation</p>
<p>Williamson, D. S., Richman, M., & Redmond, S. C. (2010, November). <i>Group treatment for aphasia based on a hierarchical framework</i>. Presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. Retrieved from www.asha.org/Events/convention/handouts/2010/1685-Williamson-Darlene/</p>	<p>Multi-modal approach</p>