

Supplemental Material S2. Participant demographic information, disaggregated by language status and age.

Language status	Age						
	3;0–3;5 (<i>n</i> = 1)	3;6–3;11 (<i>n</i> = 4)	4;0–4;5 (<i>n</i> = 5)	4;6–4;11 (<i>n</i> = 3)	5;0–5;11 (<i>n</i> = 13)	6;0–6;11 (<i>n</i> = 5)	7;0–7;11 (<i>n</i> = 5)
Race							
Black/African American	0 (0%)	1 (25%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	2 (40%)
Multiracial	0 (0%)	2 (50%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)
White	1 (100%)	1 (25%)	5 (100%)	3 (100%)	12 (92%)	3 (60%)	3 (60%)
Ethnicity							
Hispanic/Latino	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)	1 (8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Maternal/primary caretaker's education level							
Less than high school	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (15%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)
High school diploma/equivalent	1 (100%)	2 (50%)	2 (40%)	1 (33%)	3 (23%)	2 (40%)	2 (40%)
Some college	0 (0%)	2 (50%)	2 (40%)	0 (0%)	4 (31%)	2 (40%)	1 (20%)
Bachelor's degree	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	1 (33%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Graduate degree	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (33%)	3 (23%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)

Language status	Age						
	3;0–3;5 (<i>n</i> = 20)	3;6–3;11 (<i>n</i> = 40)	4;0–4;5 (<i>n</i> = 45)	4;6–4;11 (<i>n</i> = 55)	5;0–5;11 (<i>n</i> = 54)	6;0–6;11 (<i>n</i> = 33)	7;0–7;11 (<i>n</i> = 23)
Language typical							
Race							
Asian	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Black/African American	0 (0%)	1 (3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (6%)	4 (12%)	0 (0%)
Multiracial	3 (15%)	2 (5%)	4 (9%)	3 (5%)	7 (13%)	4 (12%)	2 (9%)
White	4 (20%)	3 (8%)	2 (4%)	4 (7%)	3 (6%)	3 (9%)	2 (9%)
Ethnicity							
Hispanic/Latino	11 (55%)	32 (80%)	36 (80%)	46 (82%)	39 (72%)	17 (52%)	12 (52%)
	5 (25%)	1 (3%)	3 (7%)	5 (9%)	4 (7%)	1 (2%)	1 (4%)
Maternal/primary caretaker's education level							
Less than high school	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
High school diploma/equivalent	7 (35%)	2 (5%)	6 (13%)	9 (16%)	7 (13%)	6 (18%)	3 (13%)
Some college	2 (10%)	11 (28%)	10 (22%)	10 (18%)	11 (20%)	11 (33%)	4 (17%)
Bachelor's degree	4 (20%)	9 (23%)	17 (37%)	15 (27%)	16 (30%)	11 (33%)	11 (48%)
Graduate degree	3 (15%)	15 (38%)	11 (24%)	18 (33%)	18 (33%)	3 (9%)	2 (9%)