Supplemental Material S5. Event-related brain potential (ERP) between-condition mixed-effect model with region of interest (ROI) electrodes.

Fixed effects	Difference waves 500–700 ms		
	b	95% CI	
Set[1]	3.58	2.56	4.59
Group[2]	1.36	−1.70	4.41
Learning condition[3]	4.59	3.20	5.98
Group × Learning Condition	−0.34	−2.30	1.63
Electrode site[4]			
PO3	−0.08	−2.05	1.88
O1	−0.65	−2.61	1.31
Pz	0.77	−1.19	2.73
Oz	−0.39	−2.35	1.57
P4	0.93	−1.03	2.89
PO4	0.29	−1.67	2.25
O2	−0.60	−2.56	1.36
Intercept	−6.35	−8.95	−3.75
Random effects	σ^2		
Intercept	12.87	6.85	24.17
Error	50.11	45.32	55.40

Note. [1]Set 1 vs. Set 2. [2]Developmental language disorder (DLD) vs. typically developing (TD). [3]Repeated retrieval with contextual reinstatement (RRCR) vs. immediate retrieval (IR). [4]Reference electrode (Site 1) is P3, $N = 27$, observations = 800. Effects with 95% confidence intervals (CI) that do not include 0 are statistically significant at alpha = 0.05. Across the ROI, there is a significant fixed effect of learning condition, with a larger N400 elicited in the RRCR/022 condition relative to the IR/000 condition, and a significant fixed effect of set.