

Supplemental Material S2

Experiment 1 - Coefficients of the best fitting model for accuracy scores

$Accuracy \sim Stimulus\ Type \cdot Frequency + Group + Neighborhood\ Density$
 $+ (1 | participant) + (1 | item)$

| Fixed Effects | | | |
|---|-------------|------------|----------|
| | Estimate | Std. Error | z value |
| (Intercept) | 5.28*** | 0.33 | 15.90 |
| StimulusType_nonword | -1.71*** | 0.22 | -7.92 |
| Frequency_centered_log | 0.26 | 0.15 | 1.73 |
| GroupCI | -2.90*** | 0.34 | -8.53 |
| NeighborhoodDensity_centered | -0.22* | 0.10 | -2.14 |
| StimulusType_nonword:Frequency_centered_log | -0.45* | 0.21 | -2.12 |
| Random Effects | | | |
| Groups | Name | Variance | Std.Dev. |
| Participant | (Intercept) | 0.5282 | 0.7268 |
| Item | (Intercept) | 0.6280 | 0.7925 |
| Observations | 2,900 | | |
| Log Likelihood | -876.4 | | |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 1,768.7 | | |
| Bayesian Inf. Crit. | 1,816.5 | | |

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01