Supplemental Material S9. Caregiver book reading behaviors coding scheme.

1. Dialogic Reading

After each 30 second section of the video code whether that 30 second contained,

- Any evidence of dialogic book reading (i.e., elements of PEER and CROWD)
    a. Prompts
        i. Completion prompt
        ii. Recall prompt
        iii. Wh-question
        iv. Distancing question
    b. Evaluates
    c. Expands
    d. Repeats

If there is evidence of the target book reading behavior score = 1. If there is no evidence of target book reading behavior score = 0.

2. Pause Reading

After each 30 second section of the video code whether that 30 second contained,

- Any evidence of pause reading (i.e., elements of PROB and open questions)
    a. Pause at page turn
    b. Open questions
        i. Open question – why
        ii. Open question – tell me
        iii. Open question – what
        iv. Open question – how
        v. Open question - I wonder
        vi. Open question – other

If there is evidence of the target book reading behavior score = 1. If there is no evidence of target book reading behavior score = 0.