

Supplemental Material S2. Odds ratios (95% confidence interval [lower bound, upper bound]) of IPS scores across swallow tasks for age category, sex and race (Caucasian; African American).

Response Variable	Age Category OR (95% CI)	Sex OR (95% CI)	Race OR (95% CI)
Thin liquid			
5 ml	1.15 (.81, 1.61)	.94 (.52, 1.72)	.45* (.22, .91)
Cup sip	.82 (.64, 1.32)	.83 (.54, 1.64)	.65 (.35, 1.21)
Sequential swallow	1.17 (.79, 1.75)	.89 (.44, 1.81)	.33* (.11, .86)
Nectar-thickened liquid			
5 ml	1.28 (.90, 1.85)	.91 (.49, 1.71)	.24*** (.11, .50)
Cup sip	.90 (.62, 1.29)	.82 (.44, 1.54)	.35** (.17, .72)
Sequential swallow	1.15 (.79, 1.69)	.66 (.33, 1.31)	.40 (.24, 1.01)
Honey-thickened liquid	1.20 (.82, 1.76)	.70 (.36, 1.36)	.28*** (.13, .58)
Pudding	1.14 (.81, 1.60)	.70 (.38, 1.27)	.39** (.19, .79)
Solid	1.18 (.84, 1.67)	.76 (.42, 1.40)	.34** (.15, .73)
IPS OI	1.57 (.90, 2.92)	.31* (.10, .84)	.14* (.01, .72)

$p < .05^*$, $p < .01^{**}$, $p < .001^{***}$