

Supplemental Material S3 - *Item set of the rapid naming task*

Item	Subset	German real word	English translation	number of phonemes (Duden, 2015)	morphological complexity <sup>a</sup> (Eisenberg, 2013; canoo.net)	syllable structure <sup>b</sup>	number of phonological neighbors (CLEARPOND & childLex)	logarithmized frequency values (childLex)	number of syllables	AoA (unpublished data) <sup>c</sup>
1	subset 1 (body parts, nouns)	Auge	<i>eye</i>	4	1	0	0	3,1517	2	1,55
2		Nase	<i>nose</i>	4	1	0	9	2,5249	2	1,38
3		Schulter	<i>shoulder</i>	5	1	1	1	2,6512	2	2,58
4		Zunge	<i>tongue</i>	5	1	0	3	1,9303	2	2,08
5		Rücken	<i>back</i>	4	1	0	8	2,4530	2	2,31
6		Finger	<i>finger</i>	4	1	0	6	2,4935	2	1,69
7	subset 2 (animals, nouns)	Spinne	<i>spider</i>	5	1	1	4	1,7153	2	1,93
8		Schnecke	<i>snail</i>	5	1	1	3	1,2771	2	1,89
9		Hamster	<i>hamster</i>	6	1	1	0	1,7774	2	2,39
10		Ziege	<i>goat</i>	5	1	0	9	1,4908	2	1,91
11		Löwe	<i>lion</i>	4	1	0	2	1,5904	2	1,73
12		Esel	<i>donkey</i>	3	1	0	2	1,2645	2	1,77
13	subset 3 (movements, verbs)	klettern	<i>to climb</i>	6	1	1	1	2,3188	2	2,15
14		tanzen	<i>to dance</i>	6	1	1	5	2,0379	2	1,94
15		kriechen	<i>to creep</i>	5	1	1	3	2,0112	2	2,73
16		fahren	<i>to drive</i>	5	1	0	12	2,8678	2	1,56
17		gehen	<i>to go</i>	4	1	0	5	3,4492	2	1,52
18		tauchen	<i>to dive</i>	5	1	0	7	2,2562	2	2,68
19	subset 4 (childlike activities, verbs)	kneten	<i>to knead</i>	5	1	1	1	1,2244	2	1,97
20		singen	<i>to sing</i>	5	1	0	8	2,2191	2	1,64
21		schaukeln	<i>to swing</i>	6	1	1	1	1,4774	2	1,88
22		malen	<i>to paint</i>	5	1	0	9	1,9199	2	1,43
23		wippen	<i>to seesaw</i>	4	1	0	6	1,1353	2	1,99
24		mischen	<i>to mingle</i>	4	1	0	6	1,7276	2	2,19
25	subset 5 (animals, nouns and verbs)	Katze	<i>cat</i>	5	1	0	7	2,4484	2	1,5
26		Schlange	<i>snake</i>	5	1	1	4	2,0480	2	2,06
27		Vogel	<i>bird</i>	4	1	0	0	1,9859	2	1,46
28		trinken	<i>to drink</i>	6	1	1	1	2,2581	2	1,27
29		fressen	<i>to eat</i>	5	1	1	2	2,0501	2	2,35
30		fliegen	<i>to fly</i>	5	1	1	4	2,5451	2	1,86
31	subset 6 (food, nouns and verbs)	Apfel	<i>apple</i>	4	1	0	1	1,7900	2	1,55
32		Zwiebel	<i>onion</i>	4	1	0	2	1,4470	2	2,3
33		Käse	<i>cheese</i>	6	1	1	0	1,1802	2	1,85
34		schneiden	<i>to cut</i>	6	1	1	1	1,8386	2	2,13
35		kochen	<i>to cook</i>	4	1	0	7	1,9365	2	1,82
36		schälen	<i>to peel</i>	5	1	0	6	1,0287	2	2,46

Note. AoA = Age of Acquisition

<sup>a</sup>1 = mono-morphemic, 2 = poly-morphemic. <sup>b</sup>0 = no consonant cluster, 1 = consonant cluster. <sup>c</sup>7-Point Likert Scale (1=AoA of 0-2 years, 2=AoA of 3-4 years, 3=AoA of 5-6 years, 4=AoA of 7-8 years, 5=AoA of 9-10 years, 6=AoA of 11-12 years, 7=AoA of 13+ years).