

### Supplemental Material S3

*Estimated means, standard errors, and 95% confidence intervals of word comprehension, word production, incomplete sentences, and complete sentences across the four latent profiles.*

Profile	Estimated mean	SE	95% CI
<b>Word comprehension</b>			
Poor	87.41	1.44	[84.58, 90.25]
Weak	96.01	1.44	[93.19, 98.83]
Average	97.37	1.40	[94.64, 100.11]
Advanced	99.43	1.15	[97.19, 101.68]
<b>Word production</b>			
Poor	19.71	2.24	[15.32, 24.10]
Weak	59.24	2.38	[54.58, 63.90]
Average	82.98	2.34	[78.40, 87.57]
Advanced	91.46	1.78	[87.96, 94.96]
<b>Incomplete sentences</b>			
Poor	1.74	0.25	[1.26, 2.22]
Weak	9.72	0.27	[9.18, 10.25]
Average	4.66	0.29	[4.09, 5.23]
Advanced	0.41	0.21	[-0.01, 0.83]
<b>Complete sentences</b>			
Poor	0.12	0.18	[-0.23, 0.46]
Weak	1.53	0.22	[1.10, 1.96]
Average	6.99	0.26	[6.48, 7.50]
Advanced	11.54	0.17	[11.21, 11.87]

*Note.* SE = standard error; CI = confidence interval.