

Supplemental Material S1. Individual raw scores for the TD and DLD groups on the background measures and the Arabic version of the QU-LITMUS-NWR.

ID	age	LITMUS-					QU-
		SR-PA-72	AVET	ANPT	MPU	CPM	LITMUS-NWRT
DLD-1	48*	1.39	51.04	10	2.58	13	36.67
DLD-2	49	47.22	21.88	6.67	3.41	14	50
DLD-3	49	12.5	64.58	6.67	2.68	13	26.67
DLD-4	49	22.22	71.88	23.33	3.3	17	53.33
DLD-5	51	40.28	75	20	3.43	10	56.67
DLD-6	51	8.33	32.29	13.33	1.89	9	3.33
DLD-7	53	11.11	14.58	10	1.95	19	44.83
DLD-8	53	16.67	47.92	20	3.33	10	43.33
DLD-9	53	13.89	56.25	13.33	3.02	12	33.33
DLD-10	55	15.28	42.71	16.67	1.98	NA	40
DLD-11	60	27.78	82.29	23.33	3.22	12	80
DLD-12	57	1.39	37.5	3.33	2.95	10	43.33
DLD-13	57	6.94	47.92	3.33	3.68	12	50
DLD-14	60	2.78	47.92	16.67	3.4	10	46.67
DLD-15	61	43.06	38.54	16.67	2.92	13	66.67
DLD-16	60	20.83	84.38	23.33	3.22	14	56.67
DLD-17	62	23.61	78.13	10	3.97	13	43.33
DLD-18	67	43.06	89.58	26.67	2.95	18	73.33
DLD-19	70	43.33	71.88	36.67	4.29	22	56.67
DLD-20	81	6.94	76.04	23.33	2.8	13	53.33
DLD-21	81	27.78	71.88	33.33	4.23	19	60
DLD-22	59	51.39	48.96	43.33	2.6	15	76.67
DLD-23	82	47.22	72.92	36.67	4.51	23	86.67
DLD-24	73	56.94	70.83	73.33	3.11	13	83.33
DLD-25	82	27.78	72.92	23.33	3.93	19	26.67
DLD-26	82	2.78	78.13	36.67	4.51	23	16.67
DLD-27	60	2.78	62.5	30	2.16	14	70
DLD-28	69	23.61	72.92	0	4.61	19	70

ID	age	LITMUS-					QU-	LITMUS-
		SR-PA-72	AVET	ANPT	MPU	CPM	NWRT	
DLD-29	64	44.44	78.13	36.67	3.47	16	43.33	
DLD-30	48	50	63.54	23.33	3.39	13	73.33	
TD-1	79	69.44	98.96	90	6.49	20	83.33	
TD-2	65	91.67	100	96.67	6.28	14	100	
TD-3	71	91.67	100	100	5.16	22	96.67	
TD-4	48	73.61	94.79	56.67	3.15	9	96.67	
TD-5	49	86.11	92.71	73.33	3.9	15	96.67	
TD-6	50	37.5	90.63	53.33	3.96	12	66.67	
TD-7	50	70.83	97.92	80	4.39	10	100	
TD-8	51	70.83	93.75	23.33	4.29	11	100	
TD-9	51	80.56	84.38	26.67	4.88	14	93.33	
TD-10	51	59.72	95.83	26.67	4.66	16	86.67	
TD-11	53	87.5	97.92	80	4.59	15	100	
TD-12	54	90.28	100	76.67	5.53	12	100	
TD-13	56	93.06	100	83.33	5.2	13	93.33	
TD-14	56	83.33	100	56.67	5.03	13	96.67	
TD-15	56	30.56	100	43.33	4.83	13	83.33	
TD-16	56	65.28	96.88	36.67	4.14	15	93.33	
TD-17	57	80.56	97.92	70	4.43	12	86.67	
TD-18	57	69.44	87.5	40	5.57	11	93.33	
TD-19	57	81.94	100	93.33	4.63	17	90	
TD-20	60	79.17	100	36.67	5.61	13	90	
TD-21	60	84.72	100	90	5.02	12	100	
TD-22	62	95.83	100	70	4.9	12	96.67	
TD-23	62	90.28	100	90	5.4	22	100	
TD-24	64	95.83	100	83.33	5.11	12	100	
TD-25	56	66.67	90.63	30	7.03	14	83.33	
TD-26	61	76.39	100	63.33	5.5	14	90	
TD-27	66	90.28	100	90	5.27	16	96.67	
TD-28	71	95.83	100	100	6.42	16	96.67	

ID	age	LITMUS-					QU-	LITMUS-
		SR-PA-72	AVET	ANPT	MPU	CPM	NWRT	
TD-29	76	80.56	100	53.33	6.03	20	83.33	
TD-30	72	87.5	100	100	6.64	21	90	
TD-31	73	94.44	100	90	5.69	12	100	
TD-32	60	84.72	97.92	83.33	6.31	12	96.67	
TD-33	48	95.83	85.42	53.33	3.35	10	96.67	
TD-34	48	84.72	91.67	43.33	4.49	14	96.67	
TD-35	73	83.33	98.96	93.33	6.78	18	83.33	
TD-36	57	68.06	83.33	40	4.03	18	63.33	
TD-37	67	86.11	88.54	73.33	4.83	18	100	
TD-38	57	81.94	73.96	50	5.76	16	100	
TD-39	56	59.72	82.29	63.33	3.79	14	40	
TD-40	70	90.28	100	90	5.11	18	100	
TD-41	48	58.33	85.42	20	4.12	15	90.63	
TD-42	70	90.28	100	90	5.11	18	100	
TD-43	63	95.83	96.88	60	4.93	23	100	
TD-44	80	97.22	100	100	5.69	23	100	
TD-45	77	95.83	100	100	6.23	22	100	
TD-46	66	87.5	98.96	66.67	5.15	14	90	
TD-47	64	95.83	100	86.67	4.78	17	100	
TD-48	74	90.28	100	100	5.13	16	100	
TD-49	78	69.44	94.79	86.67	6.87	17	90	
TD-50	76	88.89	100	100	5.97	20	96.67	
TD-51	76	86.11	100	100	6.78	17	100	
TD-52	79	83.33	100	96.67	5.89	22	100	
TD-53	71	93.06	100	93.33	7.16	14	100	
TD-54	67	98.61	100	100	5.67	17	100	
TD-55	73	87.5	100	100	6.08	16	100	
TD-56	78	94.44	100	96.67	6.43	17	100	
TD-57	80	84.72	100	100	7.48	18	100	
TD-58	69	87.5	100	96.67	5.19	22	100	

ID	age	LITMUS-					QU-
		SR-PA-72	AVET	ANPT	MPU	CPM	LITMUS- NWRT
TD-59	78	100	100	100	6.19	23	100
TD-60	78	95.83	100	93.33	5.98	15	100

Note. **LITMUS-SR-PA-72** = Palestinian Arabic LITMUS Sentence Repetition Test. **AVET**: Arabic Verb Elicitation Test. **ANPT**: Arabic Noun Plurals Test. **MPU**: Mean Morpheme per Utterance. **CPM**: Colored Progressive Matrices (Raven, 2007). **QU-NWRT** = Quasi-Universal Nonword Repetition Test. **DLD** = Developmental Language Disorder. **TD** = Typically Developing.

*Age is reported in months.