

**Supplemental Material S2.** Assessment of Methodological Limitations (CASP).

Study ID	Was the context described?	Was the sampling strategy appropriate and described?	Was the data collection strategy appropriate and described?	Was the data analysis appropriate and described?	Were the findings supported by evidence?	Is there evidence of researcher reflexivity?	Have ethical issues been taken into consideration?	Overall assessment of methodological limitations
Agarwall, 2015; Garnett, 2019	yes	no	unclear	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	moderate concerns
Amsbury, 2020	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	minor
Amsbury, 2019	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no or very minor concerns
Bloxham, 2015	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	minor
Carr, 2011, 2016	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	minor
Coletti, 2011	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no or very minor
Daczewitz, 2015	yes	unclear	no	unclear	yes	no	yes	serious concerns
Donaldson, 2011	unclear	unclear	yes	unclear	yes	no	unclear	moderate concerns
Faltdt, 2020	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	no or very minor concerns
Frugone Jarmillo, 2020	unclear	unclear	yes	unclear	yes	no	unclear	moderate concerns
Kinnard, 2015	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	no or very minor concerns

Kummerer, 2006, 2007, 2009	yes	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	no or very minor concerns
Leadbitter, 2020	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	no or very minor concerns
Levickis et al., 2020	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no or very minor concerns
Manohar, 2020	yes	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	minor
Meadan, 2015	unclear	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	moderate
Meadan, 2019	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	minor
Mendez, 2019	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	minor
Patterson, 2011	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	no	no or very minor concerns
Pennington, 2009	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no or very minor concerns
Pickard et al., 2016	yes	unclear	unclear	yes	yes	no	no	moderate concerns
Schertz, 2005, 2007	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	yes	no	no	moderate concerns
Senet-Capuz, 2020	yes	unclear	unclear	unclear	yes	no	unclear	moderate concerns
Shamsudin, 2020	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	no or very minor concerns
Stahmer, 2017	yes	yes	unclear	yes	yes	no	no	minor
Stockwell, 2019	yes	yes	unclear	no	yes	no	no	moderate concerns
Waddington, 2020	yes	yes	no	unclear	yes	yes	no	minor concerns