

**Supplemental Material S1.** Additional language exposure details for BI-TD and BI-DLD groups.

Measure	BI-TD		BI-DLD		<i>t</i> ( <i>df</i> )	<i>p</i>	<i>d</i>
	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>			
Input from caregiver	80.8%	13.3%	83.0%	15.5%	-0.60 (54)	.53	-0.16
Output to caregiver	66.3%	21.5%	65.0%	29.4%	0.17 (51.3)	.86	0.05
Input from siblings	32.1%	31.9%	34.2%	31.6%	-0.24(49)	.81	-0.07
Output to siblings	34.2%	30.7%	36.2%	32.1%	-0.22 (49)	.83	-0.06
Total home proportion	57.6%	19.0%	56.2%	23.1%	0.24 (54)	.82	0.06
Outside proportion	31.5%	19.1%	33.6%	18.0%	0.43 (54)	.67	-0.12

*Note.* All values are derived from the Alberta Language Environment Questionnaire. Percentages represent the average amount of exposure in Spanish. Degrees of freedom vary by test because equal variances were not assumed when Levene's test was significant and because not all children had siblings.