Supplemental Material S2. Search strategy.

Database	Search String	Limits	Search Dates	Number of Results
EBSCO (CINAHL Plus, ERIC, PsycINFO, Medline, Education)	AB (bilingual OR language learn* OR multilingual) AND ("at risk" OR disability OR disorder OR handicap OR impairment OR pathology) AND ("functional communication" OR language OR literacy OR phonology OR pragmatics OR read OR social skills OR speech OR syntax OR vocabulary) AND (approach OR intervention* OR strateg* OR therapy) AND (child OR paediatric OR pediatric OR preschool)	After 1990 articles	October 2019	10,002 [a]
		English October 2019-2021 Peer-reviewed articles	April 2021	305[b]
LLBA	ab((bilingual OR language learn* OR multilingual)) AND ab(("at risk" OR disability OR disorder OR handicap OR impairment OR pathology)) AND ab(("functional communication" OR language OR literacy OR phonology OR pragmatics OR read OR social skills OR speech OR syntax OR vocabulary)) AND ab((approach OR intervention* OR strateg* OR therapy)) AND ab((child OR paediatric OR pediatric OR preschool))	From 1990 Peer-reviewed articles	October 2019	7,986[a]
		October 2019-2021 Peer-reviewed articles	April 2021	25[b]

Note. [a] The search in October 2019 was conducted using only AND in the command (i.e., bilingual AND "at risk" AND "functional communication" AND approach AND child) resulting in 3360 separate searches in each database. [b] The search in April 2021 was conducted using OR in the command (i.e., as displayed in the search strings above) resulting in one search per database and far fewer records that were irrelevant to this review and duplicate records being retrieved.