

Supplemental Table S8. Generalized linear mixed-effects model with gender, task, and congruence as the fixed effects, and reaction time as the dependent variable in Experiment 2 (pairwise contrasts are indented).

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard error (SE) | z ratio | p | Cohen’s d [95% CI] |
|---|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------|
| Gender | | | | | |
| female vs. male | -0.02 | 0.06 | -0.36 | .720 | -0.04 [-0.26, 0.18] |
| Task | | | | | |
| prosodic vs. semantic | -0.08 | 0.03 | -2.60 | .009 | -0.29 [-0.52, -0.07] |
| Congruence | | | | | |
| congruent vs. incongruent | -0.14 | 0.02 | -6.27 | < .0001 | -0.71 [-0.93, -0.49] |
| Gender * Task | | | | | |
| prosodic (female vs. male) | -0.03 | 0.06 | -0.44 | .658 | -0.05 [-0.27, 0.17] |
| semantic (female vs. male) | -0.01 | 0.06 | -0.24 | .808 | -0.03 [-0.25, 0.19] |
| Task * Congruence | | | | | |
| congruent (prosodic vs. semantic) | -0.12 | 0.03 | -3.84 | .0001 | -0.43 [-0.66, -0.21] |
| incongruent (prosodic vs. semantic) | -0.16 | 0.03 | -5.13 | < .0001 | -0.58 [-0.80, -0.36] |
| Gender * Congruence | | | | | |
| congruent (female vs. male) | -0.03 | 0.06 | -0.57 | .571 | -0.06 [-0.29, 0.16] |
| incongruent (female vs. male) | -0.01 | 0.06 | -0.11 | .914 | -0.01 [-0.23, 0.21] |
| Gender * Task * Congruence | | | | | |
| congruent, prosodic (female vs. male) | -0.05 | 0.06 | -0.81 | .419 | -0.09 [-0.31, 0.13] |
| incongruent, prosodic (female vs. male) | -0.002 | 0.06 | -0.04 | 1.000 | -0.005 [-0.23, 0.22] |
| congruent, semantic (female vs. male) | -0.02 | 0.06 | -0.30 | .763 | -0.03 [-0.26, 0.19] |
| incongruent, semantic (female vs. male) | -0.01 | 0.06 | -0.18 | .860 | -0.02 [-0.24, 0.20] |

Note. The female participants, the prosodic task, and the congruent stimuli were used as the default level of gender, task, and congruence respectively.