

Supplemental Material S1. Detailed school characteristics.

| School | Count | Grade | Title 1 Status | FRM ^a | IEPs | LI ^b | Hispanic /Latinx | White | Black/ African American | American Indian | Asian | Multiple races |
|-------------|-------|-------|----------------|------------------|------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|----------------|
| Chicago 1 | 1 | PK | 0 | | 25% | 30% | 32% | 39% | 1% | 5% | 22% | 1% |
| Chicago 2 | 1 | PK-5 | 0 | | 21% | 14% | 8% | 85% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 2% |
| Chicago 3 | 1 | PK-5 | 0 | | 23% | 10% | 7% | 85% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% |
| Chicago 4 | 1 | PK-5 | 1 | 58% | | | 40% | 47% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| Chicago 5 | 2 | PK-6 | 1 | | 19% | 15% | 14% | 74% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 4% |
| Chicago 6 | 1 | PK-6 | 1 | | 18% | 30% | 6% | 81% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 6% |
| Chicago 7 | 1 | PK-8 | 0 | | 24% | 0% | 5% | 85% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 8% |
| Chicago 8 | 1 | PK-8 | 1 | | | 33% | 20% | 66% | 2% | 0% | 10% | 2% |
| Chicago 9 | 5 | PK-12 | 0 | 16% | | | 20% | 60% | 10% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| Chicago 10 | 24 | PK-12 | 0 | 9% | 90% | | 16% | 56% | 10% | 0% | 16% | 2% |
| Chicago 11 | 1 | K-3 | 1 | | 18% | 44% | 45% | 24% | 6% | 0% | 23% | 2% |
| Chicago 12 | 1 | K-5 | 1 | | 7% | 45% | 16% | 40% | 8% | 1% | 33% | 2% |
| Chicago 13 | 2 | 1-6 | 0 | 30% | | | 20% | 70% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Chicago 14 | 1 | 3-5 | 0 | | 9% | 32% | 12% | 55% | 3% | 0% | 26% | 4% |
| Chicago 15 | 1 | 4-5 | 1 | | 7% | 33% | 18% | 70% | 2% | 0% | 9% | 1% |
| Chicago 16 | 1 | 6-8 | 0 | | 11% | 32% | 16% | 63% | 5% | 0% | 11% | 4% |
| Chicago 17 | 1 | 6-8 | 0 | | 9% | 9% | 5% | 56% | 1% | 0% | 32% | 5% |
| Chicago 18 | 1 | 9-12 | 0 | | 12% | 12% | 14% | 72% | 2% | 0% | 10% | 3% |
| St. Louis 1 | 14 | K-8 | 1 | 82% | | | 2% | 30% | 66% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| St. Louis 2 | 10 | K-8 | 1 | 53% | | | 3% | 42% | 31% | 1% | 1% | 20% |
| St. Louis 3 | 13 | K-8 | 0 | 33% | | | 2% | 85% | 10% | 0% | 5% | 2% |
| St. Louis 4 | 2 | 9-12 | 1 | 19% | | | 2% | 87% | 5% | 0% | 4% | 2% |
| St. Louis 5 | 7 | 9-12 | 1 | 74% | | | 1% | 24% | 71% | 1% | 1% | 7% |
| St. Louis 6 | 7 | 9-12 | 1 | 33% | | | 3% | 59% | 34% | 0% | 0% | 3% |

Note. Chicago Suburbs Schools had both self-contained and inclusive classrooms. Two Chicago schools were not included, because they did not report school information. School names have been changed for privacy.

^aFree or Reduced Meals. ^bLow Income.