

Supplemental Material S1. Sample script for explicit word learning teaching trial.

Target: YAME = happy			
TASK	SCRIPT		
Picture 1: <i>soccer game</i>	<i>Look at this picture. These boys are yame! They are happy! They are yame because they just won the soccer game!</i>		
Imitation	<i>The boys are yame. Say yame.</i>		
	Correct	Incorrect	
	<i>Yame. That's right!</i>	<i>Say yame.</i>	
	[next step]	Correct	Incorrect
		<i>That's right!</i>	[next step]
Definition	<i>Yame means happy. What does yame mean?</i>		
	Correct	Incorrect	
	<i>Happy. That's right!</i>	<i>Say happy.</i>	
	[next step]	Correct	Incorrect
		<i>That's right!</i>	[next step]
Context	<i>Let's think of things that make you feel yame. Remember, yame means happy. You feel yame when... you get a present! ...Or your friends come over to play! You probably feel yame when it is your birthday! You feel happy! I bet those things make you feel yame.</i>		
Imitation	<i>Yame. Say yame.</i>		
	Correct	Incorrect	
	<i>Yame. That's right!</i>	<i>Say yame.</i>	
	[next step]	Correct	Incorrect
		<i>That's right!</i>	[next step]
Picture 2: <i>boy smiling</i>	<i>When this little boy feels yame, he smiles like this. Can you show me how you look when you are yame? [pause] What a great smile! You look really happy. You look yame.</i>		
Definition	<i>Remember, yame means happy. What does yame mean? [pause]</i>		
	Correct	Incorrect	
	<i>Happy. That's right!</i>	<i>Say happy.</i>	
	[next step]	Correct	Incorrect
		<i>That's right!</i>	[next step]

The survey presented here appears courtesy of the authors.