

**Visual communication and aggressive behaviour in a giant mute  
torrent-frog *Megaelosa apuana* (Anura; Hyloidae)**

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**Supplementary material**

**Table S1.** Dates of the fieldworks at Caparaó Nacional Park.

Fieldwork	Start date	End date
Pilot fieldwork	October, 21 <sup>th</sup> , 2015	October, 23 <sup>th</sup> , 2015
I	January, 29 <sup>th</sup> , 2016	February, 03 <sup>th</sup> , 2016
II	April, 20 <sup>th</sup> , 2016	April, 28 <sup>th</sup> , 2016
III	July, 27 <sup>th</sup> , 2016	August, 04 <sup>th</sup> , 2016
IV	October, 18 <sup>th</sup> , 2016	October, 26 <sup>th</sup> , 2016
V	December, 01 <sup>th</sup> , 2016	December, 07 <sup>th</sup> , 2016
VI	January, 05 <sup>th</sup> , 2017	January, 17 <sup>th</sup> , 2017



**Figure S1.** Adult male of *Hylodes phyllodes* with both vocal sacs expanded while calling. Photographed at Ubatuba, state of São Paulo, Brazil.