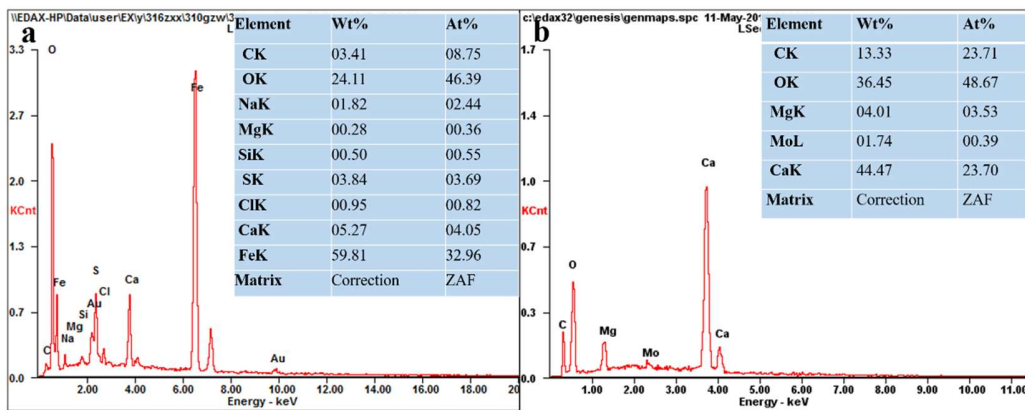
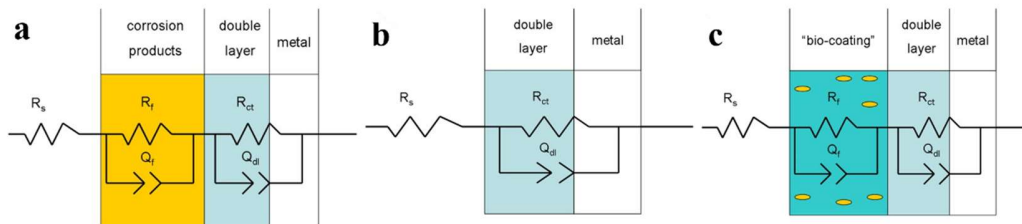


Supplementary Material

Supplementary Figures



Supplementary Figure 1. EDS analysis of coupons in medium with (a) only *V. natriegens* and (b) co-cultures of *V. natriegens* and *B. subtilis*.



Supplementary Figure 2. Equivalent circuits used for simulate experimental impedance diagrams for the coupons in medium with (a) only *V. natriegens* and (b) co-cultures of *V. natriegens* and *B. subtilis* (before day 7) (c) co-cultures of *V. natriegens* and *B. subtilis* (day 9).