

Table S2 – High-confidence QTL effects in Ames-H and NAM-H, based on GWAS models and BSLMMs

Trait	Chr.	Position	Ames-H				NAM-H			
			AF	Effect	p (FDR)	WPIP	AF	Effect	p (FDR)	WPIP
DTS	1	5,819,499	0.76	0.14	0.37 (0.99)	< 0.01	0.86	0.76	1.8×10⁻¹⁰ (8.0×10⁻⁷)	0.93
	1	6,246,295	0.61	-0.31	0.022 (0.81)	< 0.01	0.80	0.48	1.1×10⁻⁵ (0.011)	0.92
	2	225,200,515	0.99	1.20	0.019 (0.80)	< 0.01	0.91	0.74	4.1×10⁻⁷ (7.4×10⁻⁴)	0.73
	2	225,463,382	0.61	0.18	0.19 (0.99)	< 0.01	0.77	0.59	2.2×10⁻⁸ (6.2×10⁻⁵)	0.90
	3	161,016,441	0.58	-0.86	7.3×10⁻⁹ (2.6×10⁻³)	0.55	0.88	-0.51	2.8×10 ⁻⁴ (0.13)	0.01
	4	202,429,351	0.96	1.74	1.9×10⁻⁷ (0.014)	0.51	0.89	0.03	0.86 (1.0)	< 0.01
	7	110,855,373	0.99	3.69	6.3×10⁻¹⁰ (4.4×10⁻⁴)	0.94	0.95	0.07	0.75 (1.0)	0.01
	8	126,761,299	0.90	-1.04	3.8×10⁻⁷ (0.018)	0.59	0.97	-0.70	0.023 (0.90)	0.01
	9	128,205,378	0.67	0.19	0.21 (0.99)	< 0.01	0.74	0.55	2.3×10⁻⁶ (3.0×10⁻³)	0.89
	9	146,679,383	0.81	-0.73	3.5×10⁻⁶ (0.037)	0.72	0.95	-0.54	0.010 (0.72)	< 0.01
10	94,059,383	0.96	0.05	0.88 (1.0)	< 0.01	0.95	2.23	1.3×10⁻²⁵ (4.2×10⁻²⁰)	0.99	
10	94,453,179	0.97	0.80	0.041 (0.88)	< 0.01	0.93	2.12	9.6×10⁻³¹ (2.4×10⁻²⁴)	1.01	
GY	7	175,528,863	0.79	-0.05	0.54 (0.99)	0.04	0.97	-1.09	2.0×10⁻⁸ (0.013)	0.70

Values in bold describe high-confidence QTL (FDR ≤ 0.05 and WPIP ≥ 0.5). Chr.: Chromosome; Position: physical location; AF:

frequency of the major allele (as per the Hapmap 3.2.1 panel) among female parents; Effect: estimated effect of minor allele from

GWAS; p (FDR): p-value by Wald tests and false discovery rate estimated by the method of Benjamini and Hochberg (1995); WPIP:

posterior inclusion probability for non-zero SNP effects in 500-kb sliding windows (250-kb steps), based on BSLMM (Guan and

Stephens 2011).