

Thermochronological Data (c.f. Table 1 and 2 in main text)																			
		Sample																	
		BN-18	BN-1	BN-2	BN-3	BN-17	BN-4	BN-5	BN-10	BN-11	BN-12	BN-7	BN-8	BN-9	BN-6	BN-13	BN-14	BN-15	BN-16
AFT Data		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	<i># Single Grains</i>	6	26	22	22	20	20	20	20	20	20	22	15	20	15	20	8	8	3
	<i># HCT Lengths</i>	8	49	100	106	98	104	105	249	102	151	134	22	151	19	120	33	55	8
	<i>Dpar</i>	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Apatite (U-Th)/He (#)		yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no
	<i># Single Grains</i>	4	-	2	22	6	3	6	3	6	6	13	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Additional Geological Information (c.f. SI-Table 2)																			
Constraint #1	<i>Time (Ma)</i>	72.5±2.5	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	900±100	Joint Model
	<i>Temperature (°C)</i>	20±10	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	100±100	900±100
Constraint #2	<i>Time (Ma)</i>	29±1	72.5±2.5	6±1	6±1	6±1	6±1	6±1	6±1	6±1	6±1	455±35	455±35	455±35	455±35	6±1		550±50	
	<i>Temperature (°C)</i>	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10		20±10	20±10
Constraint #3	<i>Time (Ma)</i>		6±1									120±20	120±20	120±20	120±20			45±1	
	<i>Temperature (°C)</i>		20±10									20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10			20±10	
Constraint #4	<i>Time (Ma)</i>											59±1	59±1	59±1	59±1				
	<i>Temperature (°C)</i>											20±10	20±10	20±10	20±10				
System-and model-specific parameters																			
Modelling software		QTQt (Version 5.6.0) (Gallagher, 2012)																	
FT annealing model	<i>FT annealing model</i>	Ketcham et al. (2007) multi-kinetic annealing model																	
	<i>C-axis projection</i>	Yes																	
	<i>Compositional parameter</i>	Yes (Dpar)																	
	<i>Etchant</i>	5.5 M (Donelick et al., 2005)																	
He Kinetic Model	<i>Radiation Damage</i>	Gautheron et al. (2009)																	
	<i>Fragmentation</i>	Modification on Beucher et al. (2013) adopted by QTQt and described in software documentation.																	
	<i>Alpha-ejection</i>	Uncorrected apatite (U-Th)/He ages used as input, alpha-ejection correct for at each time-step (e.g. Meesters and Dunai, 2002).																	
	<i>Resampling</i>	Observed He age resampled with MCMC using a normal distribution, centred on the observed value, with a standard deviation equal to the input error.*																	
General prior range	<i>Time (Ma)</i>	314±285	125±120	132±87	153±108	109±64	106±100	213±206	380±320	386±380	229±223	385±325	220±160	390±330	130±70	168±162		401±356	
	<i>Temperature (°C)</i>												70±70						
# Iterations [§]	<i>Burn in</i>	50,000+																	
	<i>Post-Burn in</i>	200,000+																	
Model used for denudation estimates		Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected	Posterior	Expected	Posterior	Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected	
*Instead of trying to fit the observed age exactly, this process samples the normal distribution, allowing for the uncertainty in the observation. In practice this can be thought of as a way of allowing for uncertainty in the predictive model.																			
§The total number of iterations exceeds the values stated for both the Burn-in and Post-Burn in as several iterations were run to optimise the MCMC parameters before a longer run was performed to fully explore the model space.																			