

Supplementary Table 1. Proportions of the etiologic subgroups [Trial of ORG 10172 in Acute Stroke Treatment (TOAST) classification]

TOAST classification	N
Small vessel occlusion	35 (17.7%)
Large artery atherosclerosis	34 (17.2%)
Cardioembolism	29 (14.6%)
<i>High-risk sources</i>	
Atrial fibrillation	6
Atrial fibrillation with intracardiac (left atrial & left ventricular) thrombus	2
Atrial fibrillation with dilated cardiomyopathy	1
Intracardiac thrombus	3
Dilated cardiomyopathy	2
Rheumatic mitral valve disease	1
Bioprosthetic and mechanical heart valves	2
Symptomatic congestive heart failure with ejection fraction less than 30%	2
Non-bacterial thrombotic endocarditis	1
Infective endocarditis	1
<i>Medium-risk sources</i>	
Patent foramen ovale (PFO)	6
PFO with Atrial septal aneurysm	2
Other determined	40 (20.2%)
Dissection	17
Moyamoya disease	15
Migrainous infarction	1
Reversible cerebral vasoconstriction syndrome	1
Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE)	1
SLE with anti-phospholipid antibody syndrome	1
Churg-Strauss syndrome	1
Sjogren's syndrome	1
Primary angiitis of the central nervous system	2
Undetermined	60 (30.3%)