

Supplementary Table 1. The numbers of success (/pecks in each session) to ingest foods in each subject and 95% confidence intervals.

Experimental Phase	Pigeon#1	Pigeon#2	Pigeon#3	Crow#1	Crow#2	Crow#3	
Control	36/43	33/35	33/40	28/28	25/25	22/27	
	(1.070, 3.246)			(0.025, 0.945)			
Bill extension	S1	0/2	2/32	1/15	3/6	5/7	0/10
		(-4.881, -1.870)			(1.661, 4.473)		
	S2-4	3/74	30/93	7/54	9/11	21/21	19/29
		(-2.769, -0.774)			(-1.997, 0.793)		
Bill extension	S5-7	0/41	29/106	10/71	21/21	12/12	29/32
		(-2.955, -0.950)			(2.052, 5.247)		
Bill extension	S8-10	0/55	23/83	25/93	22/22	37/39	23/27
		(-2.618, -0.642)			(1.515, 4.224)		
Bill extension removal	0/25	2/34	2/25	3/5	11/13	10/12	
	(-5.748, -2.369)			(0.260, 3.105)			
Follow-up	20/21	13/14	17/18	9/11	10/10	8/10	
	(1.710, 4.751)			(0.677, 3.705)			

Values in the parenthesis indicate the range (2.5%, 97.5%) of confidence intervals of estimated parameters from the mixed model analyses. Note the number of pecks were different among sessions of each subject because of terminating the session due to no response by subject and/or video-recording failure.