

Table A1.

Summary statistics by country.

Country	WW2 (subj)	WW2 (obj)	male	health	employed	income	secondary	university
Belarus	0.64	1.16	0.38	-2.69	0.69	4.61	0.18	0.81
	0.48	1.15	0.49	0.73	0.46	1.49	0.38	0.39
Bulgaria	0.15	0.05	0.37	-2.54	0.47	3.79	0.40	0.56
	0.35	0.22	0.48	0.95	0.50	1.66	0.49	0.50
Czech Republic	0.11	0.17	0.39	-2.30	0.71	5.04	0.76	0.17
	0.32	0.40	0.49	0.92	0.45	1.43	0.43	0.38
Estonia	0.37	0.48	0.29	-2.74	0.48	4.32	0.36	0.47
	0.48	0.50	0.45	0.89	0.50	1.37	0.48	0.50
Hungary	0.21	0.96	0.40	-2.74	0.44	3.89	0.43	0.29
	0.41	1.45	0.49	0.95	0.50	1.53	0.50	0.45
Latvia	0.40	1.48	0.41	-2.79	0.55	3.84	0.45	0.44
	0.49	1.36	0.49	0.85	0.50	1.59	0.50	0.50
Lithuania	0.20	0.97	0.33	-2.82	0.46	4.04	0.49	0.27
	0.40	0.99	0.47	0.94	0.50	1.59	0.50	0.44
Moldova	0.43	0.13	0.36	-3.02	0.43	4.22	0.55	0.36
	0.50	0.34	0.48	0.97	0.50	1.70	0.50	0.48
Poland	0.33	0.74	0.47	-2.44	0.49	5.00	0.53	0.32
	0.47	1.38	0.50	0.98	0.50	1.71	0.50	0.47
Romania	0.27	0.27	0.43	-2.78	0.41	3.95	0.45	0.26
	0.44	0.49	0.50	1.05	0.49	1.64	0.50	0.44
Russia	0.61	0.20	0.30	-2.79	0.59	3.92	0.26	0.71
	0.49	0.43	0.46	0.75	0.49	1.65	0.44	0.45
Serbia	0.34	0.27	0.44	-2.49	0.50	3.91	0.59	0.20
	0.47	0.45	0.50	1.03	0.50	1.66	0.49	0.40
Slovakia	0.13	0.21	0.38	-2.16	0.69	5.20	0.69	0.23
	0.34	0.64	0.49	0.85	0.46	1.53	0.46	0.42
Slovenia	0.19	0.03	0.44	-2.28	0.53	4.58	0.60	0.23
	0.39	0.18	0.50	0.89	0.50	1.52	0.49	0.42
Ukraine	0.61	0.99	0.30	-2.85	0.51	3.55	0.24	0.73
	0.49	1.11	0.46	0.80	0.50	1.43	0.43	0.45

Source: LiTS 2010. For each country, means (first row) and standard deviations (second row) for selected variables are reported.

Table A2.

Summary statistics by country (continued).

Country	father's educn	mother's educn	communist	move (ever)	move (WW2)	urban	age	married
Belarus	10.14	10.02	0.23	0.33	0.19	0.73	39.31	0.55
	4.33	4.15	0.42	0.47	0.39	0.45	15.48	0.50
Bulgaria	8.77	8.43	0.32	0.47	0.07	0.69	51.25	0.61
	3.75	3.82	0.47	0.50	0.26	0.46	17.07	0.49
Czech Republic	11.41	10.88	0.29	0.30	0.13	0.77	45.01	0.52
	3.88	3.76	0.45	0.46	0.34	0.42	15.03	0.50
Estonia	9.05	9.16	0.24	0.68	0.40	0.59	51.96	0.44
	4.24	4.20	0.43	0.47	0.49	0.49	19.86	0.50
Hungary	9.30	8.83	0.13	0.36	0.14	0.70	52.84	0.45
	3.96	3.69	0.33	0.48	0.35	0.46	17.85	0.50
Latvia	9.02	9.15	0.19	0.62	0.36	0.74	50.43	0.44
	4.19	4.35	0.39	0.49	0.48	0.44	18.63	0.50
Lithuania	7.74	7.76	0.14	0.52	0.23	0.62	52.07	0.51
	6.33	6.73	0.34	0.50	0.42	0.48	18.16	0.50
Moldova	7.17	7.10	0.15	0.37	0.11	0.40	50.21	0.60
	3.75	4.03	0.36	0.48	0.32	0.49	17.64	0.49
Poland	9.46	9.59	0.09	0.28	0.27	0.47	48.35	0.63
	3.86	4.16	0.29	0.45	0.45	0.50	17.54	0.48
Romania	7.63	6.99	0.32	0.42	0.10	0.58	50.11	0.59
	4.00	3.97	0.47	0.49	0.30	0.49	18.08	0.49
Russia	9.96	9.86	0.31	0.41	0.22	0.73	46.71	0.52
	4.40	4.52	0.46	0.49	0.41	0.44	17.74	0.50
Serbia	8.52	7.22	0.39	0.40	0.15	0.56	49.31	0.58
	4.38	4.63	0.49	0.49	0.35	0.50	17.18	0.49
Slovakia	11.96	11.62	0.22	0.28	0.09	0.66	41.50	0.58
	3.06	2.99	0.42	0.45	0.28	0.47	13.37	0.49
Slovenia	9.93	9.44	0.12	0.40	0.17	0.58	45.51	0.56

	3.73	3.73	0.32	0.49	0.38	0.49	17.49	0.50
Ukraine	9.13	9.13	0.28	0.36	0.21	0.65	47.12	0.54
	4.17	4.20	0.45	0.48	0.41	0.48	18.22	0.50

Source: LiTS 2010. For each country, means (first row) and standard deviations (second row) for selected variables are reported.

Table A3.

Objective victimization (with squared term), political participation, and civic engagement.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Protest	Member party	Voting	Social capital	Friends
WW2 (obj)	-0.033	-0.002	-0.001	-0.023	-0.056
	(0.032)	(0.006)	(0.019)	(0.026)	(0.059)
WW2 (obj) ²	0.005	0.000	0.003	0.005	-0.001
	(0.011)	(0.001)	(0.005)	(0.010)	(0.023)
male	0.055***	0.017***	-0.016***	-0.022	0.122***
	(0.011)	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.016)	(0.025)
health	0.021***	0.006**	-0.002	0.026**	0.094***
	(0.008)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.011)	(0.015)
employed	0.094***	0.004	0.039***	0.080***	-0.022
	(0.015)	(0.005)	(0.011)	(0.015)	(0.037)
income	-0.001	0.000	0.008***	0.010	0.037***
	(0.005)	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.010)
secondary	0.082***	0.011*	0.036*	-0.018	-0.006
	(0.024)	(0.006)	(0.020)	(0.013)	(0.053)
university	0.149***	0.020**	0.080***	0.126***	-0.080
	(0.027)	(0.009)	(0.026)	(0.023)	(0.060)
father's education	0.005**	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	0.006
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.006)
mother's education	0.001	0.001	-0.003*	0.007*	-0.001
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.007)
communist	0.093***	0.026***	0.008	0.017	-0.003
	(0.017)	(0.006)	(0.011)	(0.015)	(0.030)
Moved (ever)	0.010	0.001	0.015	0.007	-0.085***
	(0.016)	(0.004)	(0.009)	(0.014)	(0.029)
Moved (WW2)	0.082***	0.013**	0.020	0.067***	-0.016

	(0.015)	(0.006)	(0.015)	(0.024)	(0.038)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.220	0.045	0.131	0.085	0.129
Number of observations	8596	8528	8046	8597	8533

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A4.

Objective victimization (with squared term), optimism, and trust.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Life satisfaction	Effort	Trust people	Trust inst.
WW2 (obj)	-0.083	0.047*	0.038	-0.012
	(0.113)	(0.024)	(0.066)	(0.050)
WW2 (obj) ²	0.060	-0.005	-0.009	0.005
	(0.036)	(0.008)	(0.022)	(0.015)
male	-0.124***	-0.041***	-0.032	-0.066***
	(0.042)	(0.012)	(0.026)	(0.019)
health	0.406***	0.009	0.074***	0.056***
	(0.028)	(0.008)	(0.018)	(0.012)
employed	0.061	-0.019	0.008	-0.038
	(0.050)	(0.012)	(0.028)	(0.024)
income	0.515***	0.031***	0.087***	0.089***
	(0.023)	(0.004)	(0.011)	(0.008)
secondary	0.224***	0.000	0.024	-0.028
	(0.078)	(0.023)	(0.040)	(0.036)
university	0.499***	-0.017	0.155***	-0.001
	(0.085)	(0.025)	(0.042)	(0.039)
father's education	0.015	-0.004*	-0.002	-0.006*
	(0.010)	(0.002)	(0.006)	(0.003)
mother's education	-0.000	0.006***	0.010*	0.006
	(0.010)	(0.002)	(0.005)	(0.004)
communist	0.060	-0.043***	-0.017	-0.041*
	(0.057)	(0.015)	(0.034)	(0.021)
Moved (ever)	0.172***	0.000	-0.009	0.001

	(0.054)	(0.012)	(0.027)	(0.020)
Moved (WW2)	0.076	-0.030	-0.005	-0.067**
	(0.056)	(0.018)	(0.033)	(0.030)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.379	0.107	0.101	0.191
Number of observations	8596	8027	8183	8543

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A5.

Subjective victimization and *protest* (disaggregated).

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	demonstrations	strike	petitions
WW2 (subj)	0.057***	0.028**	0.046**
	(0.018)	(0.014)	(0.019)
male	0.080***	0.037***	0.024
	(0.015)	(0.012)	(0.016)
health	0.031***	0.019**	0.012
	(0.010)	(0.008)	(0.009)
employed	0.093***	0.115***	0.089***
	(0.022)	(0.016)	(0.016)
income	0.001	-0.006	0.004
	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.006)
secondary	0.081***	0.050**	0.110***
	(0.027)	(0.024)	(0.025)
university	0.134***	0.107***	0.204***
	(0.032)	(0.030)	(0.028)
father's education	0.006*	0.002	0.002
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)
mother's education	0.000	0.002	0.003
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)
communist	0.083***	0.058***	0.133***
	(0.021)	(0.020)	(0.018)

Moved (ever)	0.016	0.002	0.019
	(0.016)	(0.014)	(0.020)
Moved (WW2)	0.073***	0.062***	0.100***
	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.023)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.139	0.174	0.232
Number of observations	9538	9538	9538

Notes: OLS - Coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A6.

Subjective victimization and *social capital* (disaggregated).

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	church	sport	art	labor union	env.	prof. assoc.	hum. org.	youth
WW2 (subj)	0.001	0.002	0.012***	-0.002	0.004*	0.008**	0.005	0.005*
	(0.007)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.002)
male	-0.028***	0.030***	-0.008**	-0.009*	0.002	0.003	-0.006**	0.004
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)
health	0.003	0.013***	0.003*	-0.000	0.000	0.004*	0.001	0.002
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.002)
employed	-0.004	-0.004	0.010**	0.043***	0.002	0.025***	0.006**	-0.004
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)
income	0.001	0.004**	0.002*	0.001	-0.001	0.004***	0.000	0.001
	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
secondary	-0.011	0.003	-0.002	-0.009	0.002	0.002	0.004	-0.001
	(0.010)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.007)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)
university	0.003	0.017***	0.024***	0.009	0.010***	0.033***	0.021***	0.004
	(0.011)	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.008)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.007)	(0.004)
father's education	-0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.002	-0.001*	0.000
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.000)
mother's education	-0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.002 *	0.001

	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.000)
communist	-0.019***	0.005	0.003	0.008**	-0.000	0.008*	0.004	-0.002
	(0.007)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.002)
Moved (ever)	0.014*	-0.004	0.000	0.009**	0.001	0.004	0.002	-0.001
	(0.007)	(0.006)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.002)
Moved (WW2)	0.020**	0.002	0.006	0.014**	0.003	0.004	0.012*	0.007*
	(0.009)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.002)	(0.005)	(0.007)	(0.004)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.104	0.077	0.032	0.054	0.017	0.042	0.034	0.030
Number of obs	9539	9539	9539	9539	9539	9539	9539	9539

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. 'env.' refers to membership in environmental organizations, while 'hum. org.' refers to membership in humanitarian organizations. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A7.

Objective victimization and *protest* (disaggregated).

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	demonstrations	strike	petitions
WW2 (obj)	-0.017	-0.010	-0.031
	(0.013)	(0.010)	(0.020)
male	0.087***	0.038***	0.039***
	(0.015)	(0.013)	(0.014)
health	0.030***	0.022**	0.010
	(0.011)	(0.009)	(0.010)
employed	0.085***	0.113***	0.084***
	(0.021)	(0.017)	(0.017)
income	0.003	-0.006	0.001
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.006)
secondary	0.072**	0.048*	0.127***
	(0.031)	(0.027)	(0.025)
university	0.125***	0.104***	0.217***
	(0.034)	(0.032)	(0.030)

father's education	0.006**	0.005**	0.003
	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.003)
mother's education	0.000	0.000	0.003
	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.003)
communist	0.088***	0.061***	0.130***
	(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.018)
Moved (ever)	0.011	-0.001	0.020
	(0.017)	(0.015)	(0.022)
Moved (WW2)	0.080***	0.066***	0.098***
	(0.016)	(0.018)	(0.021)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.138	0.168	0.224
Number of observations	8596	8596	8596

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A8.

Objective victimization and *social capital* (disaggregated).

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	church	sport	art	labor union	env.	prof. assoc.	hum. org.	youth
WW2 (obj)	0.002	-0.005	-0.001	0.002	-0.001**	0.000	-0.004	-0.002
	(0.009)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.001)
male	-0.030***	0.027***	-0.009**	-0.012**	0.002	0.003	-0.007**	0.003
	(0.007)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)
health	0.005	0.009***	0.003*	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.003
	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.002)
employed	-0.003	-0.001	0.008	0.047***	0.002	0.025***	0.006**	-0.004
	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)
income	0.002	0.003*	0.001	0.001	-0.001*	0.004**	0.001	0.001
	(0.004)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
secondary	-0.012	0.003	-0.002	-0.010	0.000	0.001	0.002	-0.001
	(0.010)	(0.007)	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)

university	0.000	0.018***	0.027***	0.012	0.008**	0.034***	0.021**	0.005
	(0.011)	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.003)
father's education	0.001	0.001*	-0.000	0.001	-0.000	-0.002	-0.001	-0.000
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.000)
mother's education	-0.001	0.001	0.001 *	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001 ***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.000)
communist	-0.020**	0.008*	0.006	0.009**	0.001	0.009*	0.005	-0.002
	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.002)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.002)
Moved (ever)	0.013*	-0.010**	-0.001	0.006	-0.000	0.002	0.000	-0.002
	(0.008)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.002)
Moved (WW2)	0.020**	0.000	0.008	0.011*	0.004	0.008	0.009**	0.005
	(0.009)	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.004)	(0.004)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.111	0.075	0.035	0.058	0.021	0.045	0.040	0.032
Number of obs	8597	8597	8597	8597	8597	8597	8597	8597

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. 'env.' refers to membership in environmental organizations, while 'hum. org.' refers to membership in humanitarian organizations. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A9.

Subjective victimization (aggregated at PSU level), political participation, and civic engagement.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Protest	Member party	Voting	Social capital	Friends
WW2 (subj) PSU	0.129***	-0.020*	0.064*	0.071	-0.120
	(0.040)	(0.012)	(0.034)	(0.045)	(0.105)
male	0.047***	0.014***	-0.011	-0.013	0.125***
	(0.012)	(0.003)	(0.007)	(0.017)	(0.023)

health	0.021***	0.005*	-0.002	0.026**	0.095***
	(0.007)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.011)	(0.014)
employed	0.098***	0.004	0.039***	0.073***	-0.030
	(0.016)	(0.005)	(0.011)	(0.014)	(0.033)
income	0.000	0.000	0.006**	0.012**	0.032***
	(0.004)	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.009)
secondary	0.081***	0.014**	0.030	-0.014	-0.022
	(0.021)	(0.007)	(0.021)	(0.011)	(0.050)
university	0.148***	0.025***	0.078***	0.117***	-0.092*
	(0.024)	(0.009)	(0.026)	(0.021)	(0.054)
father's education	0.003	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	0.004
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.005)
mother's education	0.002	0.001	-0.002	0.007*	0.001
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.006)
communist	0.089***	0.026***	0.010	0.008	-0.003
	(0.015)	(0.005)	(0.010)	(0.014)	(0.027)
Moved (ever)	0.014	-0.000	0.013*	0.027	-0.077***
	(0.014)	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.020)	(0.028)
Moved (WW2)	0.083***	0.015***	0.020	0.064***	0.025
	(0.014)	(0.005)	(0.014)	(0.022)	(0.037)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.229	0.040	0.139	0.078	0.134
Number of observations	9745	9669	9059	9746	9680

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A10.

Subjective victimization (aggregated at PSU level), optimism, and trust.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Life satisfaction	Effort	Trust people	Trust inst.
WW2 (subj) PSU	0.042	-0.012	-0.071	0.104
	(0.197)	(0.053)	(0.113)	(0.084)
male	-0.116***	-0.037***	-0.048*	-0.066***
	(0.037)	(0.012)	(0.026)	(0.017)

health	0.417***	0.011	0.079***	0.060***
	(0.025)	(0.007)	(0.018)	(0.011)
employed	0.065	-0.020*	0.032	-0.031
	(0.047)	(0.010)	(0.026)	(0.021)
income	0.510***	0.034***	0.080***	0.086***
	(0.022)	(0.004)	(0.010)	(0.008)
secondary	0.219***	-0.000	0.037	-0.023
	(0.078)	(0.021)	(0.043)	(0.032)
university	0.480***	-0.016	0.156***	-0.002
	(0.084)	(0.023)	(0.052)	(0.035)
father's education	0.017*	-0.003	-0.002	-0.004
	(0.009)	(0.002)	(0.006)	(0.003)
mother's education	0.002	0.004**	0.008	0.005
	(0.009)	(0.002)	(0.005)	(0.003)
communist	0.048	-0.047***	-0.011	-0.031
	(0.052)	(0.014)	(0.032)	(0.019)
Moved (ever)	0.162***	-0.005	-0.009	-0.000
	(0.051)	(0.012)	(0.025)	(0.018)
Moved (WW2)	0.103**	-0.028*	-0.001	-0.078***
	(0.048)	(0.016)	(0.031)	(0.027)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.368	0.099	0.097	0.208
Number of observations	9745	9103	9299	9687

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A11.

Objective and subjective victimization, political participation, and civic engagement.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Protest	Member party	Voting	Social capital	Friends
WW2 (obj)	-0.019	-0.001	0.007	-0.007	-0.056*
	(0.012)	(0.002)	(0.007)	(0.014)	(0.029)
WW2 (subj)	0.033**	0.001	0.018*	0.041***	-0.020
	(0.016)	(0.006)	(0.010)	(0.014)	(0.034)

male	0.056***	0.017***	-0.016***	-0.020	0.125***
	(0.012)	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.017)	(0.025)
health	0.021***	0.006**	-0.002	0.028**	0.092***
	(0.008)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.011)	(0.015)
employed	0.094***	0.005	0.037***	0.079***	-0.029
	(0.015)	(0.005)	(0.011)	(0.014)	(0.038)
income	-0.000	-0.000	0.008***	0.011*	0.038***
	(0.005)	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.010)
secondary	0.080***	0.009	0.036*	-0.017	0.004
	(0.025)	(0.006)	(0.020)	(0.013)	(0.053)
university	0.145***	0.020**	0.081***	0.130***	-0.068
	(0.027)	(0.009)	(0.027)	(0.023)	(0.061)
father's education	0.005**	-0.001	0.001	-0.001	0.005
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.004)	(0.006)
mother's education	0.001	0.000	-0.003**	0.007*	-0.001
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.007)
communist	0.094***	0.026***	0.008	0.014	0.007
	(0.017)	(0.006)	(0.011)	(0.016)	(0.029)
Moved (ever)	0.008	0.001	0.015	0.004	-0.083***
	(0.016)	(0.004)	(0.009)	(0.014)	(0.030)
Moved (WW2)	0.072***	0.012*	0.012	0.064***	-0.006
	(0.016)	(0.007)	(0.016)	(0.024)	(0.039)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.219	0.045	0.130	0.088	0.130
Number of observations	8411	8344	7873	8412	8349

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A12.

Objective and subjective victimization, optimism, and trust.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Life satisfaction	Effort	Trust people	Trust inst.
WW2 (obj)	0.097***	0.032***	0.009	0.007
	(0.037)	(0.011)	(0.025)	(0.014)

WW2 (subj)	0.020	-0.007	0.001	-0.016
	(0.042)	(0.013)	(0.037)	(0.022)
male	-0.124***	-0.042***	-0.035	-0.068***
	(0.042)	(0.013)	(0.027)	(0.019)
health	0.400***	0.009	0.073***	0.057***
	(0.028)	(0.008)	(0.018)	(0.012)
employed	0.056	-0.020*	0.005	-0.033
	(0.051)	(0.012)	(0.028)	(0.024)
income	0.518***	0.031***	0.087***	0.088***
	(0.024)	(0.004)	(0.011)	(0.008)
secondary	0.213***	-0.005	0.030	-0.031
	(0.076)	(0.023)	(0.042)	(0.037)
university	0.495***	-0.025	0.155***	-0.005
	(0.085)	(0.024)	(0.044)	(0.040)
father's education	0.015	-0.004*	-0.002	-0.006*
	(0.010)	(0.002)	(0.007)	(0.003)
mother's education	-0.001	0.005**	0.009	0.005
	(0.010)	(0.002)	(0.006)	(0.004)
communist	0.050	-0.042***	-0.014	-0.037*
	(0.056)	(0.016)	(0.035)	(0.021)
Moved (ever)	0.173***	-0.001	-0.016	-0.001
	(0.054)	(0.012)	(0.028)	(0.020)
Moved (WW2)	0.064	-0.029	-0.007	-0.059*
	(0.052)	(0.018)	(0.040)	(0.030)
Region dummies	✓	✓	✓	✓
R-sq	0.380	0.109	0.101	0.192
Number of observations	8411	7854	8011	8361

Notes: OLS coefficients are reported. Standard errors clustered at the level of subnational regions are in parentheses. Controls for PSU latitude and longitude, urbanity, age, age squared and marital status are included but not shown. Significance levels: * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.