

Annex 1: Articles included in literature review

Sex Workers (SW)

Abdelrahim, M. S. *HIV prevalence and risk behaviors of female sex workers in Khartoum, north Sudan.* AIDS, 24, S55-S60. 2010

Barua, P., Mahanta, J., Medhi, G. K., et al. *Sexual activity as risk factor for hepatitis C virus (HCV) transmission among the female sex workers in Nagaland.* Indian Journal of Medical Research, 136(7), 30. 2012

Cowan, F. M., Mtetwa, S., Davey, C., et al. *Engagement with HIV prevention treatment and care among female sex workers in Zimbabwe: a respondent driven sampling survey.* PLoS One, 8(10), e77080. 2013

Damacena, G. N., Szwarcwald, C. L., de Souza Júnior, P. R. B., Dourado, I. *Risk factors associated with HIV prevalence among female sex workers in 10 Brazilian cities.* JAIDS Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, 57, S144-S152. 2011

DeJong, J., Mahfoud, Z., Khoury, D., et al. *Ethical considerations in HIV/AIDS biobehavioral surveys that use respondent-driven sampling: illustrations from Lebanon.* American journal of public health, 99(9), 1562-1567. 2009

Elhadi, M., Elbadawi, A., Abdelrahman, S., et al. *Integrated bio-behavioural HIV surveillance surveys among female sex workers in Sudan, 2011–2012.* Sex Transm Infect, sextrans-2013. 2013

Hawkes, S., Collumbien, M., Platt, L., et al. *HIV and other sexually transmitted infections among men, transgenders and women selling sex in two cities in Pakistan: a cross-sectional prevalence survey.* Sexually transmitted infections, 85(Suppl 2), ii8-ii16. 2009

Johnston, L. G., & Corceal, S. *Unexpectedly high injection drug use, HIV and hepatitis C prevalence among female sex workers in the Republic of Mauritius.* AIDS and Behavior, 17(2), 574-584. 2013

Johnston, L. G., Paz-Bailey, G., Morales-Miranda, S., et al. *High prevalence of Mycoplasma genitalium among female sex workers in Honduras: implications for the spread of HIV and other sexually transmitted infections.* International journal of STD & AIDS, 23(1), 5-11. 2012

Johnston, L. G., Sabin, K., Hien, M. T., Huong, P. T. *Assessment of respondent driven sampling for recruiting female sex workers in two Vietnamese cities: reaching the unseen sex worker.* Journal of Urban Health, 83(1), 16-28. 2006

Kassak, K., Mahfoud, Z., Kreidieh, K., et al. *Hepatitis B virus and hepatitis C virus infections among female sex workers and men who have sex with men in Lebanon: prevalence, risk behaviour and immune status.* Sexual health, 8(2), 229-233. 2011

Khan, M. S., Unemo, M., Zaman, S., Lundborg, C. S. *HIV, STI prevalence and risk behaviours among women selling sex in Lahore, Pakistan.* BMC infectious diseases, 11(1), 119. 2011

Kriitmaa, K., Testa, A., Osman, M., Bozicevic, I., et al. *HIV prevalence and characteristics of sex work among female sex workers in Hargeisa, Somaliland, Somalia*. *AIDS*, 24, S61-S67. 2010

Li, J., Chen, X. S., Merli, M. G., et al. *Systematic differences in risk behaviours and syphilis prevalence across types of female sex workers: a preliminary study in Liuzhou, China*. *Sexually transmitted diseases*, 39(3), 195. 2012

Li, Y., Detels, R., Lin, P., et al. *Prevalence of HIV and STIs and associated risk factors among female sex workers in Guangdong province, China*. *Journal of acquired immune deficiency syndromes* (1999), 53(Suppl 1), S48-53. 2010

Liao, M., Nie, X., Pan, R., et al. *Consistently low prevalence of syphilis among female sex workers in Jinan, China: findings from two consecutive respondent driven sampling surveys*. *PLoS one*, 7(4), e34085. 2012

Mahfoud, Z., Afifi, R., Ramia, S., El Khoury, D., et al. *HIV/AIDS among female sex workers, injecting drug users and men who have sex with men in Lebanon: results of the first biobehavioral surveys*. *Aids*, 24, S45-S54. 2010

Manopaiboon, C., Prybylski, D., Subhachaturas, et al. *Unexpectedly high HIV prevalence among female sex workers in Bangkok, Thailand in a respondent-driven sampling survey*. *International journal of STD & AIDS*, 24(1), 34-38. 2013

Medhi, G. K., Mahanta, J., Kermode, M., et al. *Factors associated with history of drug use among female sex workers (FSW) in a high HIV prevalence state of India* *BMC Public Health*, 12(1), 273. 2012
Medhi, G. K., Mahanta, J., Paranjape, et al. *Factors associated with HIV among female sex workers in a high HIV prevalent state of India*. *AIDS care*, 24(3), 369-376. 2012

Navadeh, S., Mirzazadeh, A., Mousavi, L., et al. *HIV, HSV2 and syphilis prevalence in female sex workers in Kerman, South-East Iran; using respondent-driven sampling*. *Iranian Journal of Public Health*, 41(12), 60. 2012

Shahmanesh, M., Cowan, F. M., Wayal, S. et al. *The burden and determinants of HIV and sexually transmitted infections in a population based sample of female sex workers in Goa, India*. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*. 2008

Shahmanesh, M., Wayal, S., Copas, A., et al. *A study comparing sexually transmitted infections and HIV among ex-red-light district and non-red-light district sex workers after the demolition of Baina red-light district*. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 52(2), 253-257. 2009

Szwarcwald, C. L., de Souza Júnior, P. R. B., Damascena, G. N., et al. *Analysis of data collected by RDS among sex workers in 10 Brazilian cities, 2009: estimation of the prevalence of HIV, variance, and design effect*. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 57, S129-S135. 2011

Tao, X., Gai, R., Zhang, N., et al. *HIV infection and mental health of "money boys": a pilot study in Shandong Province, China*. *Southeast Asian Journal of Tropical Medicine and Public Health*, 41(2), 358. 2010

Uusküla, A., Johnston, L. G., Raag, M., et al. *Evaluating recruitment among female sex workers and injecting drug users at risk for HIV using respondent-driven sampling in Estonia*. *Journal of Urban Health*, 87(2), 304-317. 2010

Uusküla, A., Fischer, K., Raudne, R., et al. *A study on HIV and hepatitis C virus among commercial sex workers in Tallinn*. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 84(3), 189-191. 2008

Valadez, J. J., Berendes, S., Jeffery, C., et al. *Filling the knowledge gap: measuring HIV prevalence and risk factors among men who have sex with men and female sex workers in Tripoli, Libya*. *PloS One*, 8(6), e66701. 2013

van Gemert, C., Stooze, M., Kwarteng, T., et al. *Chlamydia prevalence and associated behaviours among female sex workers in Vanuatu: results from an Integrated Bio-behavioural Survey, 2011*. *AIDS and Behavior*, 18(10), 2040-2049. 2014

Vandenhoudt, H. M., Langat, L., Menten, J., et al. *Prevalence of HIV and other sexually transmitted infections among female sex workers in Kisumu, western Kenya, 1997 and 2008*. *PloS one*, 8(1), e54953. 2013

Weir, S. S., Merli, M. G., Li, J., et al. *A comparison of respondent-driven and venue-based sampling of female sex workers in Liuzhou, China*. *Sex Transm Infect*, 88(Suppl 2), i95-i101. 2012

Zohrabyan, L., Johnston, L. G., Scutelnicu, O., et al. *Determinants of HIV infection among female sex workers in two cities in the Republic of Moldova: the role of injection drug use and sexual risk*. *AIDS and Behavior*, 17(8), 2588-2596. 2013

Men who have sex with men (MSM)

Adebajo, S. B., Eluwa, G. I., Ahonsi, B. A., et al. *Prevalence of internalized homophobia and HIV associated risks among men who have sex with men in Nigeria*. *African Journal of Reproductive Health*, 16(4), 21-28. 2012

Baral, S. D., Ketende, S., Mnisi, Z., et al. *A cross-sectional assessment of the burden of HIV and associated individual-and structural-level characteristics among men who have sex with men in Swaziland*. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 16(4Suppl 3). 2013

Bermudez-Aza, E. H., Kerr, L. R. F. S., Kendall, C., et al. *Antiretroviral drug resistance in a respondent-driven sample of HIV-infected men who have sex with men in Brazil*. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 57, S186-S192. 2011

Berry, M., Wirtz, A. L., Janayeva, A., et al. *Risk factors for HIV and unprotected anal intercourse among men who have sex with men (MSM) in Almaty, Kazakhstan*. *PloS one*, 7(8), e43071. 2012

Bozicevic, I., Lepej, S. Z., Rode, O. D., et al. *Prevalence of HIV and sexually transmitted infections and patterns of recent HIV testing among men who have sex with men in Zagreb, Croatia*. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*. 2012

- Bozicevic, I., Rode, O. D., Lepej, S. Z., et al. *Prevalence of sexually transmitted infections among men who have sex with men in Zagreb, Croatia*. *AIDS and Behavior*, 13(2), 303-309. 2009
- Carballo-Diéguez, A., Balán, I. C., Dolezal, C., et al. *HIV status disclosure among infected men who have sex with men (MSM) in Buenos Aires, Argentina*. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 25(6), 457-467. 2013
- Carballo-Diéguez, A., Balan, I., Marone, R., et al. *Use of respondent driven sampling (RDS) generates a very diverse sample of men who have sex with men (MSM) in Buenos Aires, Argentina*. *PLoS One*, 6(11), e27447. 2011
- Colby, D., Minh, T. T., Toan, T. T. *Down on the farm: homosexual behaviour, HIV risk and HIV prevalence in rural communities in Khanh Hoa province, Vietnam*. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 84(6), 439-443. 2008
- Creswell, J., Guardado, M. E., Lee, J., et al. *HIV and STI control in El Salvador: results from an integrated behavioural survey among men who have sex with men*. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*. 2012
- Dahoma, M., Johnston, L. G., Holman, A., et al. *HIV and related risk behavior among men who have sex with men in Zanzibar, Tanzania: results of a behavioral surveillance survey*. *AIDS and Behavior*, 15(1), 186-192. 2011
- Dennis, A. M., Murillo, W., de Maria Hernandez, F., et al. *Social network based recruitment successfully reveals HIV-1 transmission networks among high risk individuals in El Salvador*. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*. 63(1), 135. 2013
- Fan, S., Lu, H., Ma, X., et al. *Behavioral and serologic survey of men who have sex with men in Beijing, China: implication for HIV intervention*. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 26(3), 148-155. 2012
- Hao, C., Yan, H., Yang, H., et al. *The incidence of syphilis, HIV and HCV and associated factors in a cohort of men who have sex with men in Nanjing, China*. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 87(3), 199-201. 2011
- Hladik, W., Barker, J., Ssenkusu, J. M., et al. *HIV infection among men who have sex with men in Kampala, Uganda—a respondent driven sampling survey*. *PLoS one*, 7(5), e38143. 2012
- Gorbach, P. M., Murphy, R., Weiss, R. E., et al. *Bridging sexual boundaries: men who have sex with men and women in a street-based sample in Los Angeles*. *Journal of Urban Health*, 86(1), 63-76. 2009
- Johnston, L. G., Holman, A., Dahoma, et al. *HIV risk and the overlap of injecting drug use and high-risk sexual behaviours among men who have sex with men in Zanzibar (Unguja), Tanzania*. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 21(6), 485-492. 2010
- Johnston, L. G., Alami, K., El Rhilani, et al. *HIV, syphilis and sexual risk behaviours among men who have sex with men in Agadir and Marrakesh, Morocco*. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 89(Suppl 3), iii45-iii48. 2013

Johnston, L. G., Khanam, R., Reza, M., et al. *The effectiveness of respondent driven sampling for recruiting males who have sex with males in Dhaka, Bangladesh.* AIDS and Behavior, 12(2), 294. 2008

Johnston, L. G., Vaillant, T. C., Dolores, Y., Vales, H. M. *HIV, hepatitis B/C and syphilis prevalence and risk behaviors among gay, transsexuals and men who have sex with men, Dominican Republic.* International journal of STD & AIDS, 24(4), 313-321. 2013

Kendall, C., Kerr, L. R., Gondim, R. C., et al. *An empirical comparison of respondent-driven sampling, time location sampling, and snowball sampling for behavioral surveillance in men who have sex with men, Fortaleza, Brazil.* AIDS and Behavior, 12(1), 97. 2008

Kerr, L. R., Mota, R. S., Kendall, C., et al. *HIV among MSM in a large middle-income country.* AIDS, 27(3), 427-435. 2013

King, W. D., Larkins, S., Hucks-Ortiz, C., et al. *Factors associated with HIV viral load in a respondent driven sample in Los Angeles.* AIDS and Behavior, 13(1), 145-153. 2009

Lane, T., Raymond, H. F., Dladla, S., et al. *High HIV prevalence among men who have sex with men in Soweto, South Africa: results from the Soweto Men's Study.* AIDS and Behavior, 15(3), 626-634. 2011

Li, X., Lu, H., Raymond, H. F., et al. *Untested and undiagnosed: barriers to HIV testing among men who have sex with men, Beijing, China.* Sexually Transmitted Infections, 88(3), 187-193. 2012

Lu, H., Han, Y., He, X., et al. *Alcohol use and HIV risk taking among Chinese MSM in Beijing.* Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 133(2), 317-323. 2013

Ma, X., Zhang, Q., He, X., et al. *Trends in prevalence of HIV, syphilis, hepatitis C, hepatitis B, and sexual risk behavior among men who have sex with men: results of 3 consecutive respondent-driven sampling surveys in Beijing, 2004 through 2006.* Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, 45(5), 581-587. 2007

Mahfoud, Z., Afifi, R., Ramia, S., et al. *HIV/AIDS among female sex workers, injecting drug users and men who have sex with men in Lebanon: results of the first biobehavioral surveys.* AIDS, 24, S45-S54. 2010

Merrigan, M., Azeez, A., Afolabi, B., et al. *HIV prevalence and risk behaviours among men having sex with men in Nigeria.* Sexually transmitted infections, 87(1), 65-70. 2011

Mimiaga, M. J., Reisner, S. L., Bland, S., et al. *Health system and personal barriers resulting in decreased utilization of HIV and STD testing services among at-risk black men who have sex with men in Massachusetts.* AIDS Patient Care and STDs, 23(10), 825-835. 2009

Mimiaga, M. J., Reisner, S. L., Cranston, K., et al. *Sexual mixing patterns and partner characteristics of black MSM in Massachusetts at increased risk for HIV infection and transmission.* Journal of Urban Health, 86(4), 602-623. 2009

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- Ober, A., Shoptaw, S., Wang, P. C., Gorbach, P., Weiss, R. E. *Factors associated with event-level stimulant use during sex in a sample of older, low-income men who have sex with men in Los Angeles*. *Drug and alcohol dependence*, 102(1), 123-129. 2009
- Pando, M. A., Balán, I. C., Marone, R., et al. *HIV and other sexually transmitted infections among men who have sex with men recruited by RDS in Buenos Aires, Argentina: high HIV and HPV infection*. *PloS one*, 7(6), e39834. 2012
- Park, J. N., Papworth, E., Kassegne, S., et al. *HIV prevalence and factors associated with HIV infection among men who have sex with men in Cameroon*. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 16(4Suppl 3). 2013
- Rispel, L. C., Metcalf, C. A., Cloete, A., et al. *HIV prevalence and risk practices among men who have sex with men in two South African cities*. *JAIDS Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 57(1), 69-76. 2011
- Ruan, S., Yang, H., Zhu, Y., et al. *Rising HIV prevalence among married and unmarried among men who have sex with men: Jinan, China*. *AIDS and Behavior*, 13(4), 671-676. 2009
- Sharra, E., & Bani, R. *An analysis of HIV-related risk behaviors of men having sex with men (MSM), using respondent driven sampling (RDS), in Albania*. *Archives: The International Journal of Medicine*, 2(2), 231-235. 2009
- Shoptaw, S., Weiss, R. E., Munjas, B., et al. *Homonegativity, substance use, sexual risk behaviors, and HIV status in poor and ethnic men who have sex with men in Los Angeles*. *Journal of urban health*, 86(1), 77-92. 2009
- Solomon, S. S., Srikrishnan, A. K., Sifakis, F., et al. *The emerging HIV epidemic among men who have sex with men in Tamil Nadu, India: geographic diffusion and bisexual concurrency*. *AIDS and Behavior*, 14(5), 1001-1010. 2010
- Tang, W., Yang, H., Mahapatra, T., Huan, X., et al. *Feasibility of recruiting a diverse sample of men who have sex with men: observation from Nanjing, China*. *PLoS one*, 8(11), e77645. 2013
- Truong, H. H. M., Grasso, M., Chen, Y. H., et al. *Balancing theory and practice in respondent-driven sampling: a case study of innovations developed to overcome recruitment challenges*. *PloS one*, 8(8), e70344. 2013
- Tun, W., de Mello, M., Pinho, A., Chinaglia, M., & Diaz, J. *Sexual risk behaviours and HIV seroprevalence among male sex workers who have sex with men and non-sex workers in Campinas, Brazil*. *Sexually transmitted infections*, 84(6), 455-457. 2008

Valadez, J. J., Berendes, S., Jeffery, C., et al. *Filling the knowledge gap: measuring HIV prevalence and risk factors among men who have sex with men and female sex workers in Tripoli, Libya*. PLoS One, 8(6), e66701. 2013

Vu, L., Adebajo, S., Tun, W., Sheehy, M., et al. *High HIV prevalence among men who have sex with men in Nigeria: implications for combination prevention*. Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, 63(2), 221-227. 2013

Wei, C., McFarland, W., Colfax, G. N., et al. *Reaching black men who have sex with men: A comparison between respondent driven sampling and time-location sampling*. Sexually Transmitted Infections 2012

Wirtz, A. L., Jumbe, V., Trapence, G., et al. *HIV among men who have sex with men in Malawi: elucidating HIV prevalence and correlates of infection to inform HIV prevention*. Journal of the International AIDS Society, 16(4Suppl 3). 2013

Zhang, L., Ding, X., Lu, R., et al. *Predictors of HIV and syphilis among men who have sex with men in a Chinese metropolitan city: comparison of risks among students and non-students*. PLoS One, 7(5), e37211. 2012

Zhong, F., Lin, P., Xu, H., et al. *Possible increase in HIV and syphilis prevalence among men who have sex with men in Guangzhou, China: results from a respondent-driven sampling survey*. AIDS and Behavior, 15(5), 1058-1066. 2011

Zohrabyan, L., Johnston, L., Scutelnicu, O., et al. *HIV, hepatitis and syphilis prevalence and correlates of condom use during anal sex among men who have sex with men in the Republic of Moldova*. International journal of STD & AIDS, 24(5), 357-364. 2013

Transgender women (TG)

Clements-Nolle, K., Marx, R., Guzman, R., & Katz, M. *HIV prevalence, risk behaviors, health care use, and mental health status of transgender persons: implications for public health intervention*. American Journal of Public Health, 91(6), 915. 2001

Martins, T. A., Kerr, L. R. F., Macena, R. H., et al. *Travestis, an unexplored population at risk of HIV in a large metropolis of northeast Brazil: a respondent-driven sampling survey*. AIDS Care, 25(5), 606-612. 2013

Rapues, J., Wilson, E. C., Packer, T., et al. *Correlates of HIV infection among transfemales, San Francisco, 2010: results from a respondent-driven sampling study*. American Journal of Public Health, 103(8), 1485-1492. 2013

Silva-Santisteban, A., Raymond, H. F., Salazar, X., et al. *Understanding the HIV/AIDS epidemic in transgender women of Lima, Peru: results from a sero-epidemiologic study using respondent driven sampling*. AIDS and Behavior, 16(4), 872-881. 2012

People who inject drugs (PWID)

Abel-Ollo, K., Rahu, M., Rajaleid, K., et al. *Knowledge of HIV serostatus and risk behaviour among injecting drug users in Estonia*. *AIDS care*, 21(7), 851-857. 2009

Abramovitz, D., Volz, E. M., Strathdee, S. A., et al. *Using respondent driven sampling in a hidden population at risk of HIV infection: Who do HIV-positive recruiters recruit?* *Sexually transmitted diseases*, 36(12), 750. 2009

Baćak, V., Laušević, D., Mugoša, B., et al. *Hepatitis C virus infection and related risk factors among injection drug users in Montenegro*. *European addiction research*, 19(2), 68-73. 2013

Baumbach, J. P., Foster, L. N., Mueller, et al. *Seroprevalence of select bloodborne pathogens and associated risk behaviors among injection drug users in the Paso del Norte region of the United States–Mexico border*. *Harm reduction journal*, 5(1), 33. 2008

Boodram, B., Golub, E. T., Ouellet, L. J. *Socio-behavioral and geographic correlates of prevalent hepatitis C virus infection among young injection drug users in metropolitan Baltimore and Chicago*. *Drug and alcohol dependence*, 111(1), 136-145. 2010

Brouwer, K. C., Rusch, M. L., Weeks, J. R., et al. *Spatial epidemiology of HIV among injection drug users in Tijuana, Mexico*. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 102(5), 1190-1199. 2012

Burt, R. D., Thiede, H. *Evaluating consistency in repeat surveys of injection drug users recruited by respondent-driven sampling in the Seattle area: results from the NHBS-IDU1 and NHBS-IDU2 surveys*. *Annals of epidemiology*, 22(5), 354-363. 2012

Busza, J., Douthwaite, M., Bani, R., et al. *Injecting behaviour and service use among young injectors in Albania, Moldova, Romania and Serbia*. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 24(5), 423-431. 2013

Deiss, R. G., Brouwer, K. C., Loza, O., et al. *High-risk sexual and drug using behaviors among male injection drug users who have sex with men in 2 Mexico-US border cities*. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*, 35(3), 243. 2008

Eluwa, G. I., Strathdee, S. A., Adebayo, S. B., et al. *A profile on HIV prevalence and risk behaviors among injecting drug users in Nigeria: Should we be alarmed?* *Drug and alcohol dependence*, 127(1), 65-71. 2013

Eritsyanyan, K. U., Levina, O. S., White, E., et al. *HIV prevalence and risk behavior among injection drug users and their sex partners in two Russian cities*. *AIDS research and human retroviruses*, 29(4), 687-690. 2013

- Frost, S. D., Brouwer, K. C., Cruz, M. A. F., et al. *Respondent-driven sampling of injection drug users in two US–Mexico border cities: recruitment dynamics and impact on estimates of HIV and syphilis prevalence*. *Journal of Urban Health*, 83(1), 83-97. 2006
- Garfein, R. S., Rondinelli, A., Barnes, et al. *HCV infection prevalence lower than expected among 18–40-year-old injection drug users in San Diego, CA*. *Journal of Urban Health*, 90(3), 516-528. 2013
- Gelpí-Acosta, C., Hagan, H., Jenness, S. M., et al. *Sexual and injection-related risks in Puerto Rican-born injection drug users living in New York City: A mixed-methods analysis*. *Harm reduction Journal*, 8(1), 28. 2011
- Gorbach, P. M., Murphy, R., Weiss, R. E., et al. *Bridging sexual boundaries: men who have sex with men and women in a street-based sample in Los Angeles*. *Journal of Urban Health*, 86(1), 63-76. 2009
- Hickman, M., Hope, V., Coleman, B., et al. *Assessing IDU prevalence and health consequences (HCV, overdose and drug-related mortality) in a primary care trust: implications for public health action*. *Journal of Public Health*, 31(3), 374-382. 2009
- Hope, V. D., Hickman, M., Ngui, S. L., et al. *Measuring the incidence, prevalence and genetic relatedness of hepatitis C infections among a community recruited sample of injecting drug users, using dried blood spots*. *Journal of Viral Hepatitis*, 18(4), 262-270. 2011
- Iguchi, M. Y., Ober, A. J., Berry, S. H., et al. *Simultaneous recruitment of drug users and men who have sex with men in the United States and Russia using respondent-driven sampling: sampling methods and implications*. *Journal of Urban Health*, 86(1), 5. 2009
- Johnston, L., Grigoryan, S., Papoyan, A., et al. *High HIV and HCV and the unmet needs of people who inject drugs in Yerevan, Armenia*. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 25(4), 740-743. 2014
- Johnston, L., Saumtally, A., Corceal, S., et al. *High HIV and hepatitis C prevalence amongst injecting drug users in Mauritius: findings from a population size estimation and respondent driven sampling survey*. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 22(4), 252-258. 2011
- Judd, A., Rhodes, T., Johnston, L. G., et al. *Improving survey methods in sero-epidemiological studies of injecting drug users: a case example of two cross sectional surveys in Serbia and Montenegro*. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 9(1), 14. 2009
- King, W. D., Larkins, S., Hucks-Ortiz, C., et al. *Factors associated with HIV viral load in a respondent driven sample in Los Angeles*. *AIDS and Behavior*, 13(1), 145-153. 2009
- Kori, N., Roth, A. M., Lozada, R., et al. *Correlates of injecting in an HIV incidence hotspot among substance users in Tijuana, Mexico*. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 25(3), 525-532. 2014
- Lansky, A., Drake, A., Wejnert, C., et al. *Suppl 1: Assessing the Assumptions of Respondent-Driven Sampling in the National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System among Injecting Drug Users*. *The Open AIDS Journal*, 6, 77. 2012

- Lin, P., Wang, M., Li, Y., et al. *Detoxification center-based sampling missed a subgroup of higher risk drug users, a case from Guangdong, China*. PLoS one, 7(4), e35189. 2012
- Magnus, M., Kuo, I., Phillips, G., et al. *Differing HIV risks and prevention needs among men and women injection drug users (IDU) in the District of Columbia*. Journal of urban health, 90(1), 157-166. 2013
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- Mahfoud, Z., Kassak, K., Kreidieh, K., et al. *Distribution of hepatitis C virus genotypes among injecting drug users in Lebanon*. Virology Journal, 7(1), 96. 2010
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- Mirzoyan, L., Berendes, S., Jeffery, C., et al. *New evidence on the HIV epidemic in Libya: why countries must implement prevention programs among people who inject drugs*. Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, 62(5), 577-583. 2013
- Morineau, G., Bollen, L. J., Syafitri, R. I., et al. *HIV prevalence and risk behaviours among injecting drug users in six Indonesian cities implications for future HIV prevention programs*. Harm Reduction Journal, 9(1), 37. 2012
- Moyer, L. B., Moyer, L. B., Brouwer, K. C., et al. *Barriers and missed opportunities to HIV testing among injection drug users in two Mexico-US border cities*. Drug and Alcohol Review, 27(1), 39-45. 2008
- Niccolai, L. M., Shcherbakova, I. S., Toussova, O. V., et al. *The potential for bridging of HIV transmission in the Russian Federation: sex risk behaviors and HIV prevalence among drug users (DUs) and their non-DU sex partners*. Journal of Urban Health, 86(1), 131-143. 2009
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