

Supplemental Content File 2: PICO used in the review protocol

<b>PICO</b>	<b>In</b>	<b>Ex</b>
<b>Population</b>	All healthcare systems, including hospital care, primary care, community or home care and rehabilitation	Animal studies Other industries Editorials
<b>Intervention</b>	Lean methodologies Lean implementation activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RPIW</li> <li>• Lean basics workshop</li> <li>• Other concepts used within Lean</li> </ul>	Simulation studies Impact of Lean on teaching
<b>Comparison</b>	Pre Lean process	
<b>Outcome</b>	Comparison of the outcomes pre and post Lean with respect to patients, healthcare professions, decision-makers and the healthcare system	Teaching

Notes:

Abbreviations: RPIW = Rapid Process Improvement Workshop