Supplementary Table 1.

		N	Not Adjusted for Covariates Estimate (95% CI)	P-value	Adjusted for Covariates Estimate (95% CI)	P-value
PS	**6 months**	501	0.34 (-0.30, 0.98)	0.295	0.30 (-0.38, 0.98)	0.380
	1 year	544	-0.08 (-0.70, 0.53)	0.787	-0.20 (-0.87, 0.47)	0.555
	2 years	331	-0.89 (-1.70, -0.09)	0.029*	-1.02 (-1.90, -0.13)	0.024*
	3 years	247	-0.74 (-1.97, 0.48)	0.233	-0.70 (-2.03, 0.63)	0.299
PHQ-9	**6 months**	538	-0.10 (-0.71, 0.51)	0.741	-0.14 (-0.80, 0.52)	0.676
	1 year	590	-0.51 (-1.11, 0.09)	0.095	-0.69 (-1.35, -0.03)	0.040*
	2 years	363	-1.56 (-2.33, -0.79)	< 0.001*	-1.50 (-2.33, -0.67)	< 0.001*
	3 years	256	-0.81 (-1.79, 0.18)	0.108	-0.66 (-1.71, 0.40)	0.223
EQ-5D	**6 months**	567	0.005 (-0.017, 0.028)	0.644	0.006 (-0.018, 0.030)	0.637
	1 year	623	-0.003 (-0.025, 0.019)	0.769	-0.007 (-0.030, 0.016)	0.563
	2 years	371	0.047 (0.020, 0.073)	< 0.001*	0.043 (0.015, 0.072)	0.003*
	3 years	259	-0.011 (-0.048, 0.027)	0.575	-0.009 (-0.051, 0.032)	0.658
T25FW	**6 months**	593	-0.07 (-0.25, 0.12)	0.464	0.05 (-0.14, 0.23)	0.613
	1 year	662	0.06 (-0.10, 0.23)	0.455	0.08 (-0.09, 0.24)	0.370
	2 years	412	-0.09 (-0.28, 0.11)	0.391	-0.03 (-0.23, 0.17)	0.784
	3 years	297	-0.06 (-0.32, 0.20)	0.628	0.00 (-0.27, 0.26)	0.993

Effect of baseline adherence on study outcomes with adherence defined as no missed doses over the prior three months. PS = Performance Scales, PHQ-9 = Patient Health Questionnaire 9, EQ5D = European Quality of Life 5 Dimensions, T25FW = Timed 25 Foot Walk, CI = Confidence Interval