

Supplemental Material

Table S1

Comparison between ASQ-CN and Western Structures

<i>ASQ-CN</i>	<i>Australian ASQ</i>	<i>Norwegian ASQ</i>	<i>European ASQ</i>
Stress of romantic relationships			
Item 40: Not having enough time for your boy/girl-friend	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of romantic relationships
Item 52: Getting along with your boy/girl-friend	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of romantic relationships
Item 58: Breaking up with your boy/girl-friend	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of romantic relationships
Item 27: Making the relationship with your boy/girl-friend work	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of romantic relationships
Item 41: Teachers hassling you about the way you look	Stress of teacher interaction	Stress of teacher/adult interaction	Stress of teacher interaction
Stress of getting along with others			
Item 45: Not being listened to by teachers	Stress of teacher interaction	Stress of teacher/adult interaction	Stress of teacher interaction
Item 55: Lack of respect from teachers	Stress of teacher interaction	Stress of teacher/adult interaction	Stress of teacher interaction
Item 44: Lack of trust from adults	Stress of home life	Stress of teacher/adult interaction	Stress of home life
Item 53: Lack of freedom	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict
Item 48: Lack of understanding by your parents	Stress of home life	Stress of home life	Stress of home life
Item 56: Disagreements between you and your peers	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of peer pressure
Item 49: Parents hassling you about the way you look	Stress of home life	Stress of teacher/adult interaction	Stress of home life
Item 31: Arguments at home	Stress of home life	Stress of home life	Stress of home life
Stress of academic future uncertainty			
Item 47: admission by a good high school	-	-	-
Item 7: Concern about your future	Stress of future uncertainty	Stress of adult responsibility	Stress of future uncertainty
Item 10: Other relatives except your parents expecting too much from you	-	-	-
Item 9: Keeping up with the school work	Stress of future uncertainty	Stress of future uncertainty	Stress of school performance
Item 12: Difficulty with some subjects	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance
Item 46: Parents expecting too much from you	Stress of home life	Stress of home life	Stress of home life
Item 6: Teachers expecting too much from you	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance
Item 25: Not getting enough timely feedback on schoolwork	Stress of teacher interaction	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of teacher interaction
Stress of school/leisure conflict			
Item 19: Not having enough time for fun	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict
Item 26: Not enough time for activities outside of school hours	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict
Item 23: Not getting enough time for leisure	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict
Item 3: Getting up early in the morning to go to school	Stress of school attendance	Stress of school attendance	Stress of school attendance
Item 24: Having too much homework	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of school/leisure conflict
Item 5: Having to study things you don't understand	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance
Item 14: Having to concentrate too long during school hours	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance
Stress of daily life			

Item 33: Compulsory school attendance	Stress of school attendance	Stress of school attendance	Stress of school attendance
Item 51: Not enough money to buy the things you need	Stress of financial pressure	Stress of financial pressure	Stress of financial pressure
Item 36: Satisfaction with how you look	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of teacher/adult interaction	Stress of peer pressure
Item 35: Living at home	Stress of home life	Stress of home life	Stress of home life
Item 38: Not enough money to buy the things you want	Stress of financial pressure	Stress of financial pressure	Stress of financial pressure
Item 42: Abiding by petty rules at school	Stress of teacher interaction	Stress of school attendance	Stress of teacher interaction
Item 57: Getting along with your teachers	Stress of teacher interaction	Stress of teacher/adult interaction	Stress of teacher interaction
Stress of parental authority and emerging autonomy			
Item 2: Not being taken seriously by your parents	Stress of home life	Stress of home life	Stress of home life
Item 13: Abiding by petty rules at home	Stress of home life	Stress of home life	Stress of home life
Item 1: Disagreements between you and your father	Stress of home life	Stress of home life	Stress of home life
Item 18: Disagreements between you and your teachers	Stress of teacher interaction	Not loading	Stress of teacher interaction
Item 11: Having to take on new familial responsibilities with growing older	Stress of emerging adult responsibility	Not loading	Stress of emerging adult responsibility
Item 21: Disagreements between you and your brothers and sisters	Not included	Stress of home life	Not included
Item 8: Being hassled for not fitting in	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of peer pressure
Not included			
Item 4: Little or no control over your life	Stress of home life	Stress of school attendance	Stress of home life
Item 15: Lack of school resources	Not included	Not included	Not included
Item 16: Having to study things you are not interested in	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance
Item 17: Being ignored or rejected by the person you want to go out with	Stress of romantic relationships	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of romantic relationships
Item 20: putting pressure on yourself to meet your future goals	Stress of future uncertainty	Not included	Stress of future uncertainty
Item 22: Taking extra classes outside school hours	-	-	-
Item 29: Disagreements between your parents	Stress of home life	Stress of home life	Stress of home life
Item 30: Changes in your physical appearance with growing up	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of peer pressure
Item 43: Pressure of study	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance	Stress of school performance
Item 50: Work interfering with social activities	Stress of emerging adult responsibility	Stress of school/leisure conflict	Stress of emerging adult responsibility
Item 34: Having to make decisions about future work or education	Stress of future uncertainty	Stress of adult responsibility	Stress of future uncertainty
Item 39: Going to school	Stress of school attendance	Stress of school attendance	Stress of school attendance
Item 54: Peers hassling you about the way you look	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of peer pressure	Stress of peer pressure

Note.

Not included: item was excluded from the factor structure.

- : item was replaced and different from the respective original item in the *ASQ*.

5	Item37	.699	.156	
6	Item1	.529		.270
6	Item2	.569		.406
6	Item8	.625		.230
6	Item11	.645		.325
6	Item13	.635		.359
6	Item18	.696		.283
6	Item21	.653		.230
General	Item4	.662		
General	Item15	.605		
General	Item16	.693		
General	Item17	.690		
General	Item20	.628		
General	Item22	.696		
General	Item29	.770		
General	Item30	.714		
General	Item43	.624		
General	Item50	.794		
General	Item34	.665		
General	Item39	.675		
General	Item54	.732		

Note.

^a Salient loadings ($\geq .4$) are in bold.

Table S3

Second-order hierarchical structure and variance components of the ASQ-CN

First-order scale	Proportion of variance		
	Common	Error	Specific ^a
Stress of romantic relationships	.41	.14	.45
Stress of getting along with others	.75	.10	.15
Stress of academic future uncertainty	.73	.12	.15
Stress of school/leisure conflict	.67	.14	.19
Stress of daily life	.64	.14	.22
Stress of parental authority and emerging autonomy	.73	.18	.09

Note.

^a Specific variance indicates the proportion of variance which is both reliable and unique to a particular scale, Specific variance is calculated by subtracting communality for a scale from its internal consistency index (posted in Table 1). Specific variance values that exceed error variance (where error variance = 1 - internal consistency) are considered significant and are bolded. The sum of row entries for variance components = 1.