

Appendix C: Downs and Black items for selected studies.

Checklist #	Al Tayar et al. (2017)	Due et al. (2016)	Guerci et al. (2014)	Petroni et al. (2014)	Pfister et al. (2008)	Vasko et al. (2014)	Wood et al. (2017)	Wood et al. (2016)
Reporting								
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
6	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
7	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
8	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
External Validity								
11	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
12	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Internal Validity - Bias								
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Internal Validity - Confounding								
21	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
22	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
26	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Power								
27	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Score								
Interpretation	16	17	15	18	18	12	21	18
	Fair	Fair	Fair	Fair	Fair	Poor	Good	Fair