

Appendix 1 Children's oral health-related habits and socioeconomic background at baseline

Factor		Group A	Group B	p-value
		25% AgNO <sub>3</sub> + 5% NaF	38% SDF	
Sex	Male	295 (55.1%)	294 (55.0%)	0.951
	Female	240 (44.9%)	241 (45.0%)	
Birthplace	Hong Kong	487 (91.9%)	484 (91.1%)	0.666
	Mainland	43 (8.1%)	47 (8.9%)	
Parental status	Both parents	508 (95.0%)	513 (96.2%)	0.302
	Single parent	27 (5.0%)	20 (3.8%)	
Monthly family income (\$HK)	20,000 or less	300 (56.7%)	315 (59.4%)	0.159
	20,001 – 40,000	178 (33.6%)	152 (28.7%)	
	40,001 or above	51 (9.6%)	63 (11.9%)	
Father's education level	Mandatory	137 (26.7%)	160 (30.9%)	0.138
	Higher education	376 (73.3%)	358 (69.1%)	
Mother's education level	Mandatory	171 (32.2%)	183 (34.4%)	0.448
	Higher education	360 (67.8%)	349 (65.6%)	
Main caretaker	Parents	397 (74.2%)	413 (77.5%)	0.395
	Other relatives	109 (20.4%)	98 (18.4%)	
	Maid	29 (5.4%)	22 (4.1%)	
Age of stop bottle-feeding	Breast-feeding	36 (6.7%)	35 (6.5%)	0.969
	1 to 12 months	15 (2.8%)	14 (2.6%)	
	13 to 24 months	108 (20.2%)	103 (19.3%)	
	After 24 months	375 (70.2%)	383 (71.6%)	
Age of start tooth-brushing	1 to 12 months	59 (11.0%)	56 (10.5%)	0.246
	13 to 24 months	230 (43.0%)	257 (48.0%)	
	After 24 months	246 (46.0%)	222 (41.5%)	

AgNO<sub>3</sub>, silver nitrate; NaF, sodium fluoride; SDF, silver diamine fluoride; \$HK, Hong Kong Dollar.



## Appendix 2 CONSORT 2010 checklist of information to include when reporting a randomised trial\*

Section/Topic	Item No	Checklist item	Reported on page No
<b>Title and abstract</b>			
	1a	Identification as a randomised trial in the title	3
	1b	Structured summary of trial design, methods, results, and conclusions (for specific guidance see CONSORT for abstracts)	3
<b>Introduction</b>			
Background and objectives	2a	Scientific background and explanation of rationale	4-5
	2b	Specific objectives or hypotheses	5
<b>Methods</b>			
Trial design	3a	Description of trial design (such as parallel, factorial) including allocation ratio	5
	3b	Important changes to methods after trial commencement (such as eligibility criteria), with reasons	N/A
Participants	4a	Eligibility criteria for participants	6
	4b	Settings and locations where the data were collected	6-7
Interventions	5	The interventions for each group with sufficient details to allow replication, including how and when they were actually administered	7
Outcomes	6a	Completely defined pre-specified primary and secondary outcome measures, including how and when they were assessed	8
	6b	Any changes to trial outcomes after the trial commenced, with reasons	N/A
Sample size	7a	How sample size was determined	5
	7b	When applicable, explanation of any interim analyses and stopping guidelines	N/A
<b>Randomisation:</b>			
Sequence generation	8a	Method used to generate the random allocation sequence	6
	8b	Type of randomisation; details of any restriction (such as blocking and block size)	6
Allocation concealment mechanism	9	Mechanism used to implement the random allocation sequence (such as sequentially numbered containers), describing any steps taken to conceal the sequence until interventions were assigned	6
Implementation	10	Who generated the random allocation sequence, who enrolled participants, and who assigned participants to interventions	6

Blinding	11a	If done, who was blinded after assignment to interventions (for example, participants, care providers, those assessing outcomes) and how	6
	11b	If relevant, description of the similarity of interventions	N/A
Statistical methods	12a	Statistical methods used to compare groups for primary and secondary outcomes	8-9
	12b	Methods for additional analyses, such as subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses	8-9
<b>Results</b>			
Participant flow (a diagram is strongly recommended)	13a	For each group, the numbers of participants who were randomly assigned, received intended treatment, and were analysed for the primary outcome	9, Figure 1
	13b	For each group, losses and exclusions after randomisation, together with reasons	9-10, Figure 1
Recruitment	14a	Dates defining the periods of recruitment and follow-up	Figure 1
	14b	Why the trial ended or was stopped	N/A
Baseline data	15	A table showing baseline demographic and clinical characteristics for each group	Appendix 1
Numbers analysed	16	For each group, number of participants (denominator) included in each analysis and whether the analysis was by original assigned groups	Figure 1
Outcomes and estimation	17a	For each primary and secondary outcome, results for each group, and the estimated effect size and its precision (such as 95% confidence interval)	10, Table 1
	17b	For binary outcomes, presentation of both absolute and relative effect sizes is recommended	N/A
Ancillary analyses	18	Results of any other analyses performed, including subgroup analyses and adjusted analyses, distinguishing pre-specified from exploratory	10-11, Table 2,3
Harms	19	All important harms or unintended effects in each group (for specific guidance see CONSORT for harms)	N/A
<b>Discussion</b>			
Limitations	20	Trial limitations, addressing sources of potential bias, imprecision, and, if relevant, multiplicity of analyses	13
Generalisability	21	Generalisability (external validity, applicability) of the trial findings	11-14
Interpretation	22	Interpretation consistent with results, balancing benefits and harms, and considering other relevant evidence	11-14
<b>Other information</b>			
Registration	23	Registration number and name of trial registry	6
Protocol	24	Where the full trial protocol can be accessed, if available	5
Funding	25	Sources of funding and other support (such as supply of drugs), role of funders	15

\*We strongly recommend reading this statement in conjunction with the CONSORT 2010 Explanation and Elaboration for important clarifications on all the items. If relevant, we also recommend reading CONSORT extensions for cluster randomised trials, non-inferiority and equivalence trials, non-pharmacological treatments, herbal interventions, and pragmatic trials. Additional extensions are forthcoming: for those and for up to date references relevant to this checklist, see [www.consort-statement.org](http://www.consort-statement.org).