

Appendix

Table 1A: Information about electoral coalitions in all four Chilean and six Brazilian elections.

Country	Year	President's party	Core coalition party members	Peripheral coalition party members
Chile				
	1993	PDC	PPD, PRSD, PS	
	2005	PS	PPD, PRSD, PDC	
	2009	RN	UDI	
	2013	PS	PPD, PRSD, PDC	
Brazil				
	1994	PSDB	PFL, PTB	—
	1998	PSDB	PFL, PTB	PP
	2002	PT	PC do B	PL
	2006	PT	PC do B	PRB
	2010	PT	PC do B, PDT, PSB	PMDB, PR
	2014	PT	PC do B, PDT	PMDB, PR, PP, PROS, PSD, PRB